

Logic in Computer Science - Assignment 1

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Prove the following Theorems with natural deduction:

(1) $p \rightarrow q, r \rightarrow s \vdash p \wedge r \rightarrow q \wedge s$

1	$p \rightarrow q$	premise
2	$r \rightarrow s$	premise
3	$p \wedge r$	assumption
4	p	$\wedge e_1$ 3
5	r	$\wedge e_2$ 3
6	q	$\rightarrow e$ 1, 4
7	s	$\rightarrow e$ 2, 5
8	$q \wedge s$	$\wedge i$ 4, 5
9	$p \wedge r \rightarrow q \wedge s$	$\rightarrow i$ 3–8

(2) $\neg(p \wedge q) \vdash \neg q \vee \neg p$

1	$\neg(p \wedge q)$	premise
2	$q \wedge \neg q$	LEM
3	$\neg q$	assumption
4	$\neg q \vee \neg p$	$\vee i_1$ 3
5	q	assumption
6	p	assumption
7	$p \wedge q$	$\wedge i$ 5, 6
8	\perp	$\neg e$ 1, 7
9	$\neg p$	$\neg i$ 6–8
10	$\neg q \vee \neg p$	$\vee i_2$ 9
11	$\neg q \vee \neg p$	$\vee e$ 2, 3–4, 5–10

(3) $p \rightarrow (q \vee r), q \rightarrow s, r \rightarrow s \vdash p \rightarrow s$

1	$p \rightarrow (q \vee r)$	premise
2	$q \rightarrow s$	premise
3	$r \rightarrow s$	premise
4	p	assumption
5	$q \vee r$	\rightarrow e 1, 4
6	q	assumption
7	s	\rightarrow e 2, 6
8	r	assumption
9	s	\rightarrow e 3, 8
10	s	\vee e 5, 6–7, 8–9
11	$p \rightarrow s$	\rightarrow i 4–10