

Breakpoint 2, 0x000055555558b2 in phase\_6 (gdb) disas  
Dump of assembler code for function phase\_6:  
=> 0x000055555558b2 <+0>: endbr4q  
0x000055555558b6 <+4>: push %r14  
0x000055555558b8 <+6>: push %r13  
0x000055555558ba <+8>: push %r12  
0x000055555558bc <+10>: push %rbp  
0x000055555558bd <+12>: push %rbx  
0x000055555558be <+12>: sub \$0x60,%rsp  
0x000055555558c2 <+16>: mov %fs:0x28,%rax  
0x000055555558c6 <+20>: mov %rax,0x58(%rsp)  
0x000055555558d0 <+30>: xor %eax,%eax  
0x000055555558d2 <+32>: mov %rsp,%r13  
0x000055555558d5 <+35>: mov %r13,%r14  
0x000055555558d8 <+38>: call 0x55555555555951 <read\_six\_numbers>  
0x000055555558dd <+43>: mov \$0x1,%r14  
0x000055555558de <+43>: mov %rsp,%r12  
0x000055555558e6 <+52>: jmp 0x55555555555910 <phase\_6+94>  
0x000055555558e8 <+54>: call 0x55555555555950f <explode\_bomb>  
0x000055555558ed <+59>: jmp 0x5555555555591f <phase\_6+109>  
0x000055555558ef <+61>: add \$0x1,%rbx <adds 1 to %rbx (our input numbers)>  
0x000055555558f3 <+65>: cmp \$0x5,%ebx  
0x000055555558f6 <+68>: jg 0x55555555555908 <phase\_6+86>  
0x000055555558f8 <+70>: mov (%r12,%rbx,4),%eax <moves current value to an index  
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging-->  
0x000055555558fc <+74>: cmp %eax,0x0(%rbp) <compares the current value with %rbp's value  
0x000055555558ff <+77>: jne 0x555555555559ef <phase\_6+61>  
0x00005555555901 <+79>: call 0x55555555555950f <explode\_bomb>  
0x00005555555906 <+84>: jmp 0x555555555559ef <phase\_6+61>  
0x0000555555590b <+89>: add \$0x1,%r14  
0x0000555555590d <+90>: add \$0x4,%r13  
0x00005555555910 <+94>: mov %r13,%rbp <mov %r13's value into %rbp  
0x00005555555913 <+97>: mov 0x0(%r13),%eax <mov %r13's value into %eax (check input) with our ex input: %rax = 1 (our first number)  
0x00005555555917 <+101>: sub \$0x1,%eax <subtract 1 from %eax (so 1-1 = 0 for ex input)  
0x0000555555591a <+104>: cmp \$0x5,%eax <compares 5 with %eax  
0x0000555555591d <+107>: ja 0x55555555555950b <phase\_6+54>  
0x0000555555591f <+109>: cmp \$0x5,%r14d  
0x00005555555923 <+113>: jg 0x5555555555592a <phase\_6+120>  
0x00005555555925 <+115>: mov %r14,%rbx  
0x00005555555928 <+118>: jmp 0x555555555559f8 <phase\_6+70>  
0x0000555555592a <+120>: jle \$0x0,%rsi <mov 0 to %rsi  
0x0000555555592f <+125>: mov (%rsp,%rsi,4),%ecx <mov %rsi's memory address of %rsp + 4 \* %rsi  
0x00005555555932 <+128>: mov \$0x1,%eax <mov 1 to %eax  
0x00005555555937 <+133>: lea 0x3c7f2(%rip),%rdx <# 0x555555555559630 <node1>  
0x0000555555593e <+140>: cmp \$0x1,%ecx  
0x00005555555941 <+143>: jle 0x5555555555594a <phase\_6+156>  
0x00005555555943 <+145>: mov 0x8(%rdx),%rdx <If %rbp <= 1, we look at the address of %rdx (node1) and adds 8 to the address (possibly for a counter)  
0x00005555555947 <+149>: add \$0x1,%eax <when the value we gave it (our input) matches %rbp, then we will move that value to the stack  
0x0000555555594a <+152>: cmp %ecx,%eax <Iterating 6 times  
0x0000555555594c <+154>: jne 0x55555555555943 <phase\_6+145>  
0x0000555555594e <+156>: mov %rdx,0x20(%rsp,%rsi,8) <%rdx is currently holding node1 -> gets sent to ( %rsp + 8 \* %rsi + 0x20 )  
0x00005555555953 <+161>: add \$0x1,%rsi  
0x00005555555957 <+165>: cmp \$0x6,%rsi  
0x0000555555595b <+169>: jne 0x5555555555592f <phase\_6+125>  
0x0000555555595d <+171>: mov 0x20(%rsp),%rbx  
0x0000555555595f <+173>: mov 0x20(%rsp),%rax  
0x00005555555962 <+178>: mov %rax,0x8(%rbx)  
0x0000555555596b <+185>: mov 0x30(%rsp),%rdx  
0x00005555555970 <+190>: mov %rdx,0x8(%rax)  
0x00005555555974 <+194>: mov 0x38(%rsp),%rax  
0x00005555555979 <+199>: mov %rax,0x8(%rdx)  
  
0x00005555555982 <+208>: mov %rdx,0x8(%rax)  
0x00005555555986 <+212>: mov 0x40(%rsp),%rax  
0x0000555555598b <+217>: mov %rax,0x8(%rdx)  
0x0000555555598f <+221>: movq \$0x0,0x8(%rax)  
0x00005555555997 <+229>: mov \$0x5,%ebx  
0x0000555555599c <+234>: jmp 0x555555555559a7 <phase\_6+245>  
0x0000555555599e <+236>: mov 0x8(%rbx),%rbx  
0x000055555559a2 <+248>: sub \$0x1,%ebx  
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging-->  
0x000055555559a5 <+243>: je 0x555555555559b8 <phase\_6+262>  
0x000055555559a7 <+245>: mov 0x8(%rbx),%rax  
0x000055555559ab <+249>: mov (%rax),%eax  
0x000055555559ad <+251>: cmp %eax,%rbx  
0x000055555559af <+253>: jge 0x5555555555599e <phase\_6+236>  
0x000055555559b1 <+255>: call 0x55555555555950f <explode\_bomb>  
0x000055555559b6 <+260>: jmp 0x5555555555599e <phase\_6+236>  
0x000055555559b8 <+262>: mov 0x50(%rsp),%rax  
0x000055555559bd <+267>: sub %fs:0x28,%rax  
0x000055555559c6 <+274>: jne 0x555555555559d5 <phase\_6+291>  
0x000055555559c8 <+278>: add \$0x60,%rsp  
0x000055555559cc <+282>: pop %rbx  
0x000055555559cd <+283>: pop %rbp  
0x000055555559ce <+284>: pop %r12  
0x000055555559d0 <+286>: pop %r13  
0x000055555559d2 <+288>: pop %r14  
0x000055555559d4 <+290>: ret  
0x000055555559d5 <+291>: call 0x555555555559200 <\_\_stack\_chk\_fail@plt>  
  
End of assembler dump.  
(gdb)

Ex: (1 2 4 16 8 9)  
Read six numbers into %r14d  
moves %rbp's value into %r12  
moves 1 into %r14d  
moves %rbp's value into %r12  
call 0x55555555555951f <phase\_6+109>  
adds 1 to %rbx (our input numbers)  
checks for any numbers that match! (we can't have any numbers that match!)  
possibly our input?  
moves our first element into %rbp = 1  
If %rbp <= 1, we look at the address of %rdx (node1) and adds 8 to the address (possibly for a counter)  
when the value we gave it (our input) matches %rbp, then we will move that value to the stack  
Iterating 6 times  
node1 -> (%rsp + 0x20)  
= 0  
This will increment and write 6 values

```
(gdb) x/d 0x55555559630
0x55555559630 <node1>: 145
(gdb) x/1gx 0x55555559630
0x55555559630 <node1>: 0x0000000100000091
(gdb) x/6gx 0x55555559630
0x55555559630 <node1>: 0x0000000100000091 0x000055555559640
0x55555559640 <node2>: 0x000000020000012d 0x000055555559650
0x55555559650 <node3>: 0x00000003000001bb 0x000055555559660
(gdb) x/12gx 0x55555559630
0x55555559630 <node1>: 0x0000000100000091 0x000055555559640
0x55555559640 <node2>: 0x000000020000012d 0x000055555559650
0x55555559650 <node3>: 0x00000003000001bb 0x000055555559660
0x55555559660 <node4>: 0x000000040000003c 0x000055555559670
0x55555559670 <node5>: 0x00000005000001af 0x000055555559680
0x55555559680 <ghost_table>: 0x00005555555974f 0x000055555559757470
(gdb) x/2gx 0x000055555559120
0x55555559120 <node6>: 0x000000060000034a 0x0000000000000000
(gdb)
```

num	int (4 byte)	Address
Node 1	1st → 91	30
Node 2	2nd → 12d	0x000055555559640
Node 3	3rd → 16b	50
Node 4	4th → 3c	60
Node 5	5th → 1af	70
Node 6	6th → 34a	120
	635214	0x0000...

Now... at <+253>

Round 1

443      842  
%eax      (%rbx)

cmp %eax, (%rbx)  
jge ←

If (%rbx) ≥ %eax  
Don't explode

Round 2:

eax = 431      (%rbx) = 443

Round 3:

eax = 301      (%rbx) = 431

Round 4:

eax = 145      (%rbx) = 301

Round 5:

eax = 60      (%rbx) = 145  
(3C)

Round 6:

eax = 431      (%rbx) = 60