

TOEFL 2022 2 - Grammar and Reading

Grammar - Structure

- 1- _____ are generated by air flowing out of the lungs.
- A) With most speech sounds
 - B) Most speech sounds
 - C) Most speech sounds that
 - D) When most of the sounds of speech
- 2- Virtually _____ species have biological clocks that regulate their metabolism over a 24-hour period.
- A) all there are
 - B) all
 - C) all are
 - D) they all
- 3- Viruses are _____ than cells and can be detected only with powerful electron microscopes.
- A) smaller and much
 - B) much smaller
 - C) as much as smaller
 - D) smaller and as much
- 4- In computing, a support environment is _____ used to help people design and write other programs.
- A) software programs are collected
 - B) how collecting software programs that are
 - C) a collection of software programs
 - D) a collection of software programs is
- 5- For tens of thousands of years, fish _____ an important part of people's diets.
- A) being
 - B) to have been
 - C) have been
 - D) were being
- 6- The metronome, _____ that serves to indicate the tempo of a piece of music, was invented in the seventeenth century.
- A) which an instrument
 - B) is an instrument
 - C) an instrument
 - D) an instrument is

7- On april 17, 1610, Henry Hudson set out in the 55-ton ship Discovery on _____ fourth voyage of exploration.

- A) he was
- B) was his
- C) with him
- D) his

8- Sulfur, _____ most elements lighter than iron, is believed to have been created by the nuclear fusion of lighter elements in the interior of stars.

- A) as is
- B) like
- C) how are
- D) while

9- The fluoroscope makes _____ for medical doctors to view the silhouette of the bones and the internal organs of a patient's body.

- A) being possible
- B) possibly
- C) it is possible
- D) it possible

10- Elementary schools in the United States provide formal education _____ arithmetic, science, social science, and communication skills that include reading, writing, spelling, and speaking.

- A) such subjects as basic in
- B) as basic subjects in such
- C) in such basic subjects as
- D) as in such basic subjects

11- Democratic governments constantly face the problem of balancing _____ the individual with the needs of society.

- A) the rights of
- B) to the rights for
- C) for the rights to
- D) with the rights by

12- Not until the First World War _____ to improve the road system in the United States.

- A) a determined effort was made
- B) made a determined effort
- C) when a determined effort was made
- D) was a determined effort made

13- An unconsolidated aggregate of silt particles is also termed silt, _____ a consolidated aggregate is called siltstone.

- A) which
- B) why
- C) whereas
- D) whether

14- In jazz music, a riff is a simple melodic figure, _____ and repeated several times.

- A) usually one or two measures lasted
- B) lasted one measure or two usually
- C) is lasting one or two measures usually
- D) usually lasting one or two measures

15- _____ highly elliptical orbit of Mars carries it as far as 155 million miles from the Sun and as close as 128 million miles.

- A) The
- B) As
- C) There is the
- D) It is

Grammar - Written expressions

16- A liquid is similar at a gas in that a liquid can fit the shape of any container into which it is put.

17- A cardinal rule for players of the lute, a stringed instrument, are that every note is sustained for as long as possible.

18- Dark green leafy vegetables are a source of folic acid, an importance part of the vitamin complex.

19- T. S. Eliot, who a poet, playwright, literary critic, and editor, was a leader of the Modernist movement in poetry.

20- Music involves the interaction of three elements: rhythm, melodic, and harmony.

21- No one knows why galaxies become a particular shape, but it may depend on quickly how stars form inside.

22- The Democratic Party, the most oldest existing political party in the United States, has played a vital role in the nation's history.

23- There is about 80 species of pine tree and all except one grow in the Northern Hemisphere.

24- Although Willa Cather was born in Virginia, she spent most of her life on the Nebraska prairies, the area which her fiction is associated.

25- In 1791 the state of Maryland gave part of its land to the United States government, and these area *became* known as the District of Columbia.

26- Ethnology, usually considered a branch of cultural anthropology, is often defined as the scientifically study of the origin and functioning of humans and their cultures.

27- While government-sponsored social assistance programs vary from country to country, all provide some cash payment to defray income loss due to sickness, old age, or unemployed.

28- A laser produces a narrow beam of very bright light, either firing brief pulses of light and forming a continuous beam.

29- Dance is not only an individual or group experience, but also a cultural mirror, in what the spirit, character, and artistry of its time is reflected.

30- In the early 1900s Pennsylvania's industries grew rapidly, a growth sometimes accompanied by disputes labor.

31- The camera obscura, a lensless precursor of the photographic camera, consists of a darkened chamber, with light pass into it through a single tiny hole.

32- Anesthetics, drugs that produce temporary loss of sensation, came into general use in the practice of medical in the United States during the 1840s.

33- Of the many mushroom species growing wild, the common field mushroom is *the one* that is most frequently gather for human consumption.

34- Earth's crust is not a single, static layer of rock, but rather a series of irregularly shape plates.

35- Saturn takes almost 30 Earth years to make one trip around the Sun, during Jupiter takes about twelve Earth years to complete one solar revolution.

36- Not only were ancient Mesoamericans skilled artisan, but they also developed a system of hieroglyphic writing and an accurate calendar.

37- Rain is slight acidic even in unpolluted air, because carbon dioxide in the atmosphere and other natural acid-forming gasses dissolve in the water.

38- Mammals support their weight on hooves are called ungulates, a category that includes deer and horses.

39- The "method," which is both a style of acting a system of training for the actor, stresses Inner motivation and psychological truth.

40- Though considered to be one of the simplest form of animal life, an amoeba has specialized areas that perform all of its necessary life functions.