

TOEFL ITP 2022 - Grammar

1. All sailboats are equipped with a keel, or a similar device, which acts as a flat longitudinal plane _____ the boat from moving sideways through the water.
 - A. prevents
 - B. the prevention that
 - C. to prevent
 - D. and preventing

2. _____ where the American craft movement seems to have flourished most vigorously, partly through its association with the Prairie School of Architecture.
 - A. Was the Midwest
 - B. The Midwest as
 - C. It was the Midwest
 - D. The Midwest being

3. Microwave radiation cooks food by penetrating the food _____ by vibrating molecules—mainly liquid molecules—within the food.
 - A. than
 - B. and
 - C. so that
 - D. as well

4. An abundance of mineral resources, _____, furnished the base for Pennsylvania's powerful iron and steel industry.
 - A. especially coal
 - B. coal was especially
 - C. that coal especially
 - D. coal was especially that

5. _____ the House of Representatives, in which rules limit speaking time, the United States Senate allows unlimited debate on a bill.
 - A. As unlike
 - B. Unlike
 - C. Unlike is
 - D. Whereas unlike

6. While it is only the _____ on Earth, carbon forms by far the greatest number of different compounds.
 - A. fourteenth most common element
 - B. most element common fourteenth
 - C. common most element fourteenth
 - D. common most fourteenth element

7. Large-scale peace societies _____ in the United States during the time of the First World War by women who wanted to prevent wars from occurring.

- A. were formed
- B. forming
- C. to form
- D. be formed

8. After a young penguin sheds the last of its fine down feathers and acquires its first adult plumage, _____ to fend for itself.

- A. ready
- B. and ready
- C. it is ready
- D. when it is ready

8. Made of hard wood, the boomerang is roughly V-shaped, with arms _____ skewed.

- A. of slightly
- B. are slightly
- C. slightly
- D. that those are slightly

9. Most tangerine trees and their flowers and fruits resemble _____ the orange, although tangerines are generally smaller.

- A. of those
- B. which of those
- C. those of
- D. which are of

10. By using their trunks, elephants can tell the shape of an object and _____ is rough or smooth, or hot or cold.

- A. it
- B. whether it
- C. how
- D. since it

11. In 1974 the space probe Mariner 10 discovered _____ Mercury's surface is cratered by meteorite impacts.

- A. that the planet
- B. of the planet
- C. the planet that
- D. which planet is

12. The assembly line, _____ carrying the work through a series of assembly areas, was introduced in 1913.

- A. is a conveyor belt
- B. a conveyor belt is
- C. a conveyor belt
- D. which a conveyor belt

13. The invention of sharpened flint blades by Paleolithic humans made _____ the creation of the earliest art objects, which were small carved pieces of wood, ivory, and bone.

- A. it possible
- B. that it was possible
- C. what possible
- D. possible

14. The invention of sharpened flint blades by Paleolithic humans made _____ the creation of the earliest art objects, which were small carved pieces of wood, ivory, and bone.

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- C. what possible
- D. possible

15. Not until the eighteenth century _____ the complex chemistry of metallurgy.

- A. when scientists began to appreciate
- B. did scientists begin to appreciate
- C. scientists who were beginning to appreciate
- D. the appreciation of scientists began

16. Swimming is one type of activity who exercises most of the joints, the places in the body where two bones meet.

17. Developmental psychology is the study of behavioral changes accompanying the growth and development of organisms throughout theirs life spans.

18. Cement is produced commercially by to heat a mixture of limestone and clay in a large, slowly rotating cylindrical furnace.

19. Tooth enamel is the hardest tissue of the human body because the very high concentration, about 96 percent, of mineral salts in it.

20. In the 1833, Oberlin Collegiate Institute, later renamed Oberlin College, opened as the first coeducational degree-granting college in the United States.

21. It was the opening of the Illinois Waterway in 1933 that allowed to modern barge traffic to pass between the Great Lakes and the Mississippi River.

22. The wolf was once the most widely distributed kind of mammal on the world.

23. Virtually no disease exists today for which there is no drug that can be given, neither to cure the disease or to alleviate its symptoms.

24. The thyroid, a small, butterfly-shaped gland, is located nearly the collarbone, at the base of the throat.

25. In colonial New England, enfranchised citizens met at town meetings to choose officials, determine taxes, and discussion affairs.

26. It may be argued that genetics, the study of heredity and variation, underwent the most rapid development of any science biological in the twentieth century.

27. Physician and the poet William Carlos Williams often expressed resentment at having to practice medicine to pay the way for his writing.

28. Lying on the coast of the Pacific Ocean, British Columbia is Canada's westernmost province and its third largest in both area or population.

29. There were once only eight major lakes or reservoirs in Texas, but today there are over 180, many built to storing water against periodic droughts.

30. Chemistry is best defined as the science that it deals with the properties and reactions of different kinds of matter.

31. Although many smaller mammals bear several young at a time, multiple births are relative uncommon in humans.

32. Clastic rocks are made them up of detritus-particles or fragments derived from older rocks.

33. A merger is achieved when a company purchases the property of other firms, thus absorbing them into one corporate structure that retain its original identity.

34. As distinguished from stirring, which involves mixing masses of material, diffusion is a molecular process, depending solely on the motions random of individual molecules.

35. The guitar, a stringed instrument probably develop in Spain, has often been associated with folk and popular music, especially Spanish flamenco.

36. The United States Department of Labor's Employment and Training Administration assists the states in maintaining public employment services intended for help workers find jobs.

37. Covering her stages in black velvet, dancer Loie Fuller designed and implemented one of the first system of projected stage lighting ever invented.

38. The Blackfoot, a closely related confederacy of Native American tribes of Algonquian linguistic stock, were expert horseback riders, noted buffalo hunts, and fierce warriors.

39. The carbohydrates containing the most nutritious are the complex ones, such as unrefined grains, tubers, vegetables, and fruit.

40. Perhaps more than any other United States city, San Francisco is a collection of neighborhood.