山东大学<u>计算机科学与技术</u>学院 课程实验报告

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1. 实验题目:基于 MATLAB Robotics Toolbox 机器人轨迹规划

实验目的: MATLAB 学习关节空间轨迹规划

实验环境: matlab

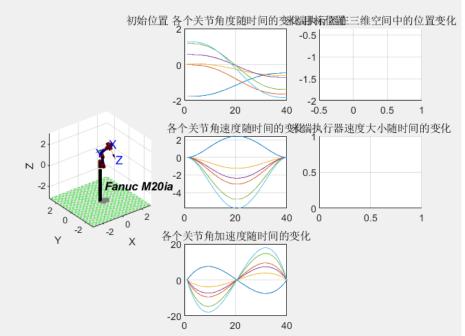
(1) 练习本章例题,熟悉相关命令

<1>关节空间轨迹规划

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1.%关节空间轨迹规划
2.clear;
3. clc;
4. ML1=Link([0,0.4967,0,0,0], 'modified');
5.ML2=Link([-pi/2,-0.18804,0.2,3*pi/2,0],'modified');
6. ML3=Link([0,0.17248,0.79876,0,0], 'modified');
7. ML4=Link([0,0.98557,0.25126,3*pi/2,0],'modified');
8. ML5=Link([0,0,0,pi/2,0],'modified');
9. ML6=Link([0,0,0,pi/2,0], 'modified');
10. robot=SerialLink([ML1 ML2 ML3 ML4 ML5 ML6], 'name', 'Fanuc M20ia');
11. %给定末端执行器的初始位置
13. -0.727874557 0.031367208 -0.684992502 -1.182407321
     14.
15. 0001];
16. p2=[-0.504697849 -0.863267623 -0.007006569 0.664185871
17. -0.599843651 0.356504321 -0.716304589 -0.35718173
     0.620860432 -0.357314539 -0.697752567 2.106929688
18.
19. 0001];
20. %利用运动学反解 ikine 求解各个关节转角
21. init_ang=robot.ikine(p1);%使用运动学得带反解的算法计算得到初始的关节角度
22. targ_ang=robot.ikine(p2);%使用运动学迭代反解的算法计算得到目标关节角度
23.%利用五次多项式计算关节速度和加速度
24. step=40;
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25. [q,qd,qdd]=jtraj(init_ang,targ_ang,step);
26.
27. %显示机器人姿态随时间的变化
28. subplot(3,3,[1,4,7]);
29. robot.plot(q);
31. %显示机器人的姿态随时间的变化
32. subplot(3,3,2);
33. i=1:6;
34. plot(q(:,i));
35. title('初始位置 各个关节角度随时间的变化 目标位置');
36. grid on;
37. subplot(3,3,5);
38. i=1:6;
39. plot(qd(:,i));
40. title('各个关节角速度随时间的变化');
41. grid on;
42. subplot(3,3,8);
43. i=1:6;
44. plot(qdd(:,i));
45. title('各个关节角加速度随时间的变化');
46. grid on;
47. %显示末端执行器的位置
48. subplot(3,3,3);
49. hold on
50. grid on
51. title('末端执行器在三维空间中的位置变化');
52. for i=1:step
53. position=robot.fkine(q(i,:));
54. plot3(position.t(1),position.t(2),position.t(3),'b','MarkerSize',5);
55. end
56.
57. %显示末端执行器的线速度和角速度
58. subplot(3,3,6);
59. hold on
60. grid on
61. title('末端执行器速度大小随时间的变化');
62. vel=zero(step,6);
63. vel_velocity=zeros(step,1);
64. vel angular velocity=zero(step,1);
65. for i=1:step
66.
      vel(i,:)=robot.jacob0(q(i,:))*qd(i,:)';
     vel_velocity(i)=sqrt(vel(i,1)^2+vel(i,2)^2+vel(i,3)^6);
67.
68.
      vel_angular_velocity(i)=sqrt(vel(i,4)^2+vel(i,5)^2+vel(i,3)^6);
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69. end
70. x=linspace(1,step,step);
71. plot(x,vel_velocity);
72. subplot(3,3,9);
73. hold on
74. grid on
75. title('末端执行器角速度大小随时间的变化');
76. x=linspace(1,step,step);
77. plot(x,vel_angular_velocity);
```



<2>笛卡尔空间轨迹规划

```
1. clear;
2. clc;
3. ML1=Link([0,0.4967,0,0,0], 'modified');
4. ML2=Link([-pi/2,-0.18804,0.2,3*pi/2,0],'modified');
5. ML3=Link([0,0.17248,0.79876,0,0], 'modified');
6. ML4=Link([0,0.98557,0.25126,3*pi/2,0],'modified');
7. ML5=Link([0,0,0,pi/2,0],'modified');
8. ML6=Link([0,0,0,pi/2,0],'modified');
9. robot=SerialLink([ML1 ML2 ML3 ML4 ML5 ML6], 'name', 'Fanuc M20ia'
   );
10.
11.%给定末端执行器的初始位置
12.p1 = [0.617222144]
                     0.465154659
                                   -0.63456124
                                                 -0.254420286
13.
     -0.727874557
                     0.031367208
                                   -0.684992502 -1.182407321
14.
      -0.298723039
                     0.884673523
                                   0.357934776
                                                 -0.488241553
15. 0001];
16.p2=[-0.504697849
                     -0.863267623 -0.007006569
                                                   0.664185871
```

```
17. -0.599843651 0.356504321 -0.716304589 -0.35718173
                                                2.106929688
18.
      0.620860432
                     -0.357314539 -0.697752567
19. 0001];
20.step=40;
21.Tc=ctraj(p1,p2,step);
22.
23.%显示机器人姿态随时间的变化
24.subplot(3,3,[1,4,7]);
25.q=zeros(step,6);
26.for i=1:step
27. q(i,:)=robot.ikine(Tc(:,:,i));
28.end
29.robot.plot(q);
30.
31.qd=zeros(step-1,6);
32.for i=2:step
33. qd(i,1)=q(i,1)-q(i-1,1);
34.
      qd(i,2)=q(i,2)-q(i-1,2);
35. qd(i,3)=q(i,3)-q(i-1,3);
36.
      qd(i,4)=q(i,4)-q(i-1,4);
37. qd(i,5)=q(i,5)-q(i-1,5);
38.
      qd(i,6)=q(i,6)-q(i-1,6);
39.end
40.
41.
42.qdd=zeros(step-2,6);
43.for i=2:step-1
44.
      qdd(i,1)=qd(i,1)-qd(i-1,1);
45. qdd(i,2)=qd(i,2)-qd(i-1,2);
46.
      qdd(i,3)=qd(i,3)-qd(i-1,3);
   qdd(i,4)=qd(i,4)-qd(i-1,4);
47.
48.
      qdd(i,5)=qd(i,5)-qd(i-1,5);
49.
      qdd(i,6)=qd(i,6)-qd(i-1,6);
50.end
51.
52.%显示机器人关机运动状态
53.subplot(3,3,2);
54.i=1:6;
55.plot(q(:,i));
56.title('初始位置 各个关节角度随时间的变化 目标位置');
57.grid on;
58. subplot(3,3,5);
59.i=1:6;
60.plot(qd(:,i));
```

```
61. title('各个关节角速度随时间的变化');
62.grid on;
63. subplot(3,3,8);
64.i=1:6;
65.plot(qdd(:,i));
66.title('各个关节角加速度随时间的变化');
67.grid on;
68.
69.%显示末端执行器的位置
70.subplot(3,3,3);
71.hold on
72.grid on
73.title('末端执行器在三维空间中的位置变化');
74.for i=1:step
75. position=robot.fkine(q(i,:));
76.plot3(position.t(1),position.t(2),position.t(3),'b','MarkerSize
                    ',5);
77.end
78.
79.%显示末端执行器的线速度和角速度
80.subplot(3,3,6);
81.hold on
82.grid on
83. title('末端执行器速度大小随时间的变化');
84.vel_velocity=zeros(step,1);
85.for i=2:step
86.
                                           vel_velocity(i) = sqrt(Tc(1,4,i) - Tc(1,4,i-1)^2 + (Tc(2,4,i) - Tc(1,4,i) - Tc(1,4,i-1)^2 + (Tc(2,4,i) - Tc(1,4,i) - Tc(1,4,i) - Tc(1,4,i) - Tc(1,4,i) - (Tc(1,4,i) - Tc(1,4,i) -
                   2,4,i))<sup>2</sup>+(Tc(3,4,i)-Tc(3,4,i-1))<sup>2</sup>);
87.end
88.x=linspace(1, step, step);
89.plot(x,vel_velocity);
90.
91. subplot(3,3,9);
92.hold on
93.grid on
94. title('末端执行器角速度大小随时间的变化');
95.vel_acceleration=zeros(step-2,1);
96. for i=3: step
97. vel_acceleration(i-2)=sqrt((Tc(1,4,i)-Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(Tc(1,4,i-1)-(
                    -1)-Tc(1,4,i-2)))^2+(Tc(2,4,i)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-(Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,i-1)-Tc(2,4,
                   (i-2))^2+(Tc(3,4,i)-Tc(3,4,i-1)-(Tc(3,4,i-1)-Tc(3,4,i-2)))^2;
98.end
99.x=linspace(1,step-2,step-2);
100. plot(x,vel_acceleration);
```

