

## Computer Graphics, Lab Assignment 6

Handed out: April 6, 2021

**Due: 23:59, April 6, 2021 (NO SCORE for late submissions!)**

- Only accept answers submitted via git push to this course project for you at <https://hconnect.hanyang.ac.kr> (<Year>\_<Course no.>\_<Class code>/<Year>\_<Course no.>\_<Student ID>.git).
- Place your files under the directory structure <Assignment name>/<Problem no.>/<your file> just like the following example.

```
+ 2021_ITE0000_2019000001
+ LabAssignment6/
+ 1/
+   - 1.py
+ 2/
+   - 2.py
+ 3/
+   - 3.py
```

- The submission time is determined not when the commit is made but when the git push is made.
1. Write your own myLookAt() and myFrustum() functions (of the following form) that behaves exactly same as gluLookAt() and glFrustum().

```
def myLookAt(eye, at, up): # eye, at, up are 1D numpy array of length 3
def myFrustum(left, right, bottom, top, near, far):
```

- A.
- B. Set the window title to **your student ID** and the window size to (480,480).
- C. Code skeleton

```

def render():
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT)
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST)
    glPolygonMode(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_LINE)
    glLoadIdentity()

    myFrustum(-1,1, -1,1, 1,10)
    myLookAt(np.array([5,3,5]), np.array([1,1,-1]), np.array([0,1,0]))

    # Above two lines must behave exactly same as the below two lines

    #glFrustum(-1,1, -1,1, 1,10)
    #gluLookAt(5,3,5, 1,1,-1, 0,1,0)

    drawFrame()

    glColor3ub(255, 255, 255)
    drawCubeArray()

def myFrustum(left, right, bottom, top, near, far):
    # implement here

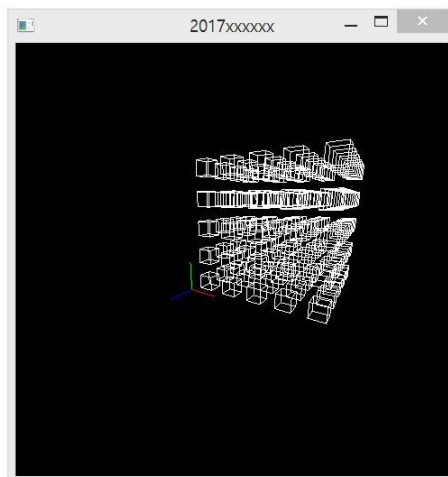
def myLookAt(eye, at, up):
    # implement here

```

D. Find code for drawFrame(), drawCubeArray() from *6-Viewing & Projection2 & mesh* slides.

E. **DO NOT** use gluLookAt() inside myLookAt() and glFrustum() inside myFrustum()!

F. Your program should render the following scene:

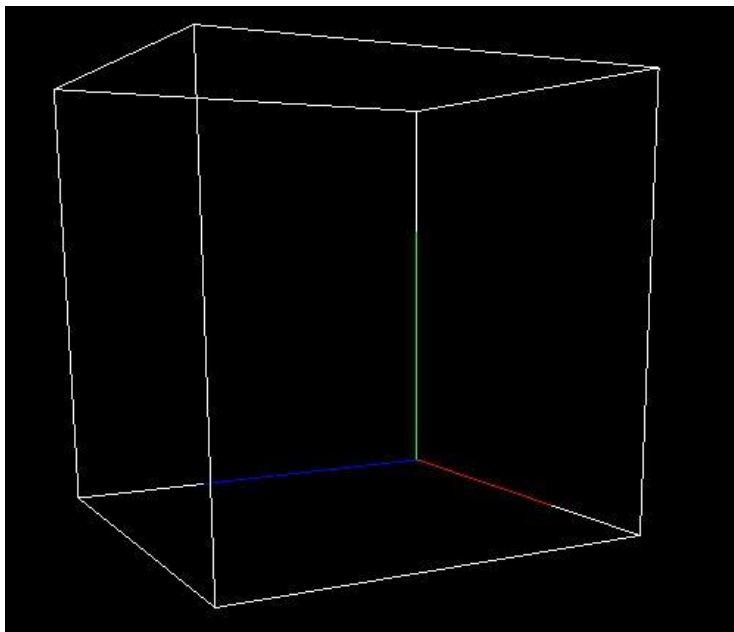


i.

G. Hint:

1. To implement myLookAt(), see lecture slide *5-reference-viewing*. To implement myFrustum(), see lab slide *6-Viewing & Projection2, mesh*.
2. l2 norm of  $\mathbf{v}$  :  $\|\mathbf{v}\| = \text{np.sqrt}(\text{np.dot}(\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{v}))$
3.  $\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}$  (cross product) :  $\text{np.cross}(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b})$

4.  $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}$  (inner product) : `np.dot(a, b)` or `a@b`
  5. Use `glMultMatrixf()` to multiply your projection matrix and viewing matrix to the current transformation matrix.
- H. Files to submit: A Python source file (Name the file whatever you want (in English). Extension should be .py)
2. Write down a Python program to draw following cube (정육면체) by using indexed squares representation and `glDrawElements()`.



- A.
- B. Length of each line is 1.5
- C. Start from the code in *6-Viewing & Projection2 & mesh* slides. Make sure camera manipulation shortcuts '1', '3', '2', 'w' work. (Don't need to care about initial view angle)
- D. Set the window title to **your student ID** and the window size to (480,480).
- E. Files to submit: A Python source file (Name the file whatever you want (in English). Extension should be .py)