

Figure 1 Relation of PF-GIC, FHWC, RIC, and PF-FVAC

Arrows reflect the direction of the relationship; an arrowhead points to the larger of the two quantities being compared. For example, the topmost arrow, pointing from  $\bf p$  to  $\Gamma$  indicates that  $\Gamma > \bf p$ .

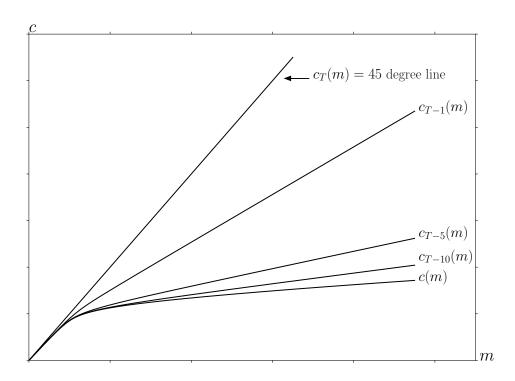


Figure 2 Convergence of the Consumption Rules

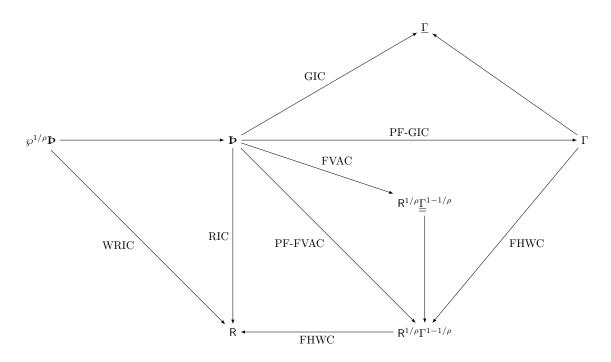


Figure 3 Relation of All Inequality Conditions

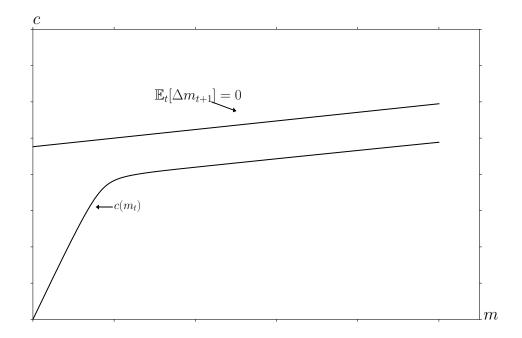
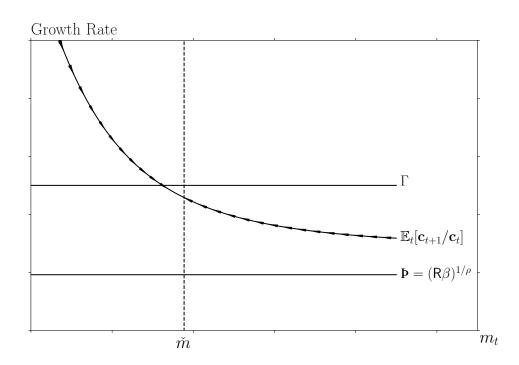


Figure 4 Example Solution when FVAC Holds but GIC Does Not



 $\textbf{Figure 5} \quad \text{Target } m, \text{ Expected Consumption Growth, and Permanent Income Growth}$ 

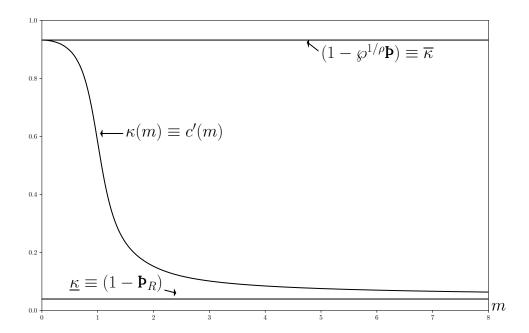
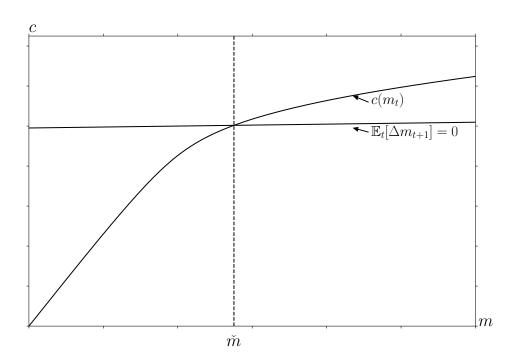


Figure 6 Limiting MPC's



## (a) Bounds



(b) Target m

Figure 7 The Consumption Function

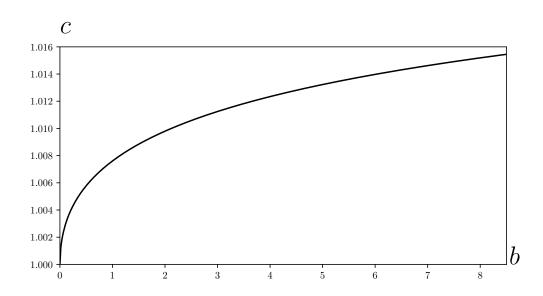


Figure 8 Nondegenerate Consumption Function with EHWC and RIC