The Composition of Net Worth by Risk Characteristics

							Averages	
	Top 1 Percent of Households By Net Worth					Top 1%	0-98.9%	
	1962	1983	1989	1992	1995	1962-95	1962-95	
Net Financial Assets	59.8	34.5	31.0	31.2	40.0	39.3	33.6	
Safe	16.8	11.0	14.0	12.6	17.5	14.4	22.2	
Clearly safe	4.0	3.7	7.2	5.6	7.1	5.5	12.4	
Probably safe	12.9	7.3	6.8	7.0	10.4	8.9	9.9	
Risky	43.5	25.6	17.8	19.2	23.0	25.8	13.8	
Clearly risky	28.1	14.6	7.3	9.7	10.6	14.1	5.3	
Probably risky	15.4	11.0	10.5	9.5	12.4	11.8	8.5	
Unsecured debt	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.5	
Net Non-financial assets	12.9	26.2	30.6	29.9	18.6	23.6	51.5	
Primary residence	4.3	7.0	6.9	7.3	5.5	6.2	34.1	
Investment real estate	6.0	18.3	20.0	20.4	10.5	15.0	11.2	
Vehicles	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	4.5	
Other non-financial assets	2.2	0.5	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	
Business	27.3	39.3	38.5	39.0	41.4	37.1	15.0	
Memo:								
Risky assets – narrow	29.0	14.6	7.4	9.8	10.8	14.3	5.4	
Risky assets – broad	76.8	83.2	76.3	78.6	74.9	78.0	40.0	
Risky assets – broadest	89.7	90.5	83.0	85.6	85.2	86.8	49.9	
Mortgage debt / total debt	14.1	12.8	10.6	22.6	31.8	18.4	66.6	
Real estate debt / real estate assets	15.7	13.3	22.1	17.8	21.1	18.0	29.2	

Definitions of asset classifications:

Clearly safe includes transaction accounts (checking, saving, money market, and call accounts), certificates of deposit, and US Savings bonds

Probably safe includes state/local bonds, probably safe mutual funds, probably safe defined contribution pensions minus any loans against those pensions, and the cash value of life insurance policies minus any loans against those policies

Clearly risky includes stocks minus any call account debt

Probably risky includes bonds (all types but state/local and US Savings), other managed assets, other financial assets, probably risky mutual funds, and probably risky defined contribution pensions minus any loans against those pensions

Risky assets - narrow consists of direct stock holdings

Risky assets - broad consists of clearly risky and probably risky assets, plus businesses and investment real estate

Risky assets - broadest consists of all assets in the broad definition and probably safe assets

Definitions of probably risky and probably safe mutual funds and defined contribution pensions are in the notes.

Sources: Survey of Financial Characteristics of Consumers and Surveys of Consumer Finances