

# CompSign: Analysis of Mutational Signatures

November 19, 2018

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Breast560

*Normalised exposures of 560 Breast Cancer genomes from the paper Landscape of somatic mutations in 560 breast cancer whole-genome sequences*

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## Description

It contains 12 signatures

## Usage

Breast560

## Format

A merged\_compositional object with a 560x12 exposure matrix and a data frame with clinical data, of dimension 560x47.

**price** price, in US dollars

**carat** weight of the diamond, in carats

**donor\_gender**

**donor\_age\_at\_diagnosis**

**donor\_age\_at\_last\_follow.up**

**specimen\_type**

**donor\_vital\_status**

**disease\_status\_last\_follow.up**

**donor\_relapse\_interval\_\_in\_DAYS**

**donor\_survival\_time\_in\_DAYS**

**donor\_interval\_of\_last\_follow.up\_in\_DAYS**

**tumour\_grade**

**T\_stage**

**N\_stage**

**M\_stage**

**known\_germline\_mutations**

sample\_removed\_pre\_or\_post.treatment  
source\_of\_normal  
X\_tumour\_cellularity  
smoking.history  
other.exposure  
parity  
age\_at\_birth\_of\_first\_child\_years.  
oral\_contraception\_exposure  
oral\_contraception\_years  
menopausal\_status\_at\_diagnosis  
HRT\_history\_years  
number\_of\_positive\_lymph\_nodes  
DCIS\_Grade  
Histopathological\_subtype  
tubule\_score  
pleomorphism\_score  
mitotic\_score  
total\_mitoses  
grade  
Lymphovascular\_invasion  
Lymphocyte\_infiltration  
tumour\_border  
Central\_scar.fibrosis  
Necrosis  
X\_Invasive\_tumour  
X\_CIS  
X\_Stroma  
X\_Lymphocytes  
X\_Adipose\_tissue  
X\_Normal\_epithelium  
final.ER  
final.PR  
final.HER2  
CONTINUE yadayada ...

#### Source

<https://www.nature.com/articles/nature17676>

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addPseudoCounts	<i>Add pseudocounts; renormalise</i>
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**Description**

Add pseudocounts; renormalise

**Usage**

```
addPseudoCounts(count_matrix, pseudocount = 1e-05)
```

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comp_lda	<i>It computes the LDA for categorical responses (??? need to change? they are actually the predictors)</i>
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**Description**

It computes the LDA for categorical responses (??? need to change? they are actually the predictors)

**Usage**

```
comp_lda(x, indices_response)
```

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comp_lm	<i>(ongoing) Linear regression with compositional data as the response It computes a linear regression with some numerical value as the predictor and the compositions as response</i>
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**Description**

(ongoing) Linear regression with compositional data as the response It computes a linear regression with some numerical value as the predictor and the compositions as response

**Usage**

```
comp_lm(x, indices_predictor)
```

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comp_logistic	<i>Perform logistic regression</i>
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**Description**

Perform logistic regression

**Usage**

```
comp_logistic(merged_obj, colname)
```

**Arguments**

merged_obj	a merged_compositional object
colname	either the name or the index of the column in metadata(merged_compositional) with which to perform logistic regression

**Value**

The summary of a logistic regression

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compare_populations	<i>Compare two groups</i>
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**Description**

Compare two groups

**Usage**

```
compare_populations(predictors, response, ...)
```

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count_matrix<-	<i>Assign count matrix from object of class sign</i>
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**Description**

Assign count matrix from object of class sign

**Usage**

```
count_matrix(object) <- value
```

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count_matrix	Retrieve count matrix from object of class sign.
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**Description**

Retrieve count matrix from object of class sign.

**Usage**

```
count_matrix(X)
```

**Arguments**

X	object of class sign
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createDendrogram	Create a dendrogram, using Aithchison distance, of the samples in a merged object. The labels are coloured according to the one of the columns of its metadata dataframe (to be specified in name_clinical). There is also an option (bool_comparison) to add a second dendrogram using Euclidean distance, for comparison. Arguments for plot() are inherited (not tested). WARNING! colours for the second dendrogram need fixing
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**Description**

Create a dendrogram, using Aithchison distance, of the samples in a merged object. The labels are coloured according to the one of the columns of its metadata dataframe (to be specified in name\_clinical). There is also an option (bool\_comparison) to add a second dendrogram using Euclidean distance, for comparison. Arguments for plot() are inherited (not tested). WARNING! colours for the second dendrogram need fixing

**Usage**

```
createDendrogram(merged_object, name_clinical, bool_comparison, ...)
```

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hello	Hello, World!
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**Description**

Prints 'Hello, world!'.

**Usage**

```
hello()
```

**Examples**

```
hello()
```

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id<-	<i>Add name to object of class sign or merged_compositional</i>
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### Description

Add name to object of class sign or merged\_compositional

### Usage

```
id(object) <- value
```

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merged\_compositional-class

*Class which includes features of both metadata and mutational signatures. types\_metadata is a vector indicating which type of data each column in df (metadata) is.*

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### Description

Class which includes features of both metadata and mutational signatures. types\_metadata is a vector indicating which type of data each column in df (metadata) is.

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merged\_compositional\_to\_sign

*Convert a 'sign' object to a 'merged\_compositional\_to\_sign' (note loss of information)*

---

### Description

Convert a 'sign' object to a 'merged\_compositional\_to\_sign' (note loss of information)

### Usage

```
merged_compositional_to_sign(x)
```

---

metadata<-	<i>Assign metadata to object of class sign</i>
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### Description

Assign metadata to object of class sign

### Usage

```
metadata(object) <- value
```

---

metadata	<i>Retrieve count matrix from object of class sign.</i>
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---

**Description**

Retrieve count matrix from object of class sign.

**Usage**

```
metadata(X)
```

**Arguments**

X	object of class sign
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to_sign	<i>Converts a matrix to a sign object</i>
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**Description**

Converts a matrix to a sign object

**Usage**

```
to_sign(x)
```

# Index

## \*Topic **datasets**

Breast560, [1](#)

addPseudoCounts, [3](#)

Breast560, [1](#)

comp\_lda, [3](#)

comp\_lm, [3](#)

comp\_logistic, [4](#)

compare\_populations, [4](#)

count\_matrix, [5](#)

count\_matrix<-, [4](#)

createDendrogram, [5](#)

hello, [5](#)

id<-, [6](#)

merged\_compositional-class, [6](#)

merged\_compositional\_to\_sign, [6](#)

metadata, [7](#)

metadata<-, [6](#)

to\_sign, [7](#)