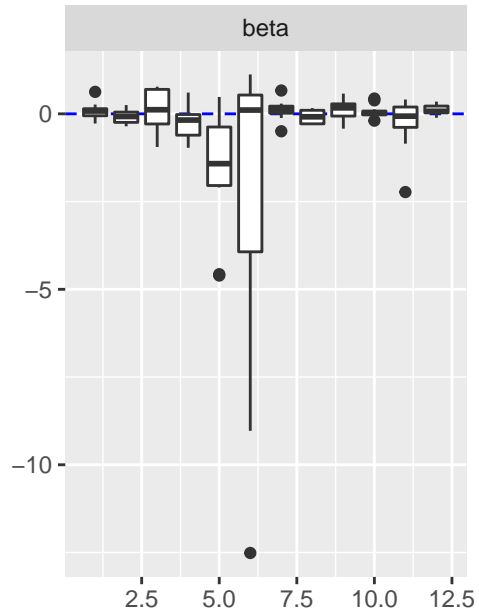
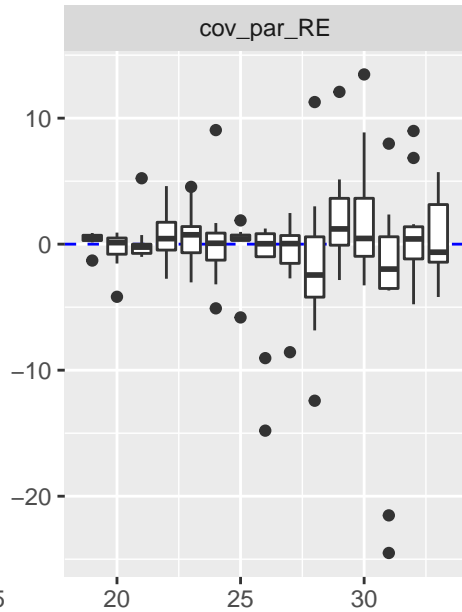


Bias

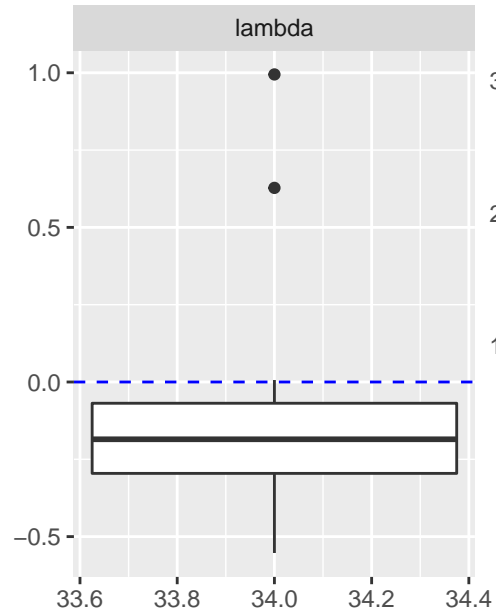
beta



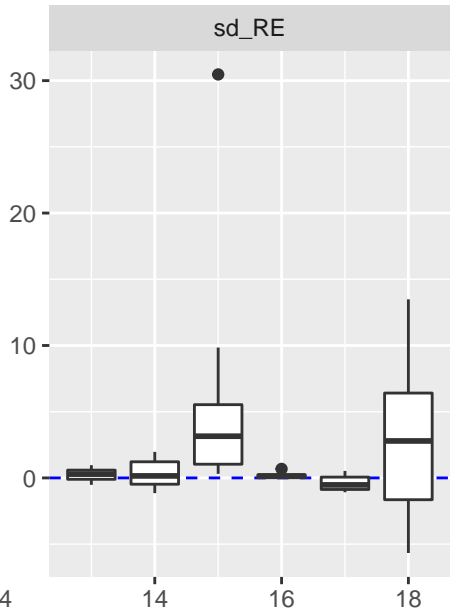
cov\_par\_RE



lambda



sd\_RE



Parameter