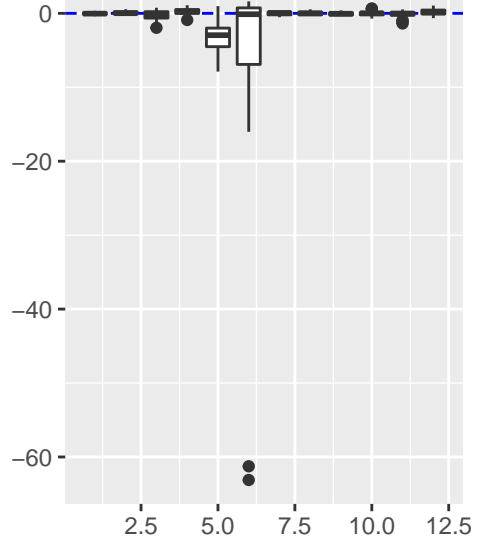
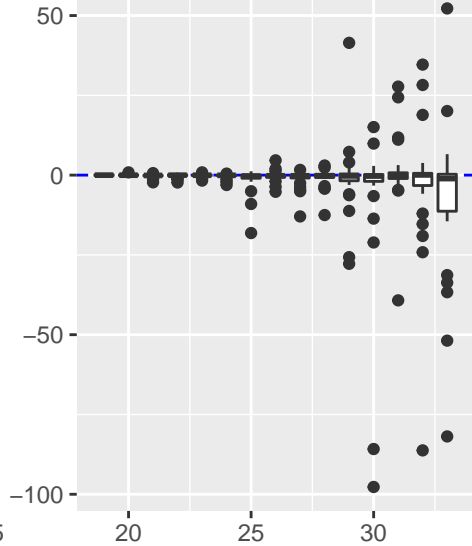


Bias

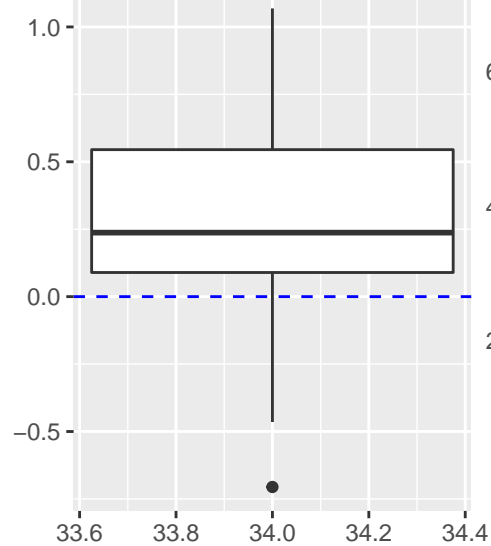
beta



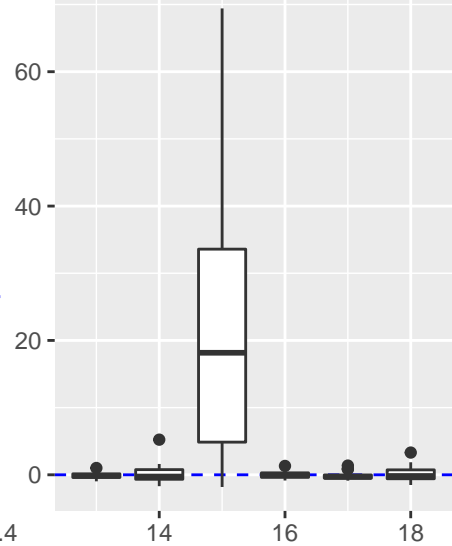
cov_par_RE



lambda



sd_RE



Parameter