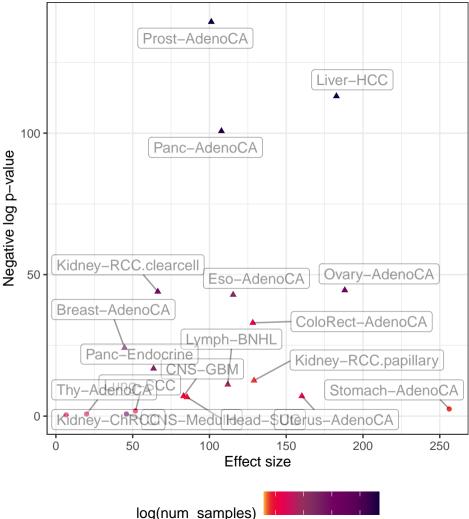
Total perturbation, non–exogenous signatures



3.5

4.0

4.5

5.0