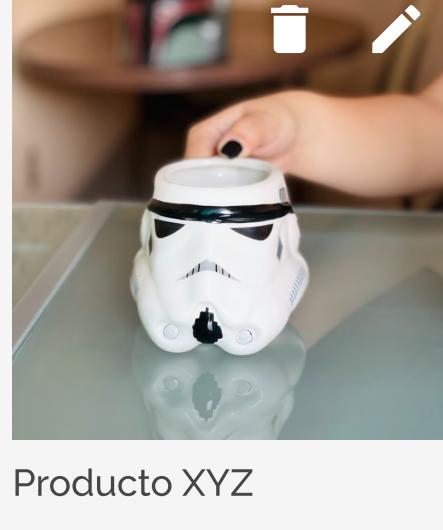


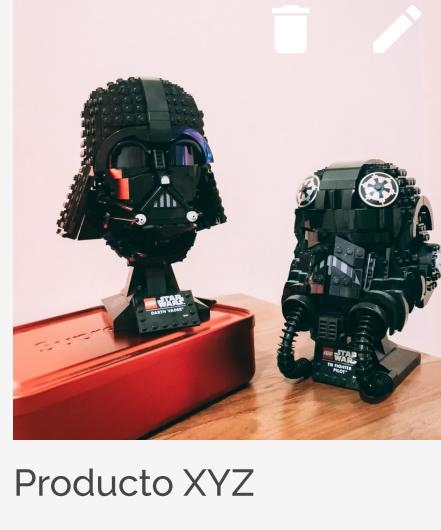
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Producto XYZ

\$ 60,00

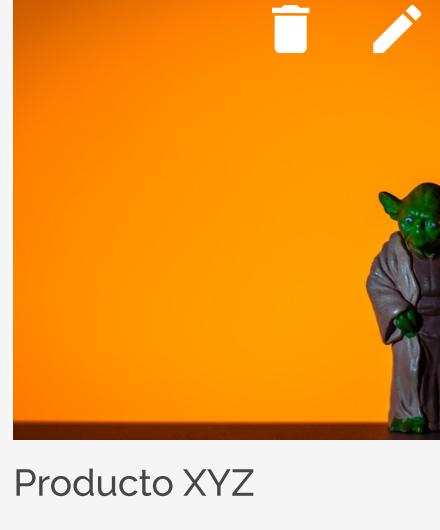
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Producto XYZ

\$ 60,00

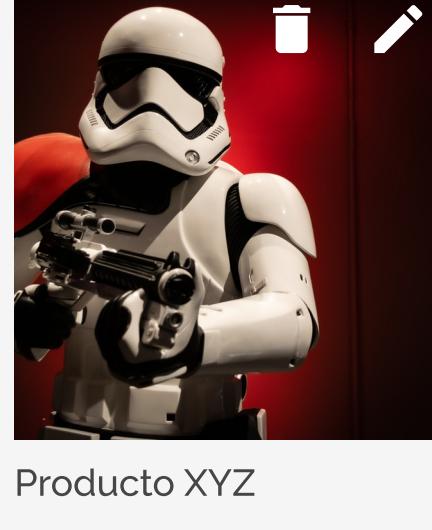
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Producto XYZ

\$ 60,00

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Producto XYZ

\$ 60,00

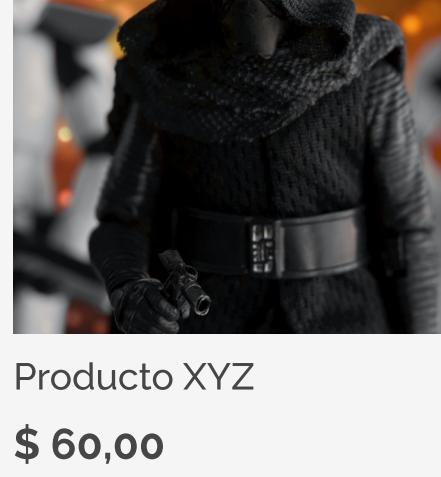
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Producto XYZ

\$ 60,00

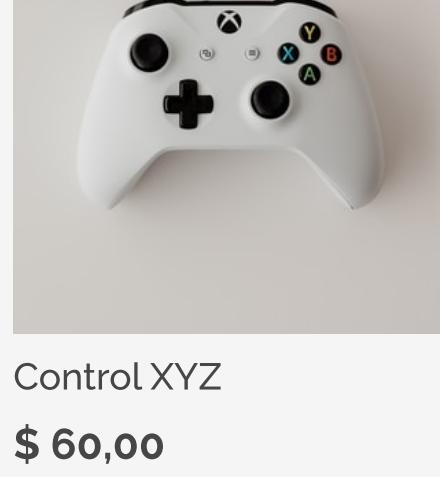
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Producto XYZ

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Control XYZ

\$ 60,00

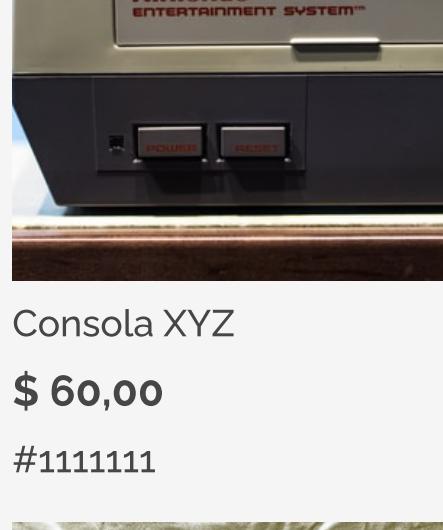
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Controla y consola XYZ

\$ 60,00

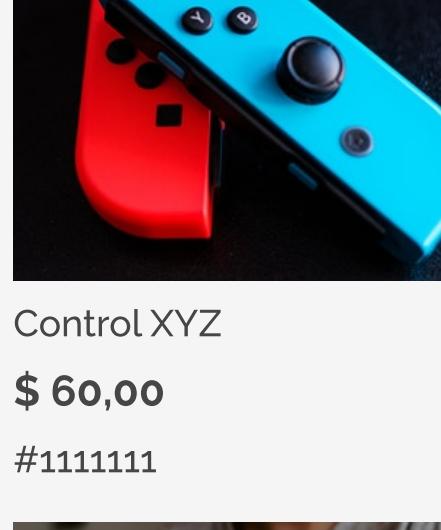
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Consola XYZ

\$ 60,00

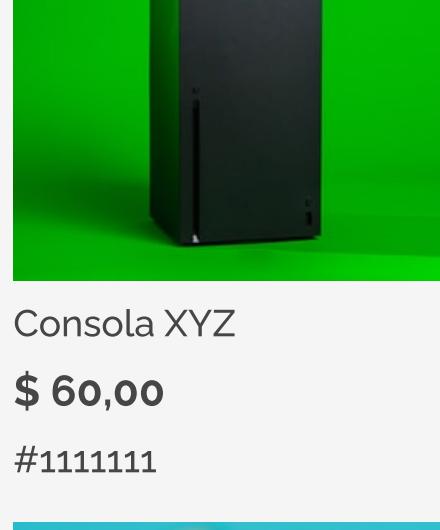
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Control XYZ

\$ 60,00

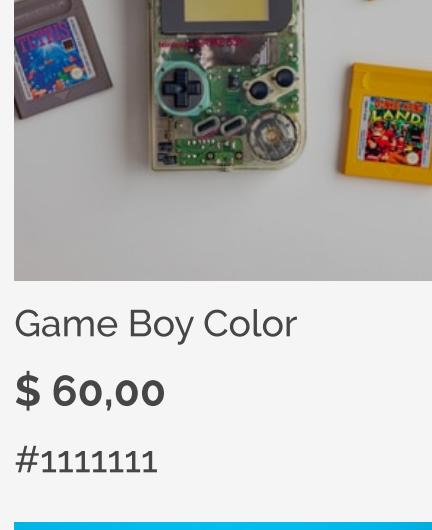
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Consola XYZ

\$ 60,00

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Game Boy Color

\$ 60,00

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Camisa Atari

\$ 60,00

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Camisa SNES

\$ 60,00

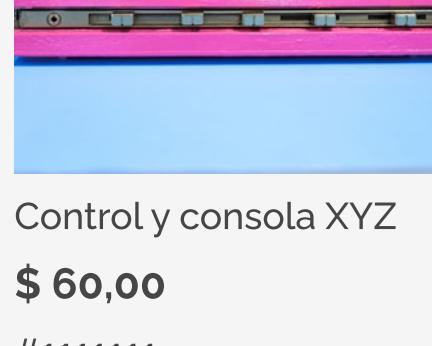
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Producto XYZ

\$ 60,00

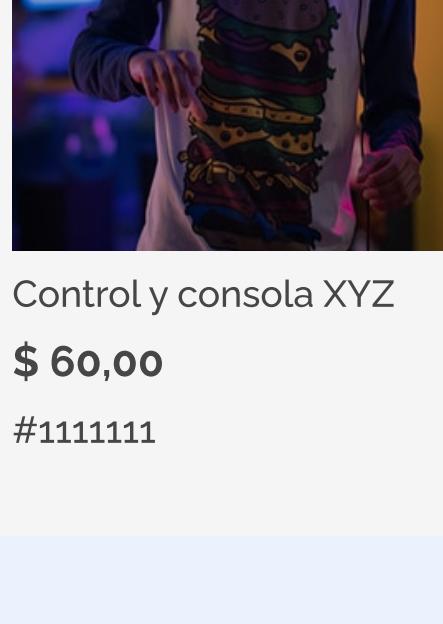
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Control y consola XYZ

\$ 60,00

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Control y consola XYZ

\$ 60,00

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Producto XYZ

\$ 60,00

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