# V-Mobile Mathematical Formulation

Luke McConell, Price McGinnis, Michael Sanders, Tim Hengst

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### 1 Sets

i := 1, ..., 3 carriers j := 1, ..., 5 destinations k := 1, ..., 3 price intervals t := 1, 2 time periods

#### 2 Parameters

 $p_{i,j,k,t}$  = price per call minute at carrier i to destination j in price interval k in month t  $pen_{i,j,t}$  = penalty per call minute at carrier i to destination j in month t  $d_{j,t}$  = forecasted volume to destination j in month t  $LT_{i,k}$  = lower threshold for carrier i in price interval k  $LT_{i,k}$  = upper threshold for carrier i in price interval k  $LB_{i,t}$  = lower bound on number of call minutes at carrier i in month t  $UB_{i,t}$  = upper bound on number of call minutes at carrier i in month t

### 3 Decision Variables

 $\begin{aligned} X_{i,j,k,t} &= \text{Number of call minutes at carrier i to destination j in price interval k in month t} \\ bin_{i,k} &= \begin{cases} 1 \text{ if } \sum_{j} \sum_{t} X_{i,j,k,t} \text{ falls into range of price interval k} \\ 0 \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$ 

# 4 Objective Function

minimize Cost: Number of minutes \* (Cost + Penalty) \* Binary

$$\sum_{t} \sum_{k} \sum_{i} \sum_{j} [X_{i,j,k,t} * (p_{i,j,k,t} + pen_{i,j,t})]$$

## 5 Constraints

## 5.1 Capacity Limits

$$\sum_{k} \sum_{j} X_{i,j,k,t} \le UB_{i,t} \quad \forall i, t$$

$$\sum_{k} \sum_{j} X_{i,j,k,t} \ge LB_{i,t} \quad \forall i, t$$

#### 5.2 Price Intervals

$$bin_{i,k}*LT_{i,k} \leq \sum_{j} \sum_{t} X_{i,j,k,t} \quad \forall i,k$$

$$bin_{i,k} * UT_{i,k} \ge \sum_{j} \sum_{t} X_{i,j,k,t} \quad \forall i, k$$

$$\sum_{k} bin_{i,k} = 1 \quad \forall i$$

### 5.3 Forecasted Volume

$$\sum_{k} \sum_{i} X_{i,j,k,t} \ge d_{j,t} \quad \forall j, t$$