

Homework #08

Spring 2023

Line Following

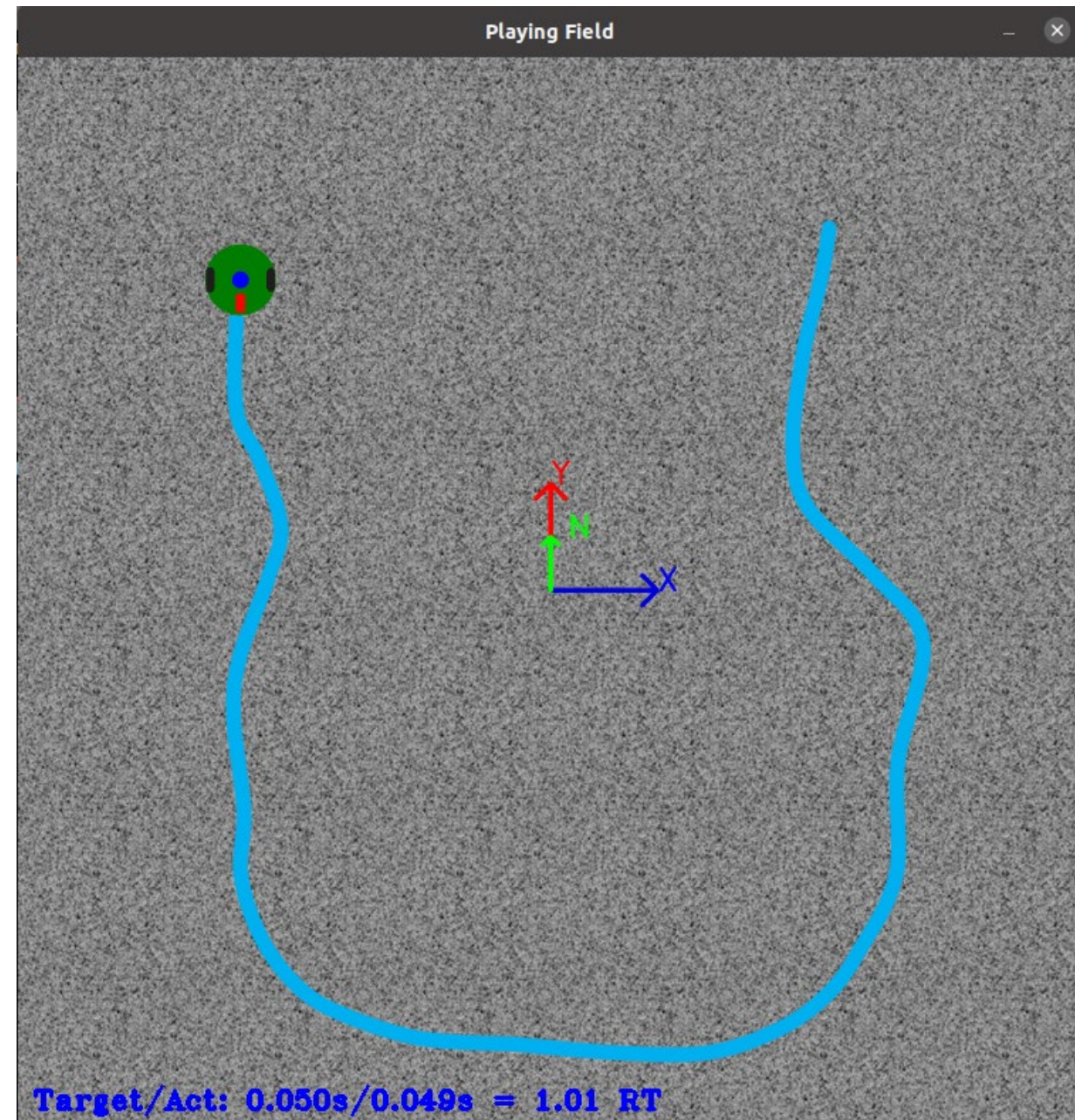
MRE/EME 5983 Robot Operating Systems

Line Following – Overview

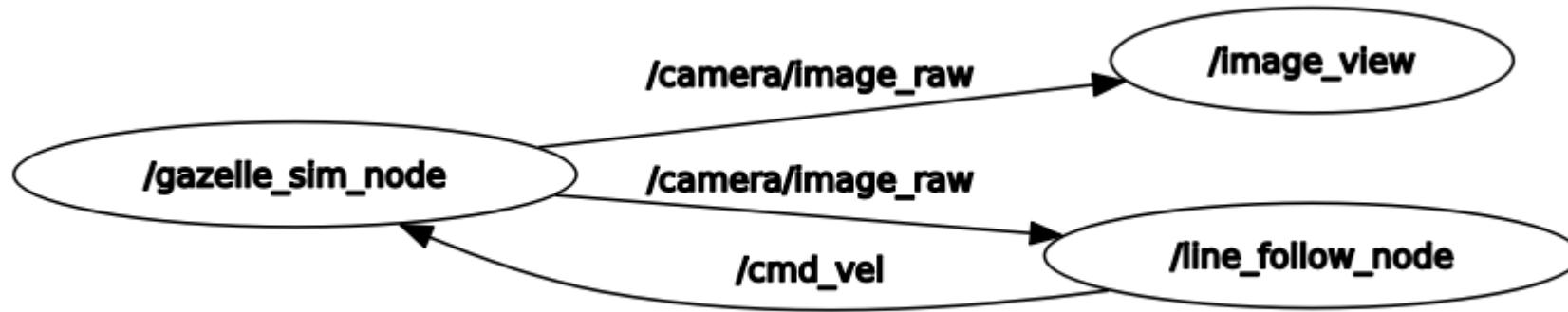
- Develop and test one of the line following algorithms:
 - Zig-zag
 - Binning
 - Proportional control
- Assess the path of the robot center of gravity vs. the center of the line

Line Following – Overview

- Program robot to perform “infinite” line following
- Once the end of the line found, turn robot and continue line following
- Suggestion
 - Use the percentage of the line pixels observed to determine the end of the line
 - Once found, rotate until the line is found again



Line Following – ROS Network

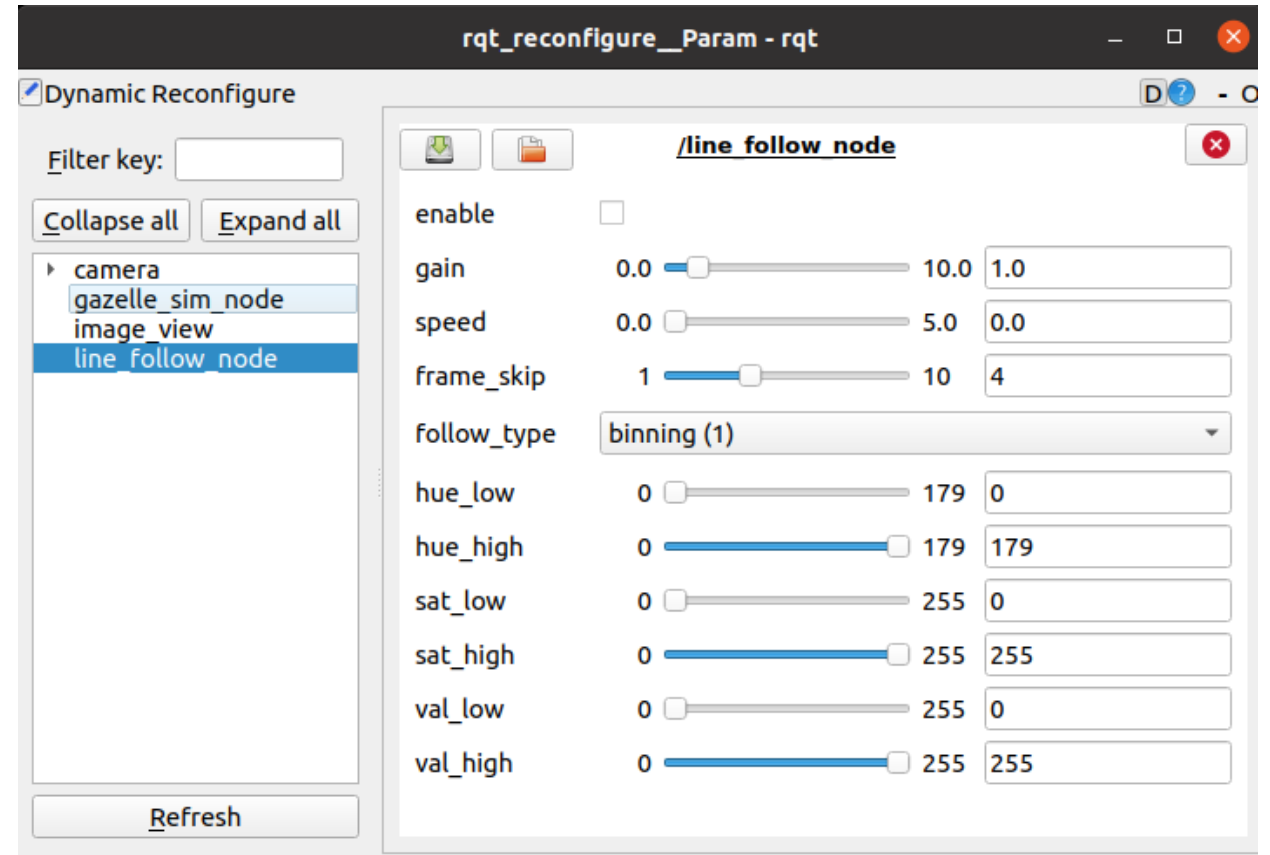


ROS Network

- **gazelle_sim_node**: Simulator node
- **image_view**: Node to visualize camera output image
- **line_follow_node**: Python node to follow the blue line
 - Subscribes to camera image
 - Publishes twist message on **/cmd_vel** to drive robot

Line Following – Tuning (Dynamic Reconfigure)

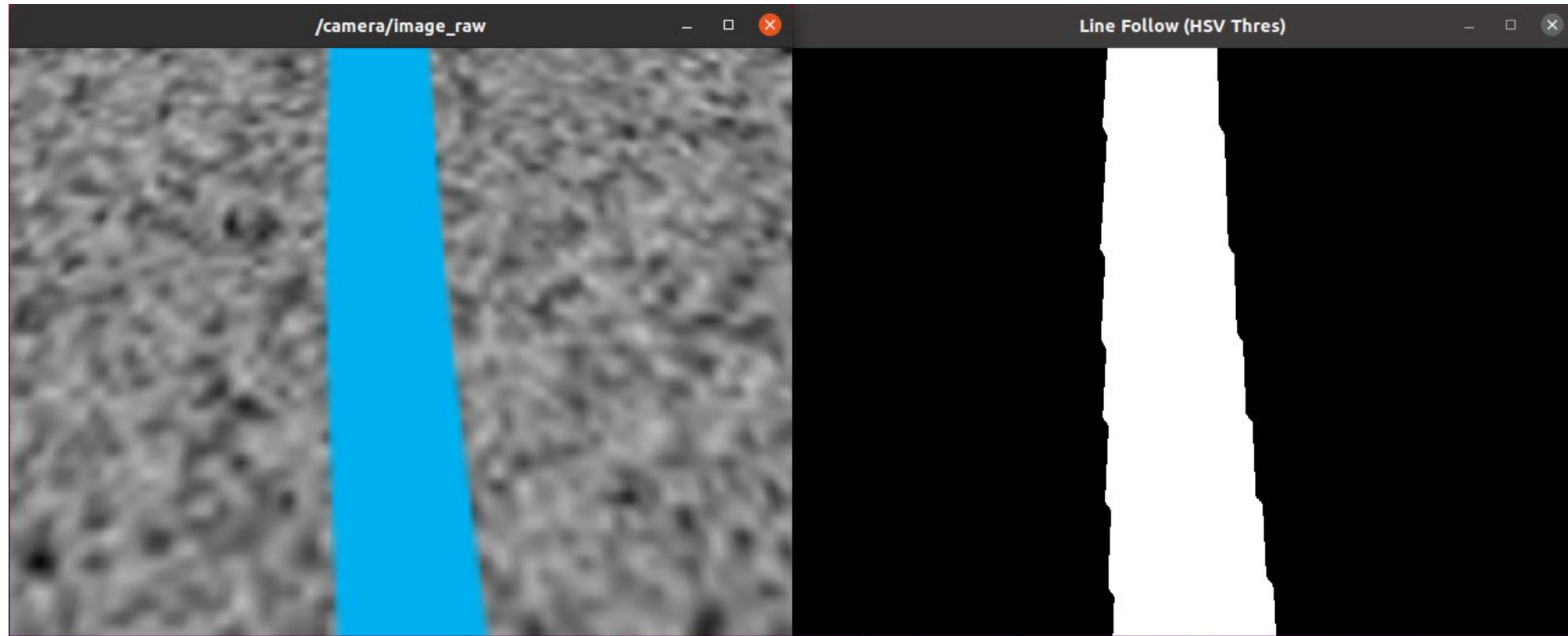
- line_following_node must use the following dynamic reconfigure variables
 - enable
 - gain
 - Steering gain
 - speed
 - Robot speed in m/s
 - ~~follow_type~~
 - ~~Line following algorithm~~
 - frame_skip
 - Images frames to skip
 - HSV
 - hue, sat and val ranges



The line following algorithm “follow_type” is no longer necessary. Implement one of the line following algorithms

Line Following – Method

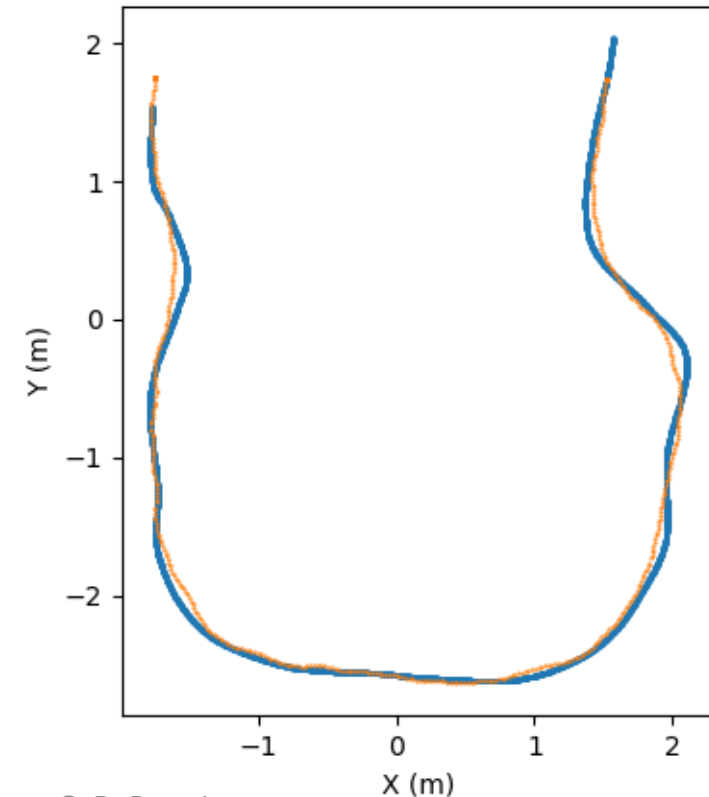
- Use the methods reviewed in class to line follow
- Find the line to follow using HSV and grayscale color spaces



Line Following– Post Processing

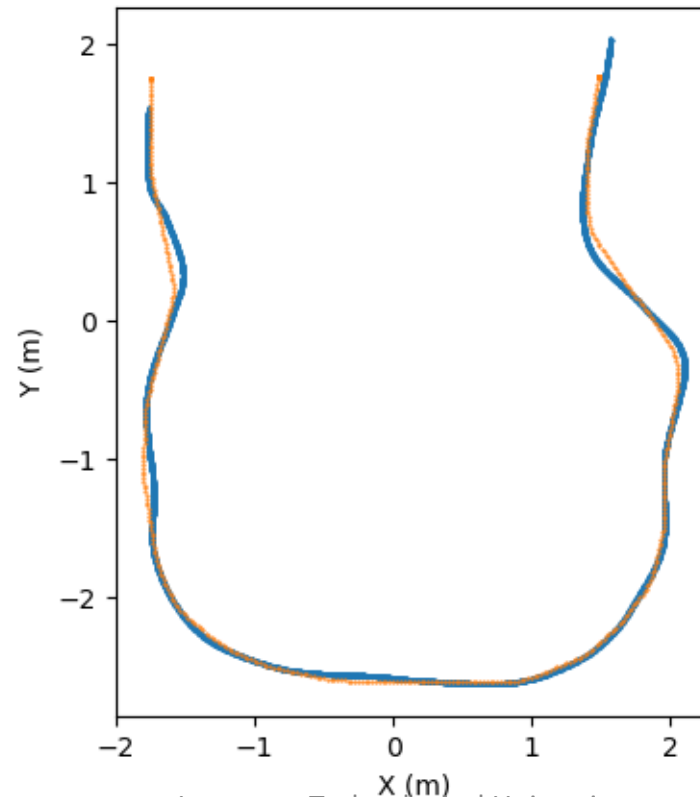
- Graphically assess the performance of the line following algorithm
- Complete the analysis for robot velocity of 0.5 m/s and 1.0 m/s
 - Find the necessary gains to complete the course successfully
 - Plot only from start to line end (do not include return portion of run)

Zig Zag ($v = 0.5$ m/s, $k = 1.0$)



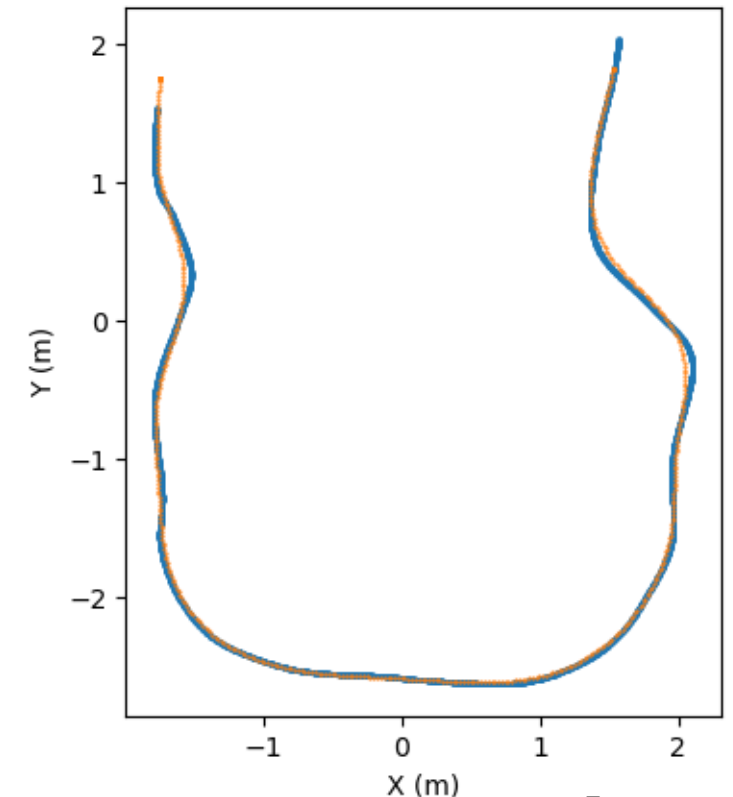
G. DeRose Jr.

Binning ($v = 0.5$ m/s, $k = 1.0$)



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Proportional ($v = 0.5$ m/s, $k = 2.5$)



Homework Instructions / Submissions

- Homework content
 - Create a working directory called hw08_lastname (ex. hw08_derose)
 - Use a launch file hw08_lastname.launch to execute the ROS network
 - Place all post processing scripts and images in a **post** directory in your package
 - Record a video of your script executing (.mpg or .webm) and place it in the post directory
- Homework submission
 - Use tar and gzip to create a single, compressed file with the working directory and all its contents
 - Upload this file to Canvas for your homework submission