



## Incident Handler's Journal – Entry #2

### Lab Description:

In this lab, I used VirusTotal to check a file hash that came from a suspicious email attachment. The goal was to see if the file was actually malware and to find other indicators linked to it. I went through the VirusTotal report and pulled out the important details like detections, network connections, and related hashes.

<b>Date:</b> Record the date of the journal entry.	<b>Entry:</b> #2 <b>Date:</b> October 7, 2025
Description	I looked up the SHA256 hash in VirusTotal and reviewed the report to confirm if the file was malicious. I checked vendor results, community score, and related IoCs.
Tool(s) used	VirusTotal
Key Findings / Skills Practiced:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 57 out of 72 vendors flagged the file as malicious.</li><li>• Community score was -271, which shows it's not trusted.</li><li>• File name: <i>bfsvc.exe</i>.</li><li>• Tags in report: spreader, detect-debug-environment, runtime-modules, service-scan.</li><li>• Practiced reading different tabs in VirusTotal (Detection, Details, Relations, Behavior).</li></ul>
Three IoCs (for Pyramid of Pain):	<b>Three IoCs (for Pyramid of Pain):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Hash value:</b> MD5 – 287d612e29b71c90aa54947313810a25</li></ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Domain name:</b> <a href="#">a.sinkhole.yourtrap.com</a></li><li>• <b>IP address:</b> <a href="#">104.115.151.81</a></li></ul>
Decision — Is the file malicious?	Yes. Most vendors marked it as malware, and the community score backed that up. It clearly showed behavior tied to known trojans.
Additional notes:	I added one hash, one domain, and one IP to the Pyramid of Pain. VirusTotal made it easy to see how one file connects to a bunch of other malicious indicators.

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