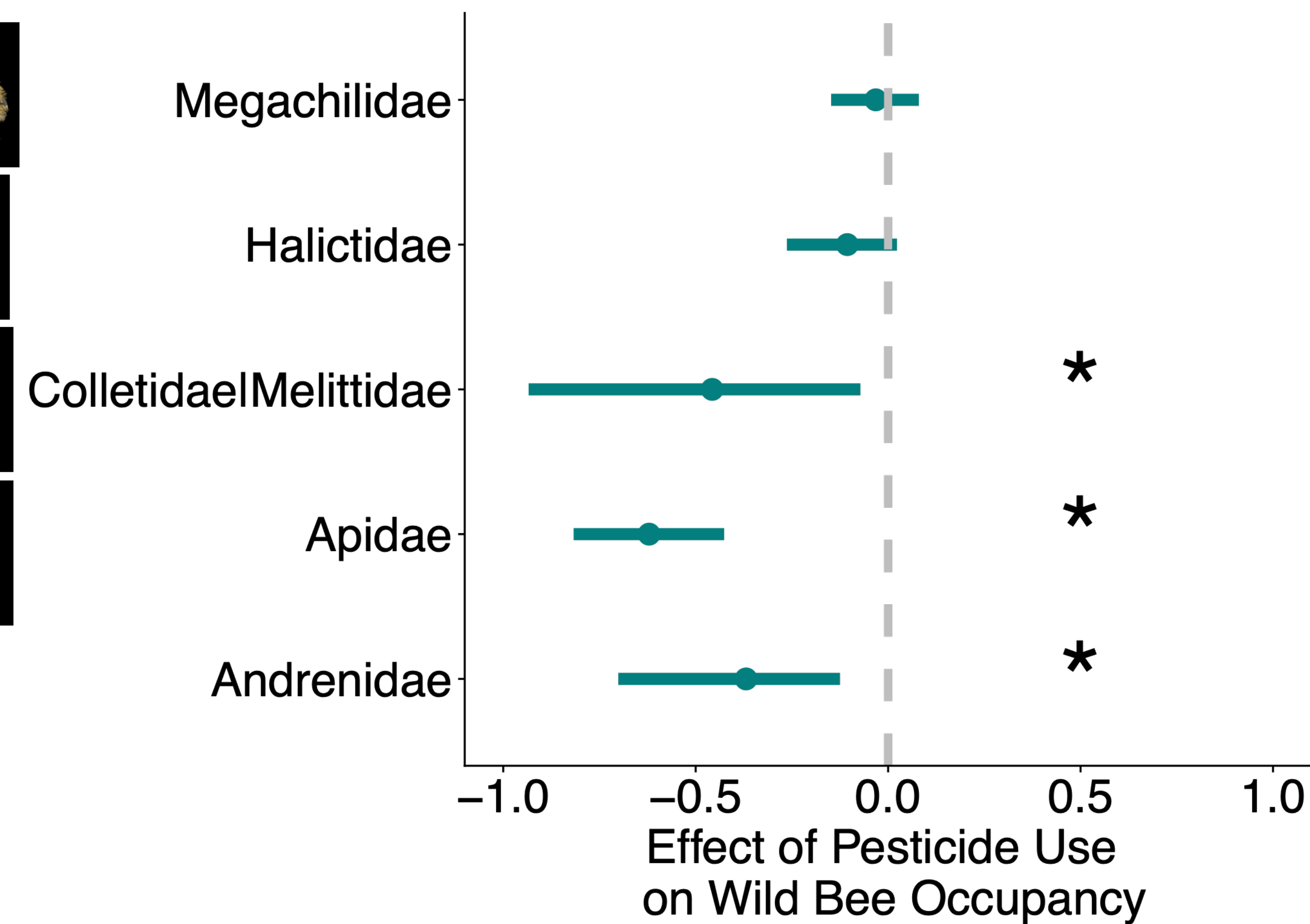
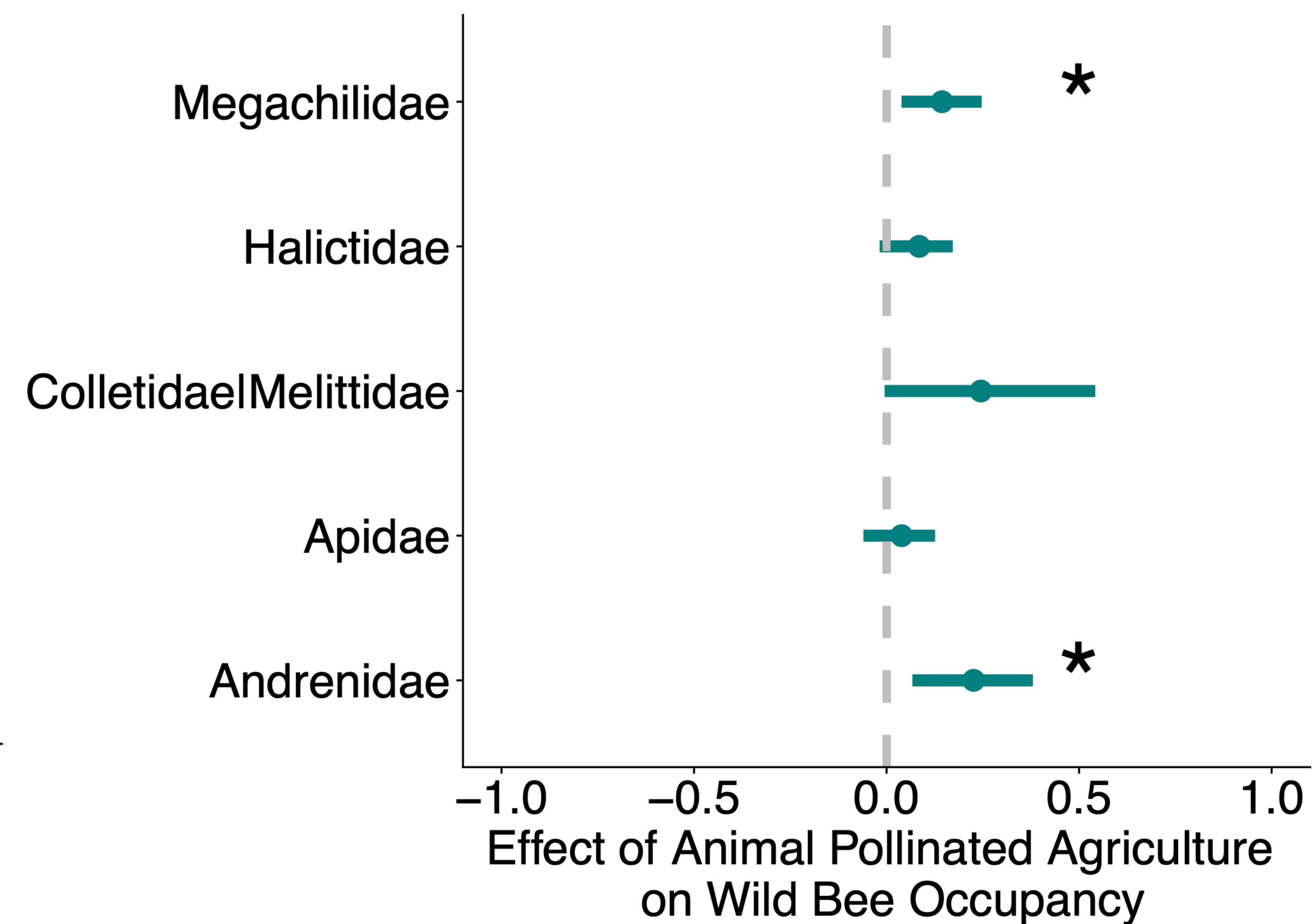


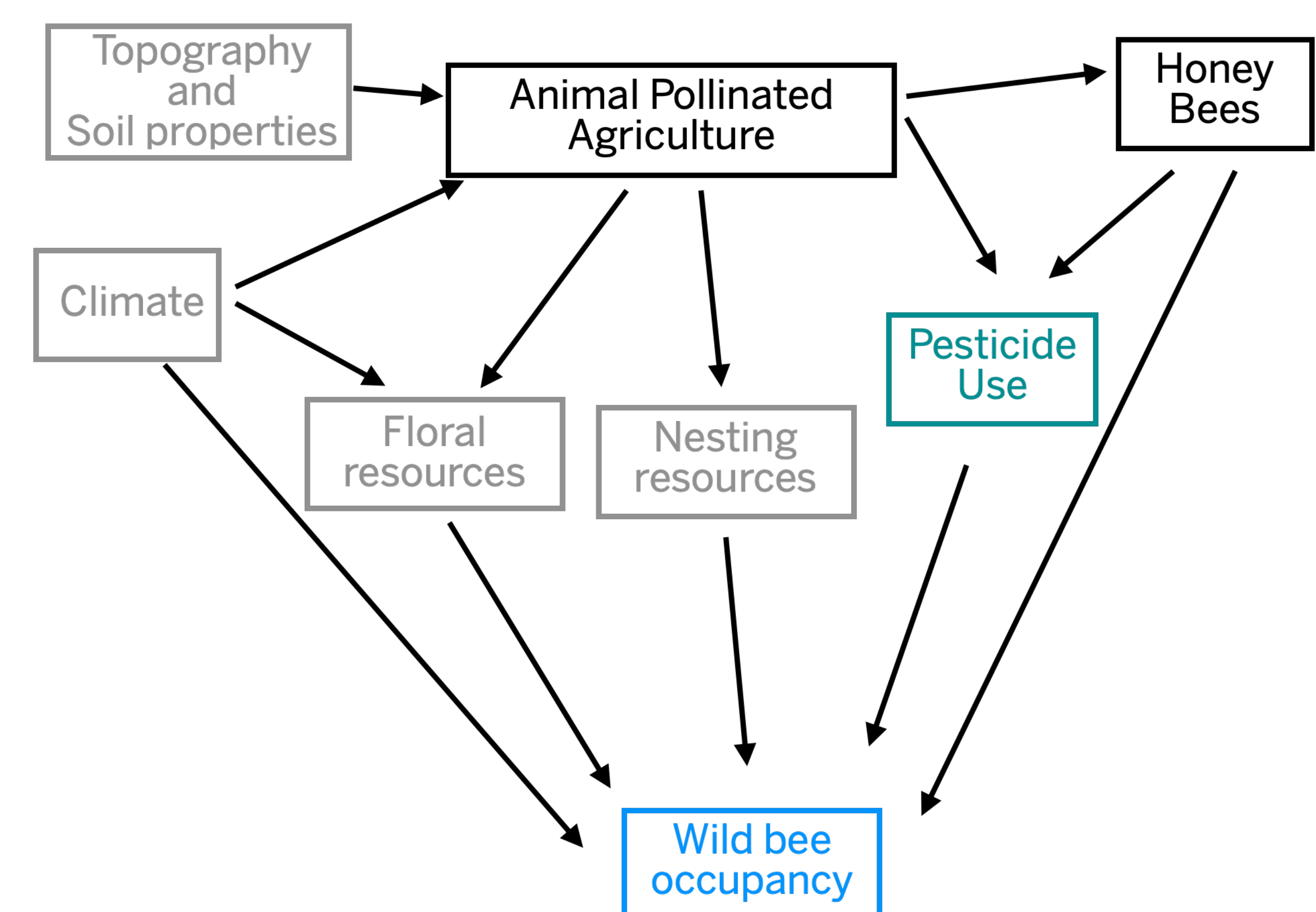
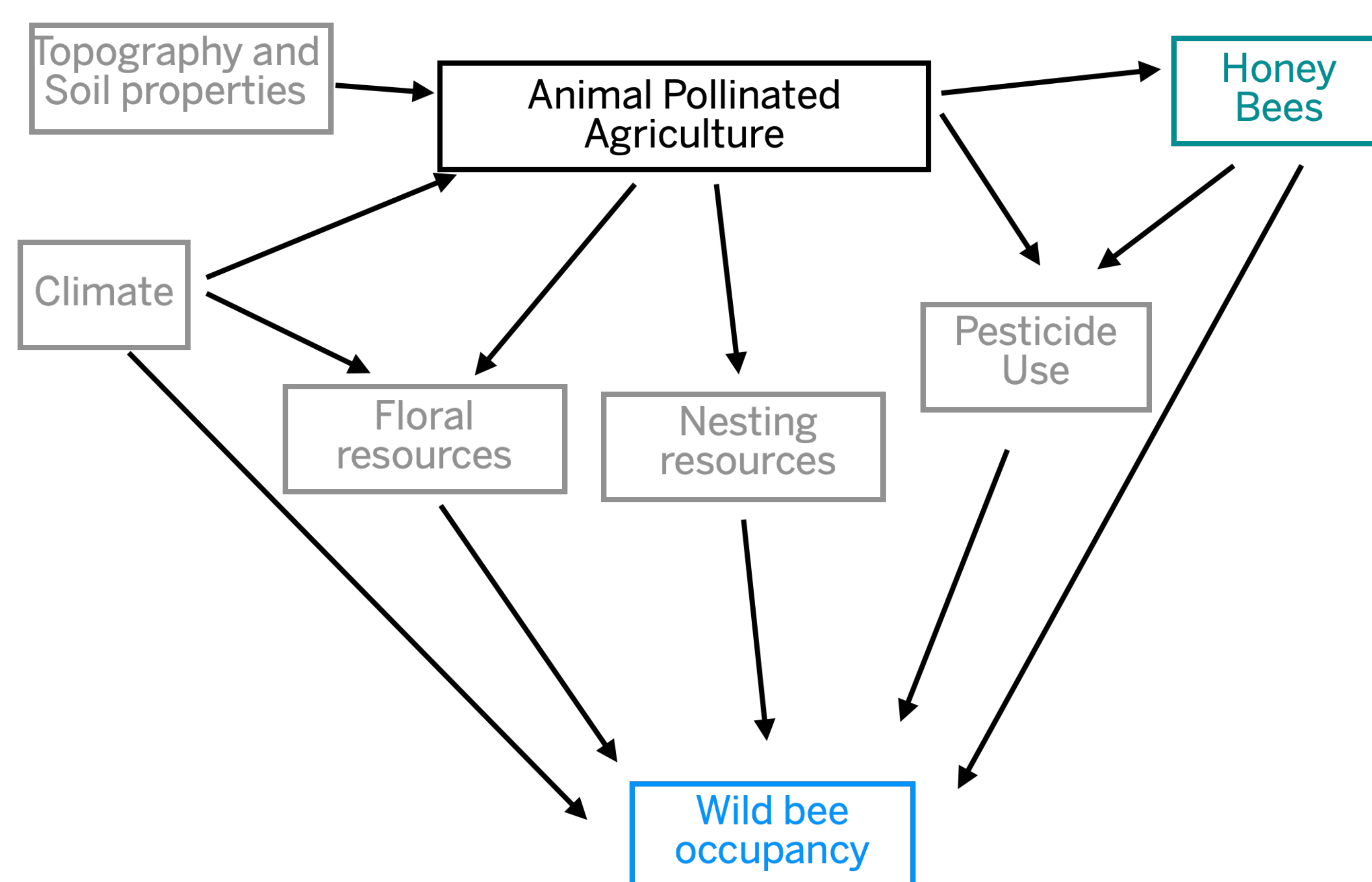
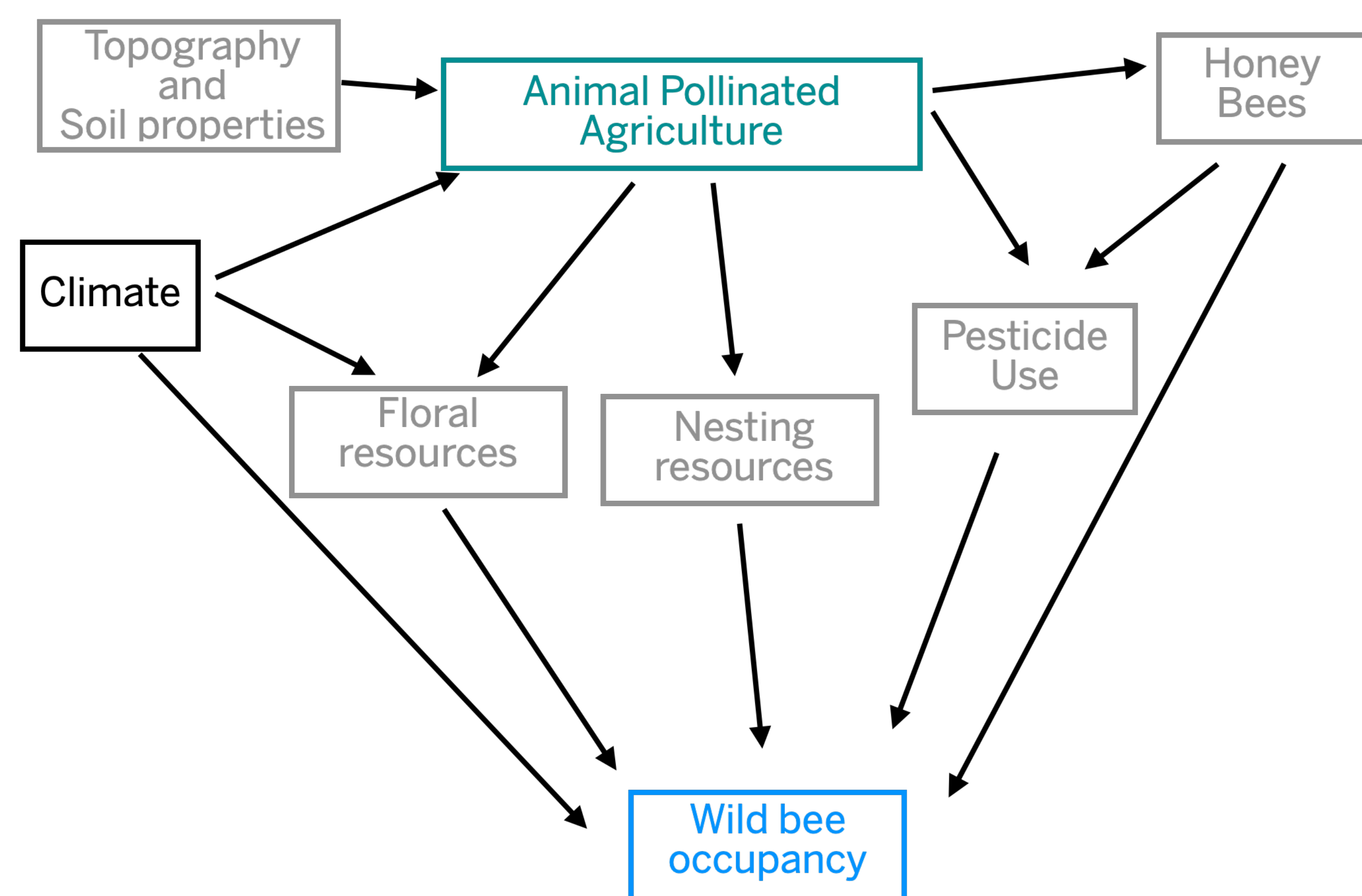
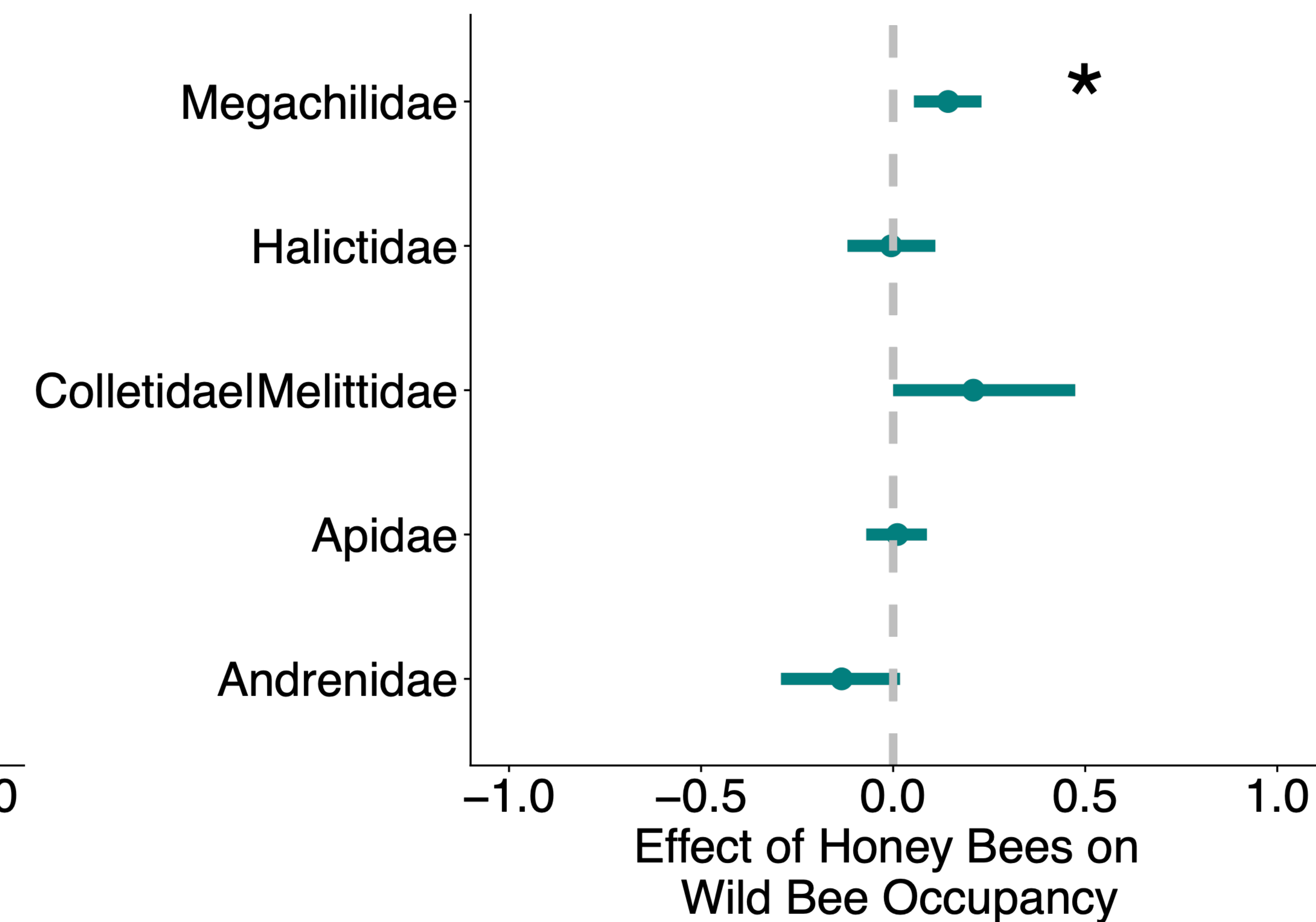
A.



B.



C.



Legend:

- Omitted/Latent variable
- Outcome variable
- Exposure variable
- Included in adjustment set