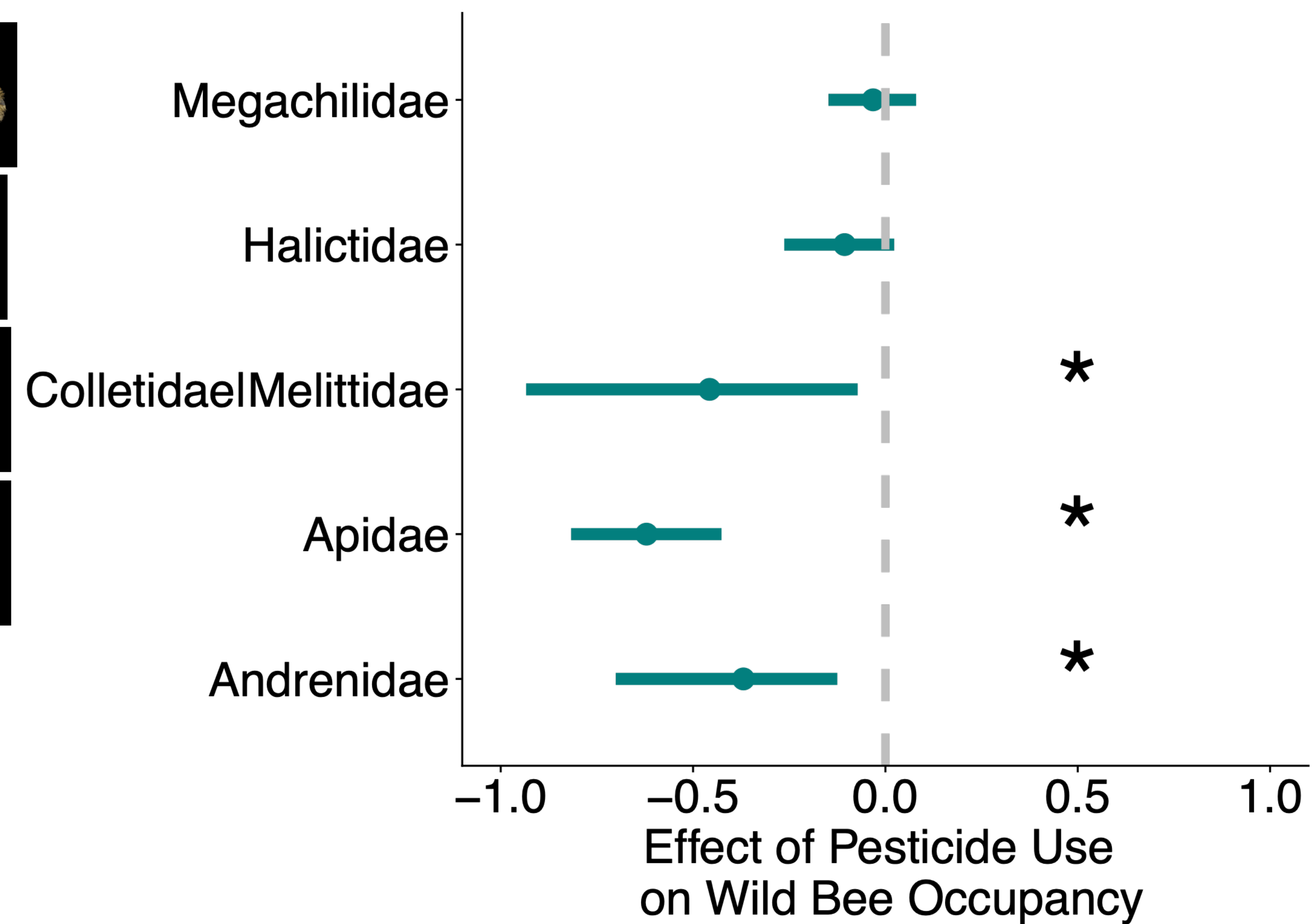
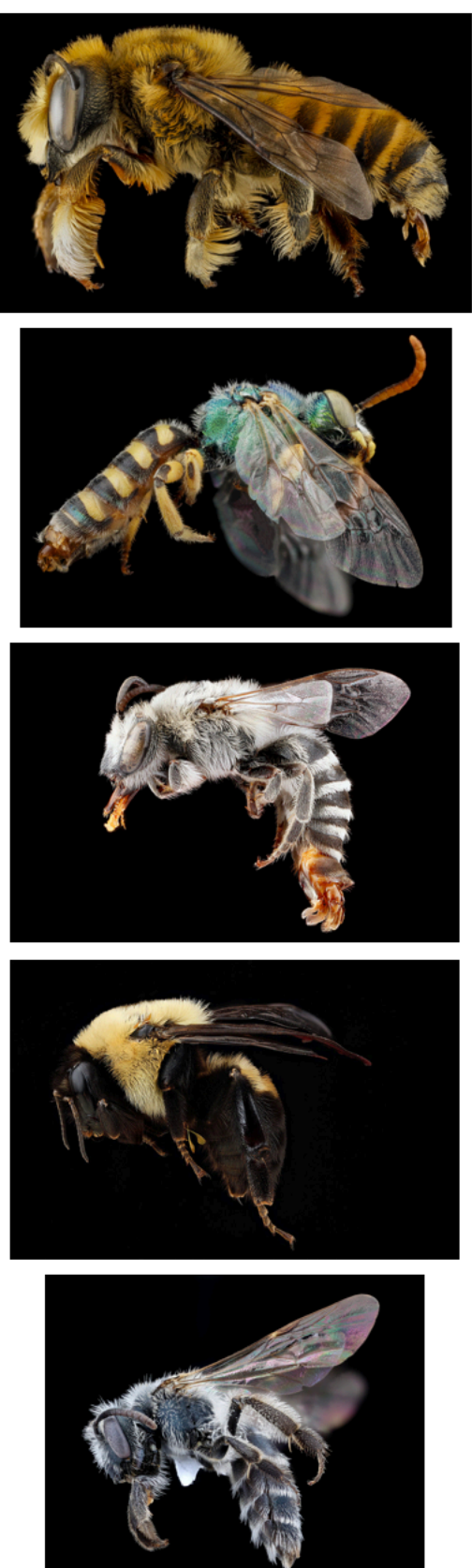
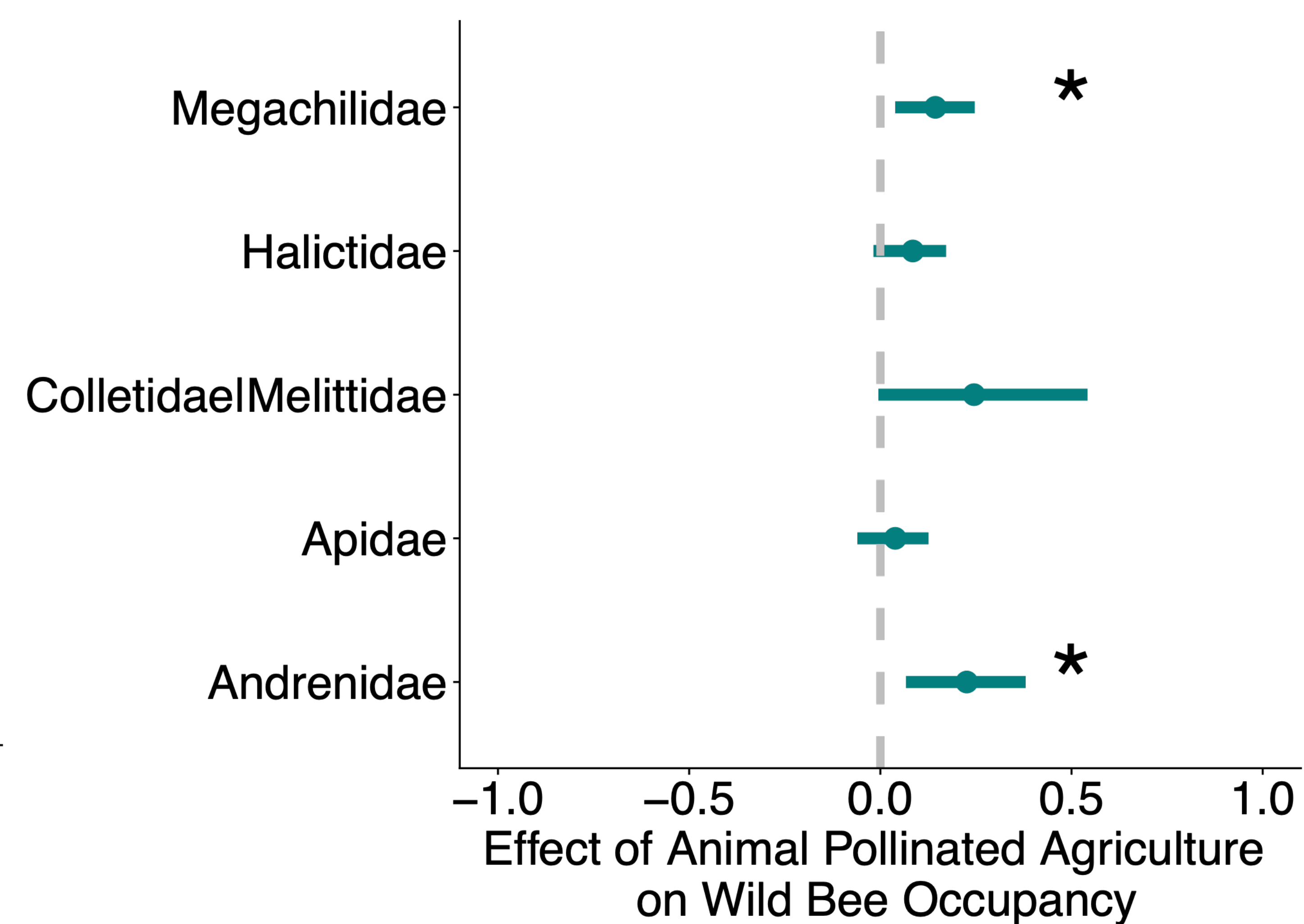


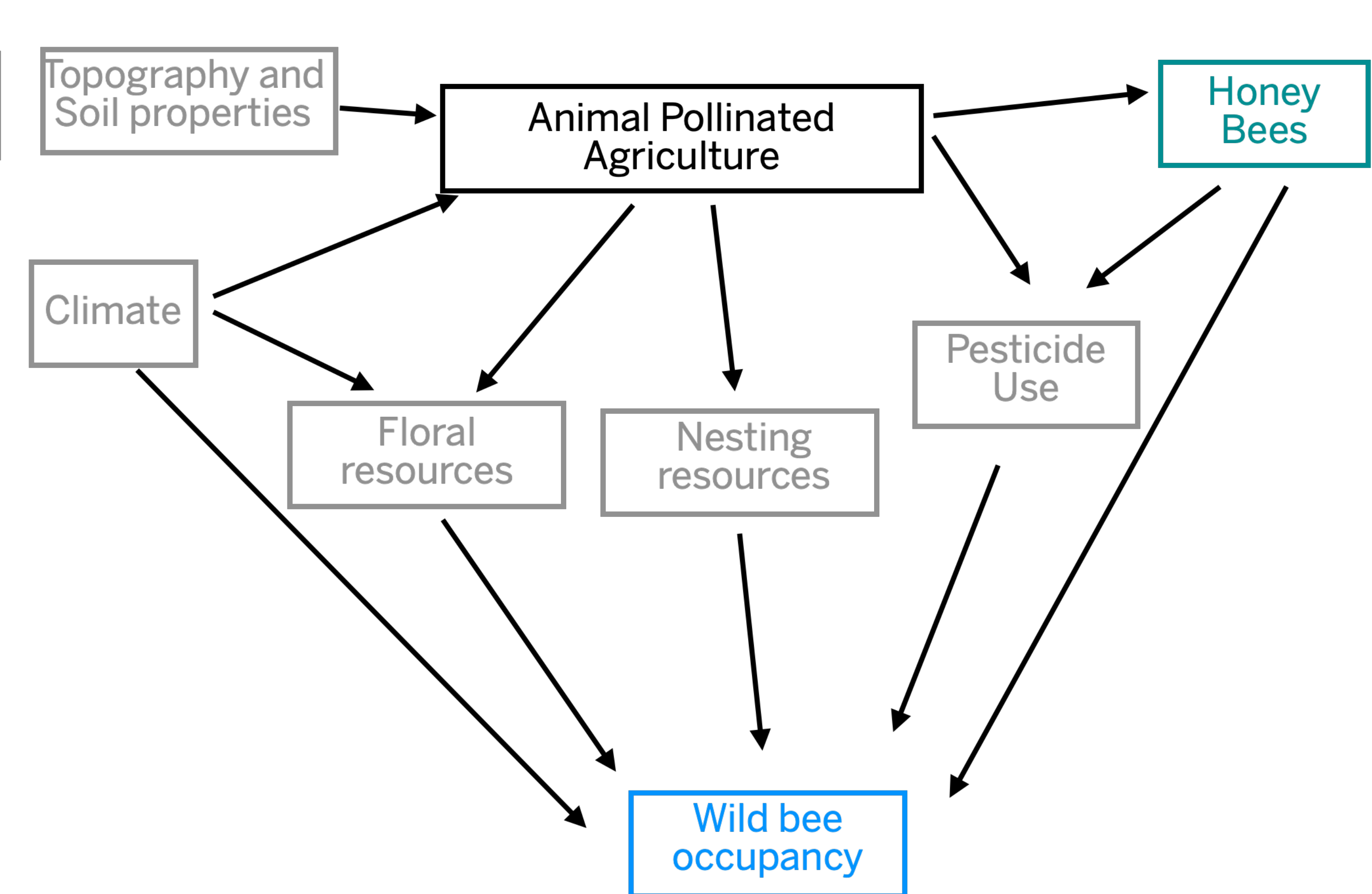
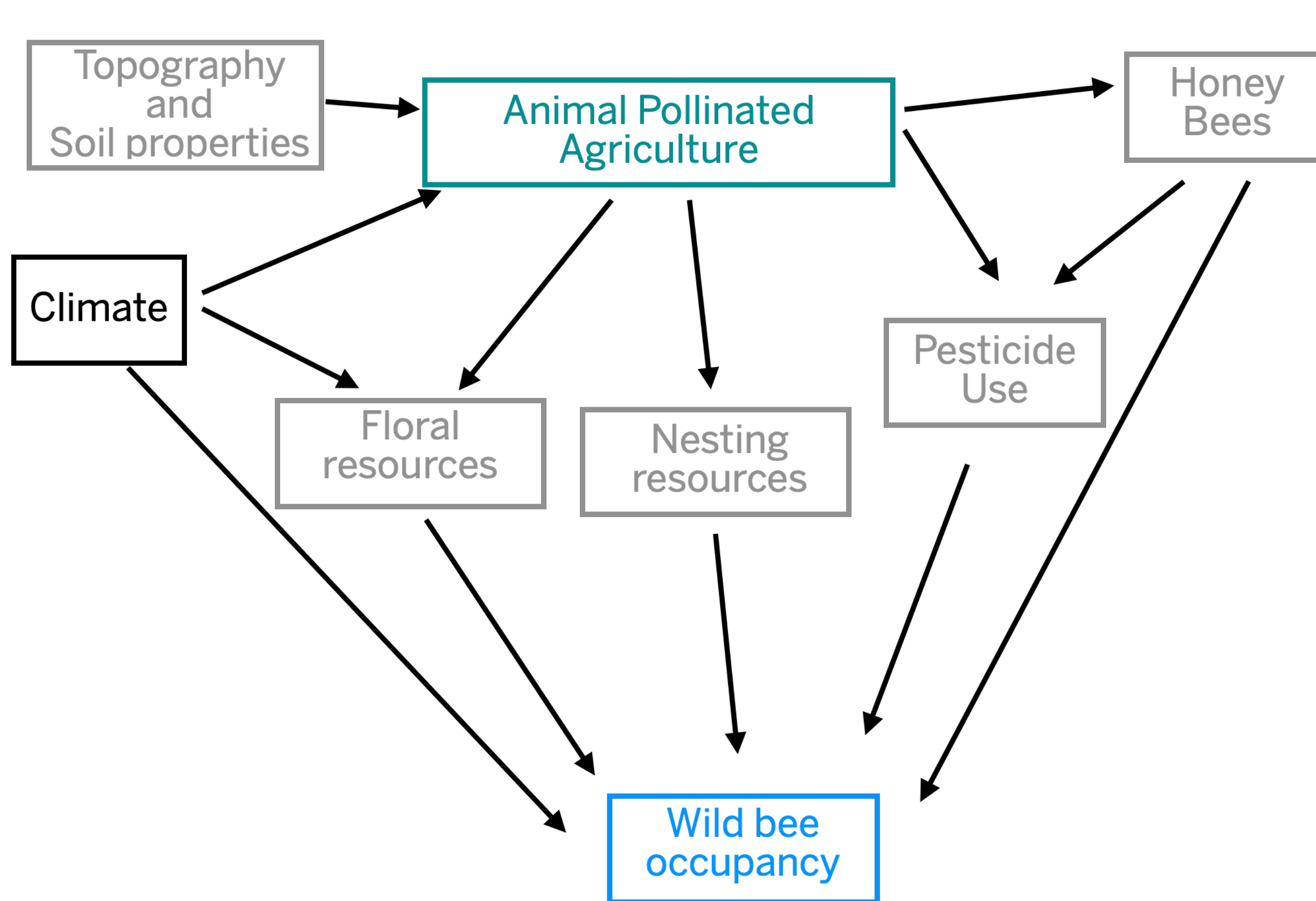
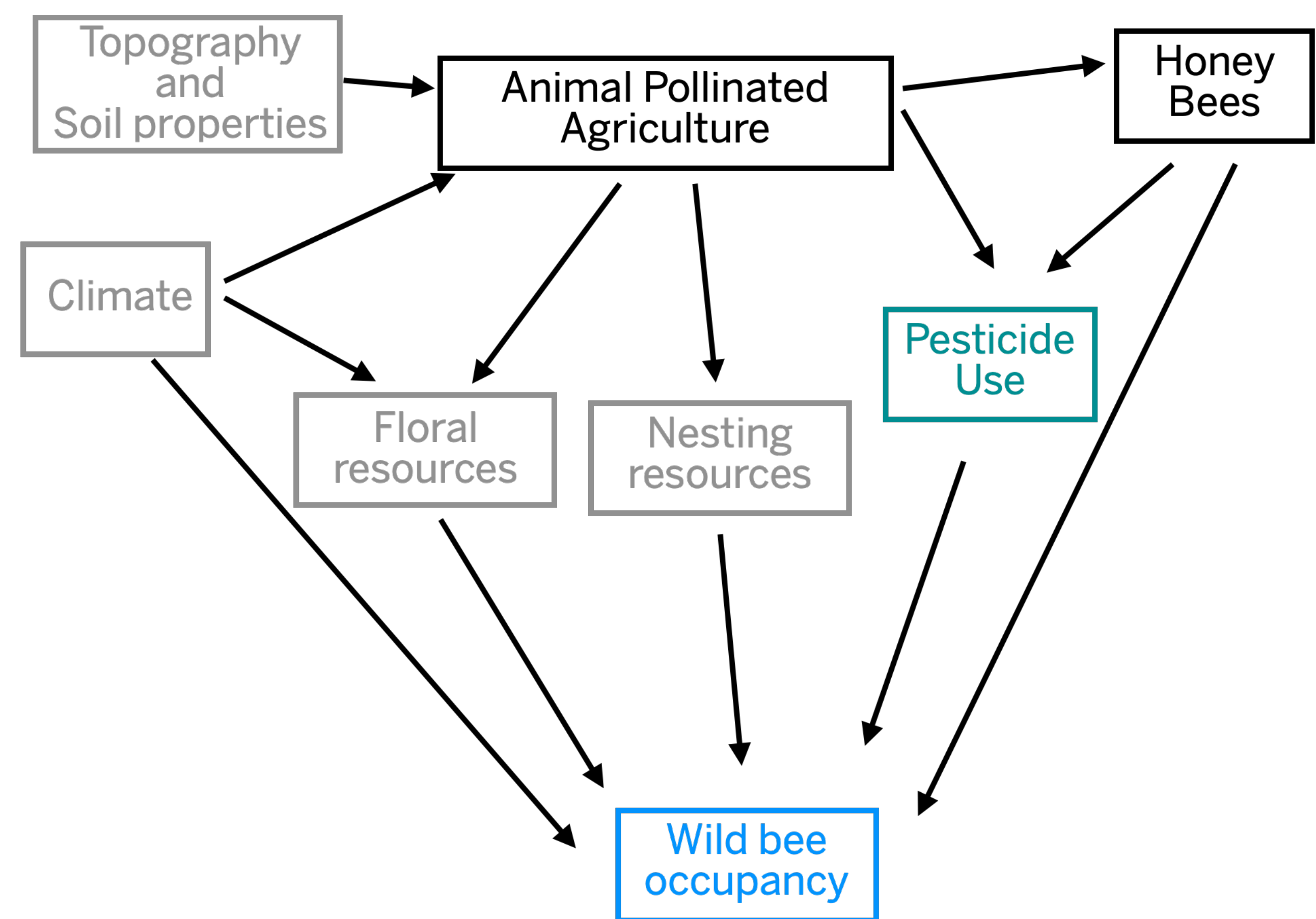
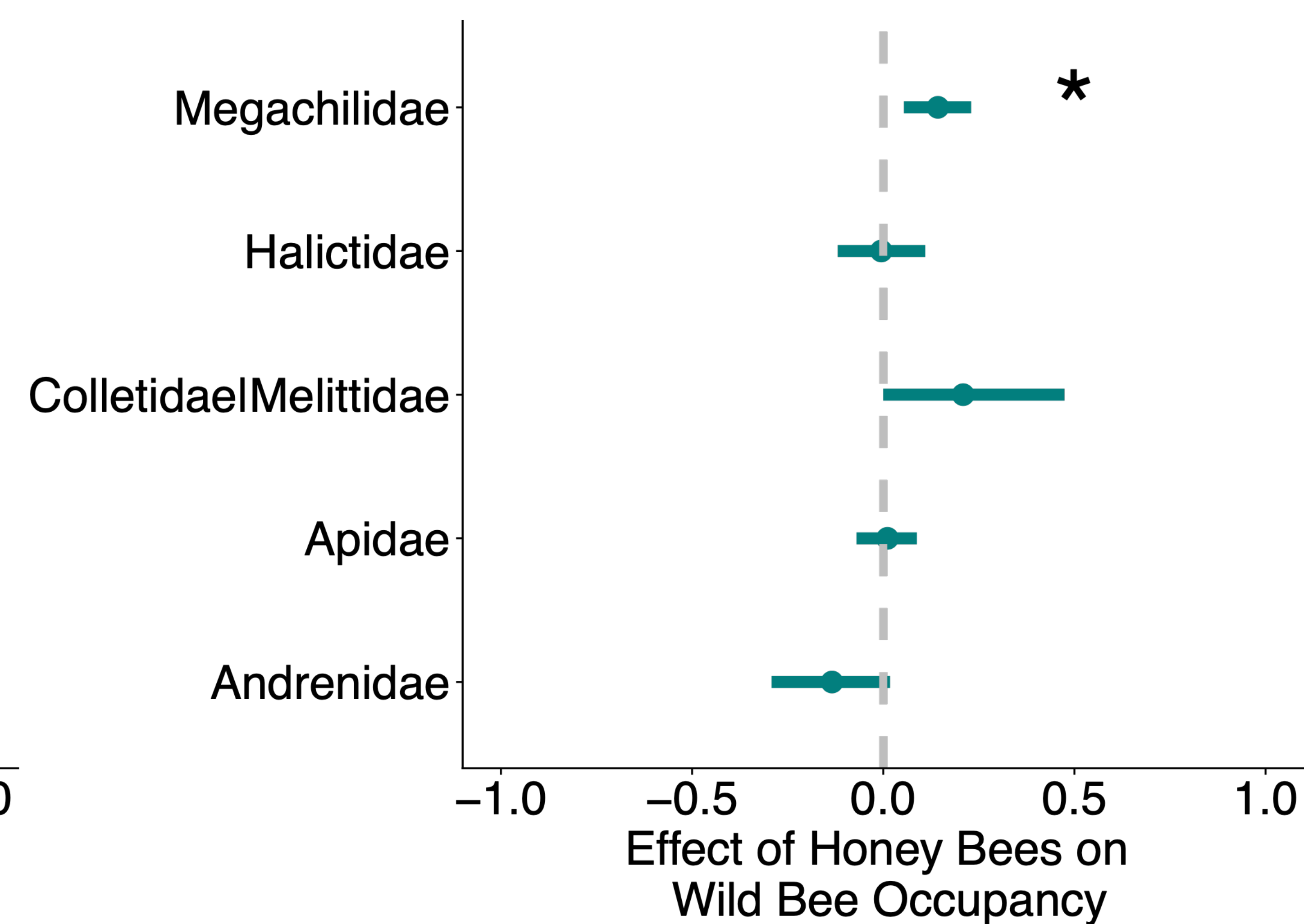
A.



B.



C.



  Omitted/Latent variable  
   Outcome variable  
   Exposure variable  
   Included in adjustment set