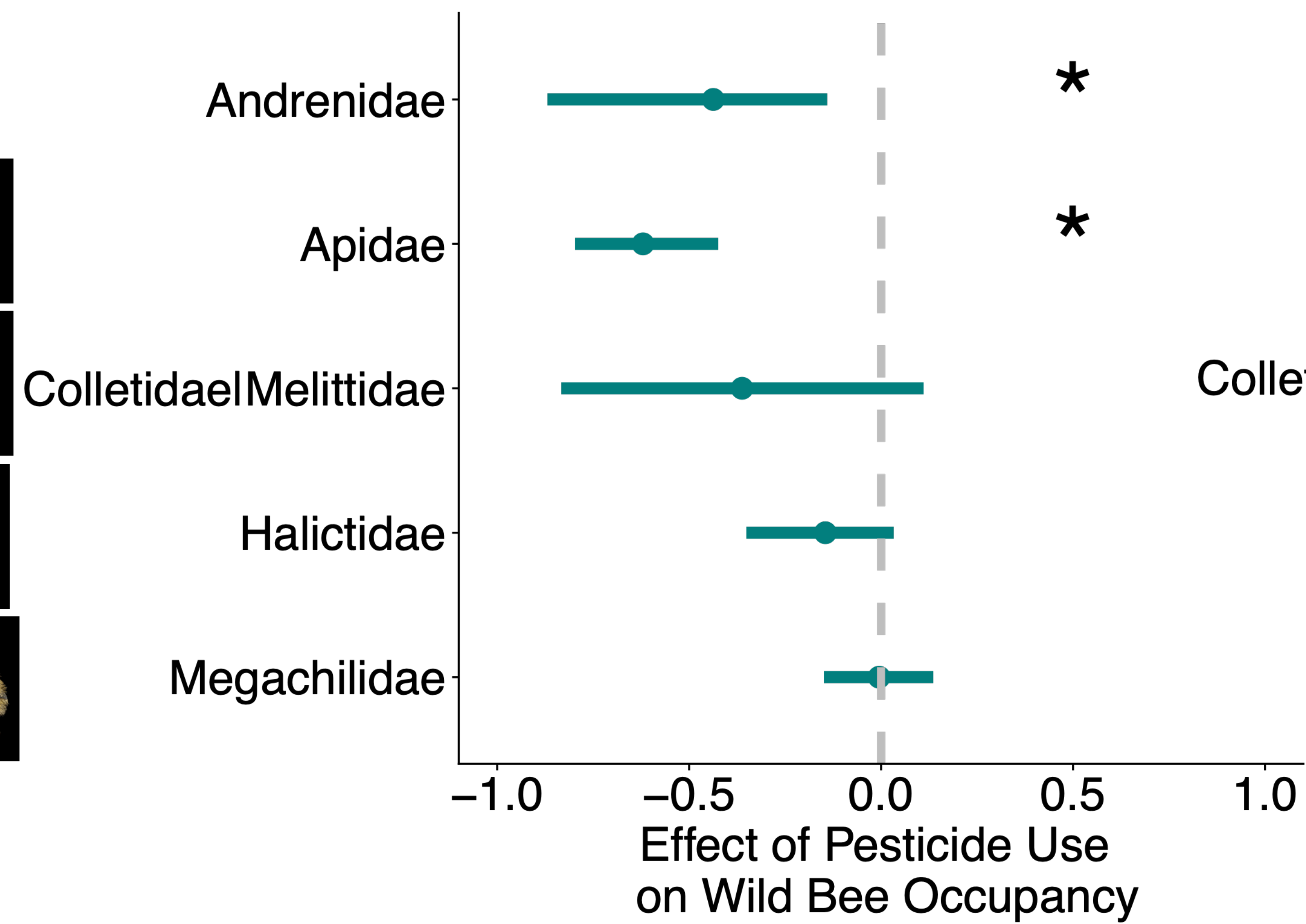
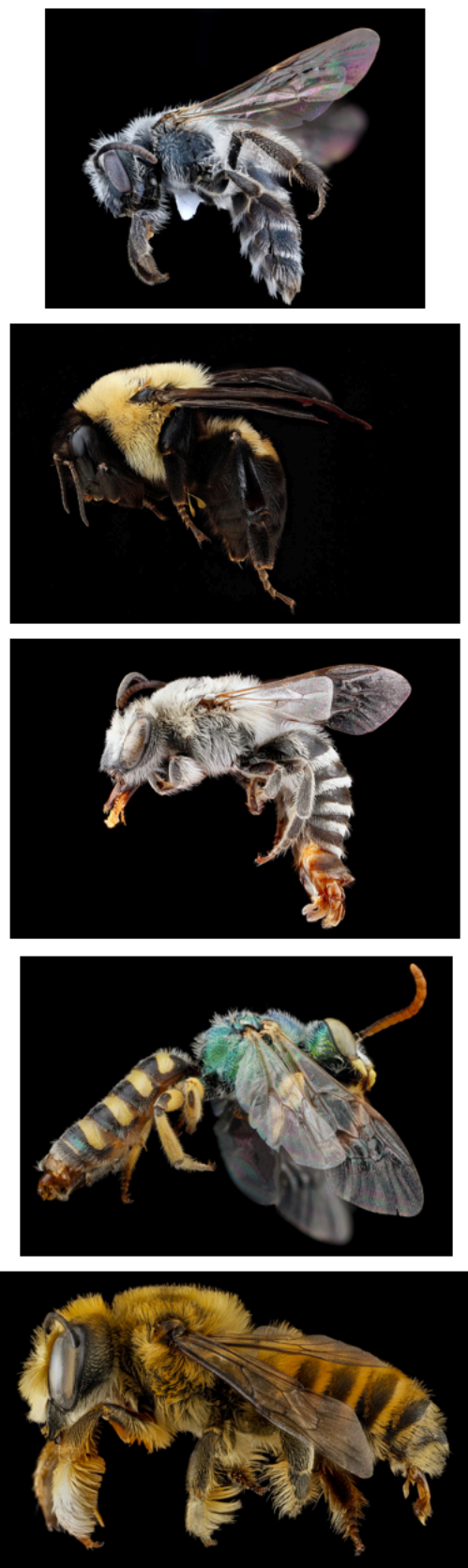
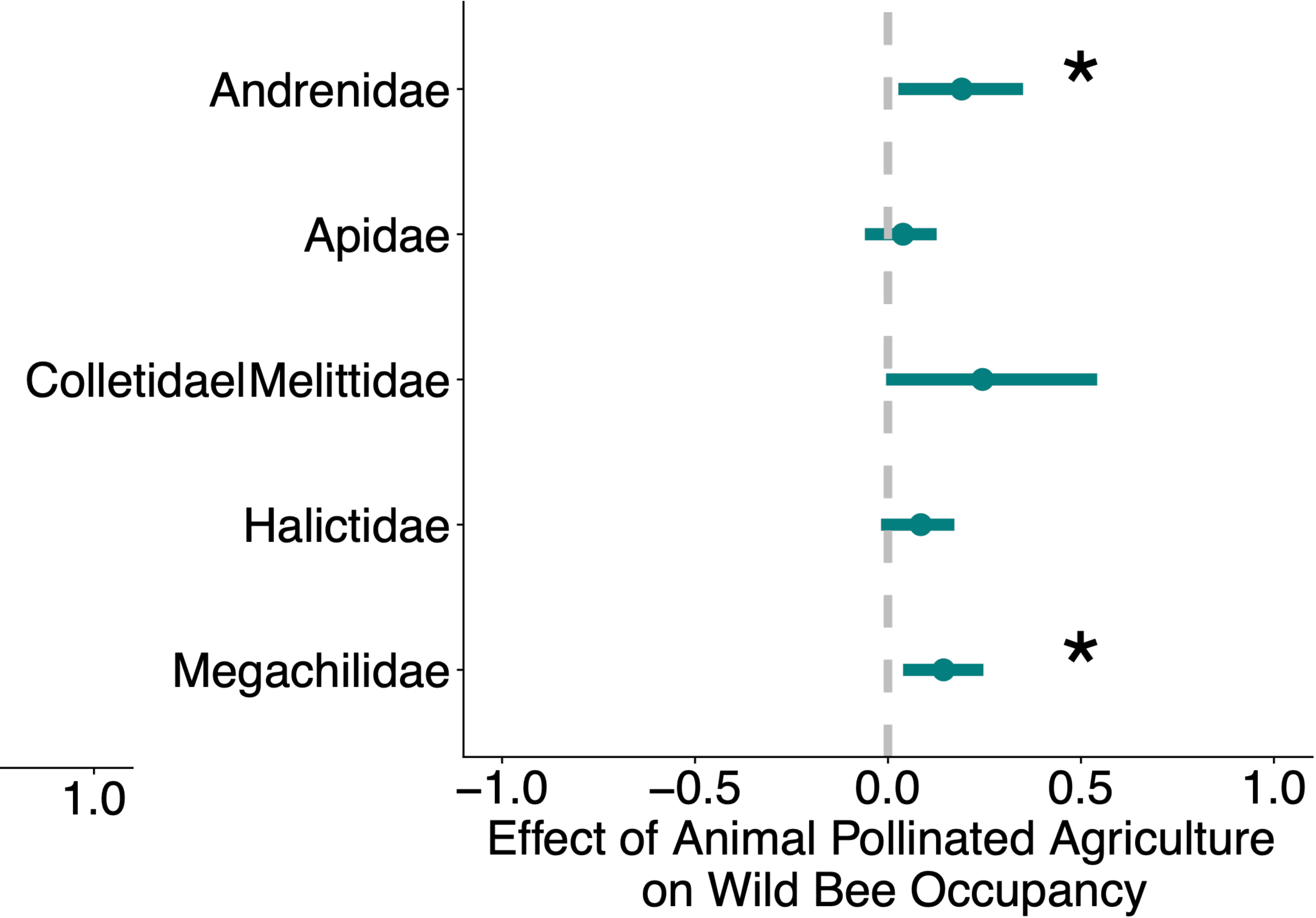


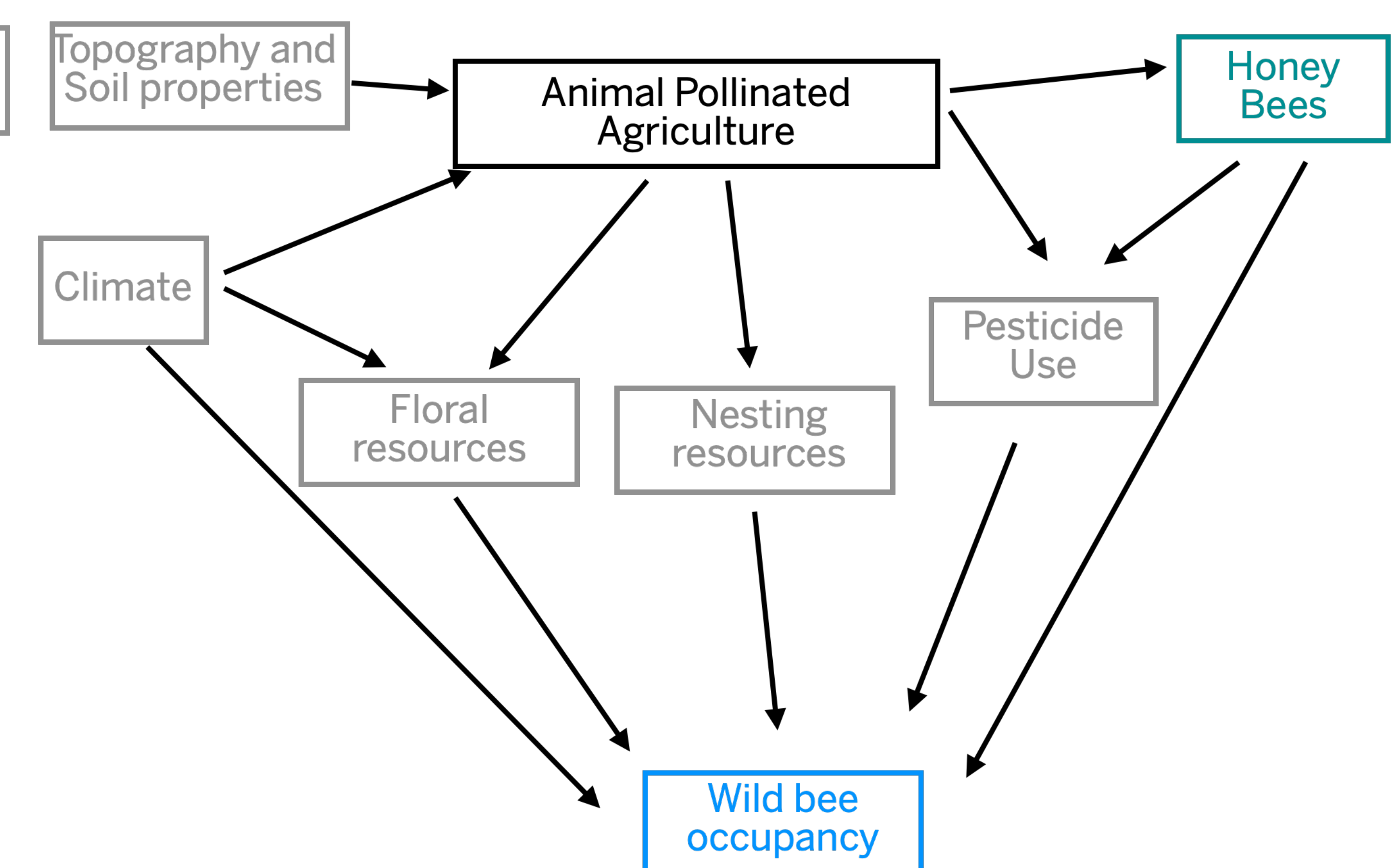
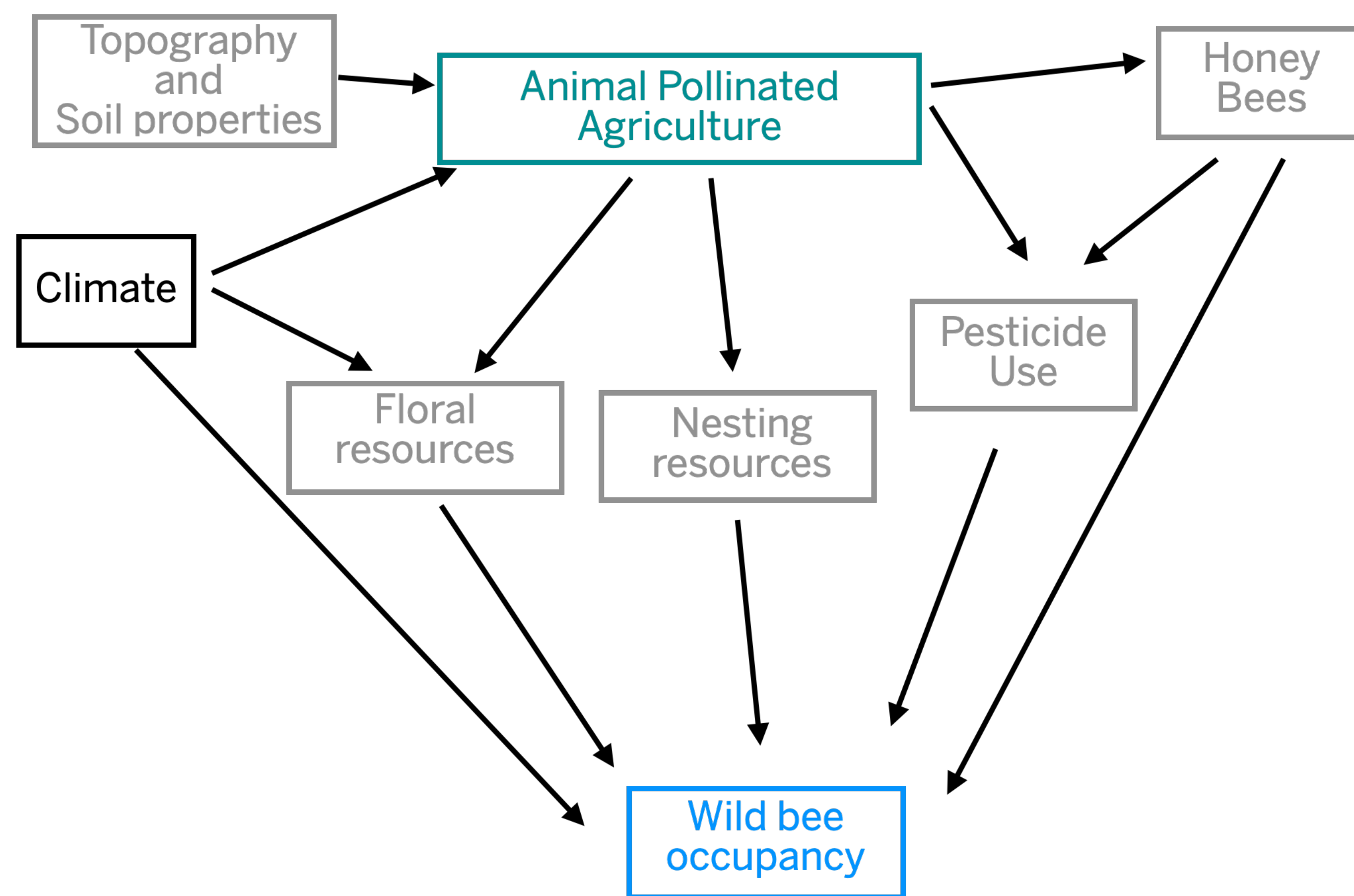
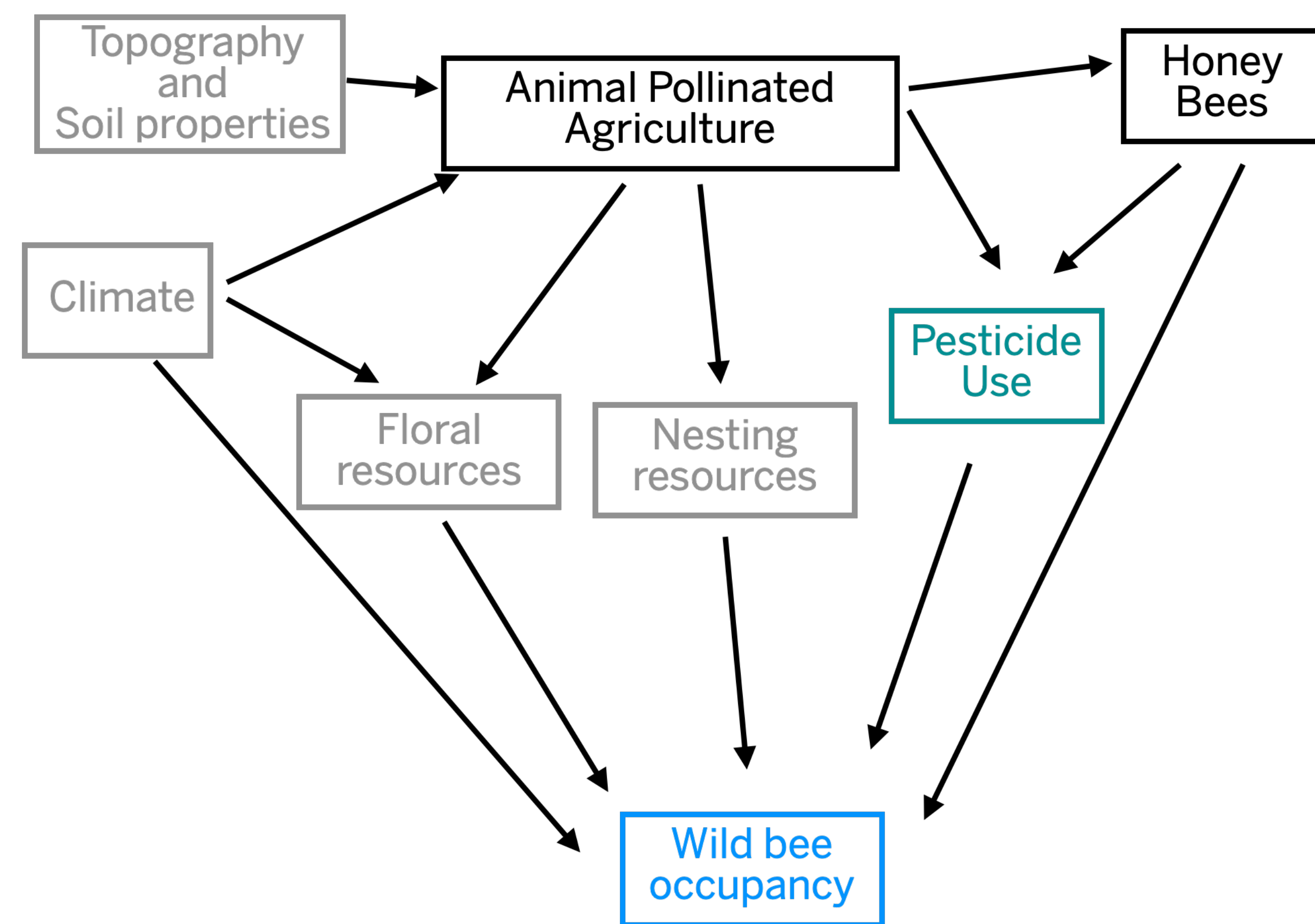
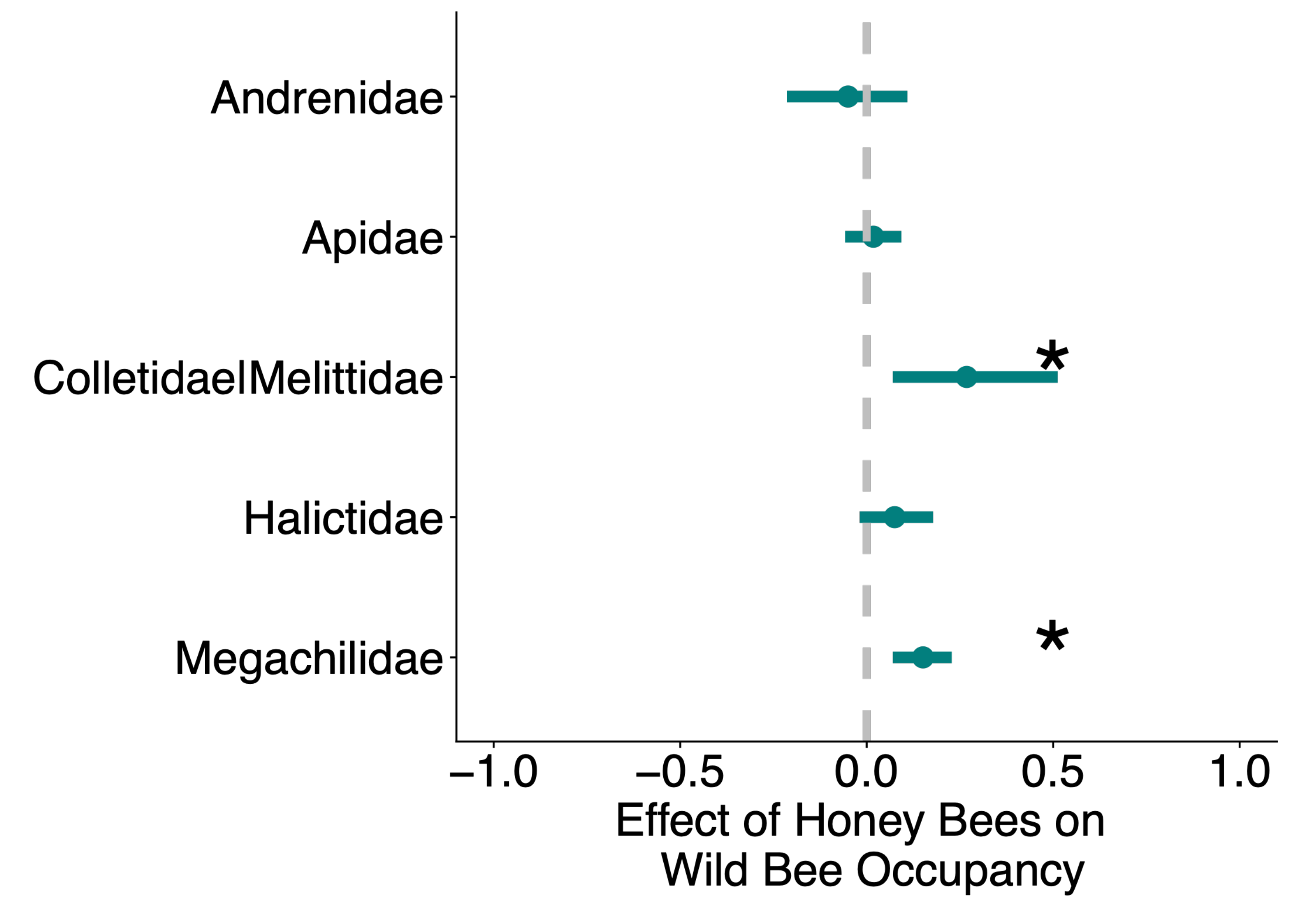
A.



B.



C.



Omitted/Latent variable
 Outcome variable
 Exposure variable
 Included in adjustment set