Untitled

Metropolis-Hastings

• evaluate

$$X = x_i$$

to get an initial value

• generate new value from a proposed distribution

$$q(x_i + 1 \mid x_i)$$

• compute the proability of accepting the new value

$$p_{a(x_1+1\;|\;x_i)}\;|=\min\Bigl(1,\tfrac{p(x_1+1)q(x_i|\;x_i+1)}{p(x_i)q(x_i+1|\;x_i)}\Bigr)$$

- if $p_a>R$ where $R{\sim}U(0,1)$ save proposal else save old value
- iterate until you have n samples

Beta binomial

$$\theta \sim B(\sigma, \beta)$$

$$Y \sim \text{Bin}(n=1, p=\theta)$$