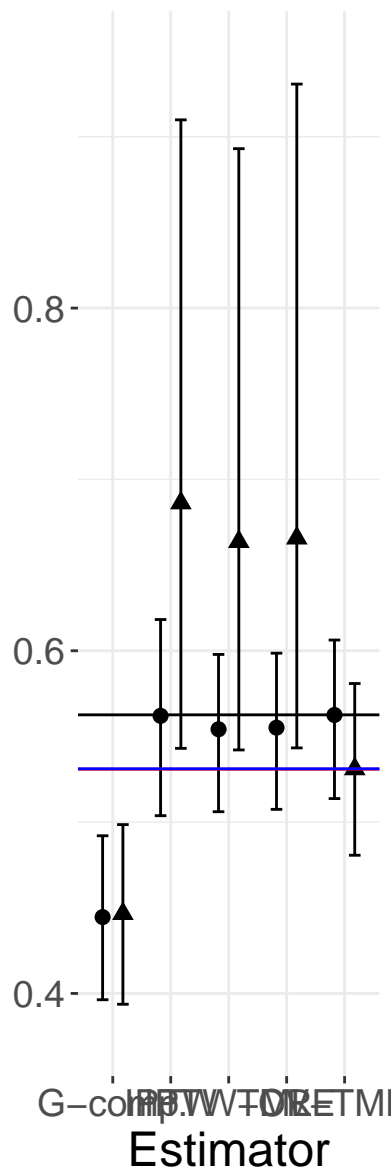
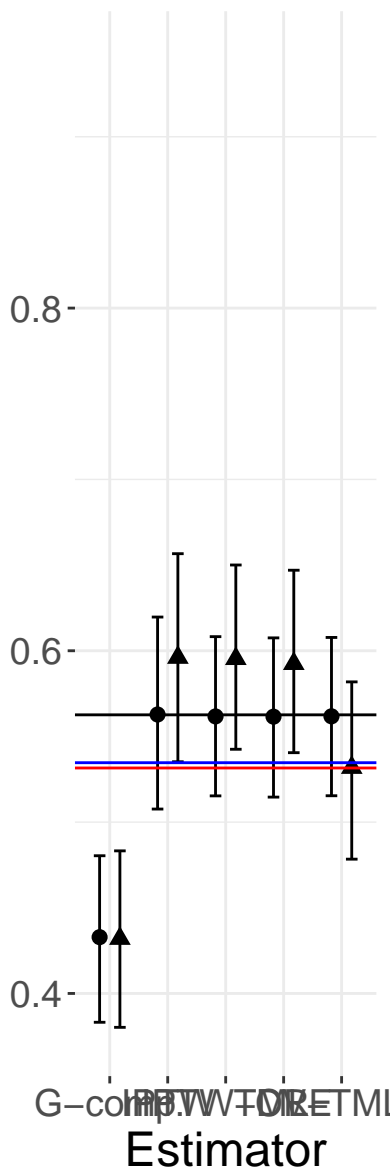
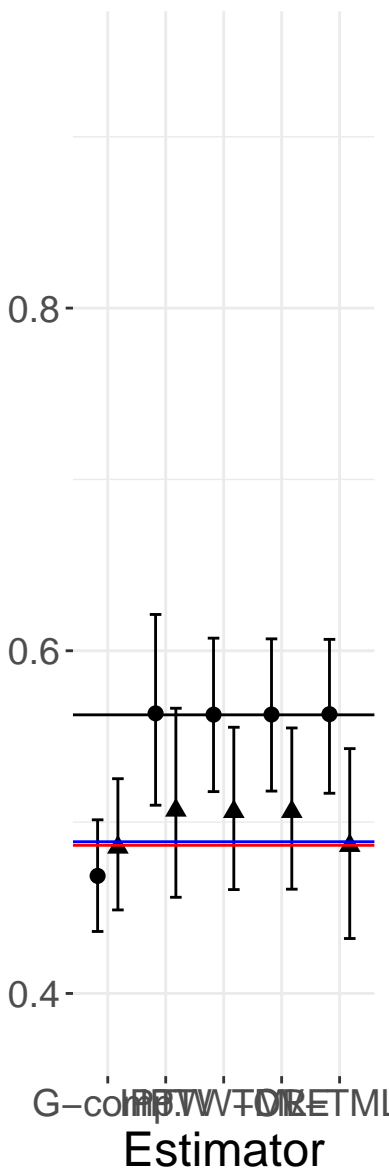


GLMs – least

ML + GLMs

ML + GLMs



Legend: • True ODTR ▲ Estimated ODTR

Estimand: — $\Psi_{d_0^*}$ — Ψ_{d_0}