

Cài đặt Microsoft ADFS

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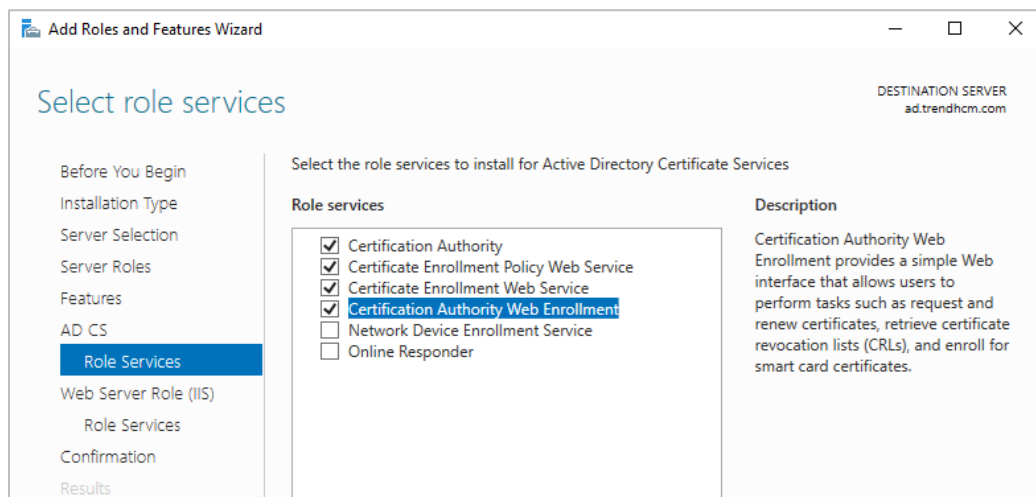
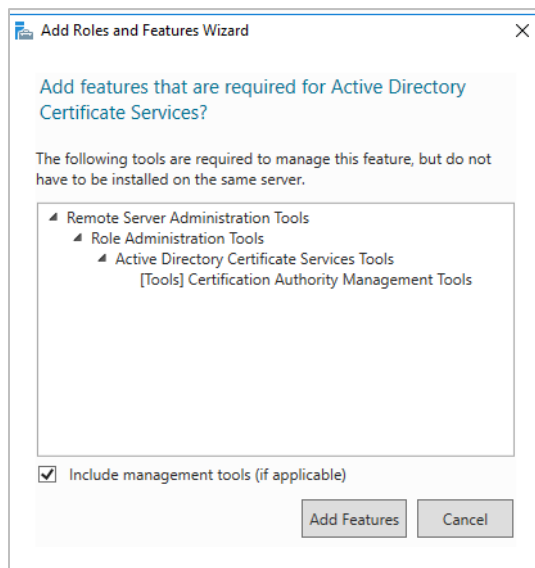
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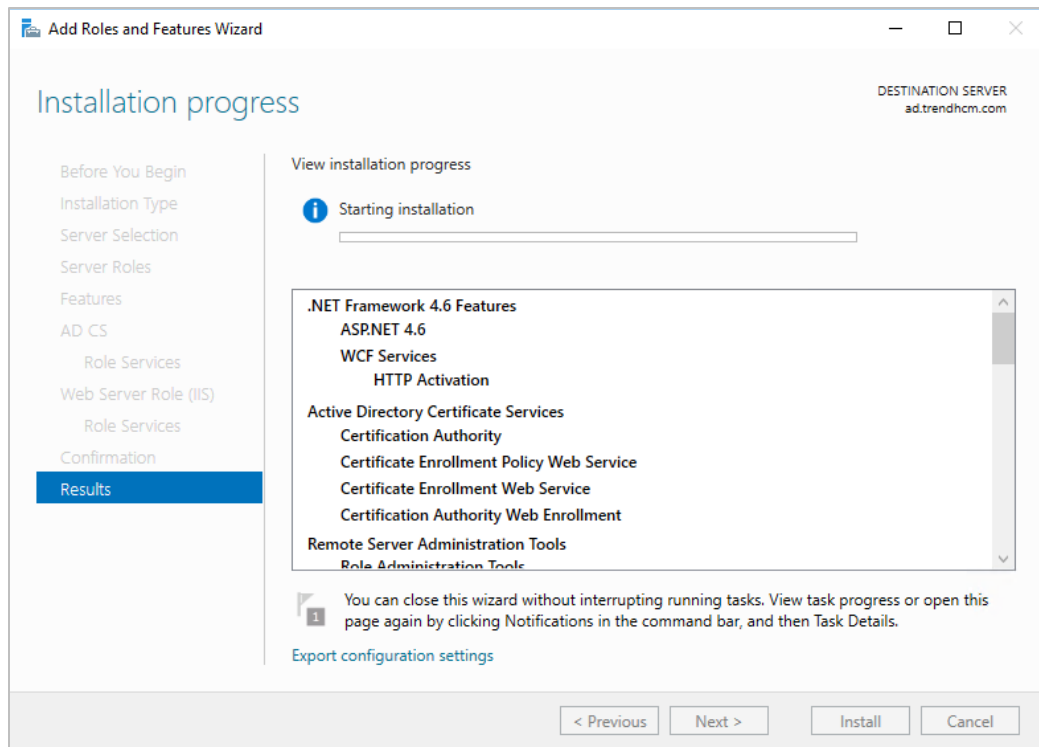
Lưu ý khi cài đặt trên EC2

1/ Sau khi cài đặt AD thành công. Cấu hình DHCP option-set với DNS trỏ về AD vừa tạo. Sau đó cấu hình VPC sử dụng DHCP option-set mới

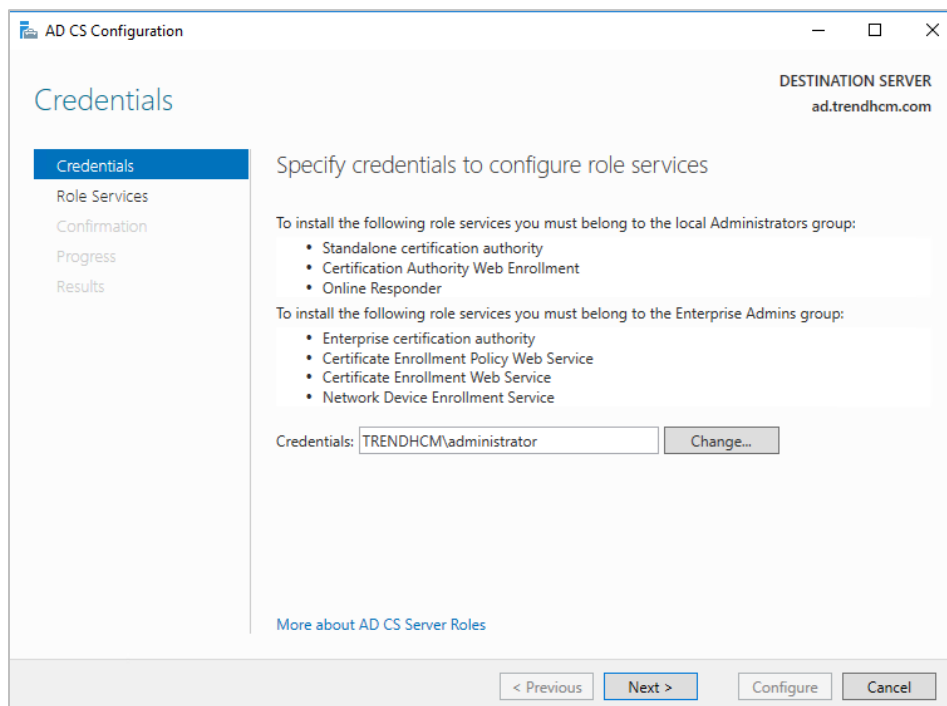
2/ Tạo mới ADFS. EC2 VM sẽ tự động lấy IP/DNS theo cấu hình mới. Security Group có thể mất nên phải tạo lại RDP rule để truy cập lại.

Cài đặt một Active Directory Certificate Service (ADCS)





Cấu hình ADCS – cấu hình role CA



AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Role Services

Credentials

Role Services

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Validity Period

Certificate Database

Confirmation

Select Role Services to configure

☒ Certification Authority

☐ Certification Authority Web Enrollment

☐ Online Responder

☐ Network Device Enrollment Service

☐ Certificate Enrollment Web Service

☐ Certificate Enrollment Policy Web Service

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Setup Type

Credentials

Role Services

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Validity Period

Certificate Database

Confirmation

Progress

Results

Specify the setup type of the CA

Enterprise certification authorities (CAs) can use Active Directory Domain Services (AD DS) to simplify the management of certificates. Standalone CAs do not use AD DS to issue or manage certificates.

☒ Enterprise CA

Enterprise CAs must be domain members and are typically online to issue certificates or certificate policies.

☐ Standalone CA

Standalone CAs can be members or a workgroup or domain. Standalone CAs do not require AD DS and can be used without a network connection (offline).

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

CA Type

Credentials

Role Services

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Validity Period

Certificate Database

Confirmation

Progress

Specify the type of the CA

When you install Active Directory Certificate Services (AD CS), you are creating or extending a public key infrastructure (PKI) hierarchy. A root CA is at the top of the PKI hierarchy and issues its own self-signed certificate. A subordinate CA receives a certificate from the CA above it in the PKI hierarchy.

☒ Root CA

Root CAs are the first and may be the only CAs configured in a PKI hierarchy.

☐ Subordinate CA

Subordinate CAs require an established PKI hierarchy and are authorized to issue certificates by the CA above them in the hierarchy.

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Private Key

Credentials

Role Services

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Validity Period

Certificate Database

Confirmation

Progress

Results

Specify the type of the private key

To generate and issue certificates to clients, a certification authority (CA) must have a private key.

☒ Create a new private key

Use this option if you do not have a private key or want to create a new private key.

☐ Use existing private key

Use this option to ensure continuity with previously issued certificates when reinstalling a CA.

☐ Select a certificate and use its associated private key

Select this option if you have an existing certificate on this computer or if you want to import a certificate and use its associated private key.

☐ Select an existing private key on this computer

Select this option if you have retained private keys from a previous installation or want to use a private key from an alternate source.

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Cryptography for CA

Credentials

Role Services

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Validity Period

Certificate Database

Confirmation

Progress

Specify the cryptographic options

Select a cryptographic provider:

RSA#Microsoft Software Key Storage Provider

Key length:

2048

Select the hash algorithm for signing certificates issued by this CA:

SHA256

SHA384

SHA512

SHA1

MD5

☐ Allow administrator interaction when the private key is accessed by the CA.

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

CA Name

Credentials

Role Services

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Validity Period

Certificate Database

Confirmation

Progress

Results

Specify the name of the CA

Type a common name to identify this certification authority (CA). This name is added to all certificates issued by the CA. Distinguished name suffix values are automatically generated but can be modified.

Common name for this CA:

trendhcm-AD-CA

Distinguished name suffix:

DC=trendhcm,DC=com

Preview of distinguished name:

CN=trendhcm-AD-CA,DC=trendhcm,DC=com

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Validity Period

Credentials

Role Services

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Validity Period

Specify the validity period

Select the validity period for the certificate generated for this certification authority (CA):

5Years

CA expiration Date: 7/21/2026 2:53:00 PM

The validity period configured for this CA certificate should exceed the validity period for the certificates it will issue.

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

CA Database

Credentials

Role Services

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Validity Period

Certificate Database

Specify the database locations

Certificate database location:
C:\Windows\system32\CertLog

Certificate database log location:
C:\Windows\system32\CertLog

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Confirmation

Credentials

Role Services

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Validity Period

Certificate Database

Confirmation

Progress

Results

To configure the following roles, role services, or features, click Configure.

Active Directory Certificate Services

Certification Authority

CA Type: Enterprise Root

Cryptographic provider: RSA#Microsoft Software Key Storage Provider

Hash Algorithm: SHA256

Key Length: 2048

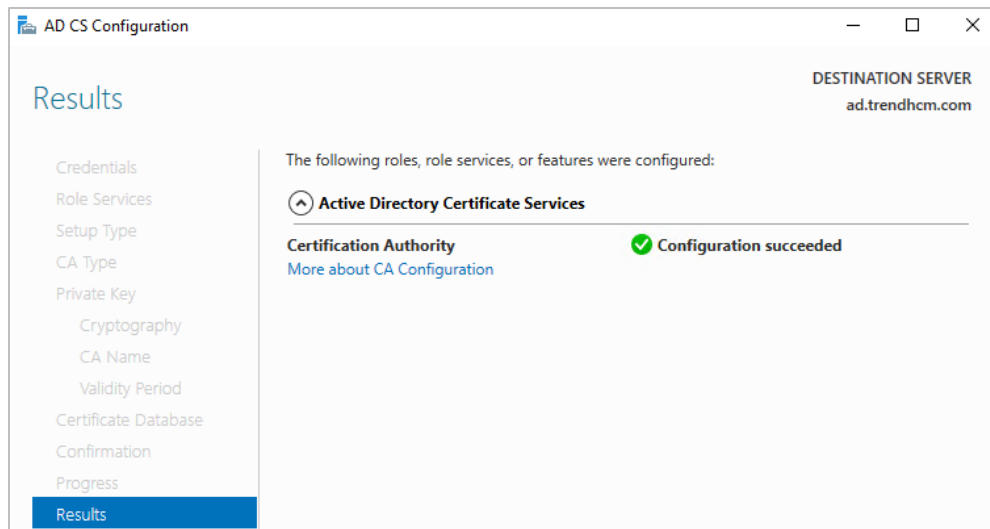
Allow Administrator Interaction: Disabled

Certificate Validity Period: 7/21/2026 2:53:00 PM

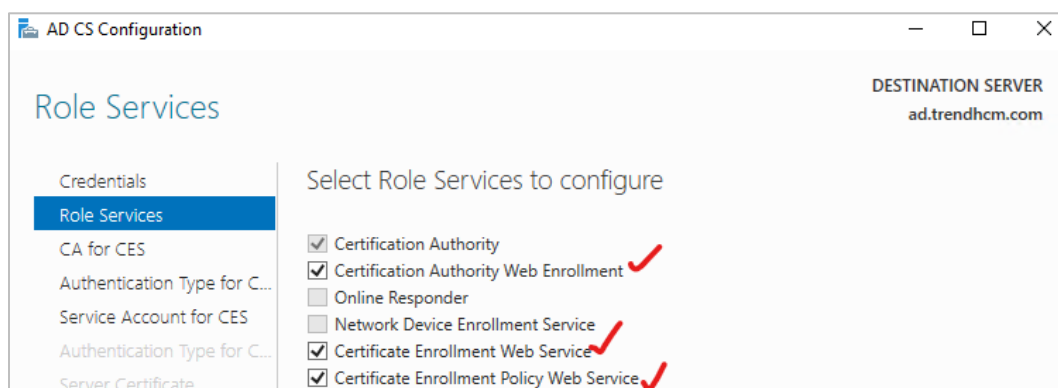
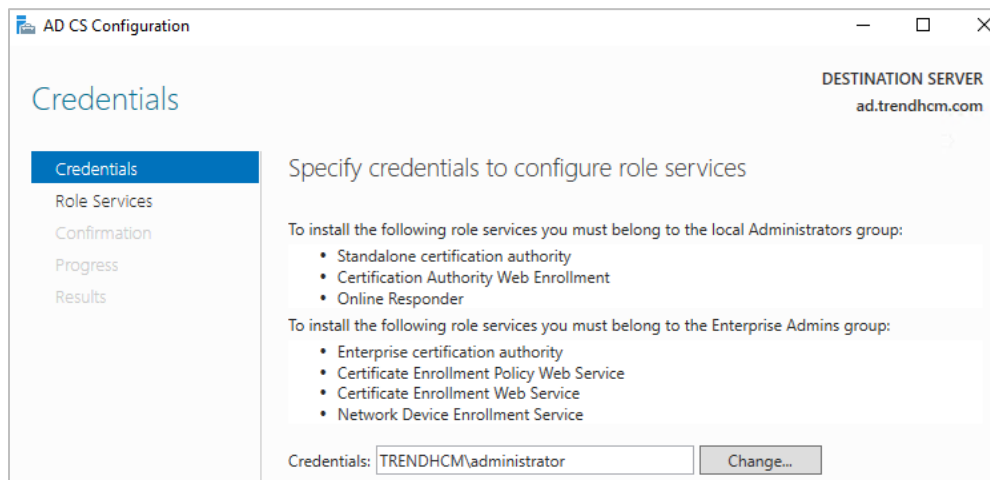
Distinguished Name: CN=trendhcm-AD-CA,DC=trendhcm,DC=com

Certificate Database Location: C:\Windows\system32\CertLog

Certificate Database Log Location: C:\Windows\system32\CertLog



Cấu hình ADCS role service khác



AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

CA for CES

Credentials
Role Services
CA for CES
Authentication Type for C...
Service Account for CES
Authentication Type for C...
Server Certificate
Confirmation
Progress
Results

Specify CA for Certificate Enrollment Web Services

Select the certification authority (CA) that you want to use for issuing certificates requested through this Certificate Enrollment Web Service (CES).

Select:

☒ CA name
☐ Computer name

Target CA:

☐ Configure the Certificate Enrollment Web Service for renewal-only mode.

Renewal-only mode requires that the targeted CA run at least Windows Server 2008 R2.

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Authentication Type for CES

Credentials
Role Services
CA for CES
Authentication Type for C...
Service Account for CES
Authentication Type for C...

Select the type of authentication

☐ Windows integrated authentication
☐ Client certificate authentication
☒ User name and password

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Service Account for CES

Credentials
Role Services
CA for CES
Authentication Type for C...
Service Account for CES
Authentication Type for C...
Server Certificate
Confirmation
Progress

Specify the service account

Select the identity that the Certificate Enrollment Web Service (CES) uses when communicating with the certification authority (CA) and other services on the network.

☐ Specify service account (recommended)

The account selected must be a member of the IIS_IUSRS group. If Kerberos is selected as the authentication type, a service principal name is required for the service account.

☒ Use the built-in application pool identity

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Authentication Type for CEP

Credentials
Role Services
CA for CES
Authentication Type for C...
Service Account for CES
Authentication Type for C...
Enable Key-Based Renew...
Server Certificate
Confirmation

Select the type of authentication

- ☐ Windows integrated authentication
- ☐ Client certificate authentication
- ☒ User name and password

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
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Enable Key-Based Renewal for CEP

Credentials
Role Services
CA for CES
Authentication Type for C...
Service Account for CES
Authentication Type for C...
Enable Key-Based Renew...
Server Certificate
Confirmation

Enable key-based renewal mode

Key-based renewal provides the ability for automatic certificate renewal for computers that are not connected directly to the internal network. When the Certificate Enrollment Policy Web Service (CEP) is deployed in this mode, only certificate templates configured for key-based renewal are returned.

☐ Enable key-based renewal

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Server Certificate

Credentials

Role Services

CA for CES

Authentication Type for C...

Service Account for CES

Authentication Type for C...

Enable Key-Based Renew...

Server Certificate

Confirmation

Progress

Results

Specify a Server Authentication Certificate

When communicating with clients, the web service(s) uses Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) protocol to encrypt network traffic.

☒ Choose an existing certificate for SSL encryption (recommended)

Issued To	Issued By	Expiration Date
trendhcm-AD-CA	trendhcm-AD-CA	7/21/2026

Properties

Refresh

☐ Choose and assign a certificate for SSL later

⚠ For this role service to function, you must configure this server with a valid certificate.

AD CS Configuration

DESTINATION SERVER
ad.trendhcm.com

Confirmation

Credentials

Role Services

CA for CES

Authentication Type for C...

Service Account for CES

Authentication Type for C...

Enable Key-Based Renew...

Server Certificate

Confirmation

Progress

Results

To configure the following roles, role services, or features, click Configure.

⬆ Active Directory Certificate Services

Certification Authority Web Enrollment

Certificate Enrollment Web Service

CA Name:

ad.trendhcm.com\trendhcm-AD-CA

Renewal Only Mode:

False

Authentication Type:

Username and password authentication

Allow Key-based Renewal:

False

Account:

Application Pool Identity

Server Authentication Certificate:

84F4D08C5249312CC20DA7AE325B13BC43A98B07

Certificate Enrollment Policy Web Service

Authentication Type:

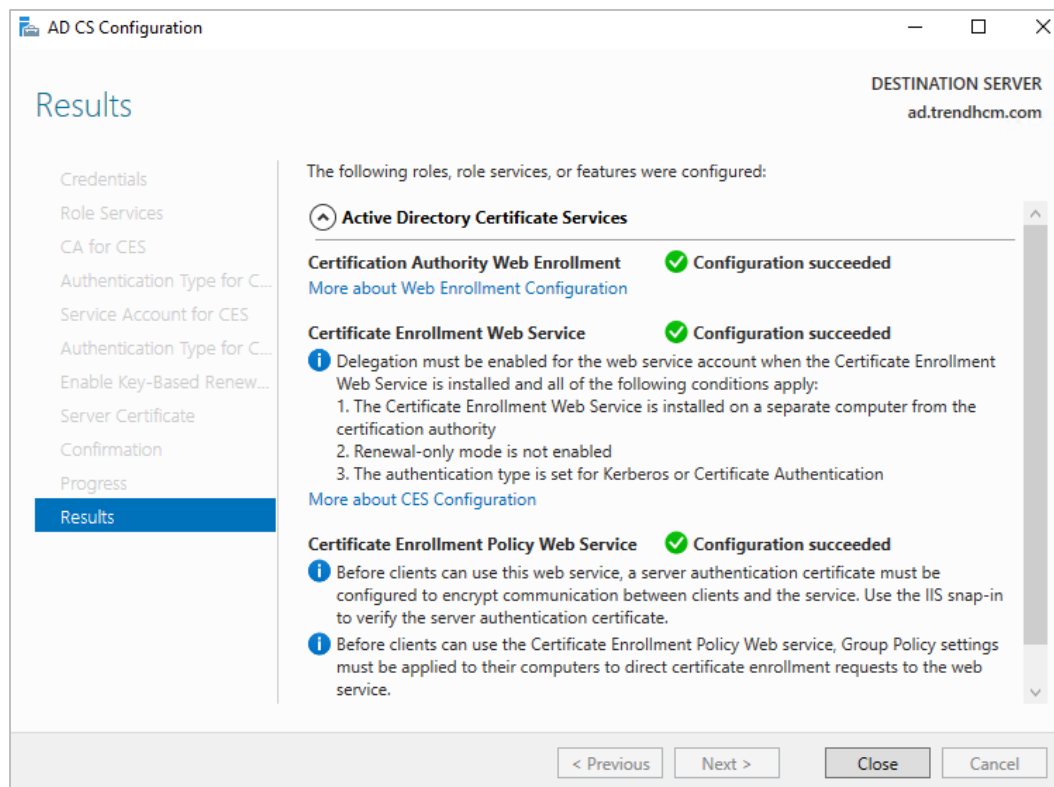
Username and password authentication

Enable Key-based Renewal:

False

Server Authentication Certificate:

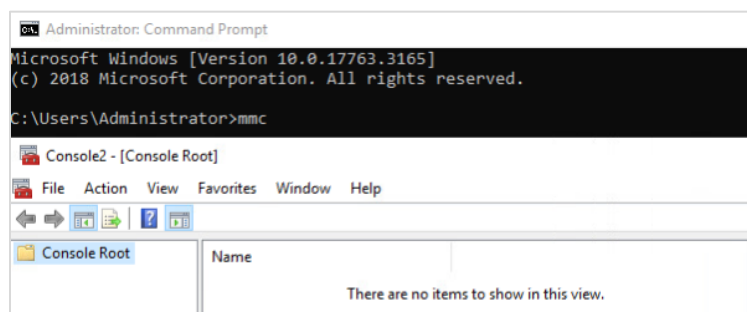
84F4D08C5249312CC20DA7AE325B13BC43A98B07



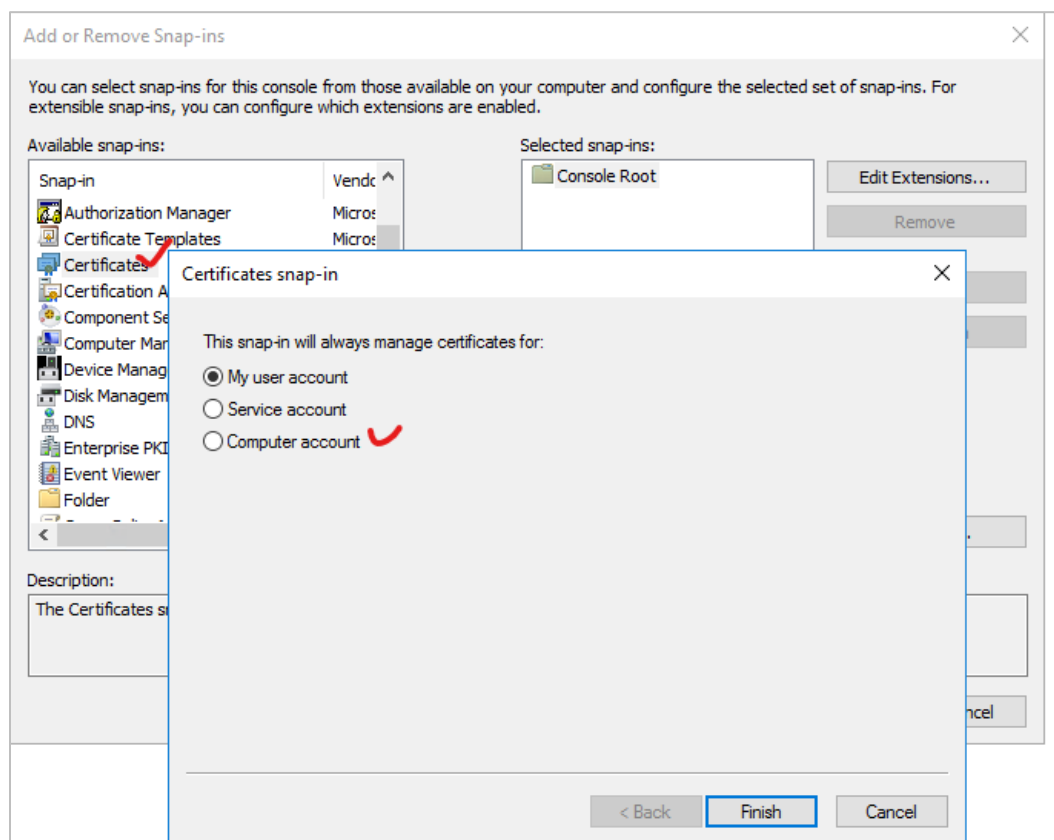
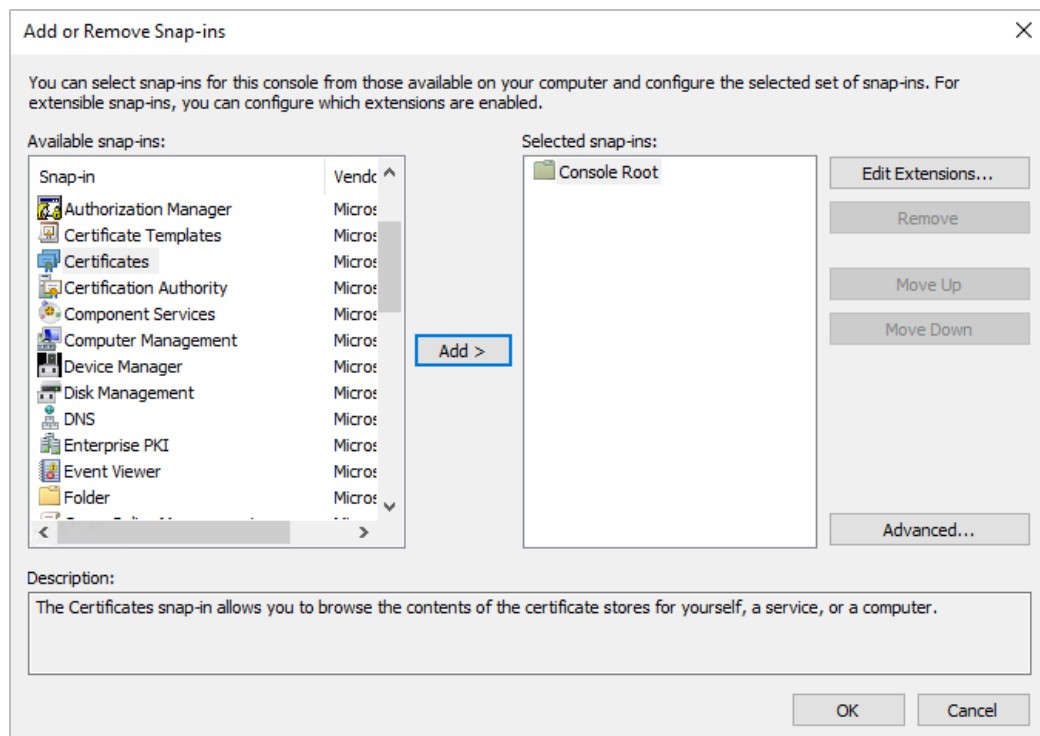
Cấu hình certificate service cho máy chủ AD

Cấu hình trên AD server

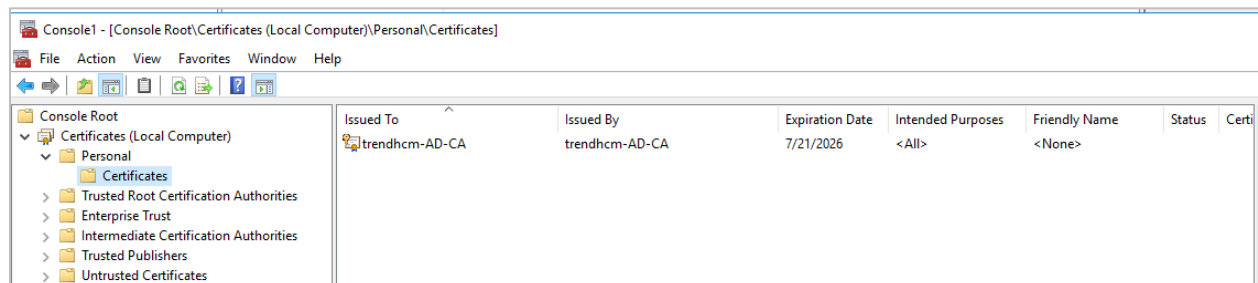
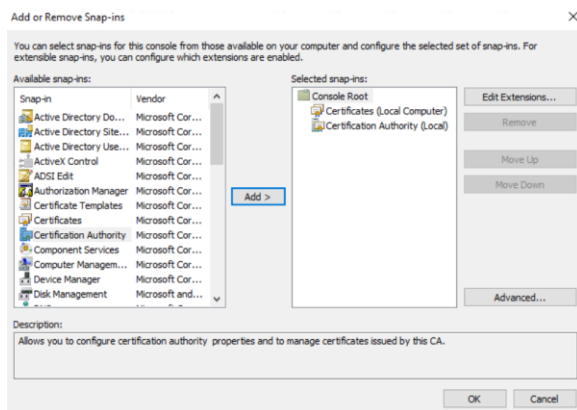
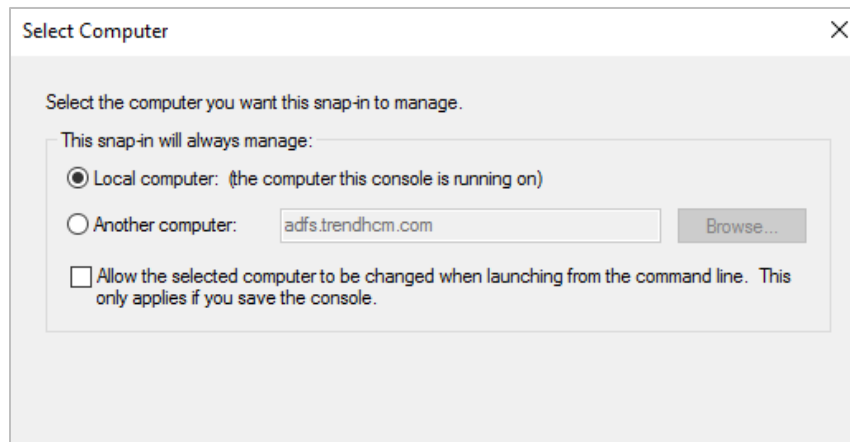
Access vào MMC trên máy ADCS: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/framework/wcf/feature-details/how-to-view-certificates-with-the-mmc-snap-in>



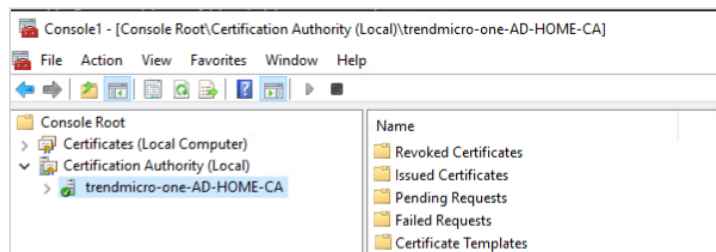
File >> Add/Remove Snap In

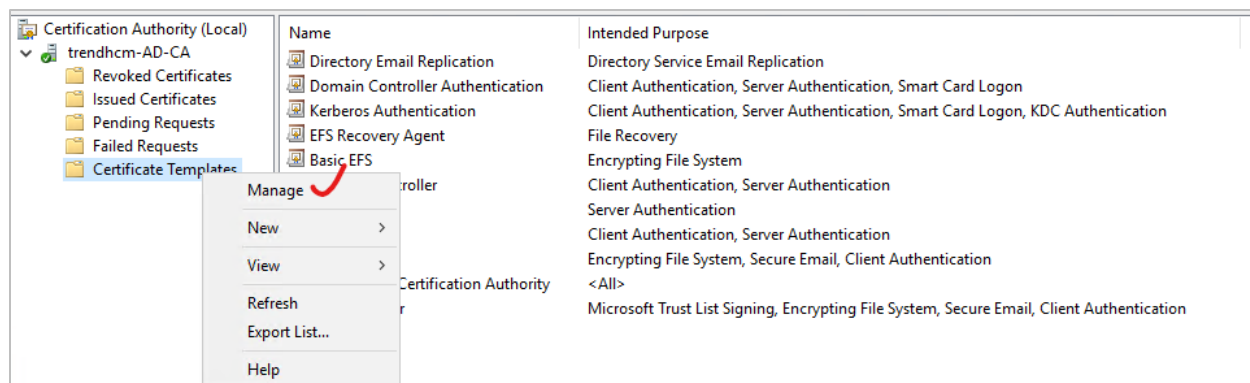


Note: chọn Computer account

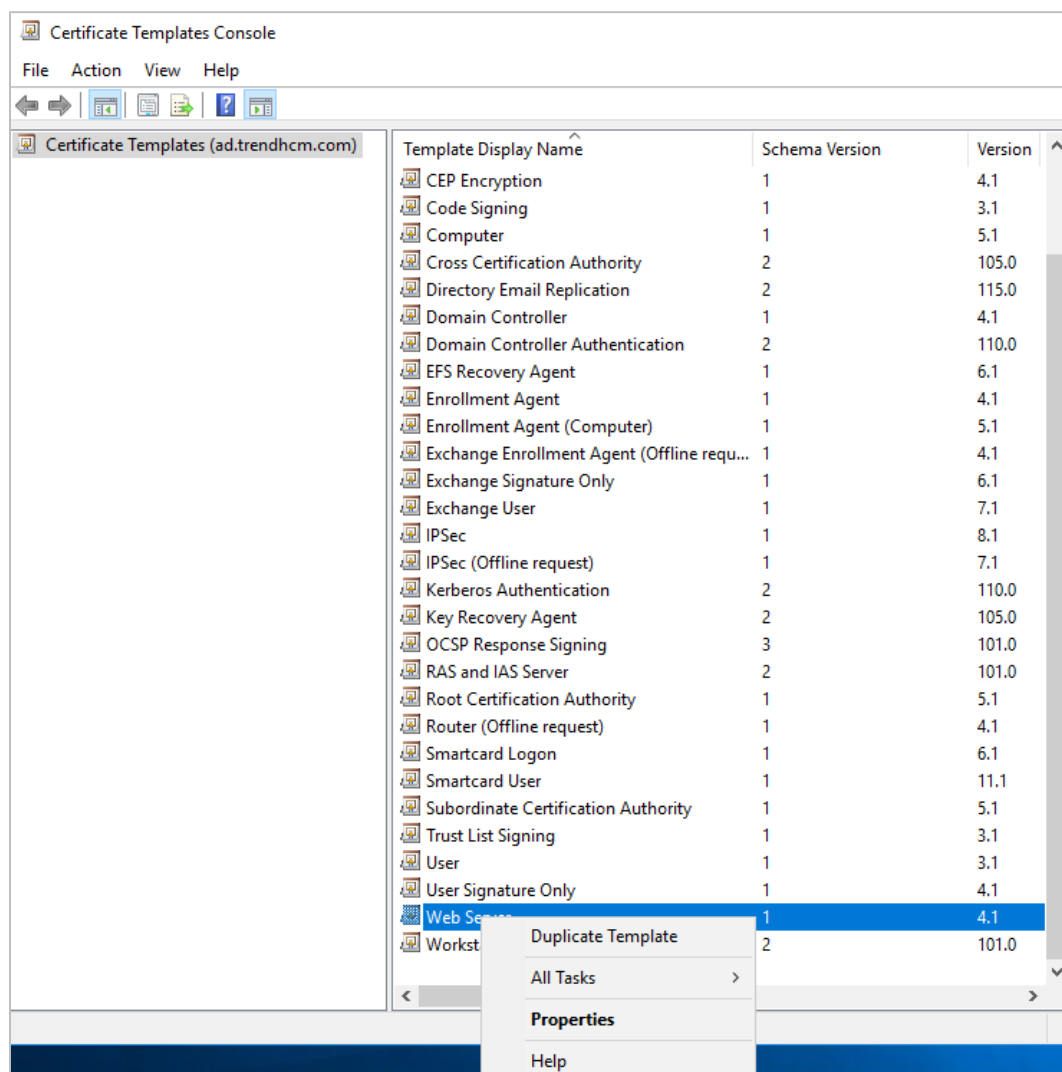


Config a template

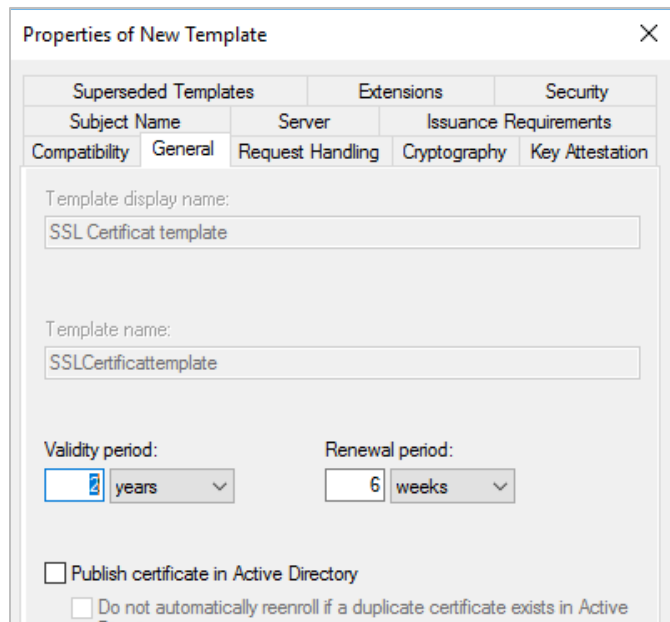




In the Certificate Templates snap-in, right-click the **Web Server** template and select **Duplicate**.



>> Click Duplicate Template

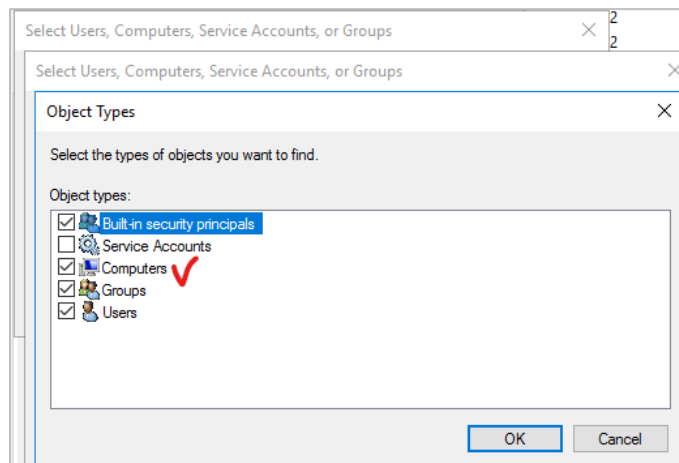


The 'Properties of New Template' dialog box is shown with the 'General' tab selected. It contains the following fields and options:

- Superseded Templates**, **Extensions**, and **Security** tabs at the top.
- Subject Name**, **Server**, and **Issuance Requirements** sub-tabs.
- Compatibility**, **General**, **Request Handling**, **Cryptography**, and **Key Attestation** sub-tabs.
- Template display name:** SSL Certificat template
- Template name:** SSLCertificatemplate
- Validity period:** 2 years
- Renewal period:** 6 weeks
- ☐ Publish certificate in Active Directory
- ☐ Do not automatically reenroll if a duplicate certificate exists in Active Directory

On the Security tab, click Add.

Click Object Types, check Computers, and then click Ok.

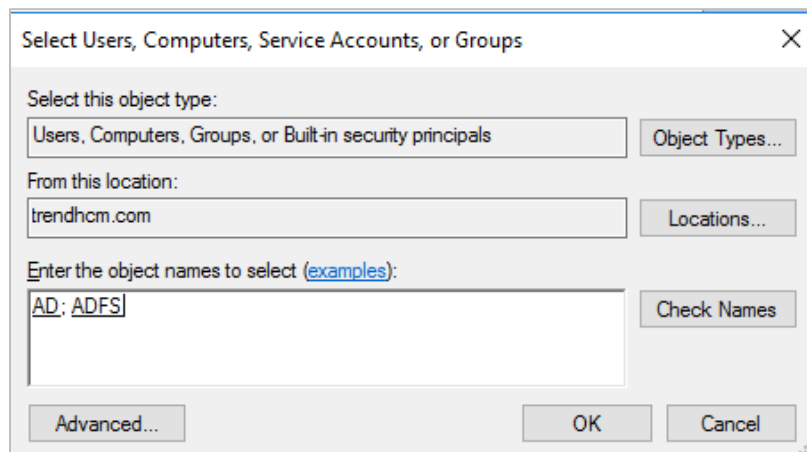
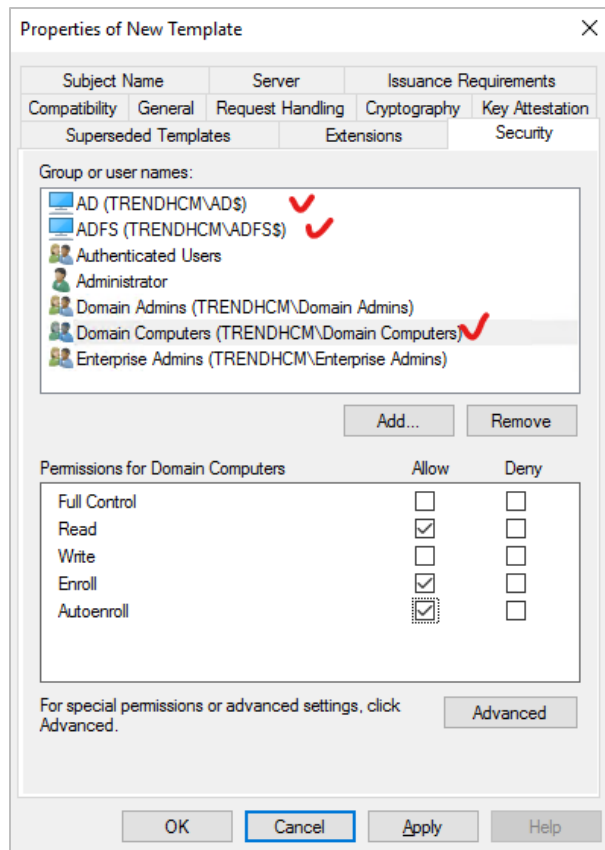


The 'Object Types' dialog box is shown, which is a sub-dialog of the 'Security' tab in the 'Properties of New Template' dialog. It contains the following elements:

- Select Users, Computers, Service Accounts, or Groups** (parent dialog title)
- Select Users, Computers, Service Accounts, or Groups** (dialog title)
- Object Types** (dialog title)
- Select the types of objects you want to find.**
- Object types:**
 - ☒ Built-in security principals
 - ☐ Service Accounts
 - ☒ Computers ✓
 - ☒ Groups
 - ☒ Users
- OK** and **Cancel** buttons.

Click Check Names and then lick OK.

With Domain Computers selected, check read, enroll, and auto-enroll permissions.



On the Request Handling tab, check the **Allow private key** to be exported box.

On the General tab, update the template display name to SSL Certificate Template or similar.

Click OK to save the new template.

Properties of New Template

Subject Name

Server

Issuance Requirements

Superseded Templates

Extensions

Security

Compatibility

General

Request Handling

Cryptography

Key Attestation

Purpose:

Signature and encryption

☐ Delete revoked or expired certificates (do not archive)

☐ Include symmetric algorithms allowed by the subject

☐ Archive subject's encryption private key

☐ Authorize additional service accounts to access the private key (*)

Key Permissions...

☒ Allow private key to be exported

Properties of New Template

Subject Name

Server

Issuance Requirements

Superseded Templates

Extensions

Security

Compatibility

General

Request Handling

Cryptography

Key Attestation

Template display name:

Copy of Web Server

Template name:

Copy of Web Server

Validity period:

2 years

Renewal period:

6 weeks

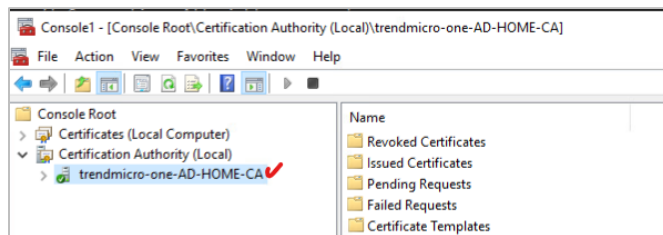
☐ Publish certificate in Active Directory

☐ Do not automatically reenroll if a duplicate certificate exists in Active Directory

Certificate Templates (ad.trendhcm.com)	Template Display Name	Schema
	Computer	1
	Copy of Web Server	2
	Cross Certification Authority	2
	Directory Email Replication	2
	Domain Controller	1
	Domain Controller Authentication	2
	EFS Recovery Agent	1
	Enrollment Agent	1
	Enrollment Agent (Computer)	1
	Exchange Enrollment Agent (Offline requ...	1
	Exchange Signature Only	1
	Exchange User	1
	IPSec	1
	IPSec (Offline request)	1
	Kerberos Authentication	2
	Key Recovery Agent	2
	OCSP Response Signing	3
	RAS and IAS Server	2
	Root Certification Authority	1
	Router (Offline request)	1
	Smartcard Logon	1
	Smartcard User	1
	Subordinate Certification Authority	1
	Trust List Signing	1
	User	1
	User Signature Only	1
	Web Server	1
	Workstation Authentication	2
	SSL Certificate template	2

Assign a template to a CA

Under Certification Authority (Local), expand the node with the CA name.

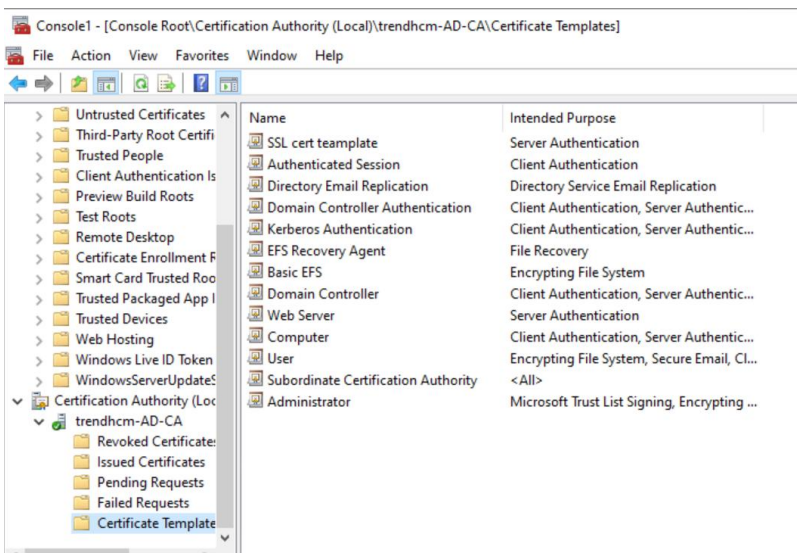
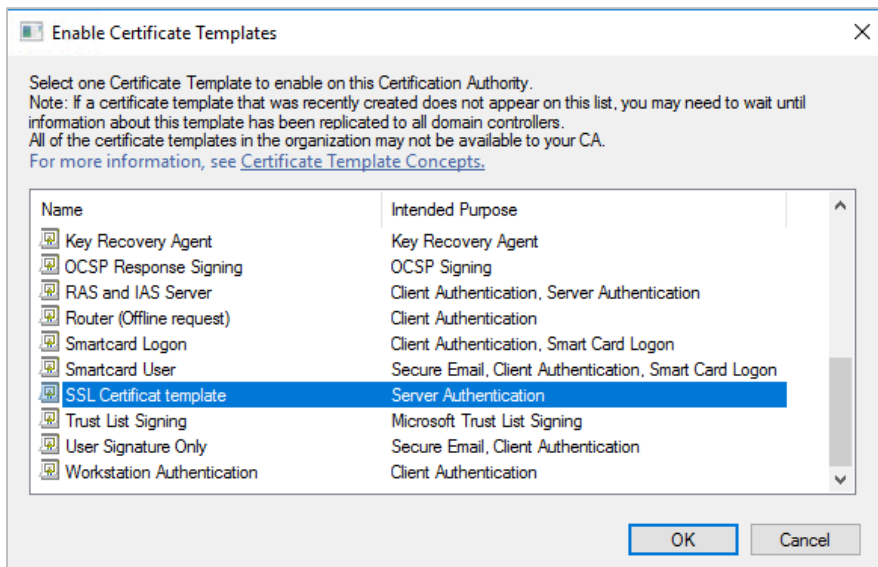
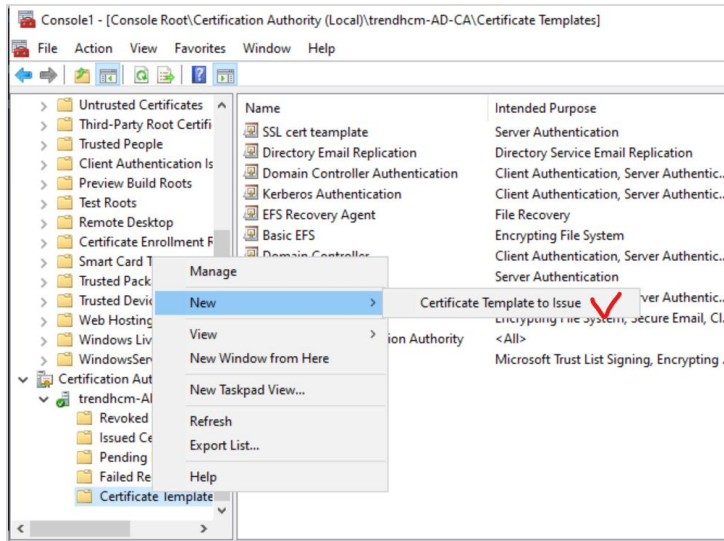


Click to select the **Certificate Templates** container (under the CA name, not the Certificate Templates snap-in).

certsrv - [Certification Authority (Local)\trendhcm-AD-CA\Certificate Templates]		
File Action View Help		
Certification Authority (Local)		
trendhcm-AD-CA		
Name		
Directory Email Replication	Directory Service Email Replication	
Domain Controller Authentication	Client Authentication, Server Authentication, Smart Card Logon	
Kerberos Authentication	Client Authentication, Server Authentication, Smart Card Logon, KDC Authentication	
EFS Recovery Agent	File Recovery	
Basic EFS	Encrypting File System	
Domain Controller	Client Authentication, Server Authentication	
Web Server	Server Authentication	
Computer	Client Authentication, Server Authentication	
User	Encrypting File System, Secure Email, Client Authentication	
Subordinate Certification Authority	<All>	
Administrator	Microsoft Trust List Signing, Encrypting File System, Secure Email, Client Authentication	

Right click the container and **select New**, and then **Certificate Template to Issue**.

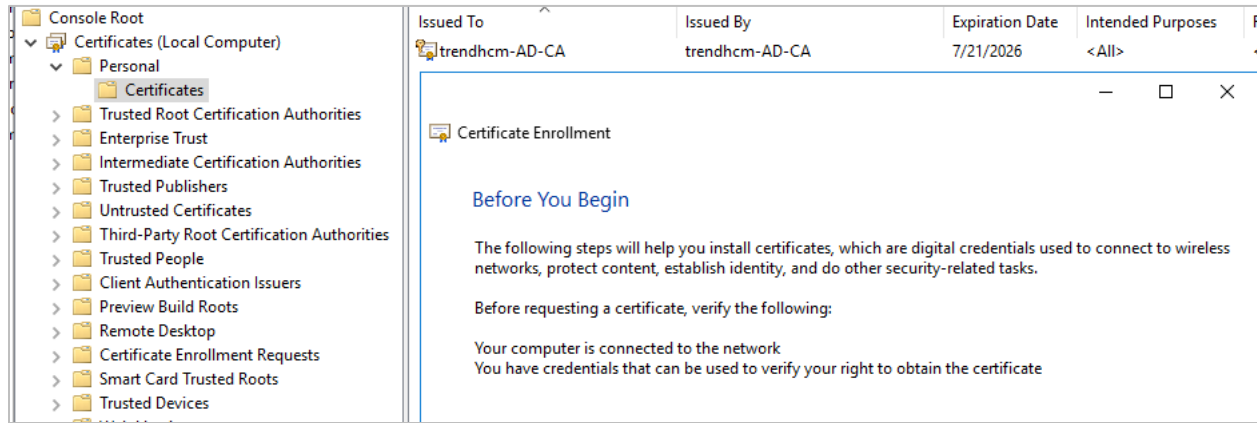
Select SSL Certificate Template and click OK.



Request and enroll a new SSL certificate for AD FS (still configure on AD server)

Open the MMC window and add the Certificates snap-in for the local Computer account.

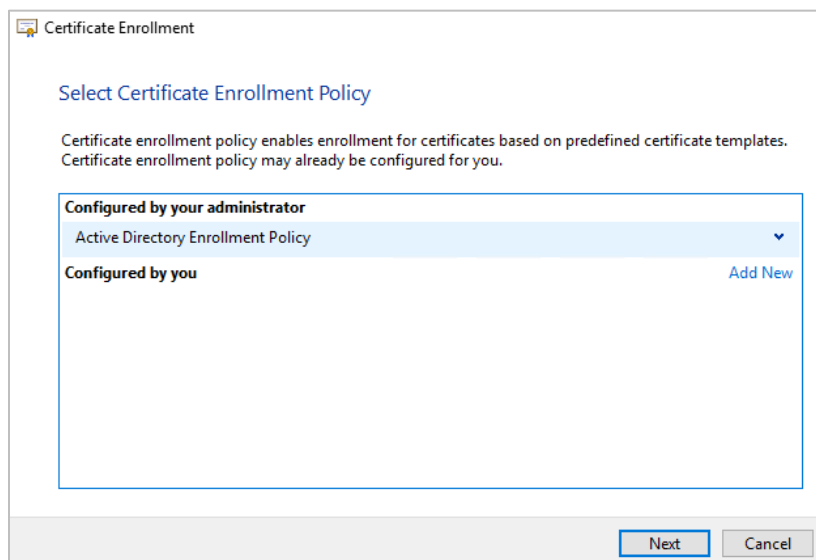
Right-click the [Personal] node and choose [All Tasks] -> **Request New Certificate**

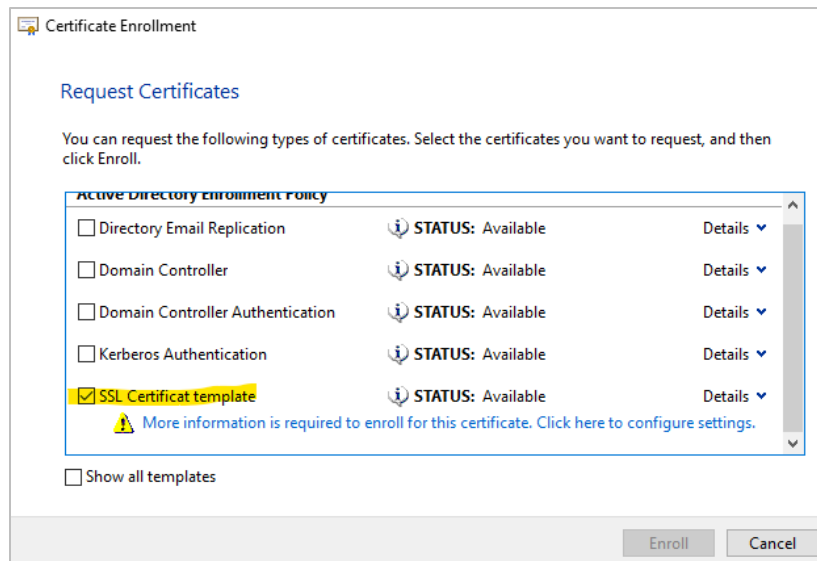


Click Next twice to get to the Request certificates page. You can see the template you created in the previous step.

Click the More information is required... link.

Under Subject name, under Type, select Common name.

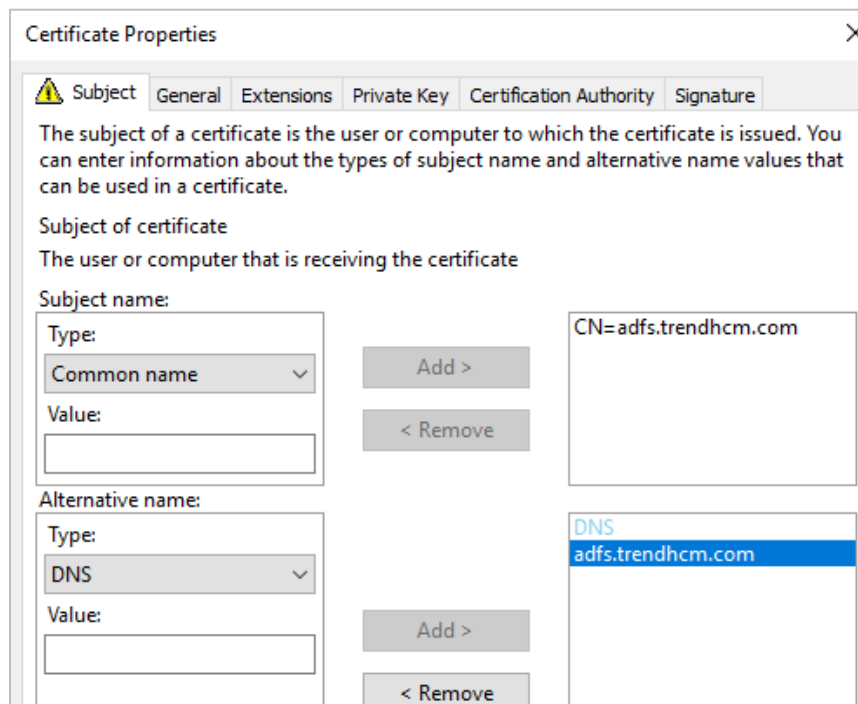




Enter your federation service name, for example "fs.contoso.com" and then click Add.

Under **Alternative name**, under Type, select **DNS**.

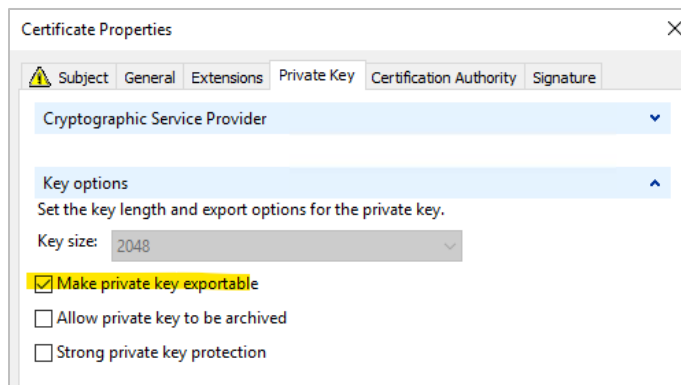
Using the same process, add a subject alternative name of type DNS for your federation service name, for example, "fs.contoso.com" (the same name you added above).



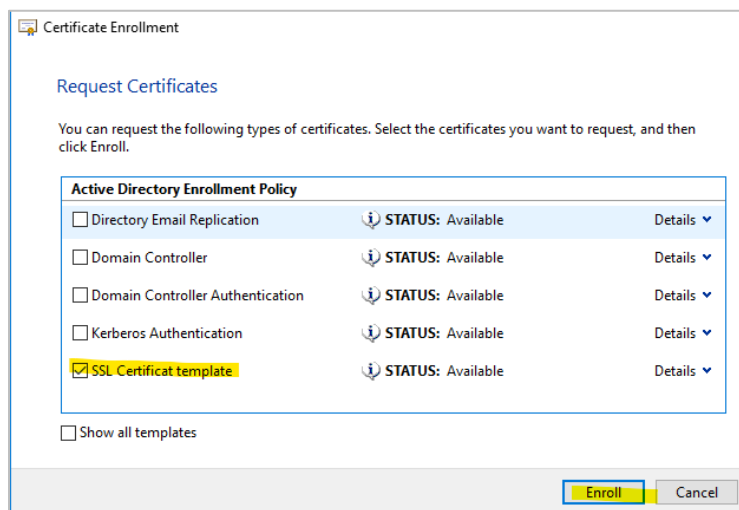
If you are using AD FS with DRS, add an additional SAN of type DNS for each UPN suffix in use in your environment, for example "enterpriseregistration.contoso.com".

Click the Private Key tab.

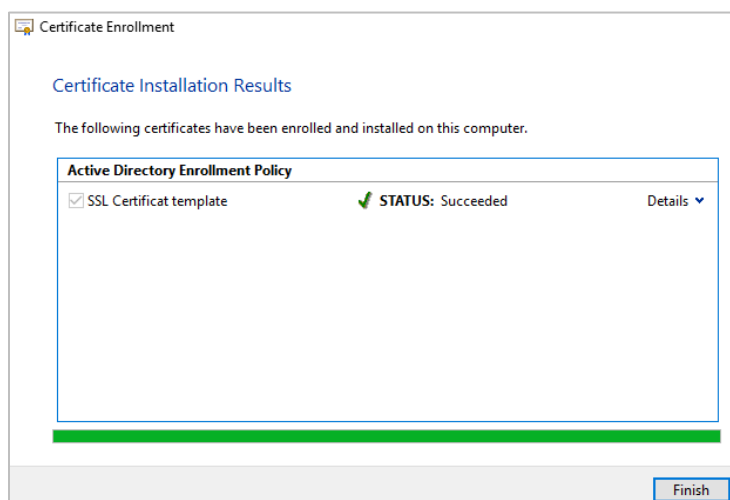
Under Key options, ensure the Make private key exportable option is checked and click OK.

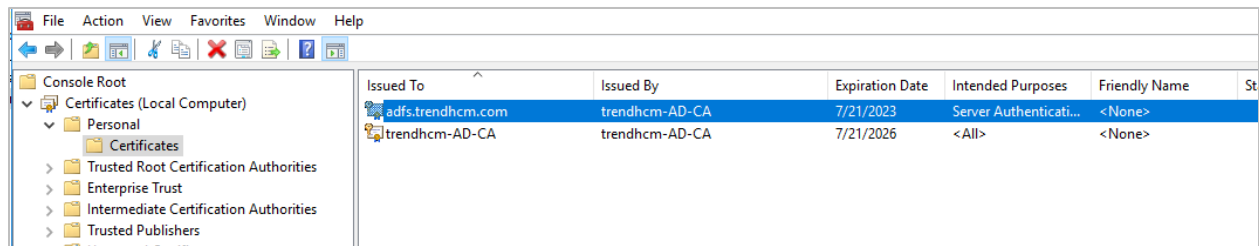


Back on the Request Certificates wizard page, ensure the checkbox for the template is checked and click Enroll.



You can now see the certificate you requested and enrolled in the Personal store in the Certificates snap-in.



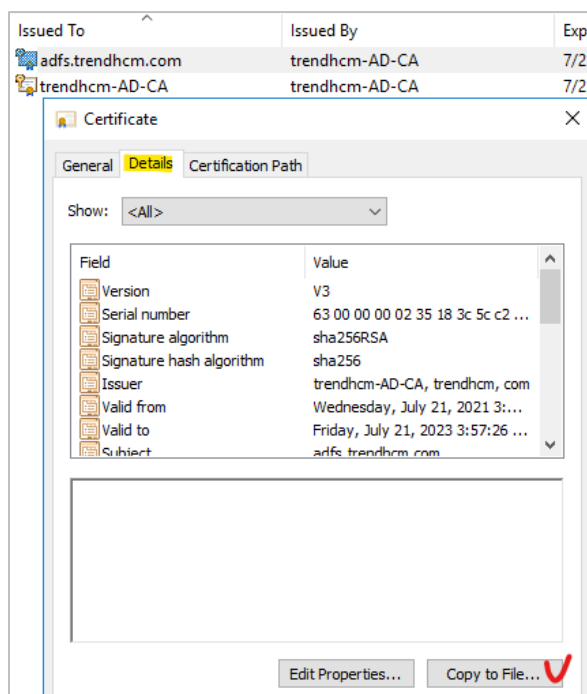


Export the SSL certificate to a .PFX file

In the Certificates snap-in for the Local Machine, click the Personal store.


Double-click the SSL certificate you used for your federation service.

On the Details tab, click Copy to file and then click Next in the wizard.



Ensure .pfx is selected, Include all certificates in the certification path if possible and Export all extended properties are checked and then click Next.

Select Password, enter a password, and then click Next.


←  Certificate Export Wizard

Export Private Key
You can choose to export the private key with the certificate.

Private keys are password protected. If you want to export the private key with the certificate, you must type a password on a later page.

Do you want to export the private key with the certificate?


☒ Yes, export the private key ✓
☐ No, do not export the private key

←  Certificate Export Wizard

Export File Format
Certificates can be exported in a variety of file formats.

Select the format you want to use:

☐ DER encoded binary X.509 (.CER)
☐ Base-64 encoded X.509 (.CER)
☐ Cryptographic Message Syntax Standard - PKCS #7 Certificates (.P7B)
☐ Include all certificates in the certification path if possible
☒ Personal Information Exchange - PKCS #12 (.PFX)
☒ Include all certificates in the certification path if possible
☐ Delete the private key if the export is successful
☒ Export all extended properties
☐ Enable certificate privacy
☐ Microsoft Serialized Certificate Store (.SST)

←  Certificate Export Wizard

Security
To maintain security, you must protect the private key to a security principal or by using a password.

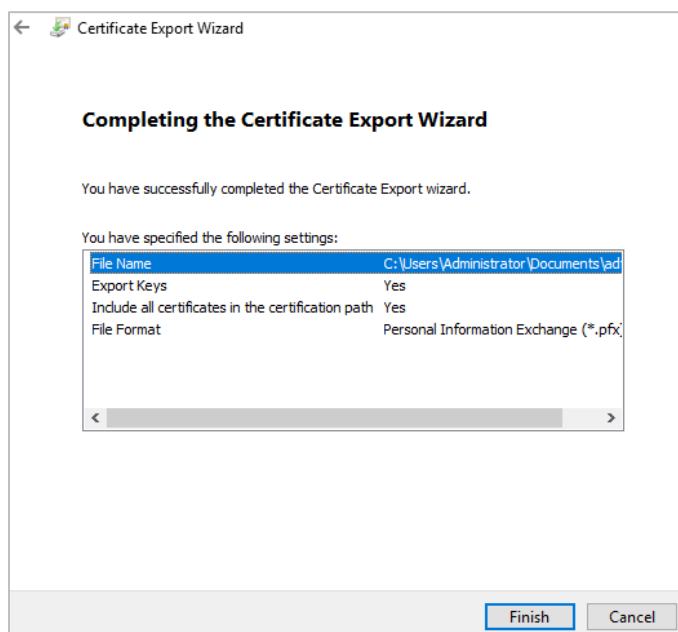
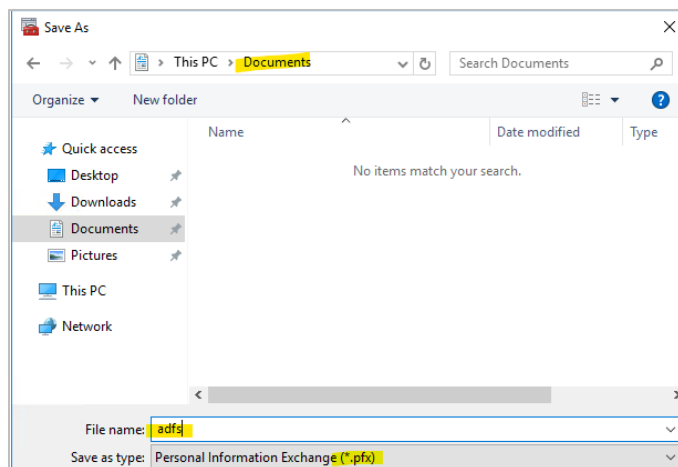
☐ Group or user names (recommended)

Add
Remove

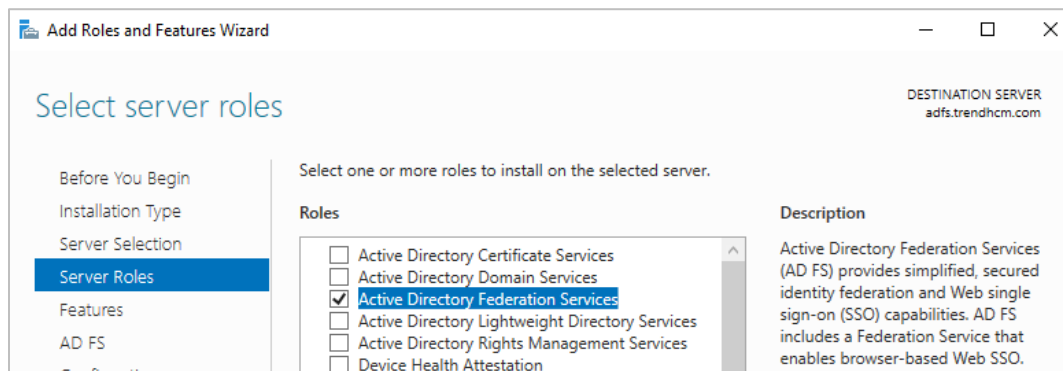
☒ Password:
●●●●●●

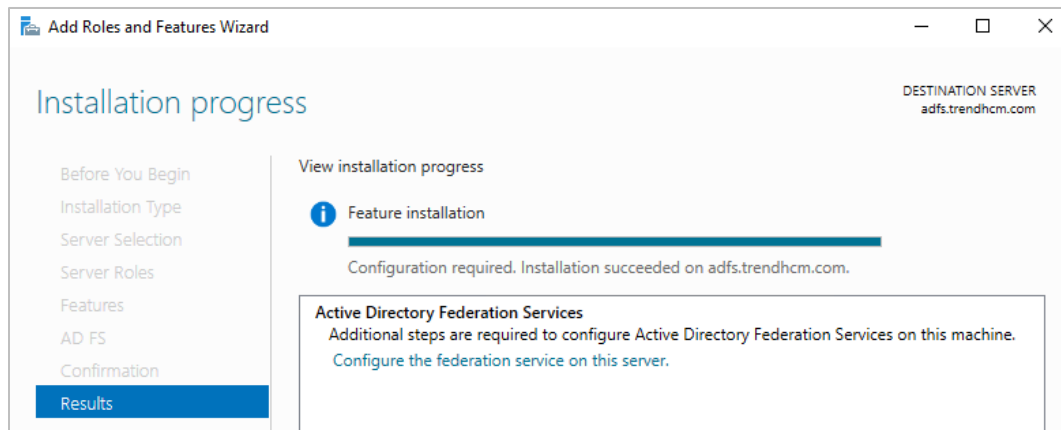
Confirm password:
●●●●●●

Select a file location and name, click Next, and then click Finish.

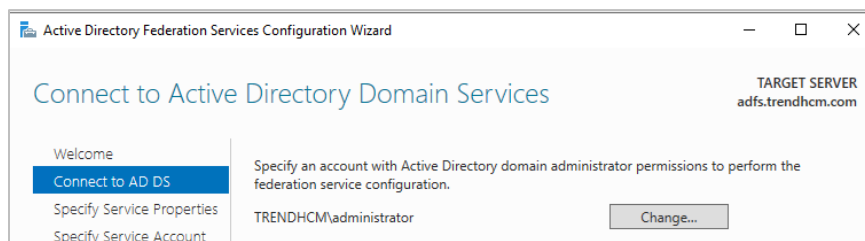
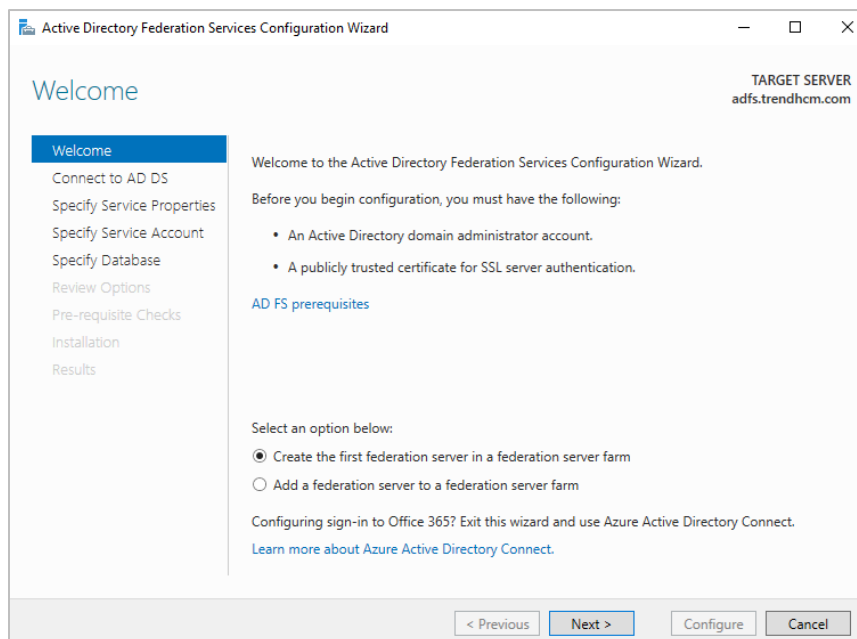
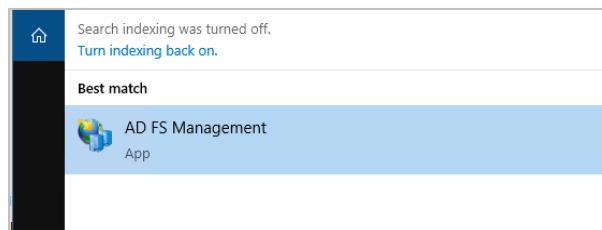


Cài đặt một máy chủ ADFS (Tại DMZ) và cấu hình ADFS





Open ADFS management



Active Directory Federation Services Configuration Wizard

Specify Service Properties

TARGET SERVER
adfs.trendhcm.com

Welcome
Connect to AD DS
Specify Service Properties
Specify Service Account
Specify Database
Review Options
Pre-requisite Checks
Installation
Results


SSL Certificate: adfs.trendhcm.com Import...
[View](#)

Federation Service Name: adfs.trendhcm.com
Example: fs.contoso.com

Federation Service Display Name: TRENDHCM ADFS
Users will see the display name at sign in.
Example: Contoso Corporation

Specify Service Account

TARGET SERVER
adfs.trendhcm.com

 Group Managed Service Accounts are not available because the KDS Root Key has not been set. Use the foll... [Show more](#) X

Welcome
Connect to AD DS
Specify Service Properties
Specify Service Account
Specify Database
Review Options
Pre-requisite Checks
Installation
Results

Specify a domain user account or group Managed Service Account.

☐ Create a Group Managed Service Account

Account Name: TRENDHCM\

☒ Use an existing domain user account or group Managed Service Account

Account Name: TRENDHCM\admini... Clear Select...

Account Password:

< Previous Next > Configure Cancel

Active Directory Federation Services Configuration Wizard

Specify Configuration Database

TARGET SERVER
adfs.trendhcm.com

Welcome

Connect to AD DS

Specify Service Properties

Specify Service Account

Specify Database

Review Options

Pre-requisite Checks

Installation

Results

Specify a database to store the Active Directory Federation Service configuration data.

☒ Create a database on this server using Windows Internal Database.

☐ Specify the location of a SQL Server database.

Database Host Name:

Database Instance:

To use the default instance, leave this field blank.

Review Options

TARGET SERVER
adfs.trendhcm.com

Welcome

Connect to AD DS

Specify Service Properties

Specify Service Account

Specify Database

Review Options

Pre-requisite Checks

Installation

Results

Review your selections:

This server will be configured as the primary server in a new AD FS farm 'adfs.trendhcm.com'.

AD FS configuration will be stored in Windows Internal Database.

Windows Internal Database feature will be installed on this server if it is not already installed.

Federation service will be configured to run as TRENDHCM\administrator.

These settings can be exported to a Windows PowerShell script to automate additional installations

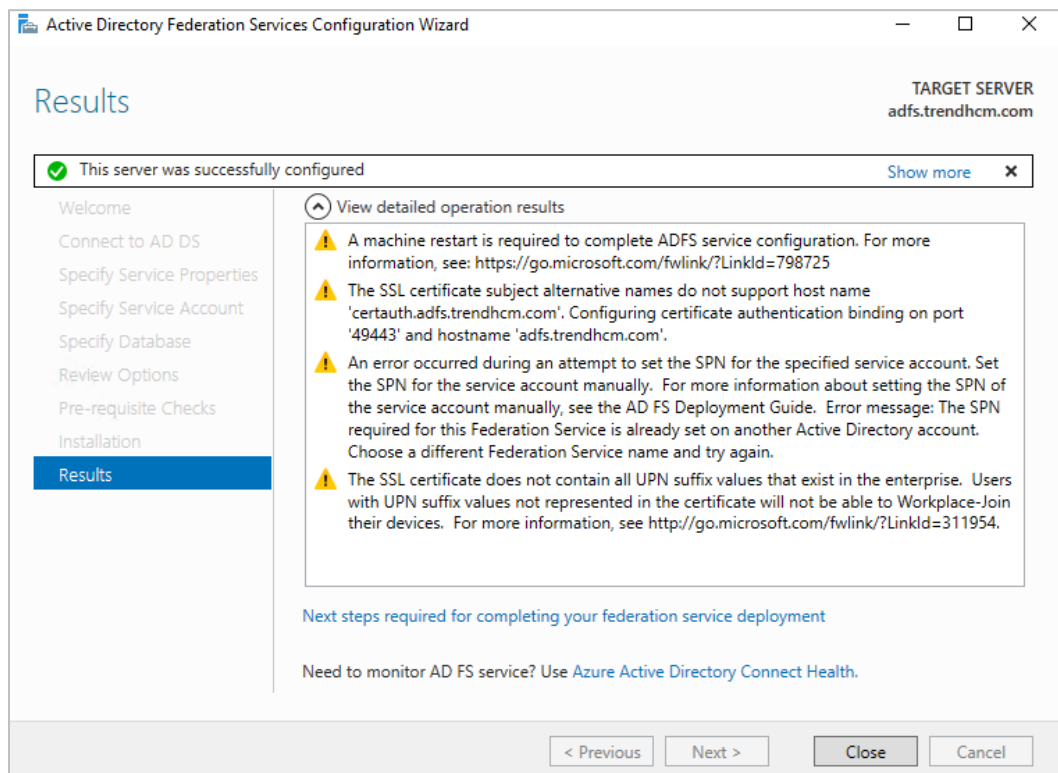
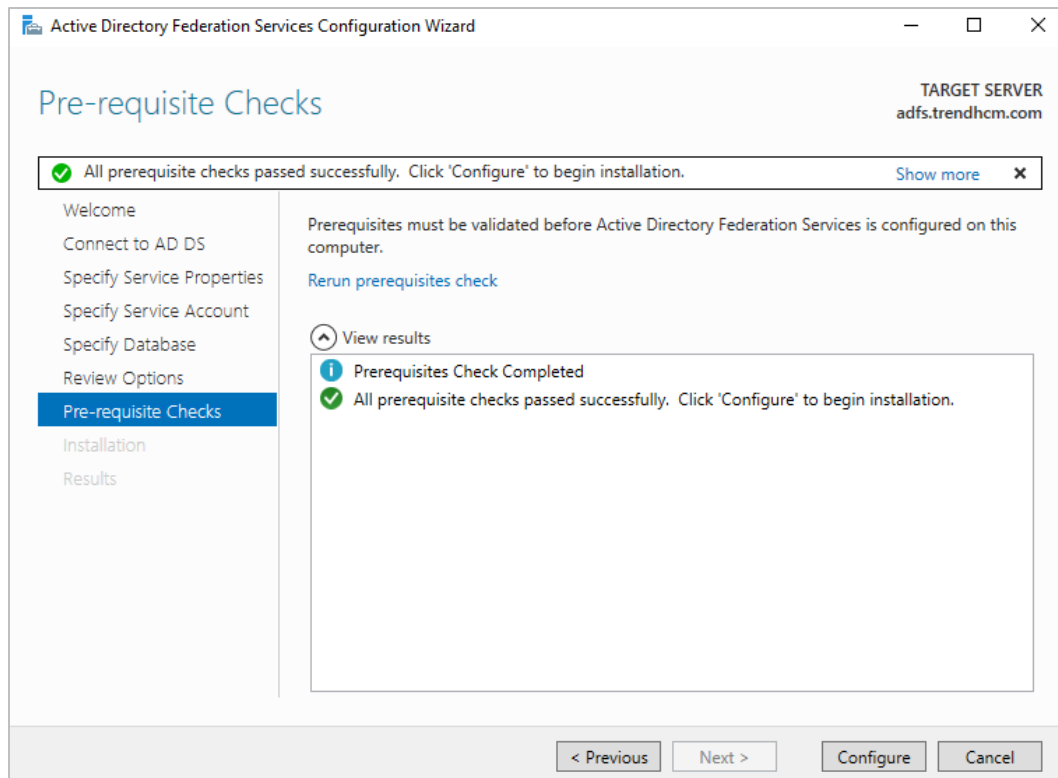
View script

< Previous

Next >

Configure

Cancel



Completed install ADFS


Test

<https://adfs.trendmicro-one.com/adfs/fs/federationserver.service.asmx>

Warning: Potential Security Risk

+

→ ↻ Not Secure https://adfs.trendmicro-one.com/adfs/fs/federationserver.service.asmx



Warning: Potential Security Risk Ahead

Firefox detected a potential security threat and did not continue to adfs.trendmicro-one.com. If you visit this site, attackers could try to steal information like your passwords, emails, or credit card details.

What can you do about it?

The issue is most likely with the website, and there is nothing you can do to resolve it.

If you are on a corporate network or using anti-virus software, you can reach out to the support teams for assistance. You can also notify the website's administrator about the problem.

[Learn more...](#)

Go Back (Recommended)

Advanced...

← → ↻ https://adfs.trendmicro-one.com/adfs/fs/federationserver.service.asmx

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<wsp:definitions name="ADFS1TrustInformationService" targetNamespace="http://tempuri.org/">
  <wsp:Policy wsu:Id="BasicHttpBinding_ITrustInformationContract_policy">
    <wsp:ExactlyOne>
      <wsp:All>
        <sp:TransportBinding>
          <wsp:Policy>
            <sp:TransportToken>
              <wsp:Policy>
                <sp:HttpsToken RequireClientCertificate="false"/>
              </wsp:Policy>
            </sp:TransportToken>
            <sp:AlgorithmSuite>
              <wsp:Policy>
                <sp:Basic256/>
              </wsp:Policy>
            </sp:AlgorithmSuite>
            <sp:Layout>
              <wsp:Policy>
                <sp:Strict/>
              </wsp:Policy>
            </sp:Layout>
          </wsp:Policy>
        </sp:TransportBinding>
      </wsp:All>
    </wsp:ExactlyOne>
  </wsp:Policy>
  <wsdl:import namespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ActiveDirectory/FederationService/2005/07/" location="https://adfs.trendmicro-one.com/adfs/fs/federationserver.service.asmx?wsdl=wsdl0"/>
  <wsdl:types/>
  <wsdl:binding name="BasicHttpBinding_ITrustInformationContract" type="i0:ITrustInformationContract">
    <wsp:PolicyReference URI="#BasicHttpBinding_ITrustInformationContract_policy"/>
    <soap:binding transport="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http"/>
  </wsdl:binding>
  <wsdl:service name="ADFS1TrustInformationService">
    <wsdl:port name="BasicHttpBinding_ITrustInformationContract" binding="tns:BasicHttpBinding_ITrustInformationContract">
    </wsdl:port>
  </wsdl:service>
</wsp:definitions>
```