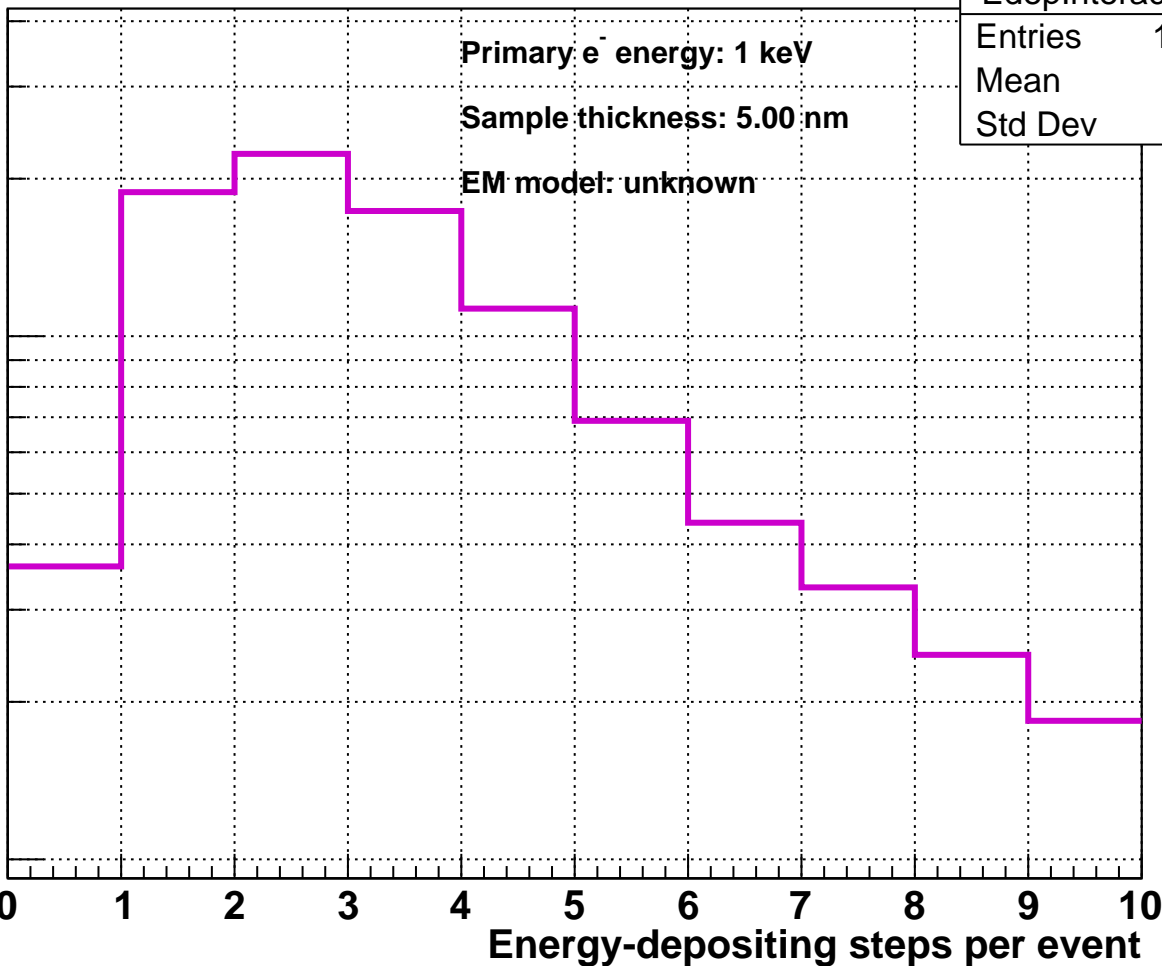Energy-depositing steps per event (e⁻, unknown)