

$$\begin{array}{l} y_t^n \\ \text{Box-Jenkins} \\ \hat{a}_1 \\ \Delta y_t = \\ a_0 \\ \hat{e}_t \\ y_t = \\ y_0 + \\ a_0 t \\ \hat{e}_1 \\ \Delta y_t = \\ a_0 \\ y_0 \\ A(L)\varepsilon_t \end{array}$$

$$(1) \quad y_t = y_0 + a_0 t + A(L) \varepsilon_t$$

$$(2) \begin{matrix} \Delta y_t = a_0 + \varepsilon_t \\ y_0 \\ \dot{Q} \\ Q \\ O \end{matrix}$$

$$y_t = y_0 + \sum_{i=1}^t \varepsilon_i + a_0 t$$

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$$\begin{array}{l} 6\\ \hat{g}(x)\\ q\\ q\leq\\ \hat{q}\\ x_i\\ \tilde{x}_i\\ x\\ \hat{e}\\ \check{e}\\ \lambda_q(x)\\ x_i\\ \grave{a}\\ q\acute{e}\\ \grave{o}\\ \tilde{W}\\ \acute{o} \end{array}$$

$$W(u)=\{ \; ( \; 1-u^3)^3 para \; 0\leq u<10 para \; u\geq 1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_i\\ v_i(x)=W\left(\frac{|x_i-x|}{\lambda_q(x)}\right) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} u=\\ \frac{|x_i-x|}{\lambda_q(x)}\\ x_i\\ \grave{a}\\ \tilde{x}_i\\ \tilde{x}\\ \grave{a}\\ q\acute{e}\\ \grave{a}\\ d\\ v_i(x)\\ (x_i,y_i)^7\\ x\\ \hat{g}(x)\\ q>\\ \hat{n}\\ \lambda_n(x)\\ x_i\\ \grave{a}\\ \tilde{x} \end{array}$$

$$\lambda_q(x)=\lambda_n(x)\frac{q}{n}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \acute{o}\\ \lambda_n(x)\\ q\\ \hat{q}\\ \hat{g}(x)\\ \grave{a}\\ \hat{d}=\\ \hat{d}=\\ \hat{z}\\ \acute{o}\\ \acute{o}\\ (x_i,y_i)\\ \rho_i\\ \hat{o}_{n(i)}\\ \acute{a}\\ \acute{o}\\ \acute{o}\\ \grave{a}\\ \hat{n}_{(0)}\\ \acute{a}\\ n_{(p)}=\\ 12\\ n_{(p)}\\ by-\\ cle\\ in-\\ terno\\ \acute{o}\\ \acute{o}\\ S_v^{(k)}\\ T_v^{(k)}\\ \hat{v}=\\ 1,\ldots,N\\ k\acute{e}\\ (k+\\ 1)\acute{e}\\ De-\\ trend-\\ ing^8\\ Y_v^-\\ T_v^{(k)}\\ \acute{e}\\ \grave{a}\\ \acute{o} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \acute{1} \\ \acute{e} \\ 1_0 \\ \acute{\phi} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$_0) \, \gamma =$$

$$_0) \, \gamma \neq$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0 \\ H_0 \end{array} \Delta y_t =$$

$$\gamma y_{t-1} + \sum_{i=2}^p \beta_i \Delta y_{t-i+1} +$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \varepsilon_t \\ \Delta y_t = \\ a_0 + \end{array}$$

$$\gamma y_{t-1} + \sum_{i=2}^p \beta_i \Delta y_{t-i+1} +$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \varepsilon_t \\ \Delta y_t = \\ a_0 + \end{array}$$

$$\gamma y_{t-1} + \sum_{i=2}^p \beta_i \Delta y_{t-i+1} +$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \varepsilon_t \\ \acute{1}_t, \, \tau_\mu, \, \tau_\tau \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \acute{0} \\ H_0) \gamma = \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \acute{a} \\ F - \acute{1} \\ \phi_1, \phi_2, \phi_3 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \phi_1, \phi_2, \phi_3 \\ F \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \phi_i = \\ [SSR_{restringido} - SSR_{no\ restringido}]/r \\ SSR_{no\ restringido}/(t-k) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} r \\ T \\ k \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \acute{a} \\ \acute{1}, \overline{2}, 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} T^- \\ k \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 0 \\ \phi_1, \phi_2, \phi_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0 \\ ?? \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \Delta y_t = a_0 + \gamma y_{t-1} + a_2 t + \sum_{i=2}^p \beta_i \Delta y_{t-i+1} + \varepsilon_t \\ \Delta y_t = a_0 + \gamma y_{t-1} + \sum_{i=2}^p \beta_i \Delta y_{t-i+1} + \varepsilon_t \\ \Delta y_t = \gamma y_{t-1} + \sum_{i=2}^p \beta_i \Delta y_{t-i+1} + \varepsilon_t \end{array} \begin{array}{l} H_0) \\ \gamma = 0 \\ \gamma = a_2 = 0 \\ \gamma = a_2 = a_0 = 0 \\ \gamma = 0 \\ \gamma = a_0 = 0 \\ \gamma = 0 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \acute{1} \\ \tau_\tau \\ \phi_3 \\ \phi_2 \\ \tau_\mu \\ \phi_1 \\ \tau \end{array}$$

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