#### Intro

# **Survey on Code Examples**

Dear participant,

Our research group is investigating the usefulness of code examples in understanding the usage of APIs.

We would be grateful if you could spend a few minutes of your time to answer the following survey, which consist of two parts:

- 1. A questionnaire about your background.
- 2. A short evaluation of ten code examples showing the usage of ten methods of an API (i.e., one code example per method).

The survey will take less than 10 minutes to complete, and your participation is anonymous and voluntary. If you have any question, do not hesitate to contact Laura Moreno via email at <a href="mailto:lmorenoc@utdallas.edu">lmorenoc@utdallas.edu</a>.

Thanks for your help.

#### **Background Information**

# **Background Information**

Please, answer the following questions according to your experience in software development.

1. For how many years have you developed software?



Do you have any industrial experience as software developer?
○ Yes
○ No
For how many years?
1 •
3. How often do you make use of third party libraries in your software projects?
O Nover
Never      Deschy Luce third partylibraries in less than 22% of my projects.
Rarely - I use third party libraries in less than 33% of my projects
Occasionally - I use third party libraries in more than 33% but less than 66% of my projects
Frequently - I use third party libraries in more than 66% of my projects
4. How often do you use code examples found on the Internet to check how to use the API of a library?
O Marian
Never      Deschi, Luce and examples for less than 22% of the ADIs Luce.
Rarely - I use code examples for less than 33% of the APIs I use
Occasionally - I use code examples for more than 33% but less than 66% of the APIs I use
Frequently - I use code examples for more than 66% of the APIs I use
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# **Code Examples for Apache Commons Lang**

The next set of questions refers to code examples showing the usage of some methods of the <u>Apache</u> <u>Commons Lang</u> API.

. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage o	f the method:			
org.apache.commons.lang3.Strinjava.lang.CharSequence)	gUtils.coun	tMatches(ja	ava.lang.	.CharSequ
Example  1 @Nonnull String str;  2 // str -> the CharSeque  3 // "\"" -> the substrir  4 StringUtils.countMatche	ng to count,	may be nu		
onsidering this code example, answer the follow	ing questions:			
onsidering this code example, answer the follow	ring questions:	Slightly useful	Useful	Very us efu
w useful is the code example (including the comments) in		Slightly us eful	Useful	Very us efu
onsidering this code example, answer the follow we useful is the code example (including the comments) in derstanding the usage of the aforementioned method?  we useful are the comments describing the arguments of the rementioned method in understanding its usage?		Slightly useful	Useful	Very us efu
w useful is the code example (including the comments) in derstanding the usage of the aforementioned method?  w useful are the comments describing the arguments of the		Slightly useful	Useful	Very us efu

1. Have you contributed to the implementation of the <u>Apache Commons Lang</u> project?

Yes

#### **Code Examples for Apache Commons Lang**

3. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage of the method:

org.apache.commons.lang3.StringUtils.deleteWhitespace(java.lang.String)

#### Example

- 1 String expected="<html><head>" + "</head><body>" + "<img src=\"/img1.pn
- 2 // expected -> the String to delete whitespace from, may be null
- 3 StringUtils.deleteWhitespace(expected);

Considering this code example, answer the following questions:

	Not useful at all	Slightlyuseful	Useful	Very us eful
How useful is the code example (including the comments) in understanding the usage of the aforementioned method?	0		0	
How useful are the comments describing the arguments of the aforementioned method in understanding its usage?			$\circ$	0

Р	lease,	justify	your	answers.
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# **Code Examples for Apache Commons Lang**

4. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage of the method:

org.apache.commons.lang3.StringUtils.endsWith(java.lang.CharSequence,
java.lang.CharSequence)

#### Example

- 1 String path;
- 2 // StringUtils.substringBefore(path,"?") -> the CharSequence to check,
- 3 // ".coffee" -> the suffix to find, may be null
- 4 StringUtils.endsWith(StringUtils.substringBefore(path,"?"),".coffee");

Considering this code example, answer the following questions:

	Not useful at all	Slightlyuseful	Useful	Very us eful
How useful is the code example (including the comments) in understanding the usage of the aforementioned method?	0			
How useful are the comments describing the arguments of the aforementioned method in understanding its usage?	0		$\circ$	

Please,	justify	your	answers.
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#### **Code Examples for Apache Commons Lang**

5. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage of the method:

org.apache.commons.lang3.StringUtils.getLevenshteinDistance(java.lang.Cjava.lang.Cjava.lang.CharSequence)

```
Example
01 int minLength;
02 int maxLength;
03 int nPermutations;
04 String str=randomString(minLength + (maxLength - minLength + 1));
05 for(int i=0; i < nPermutations; ++i)
06 {
07 StringBuilder permutedBuilder=new StringBuilder(str);
08 String permuted=permutedBuilder.toString();
09 // str -> the first String, must not be null
10 // permuted -> the second String, must not be null
11 StringUtils.getLevenshteinDistance(str,permuted);
12 }
```

Considering this code example, answer the following questions:

	Not useful at all	Slightlyuseful	Useful	Very us eful
How useful is the code example (including the comments) in understanding the usage of the aforementioned method?			$\circ$	$\bigcirc$
How useful are the comments describing the arguments of the aforementioned method in understanding its usage?	0	$\circ$	$\circ$	$\circ$

ס	lease, justify your answers.	
		]

#### **Code Examples for Apache Commons Lang**

6. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage of the method:

org.apache.commons.lang3.StringUtils.join(java.lang.Object[],java.lang.

```
Example
01 /**
02 * Number of base package levels that is shown as a single node in the
03 * root level. Should be at least 2, because most packages start with "
04 * "com.foo".
05 */
06 public static final int PRESERVE PACKAGES=2;
07 final String loggerName;
08 String[] pieces=StringUtils.split(loggerName,".");
09 // pieces -> the array of values to join together, may be null
10 // "." -> the separator character to use, null treated as ""
11 // 0 -> the first index to start joining from. It is an error to pass
12 // of the array
13 // PRESERVE PACKAGES -> the index to stop joining from (exclusive). It
            end index past the end of the array
15 StringUtils.join(pieces,".",0,PRESERVE PACKAGES);
```

Considering this code example, answer the following questions:

	Not useful at all	Slightlyuseful	Useful	Very us eful
How useful is the code example (including the comments) in understanding the usage of the aforementioned method?	0	0	0	0
How useful are the comments describing the arguments of the aforementioned method in understanding its usage?	0		$\bigcirc$	$\circ$
Please, justify your answers.				
				1

### **Code Examples for Apache Commons Lang**

7. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage of the method:

org.apache.commons.lang3.StringUtils.removeEnd(java.lang.String,java.la

```
Example
1 StringBuffer b=new StringBuffer();
2 String str=b.toString();
3 // str -> the source String to search, may be null
4 // "," -> the String to search for and remove, may be null
5 StringUtils.removeEnd(str,",");
```

Considering this code example, answer the following questions:

	Not useful at all	Slightlyuseful	Useful	Veryuseful
How useful is the code example (including the comments) in understanding the usage of the aforementioned method?	0		$\circ$	0
How useful are the comments describing the arguments of the aforementioned method in understanding its usage?			$\circ$	

Please, justify your answers.

# **Code Examples for Apache Commons Lang**

8. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage of the method:

org.apache.commons.lang3.StringUtils.repeat(char,int)

```
final int len=1000;
2 // 'x' -> character to repeat
3 // len -> number of times to repeat char, negative treated as zero
4 StringUtils.repeat('x',len);
```

- Not useful at all
- Slightly useful
- Useful
- Very us eful

Considering this code example, answer the following questions:

	Not useful at all	Slightlyuseful	Useful	Very us eful
How useful is the code example (including the comments) in understanding the usage of the aforementioned method?	0	0	$\bigcirc$	
How useful are the comments describing the arguments of the aforementioned method in understanding its usage?	0	0	$\circ$	

Please, justify your answers.

9. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage of the method:

org.apache.commons.lang3.StringUtils.split(java.lang.String,char)

```
Example
1 String basicHttpFetcherProxy;
2 // basicHttpFetcherProxy -> the String to parse, may be null
3 // ':' -> the character used as the delimiter
4 StringUtils.split(basicHttpFetcherProxy,':');
```

Considering this code example, answer the following questions:

	Not useful at all	Slightlyuseful	Useful	Very us eful
How useful is the code example (including the comments) in understanding the usage of the aforementioned method?	0		$\circ$	
How useful are the comments describing the arguments of the aforementioned method in understanding its usage?	0	0	$\circ$	

Please, justify your answers.

## **Code Examples for Apache Commons Lang**

10. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage of the method:

org.apache.commons.lang3.ArrayUtils.subarray(byte[],int,int)

```
Example
```

```
1 String s;
2 ByteBuffer bb=Charsets.UTF_8.encode(s);
3 // bb.array() -> the array
4 // 0 -> the starting index. Undervalue (<0) is promoted to 0, overva
5 // in an empty array.
6 // bb.limit() -> elements up to endIndex-1 are present in the returned
7 // startIndex) produces empty array, overvalue (&gt;array.lengt
8 ArrayUtils.subarray(bb.array(),0,bb.limit());
```

Considering this code example, answer the following questions:

	Not useful at all	Slightlyuseful	Useful	Very us eful
How useful is the code example (including the comments) in understanding the usage of the aforementioned method?	0		$\circ$	0
How useful are the comments describing the arguments of the aforementioned method in understanding its usage?			$\bigcirc$	$\circ$

## **Code Examples for Apache Commons Lang**

11. The next code snippet exemplifies the usage of the method:

org.apache.commons.lang3.text.WordUtils.uncapitalize(java.lang.String)

```
Example
1 Method method;
2 JsonProperty property=method.getAnnotation(JsonProperty.class);
3 if(property == null)
4 {
5 String name=method.getName();
6 // name.substring(3) -> the String to uncapitalize, may be null
7 WordUtils.uncapitalize(name.substring(3));
8 }
```

Considering this code example, answer the following questions:

	Not useful at all	Slightlyuseful	Useful	Very us eful
How useful is the code example (including the comments) in			$\circ$	

	ease, justify your answers.
Con	nments
	Do you have any further comments on the code examples presented in this survey?

understanding the usage of the aforementioned method?

How useful are the comments describing the arguments of the aforementioned method in understanding its usage?