# Potensi Implementasi Proyek JCM di Provinsi Sumatera Utara

# Dicky Edwin Hindarto Kepala Sekretariat JCM Indonesia



Republic of Indonesia

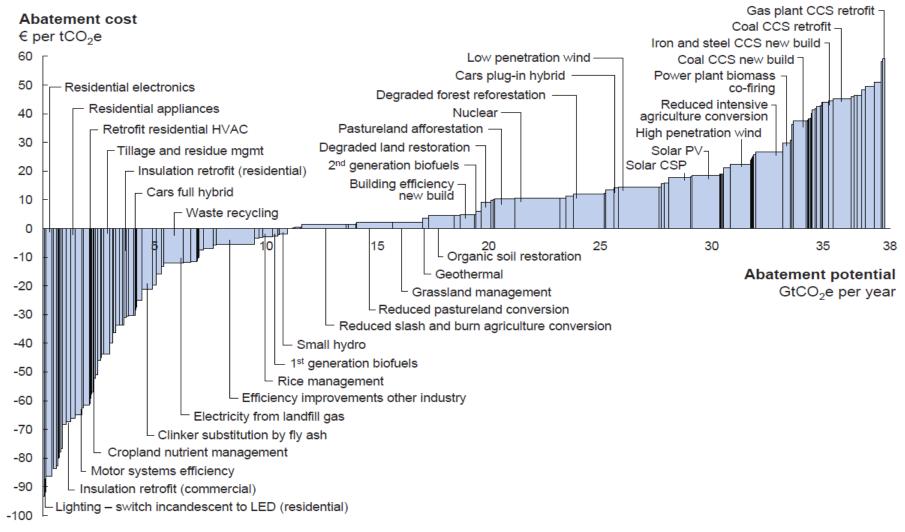






#### Peluang dan biaya menurunkan emisi global

#### Global GHG abatement cost curve beyond business-as-usual – 2030



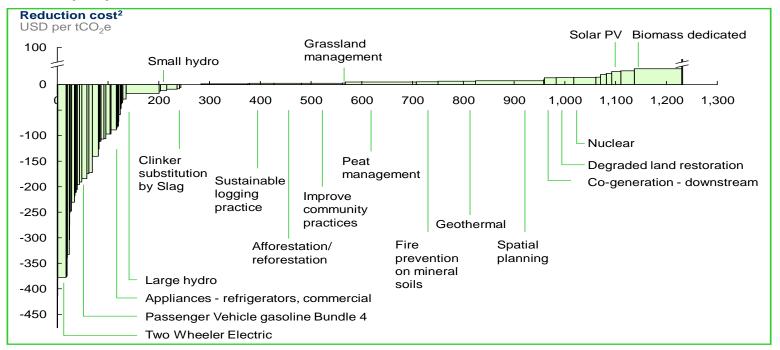
Note: The curve presents an estimate of the maximum potential of all technical GHG abatement measures below €60 per tCO₂e if each lever was pursued aggressively. It is not a forecast of what role different abatement measures and technologies will play. Source: Global GHG Abatement Cost Curve v2.0



#### Peluang dan biaya menurunkan emisi Indonesia

## Indonesia has the potential to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by up to 1.2 Gt per year by 2030

Societal perspective<sup>1</sup>, 2030



- 1 Societal perspective implies utilizing a 4% discount rate
- 2. The width of each bar represents the volume of potential reduction. The height of each bar represents the cost to capture each reduction initiative

SOURCE: Indonesia GHG Abatement Cost Curve

- Teknologi hijau atau "green technology" akan sangat berperan dalam beberapa tahun mendatang.
- Setiap aktivitas harus mempertimbangkan biaya dan keuntungan. Pemerintah Indonesia tidak akan bisa membiayai seluruh kegiatan pengurangan emisi kecuali apabila ada peran swasta dan pembiayaan internasional.



#### Sejarah pembangunan JCM Indonesia







#### 2010

Pertemuan informal antara Pemerintah Indonesia dan Pemerintah Jepang tentang Bilateral Offset Mechanism (BOM)

#### 2011

Pertemuan formal antara
Dewan Nasional
Perubahan Iklim (DNPI)
dan kementerian terkait
mengenai JCM

#### 2012

Pembentukan Tim Koordinasi Perundingan Perdagangan Karbon Antar Negara (TKPPKA)

#### 2016

2 proyek JCM Indonesia berhasil menerbitkan kredit karbon pengurangan emisi pertama di dunia

#### 2014

Pembentukan Sekretariat
JCM dibawah Kemenko
Perekonomian

#### 2013

Penandatangan perjanjian bilateral tentang kerjasama JCM antara Pemerintah Jepang dan Indonesia pada 26 Agustus 2013



# Bagaimana skema JCM berjalan





- The Joint Crediting Mechanism as a G-to-G scheme which encourages private sector organizations to invest in Low Carbon Development activities in Indonesia through incentive from the Government of Japan.
- JCM cooperation is not only conducted by Japan and Indonesia, but also with other 15 developing countries.
- Bilateral Cooperation on the Joint Crediting Mechanism for the Low Carbon Growth Partnership between the Republic of Indonesia and Japan has been signed by the Coordinating Minister for Economic Affairs of Indonesia and Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan.
- Objectives of the JCM:
  - 1. Facillitate diffusion of leading low carbon technologies, products, systems, services, and infrastructure as well as implementation of mitigation actions, and contributing to sustainable development of developing countries.
  - 2. Evaluate contributions to GHG emission reductions/removals from developed countries in a quantitative manner, through mitigation actions implemented in developing countries and use those emission reductions or removals to achieve emission reduction targets of the developed countries.
  - 3. Contribute to the ultimate objective of the UNFCCC by facilitating global actions for emission reductions or removals.





### ating Ministry of Indonesia Menurunkan emisi meningkatkan keuntungan of Indonesia

- 1. Penurunan emisi GRK
- 2. Subsitusi dengan yang emisinya lebih rendah
- 3. Peningkatan serapan karbon

Emisi GRK turun
Efisiensi meningkat
Risiko usaha berkurang
Profit meningkat
Lingkungan akan lebih baik

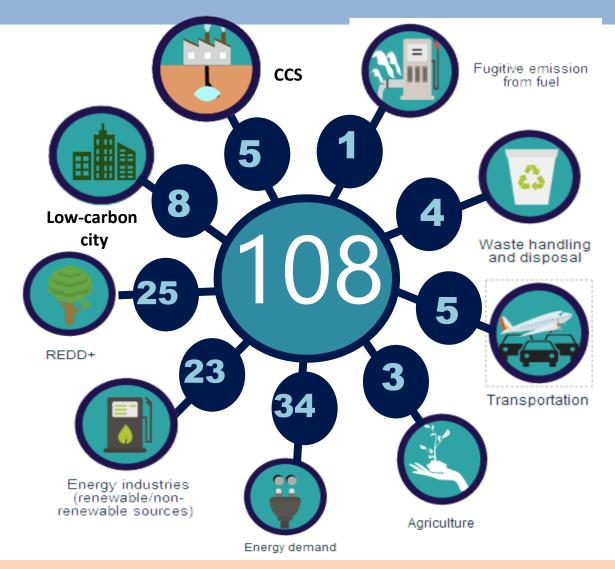
Emisi GRK yang diturunkan = energi yang dihemat x faktor emisi Ton CO2e yang diturunkan = kWh x ton/kWh

Emisi GRK yang diturunkan = serapan karbon x faktor emisi Ton CO2e yang diturunkan = luasan area x ton/ha



## FS di Indonesia (2010-2016)





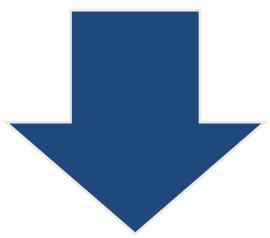
Dengan skema studi kelayakan (FS) JCM, partisipan mendapatkan dana bantuan yang dibiayai oleh *Ministry of Economy, Trade, and Industry Japan* (METIJ) dan *Ministry of Environment* (MoE)



## Pembiayaan JCM di Indonesia

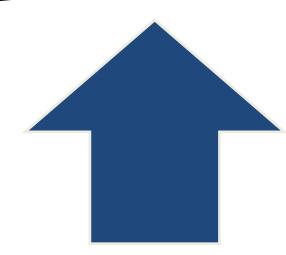






Subsidi tersebut telah mampu memobilisasi dana lebih dari **US\$ 113** juta. Nilai investasi proyek JCM saat ini lebih dari **US\$ 150** juta.

Sejak 2013, skema JCM telah menyalurkan subsidi dari pemerintah Jepang sebesar lebih dari US\$ 47 juta untuk pembangunan rendah karbon di Indonesia. Subsidi ini tidak termasuk hibah untuk pelaksanaan studi kelayakannya yang jumlahnya mencapai sekitar US\$ 10 juta





Energy Saving by Optimum Operation at Oil Refinery

Power generation by waste heat recovery in cement industry

Energy saving through introduction of regenerative burners to

the aluminum holding furnace of the automotive components

Introduction of High efficient Old Corrugated Cartons Process

Reducing GHG emission at textile factories by upgrading to air-

Installation of Gas Co-generation System for Automobile

Energy Saving for Shopping Mall with High Efficiency

REDD+ Model Project in Boalemo district

Solar power hybrid System installation to existing base

Energy saving by double bundle-type heat pump

**Utility Facility Operation Optimization Technology** 

**Energy Savings at Convenience Stores** 

transceiver stations in off-grid area

manufacturer

at Paper Factory

Manufacturing Plant

Centrifugal Chiller

saving loom

#### Proyek JCM di Indonesia

The low carbonization of mobile communication's BTS by the introduction of TRIBRID system in Indonesia

Energy saving for air-conditioning and process cooling by Introducing High-efficiency Centrifugal Chiller

Energy saving for textile factory facility cooling by high efficiency centrifugal chiller

Energy saving for air-conditioning and process cooling at textile factory

Project of Introducing High Efficiency Refrigerators to a Food Industry Cold Storage in Indonesia (credit issued)

Project of Introducing High Efficient Refrigerator to a Frozen Food Processing Plant in Indonesia (credit issued)



1.433 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

3.400 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

58.000 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

163 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

900 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

428 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

380 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

1.265 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

1.317 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

546 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

42.700 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

2.617 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

585 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

100.000 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

114 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

29 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

11 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

118 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

117 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

JCM Implemented Projects (from 108 Feasibility Studies)

**Emission Reduction** 

|--|

Demonst	tration	Project	
			-

122.000 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

372 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

856 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

2.786 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

170 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

14.884 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

566 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

20,439 tCO<sub>2</sub>tahun

925 tCO<sub>2</sub>/tahun

**Model Project** 

rubber industry

**REDD+ Model Project** 

**Registered Project** 

boiler system in a film factory

water system in golf ball factory

System

Energy Saving for Industrial Park with Smart LED Street Lighting

Energy saving by introduction of high efficiency once-through

Introduction of high efficiency once-through boiler and RO pure

Jakabaring Sports City Megasolar Power Plant Project

Introduction of high-efficiency looms in weaving mill

Energy saving for industrial wastewater treatment system for

Energy saving for air-conditioning utility system in the airport

terminal by introducing high-efficiency operating system

10MW Mini Hydro Power Plant Project in North Sumatra

Introduction of LED Lighting to Sales Stores

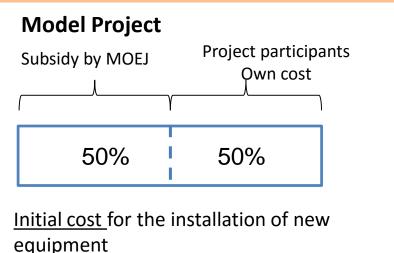
Remote Auto-Monitoring System for Thin-Film Solar Power Plant in Indonesia

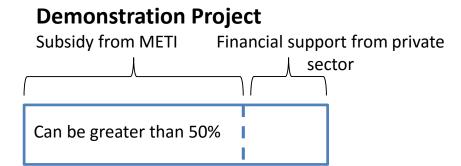


## Pembiayaan proyek JCM

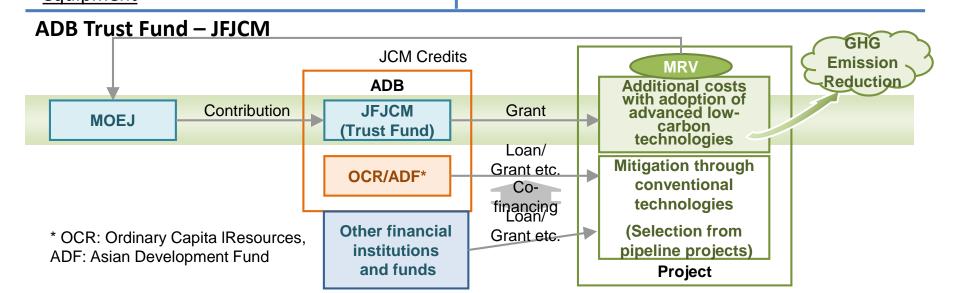


- Similar view on global emission reduction can generate financing for city to city cooperation.
- Japan and host countries government can promote new technologies and sustainable development criteria.





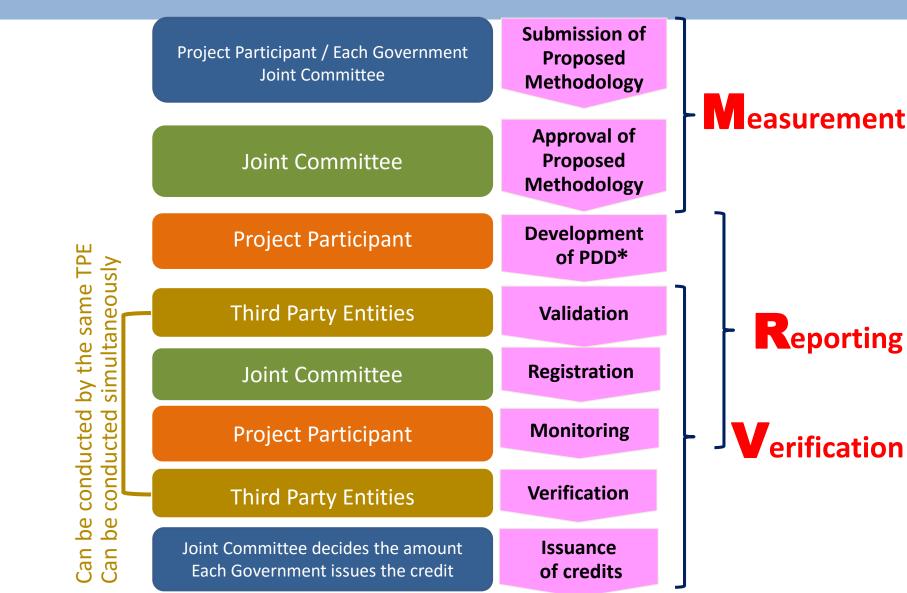
The amount of subsidy is based on the negotiation with METI





## Tahapan implementasi proyek JCM





\*PDD: Project Design Document



### Peluang-peluang proyek JCM di Sumatera



#### public of Indonesia Utara (1)

# Efisiensi energi

- 1. Industri
  - Pada proses industri (sistem pendingin, proses terintegrasi, otomatisasi)
  - Pada kawasan industri
- 2. Bangunan komersial
  - Pada sistem HVAC
  - Pada sistem penerangan
  - Pada area pendukung
- 3. Infrastruktur
  - Sistem penerangan hemat energi







### Peluang-peluang proyek JCM di Sumatera



### epublic of Indonesia Utara (2)

# Energi terbarukan

- 1. Hydro
  - Harus run off river (tanpa bendungan)
- 2. Biomassa
  - Sampah kebun
  - Kebun energi
- 3. Pemanfaatan limbah cair
  - Pada industri kelapa sawit, tapioka, dll
  - Pada industri makanan
- 4. Panas bumi
- 5. Tenaga surya
  - Untuk listrik
  - Untuk pemanasan





## Peluang-peluang proyek JCM di Sumatera



or Economic Affairs epublic of Indonesia Utara (3)

## Kerjasama antar kota

- Harus ada kerjasama antara kota di Indonesia dengan salah satu kota di Jepang
- Kerjasama akan meliputi kegiatan pertumbuhan rendah karbon dengan fokus pada implementasi proyek JCM

# Kehutanan dan alih tataguna lahan

- Baru ada 1 (satu) kegiatan di Indonesia di bawah JCM
- Membutuhkan usaha yang jauh lebih besar dibanding dengan kegiatan JCM lainnya.









#### Bagaimana cara bergabung?



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- 1. Kunjungi website kami jcm.ekon.go.id
- 2. Anda harus punya kegiatan atau proyek untuk menurunkan emisi
- 3. Dan lebih baik lagi kalau kegiatan tersebut sudah ada studi kelayakannya (FS)
- 4. Sedapat mungkin teknologi yang akan digunakan adalah teknologi Jepang (bukan kemutlakan)
- 5. Tapi harus berpartner dengan salah satu perusahaan Jepang (bisa kemudian dicari)
- Kemudian menyampaikan proposal rencana proyek (Project Idea Note/PIN) ke Sekretariat JCM Indonesia (ada
- 7. Pemerintah Indonesia dan Pemerintah Jepang akan mempertimbangkan proposal tersebut untuk menjadi proyek JCM!







# Thank you! Terima kasih!

Our website: http://jcm.ekon.go.id

Contact us at <a href="mailto:secretariat@jcmindonesia.com">secretariat@jcmindonesia.com</a>

Sekretariat JCM Indonesia

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