

Swaddle Swap Service Layer Design

Overview

Swaddle Swap will have a recommendation engine and some key areas where data will be used to generate content dynamically on the screen. This makes it a perfect candidate for RESTful API Service Layers. For this application, since I will be using AWS to host and AWS DynamoDB for the database, I am going to use AWS Lambda for the functions and AWS API Gateway for my service layer. The Service Layer is divided into several different components:

- API Gateway Resources – This is a collection of programmable entities to use in our API. Each resource can have one or more method resources. These methods tell us what to do with the data. For example: GET, POST, DELETE, etc.
- Lambda Functions – Lambda will serve as the integration layer that hosts functions to call the data from the database. Within Lambda we can create filters and other code to pull back data that we specify.
- Endpoints – For this application we will have two endpoints. The front layer that will be hosted on an AWS instance and the database that will be hosted in Dynamo DB.

Specification Overview

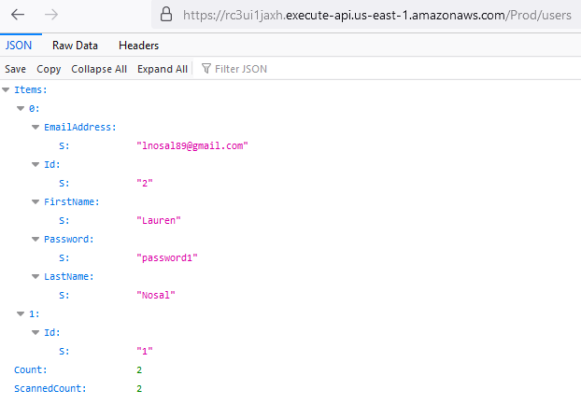
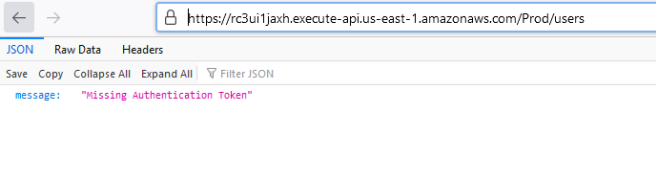
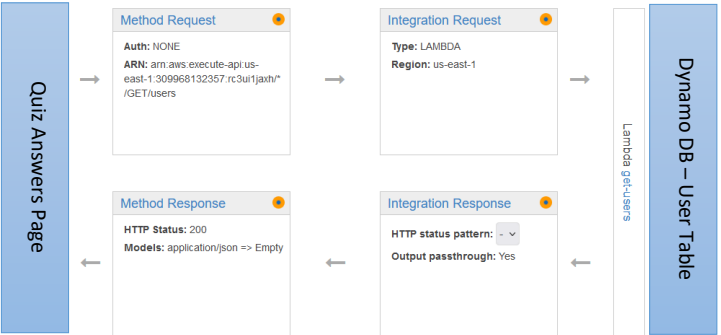
Routes

This application will have a route for the following data types:

- User Route – the user route will facilitate passing data from the quiz screen to the database as well as can serve to call user specific data when personalization is important.
- Quiz Answers Route – the quiz answers route will help update and store the data for the quiz answers as well as allow us to get the quiz answers to power the swaddle recommendations. For the MVP, the user will not be able to update their answers.
- Swaddle Route – the swaddle route will allow us to get the swaddles based on the quiz answers. These will be displayed on the recommendations page.
- Recommendations Page Route – the recommendations page route will be used to power the recommendations page. The recommendations page will GET the quiz data and then GET the swaddle IDs based on attributes in the quiz answers.
- (Stretch) Rental Cart Route – the rental cart route will be used to power the rental cart screen and the payment screen. The rental cart screen will GET the quiz data and then GET the swaddle IDs based on their attributes and how closely they match the quiz data.
- (Stretch) Payment Information Route – The payment information route will only POST for the so that the site can store and charge the user for their rentals.

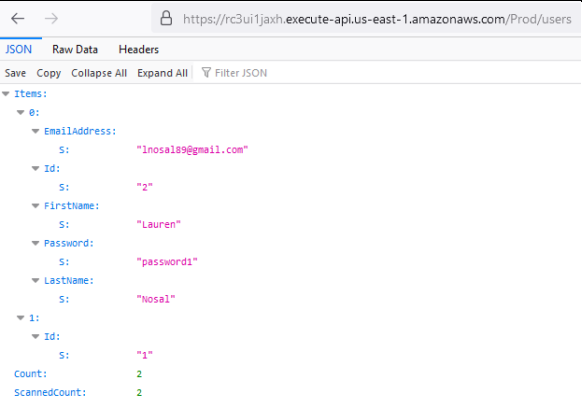
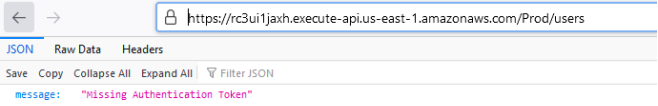
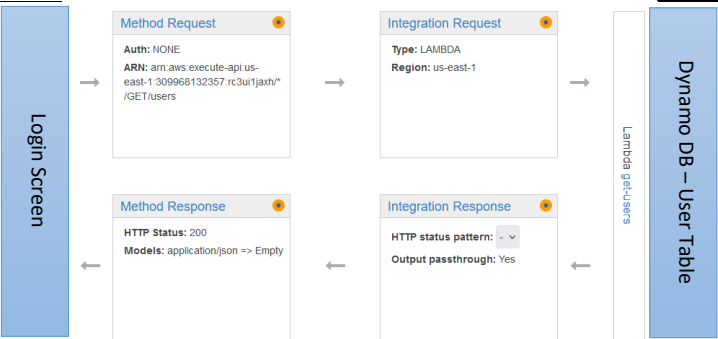
User Route

1. Post User

Method	POST
API URL	https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/users
Purpose	The purpose of this method is to create a new user when the user enters their information on the quiz screen
Example Requests	curl -request POST -url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/users
Success Message	
Error Message	
Diagram	

2. (Stretch) Get User by Email

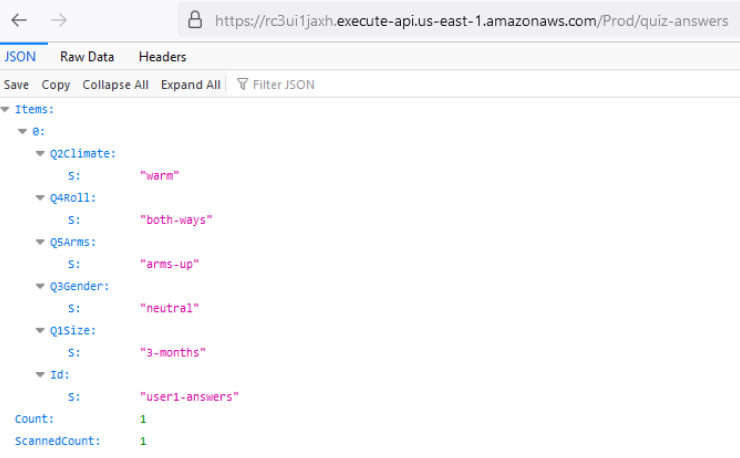
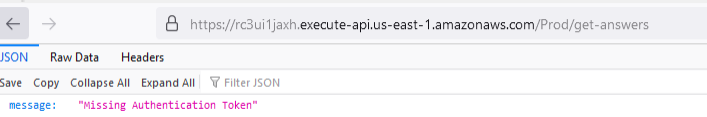
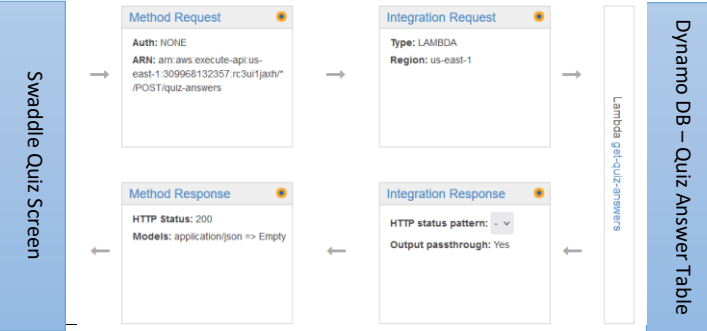
Method	GET
---------------	-----

API URL	https://rc3ui1jakh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/users/id
Purpose	This will be used when a user logs in to the interface, it will get their UserID based on the email address that is input into the login screen.
Example Requests	curl -request GET -url https://rc3ui1jakh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/users/id
Success Message	
Error Message	
Diagram	

Quiz Answer Route

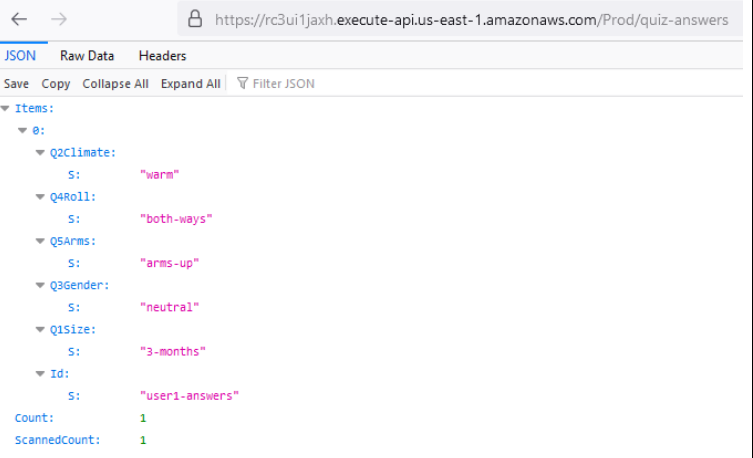

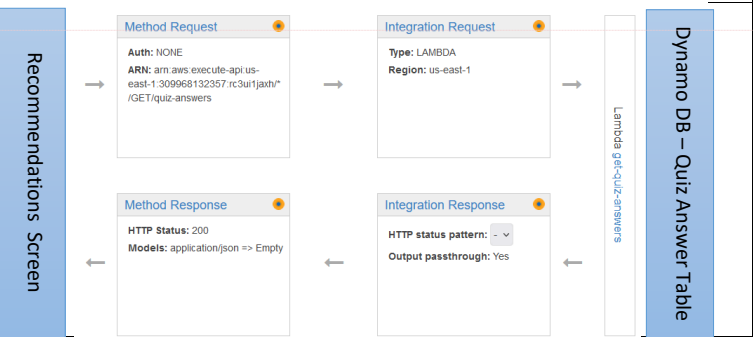
1. Post Quiz Answer

Method	POST
API URL	https://rc3ui1jakh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/quiz-answers

Purpose	This will be used to update the database with the quiz answer results from the quiz page.
Example Requests	<code>curl --request GET --url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/quiz-answers</code>
Success Message	 <pre>{ "Q2Climate": { "S": "warm" }, "Q4Roll": { "S": "both-ways" }, "Q5Arms": { "S": "arms-up" }, "Q3Gender": { "S": "neutral" }, "Q1Size": { "S": "3-months" }, "Id": { "S": "user1-answers" }, "Count": 1, "ScannedCount": 1 }</pre>
Error Message	 <pre>{ "message": "Missing Authentication Token" }</pre>
Diagram	 <pre>graph LR Swaddle[Swaddle Quiz Screen] --> MR[Method Request] MR --> IR[Integration Request] IR --> DB[Dynamo DB - Quiz Answer Table] DB --> IRes[Integration Response] IRes --> MRes[Method Response] MRes --> Swaddle</pre> <p>The diagram illustrates the integration flow for the quiz answers. It starts with the Swaddle Quiz Screen sending a Method Request to the Integration Request. The Method Request includes details like Auth: NONE, ARN, and the endpoint /Prod/quiz-answers. The Integration Request is then sent to the Dynamo DB - Quiz Answer Table. The table returns an Integration Response, which is then converted back to a Method Response by the integration layer. The Method Response shows the HTTP status (200) and the JSON data. Finally, the Method Response is sent back to the Swaddle Quiz Screen.</p>

2. Get Quiz Answers

Method	GET
API URL	<code>https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/quiz-answers</code>

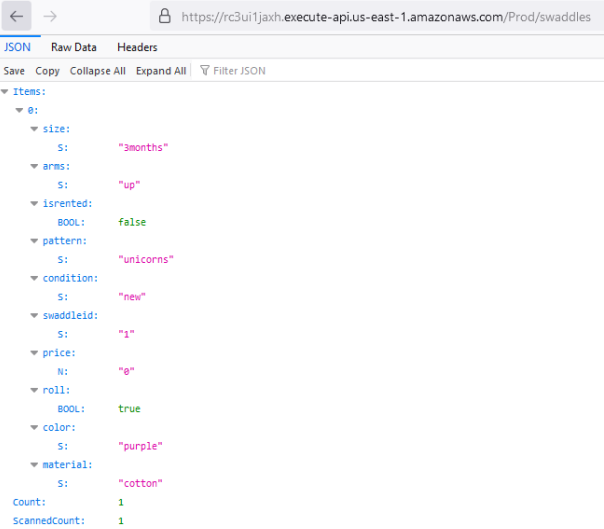
Purpose	This will be used to get the answers to the quiz and will power the top 5 swaddle recommendations on the recommendations page for the MVP and the rental cart for the stretch.
Example Requests	curl -request GET -url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/quiz-answers
Success Message	
Error Message	
Diagram	

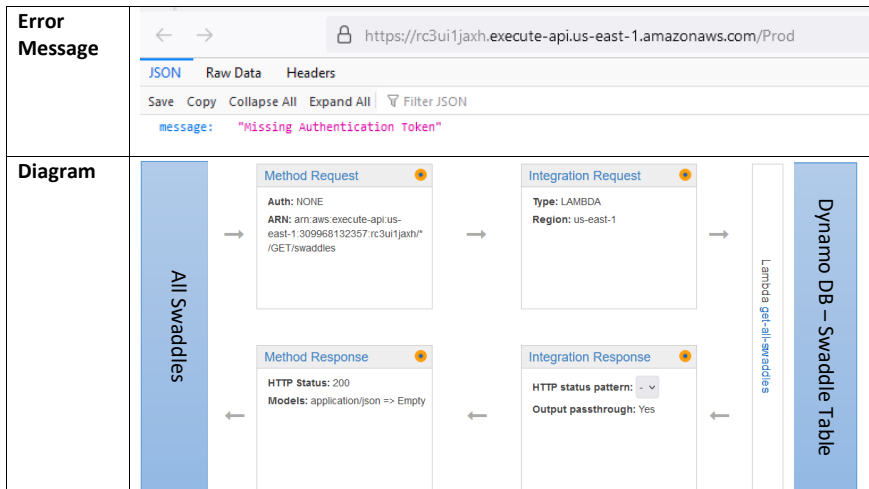
Commented [NL1]:

Swaddle Route

1. (Stretch) Get All Swaddles

Method	GET
API URL	https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/swaddles

Purpose	This will be used to get all the swaddles returned for a future page that has all the swaddles listed on it.
Lambda Code	<pre>const AWS = require("aws-sdk"); const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB({ region: "us-east-1", apiVersion: "2022-03-16" }); exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => { const params = { TableName: "Swaddles" }; dynamodb.scan(params, (err, data) => { if (err) { console.log(err); callback(err); } else { callback(null, data); } }); };</pre>
Example Requests	<code>curl --request GET --url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/swaddles</code>
Success Message	



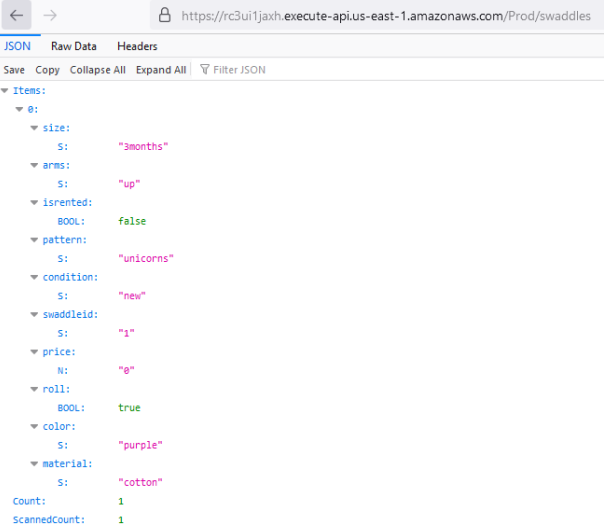
2. Get Swaddles by Attribute

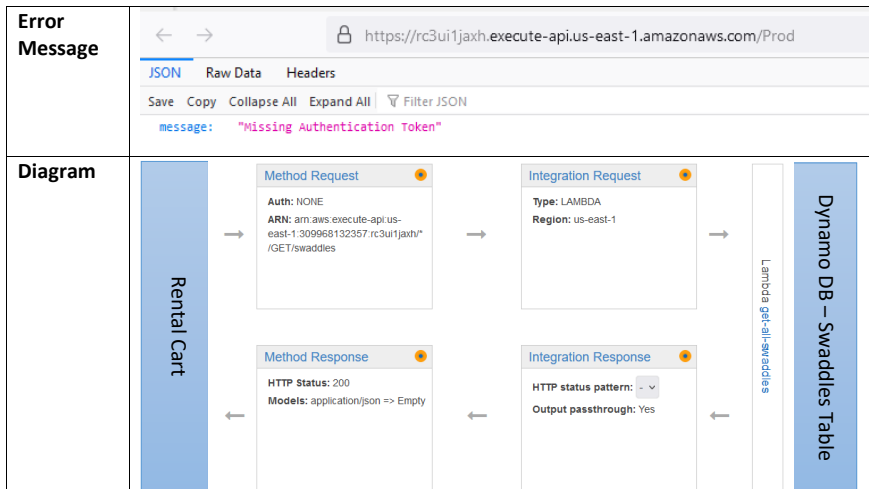
Method	GET
API URL	https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/swaddles
Purpose	This will be used to return swaddles with attributes that match the quiz answers which will be exposed in the rental cart.
Lambda Code	<pre> const AWS = require("aws-sdk"); const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB({ region: "us-east-1", apiVersion: "2022-03-16" }); exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => { const params = { Key: { "arms": "up" "size": "3months" } }; const TableName = "Swaddle"; dynamodb.scan(params, (err, data) => { if (err) { console.log(err); callback(err); } else { callback(null, data); } }); }; </pre>

	};
Example Requests	curl -request GET -url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/swaddles
Success Message	
Error Message	
Diagram	

3. (Stretch) Update Swaddle Status

Method	PUT
API URL	https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/swaddles

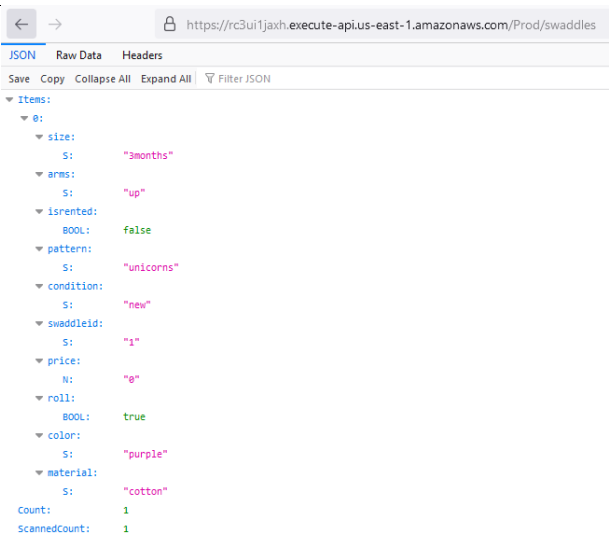
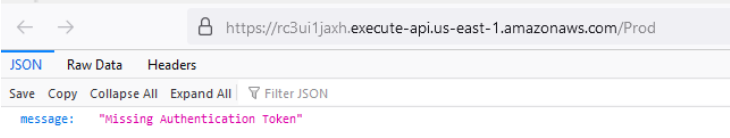
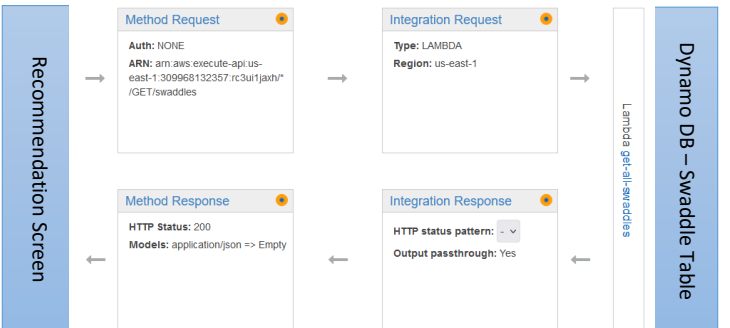
Purpose	This will be used to update the swaddle status when the rental cart is updated. It will also be used for the stretch goal of updating the rental cart for return and buy.
Lambda Code	<pre>const AWS = require("aws-sdk"); const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB({ region: "us-east-1", apiVersion: "2022-03-16" }); exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => { const params = { TableName: "Swaddles" }; dynamodb.scan(params, (err, data) => { if (err) { console.log(err); callback(err); } else { callback(null, data); } }); };</pre>
Example Requests	curl -request PUT -url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/swaddles
Success Message	



Recommendation Route

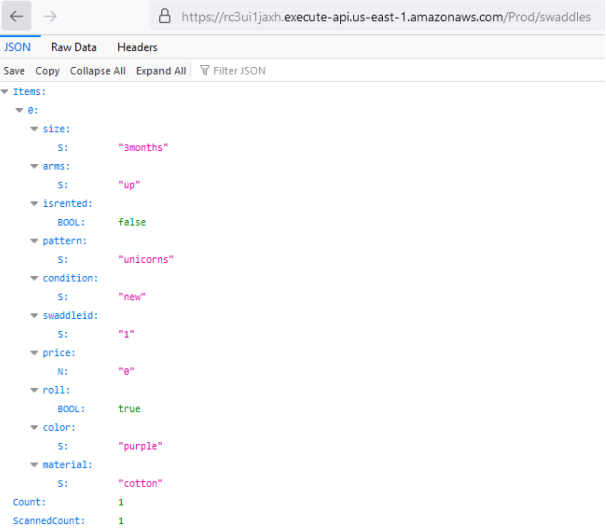
1. Get Recommendation

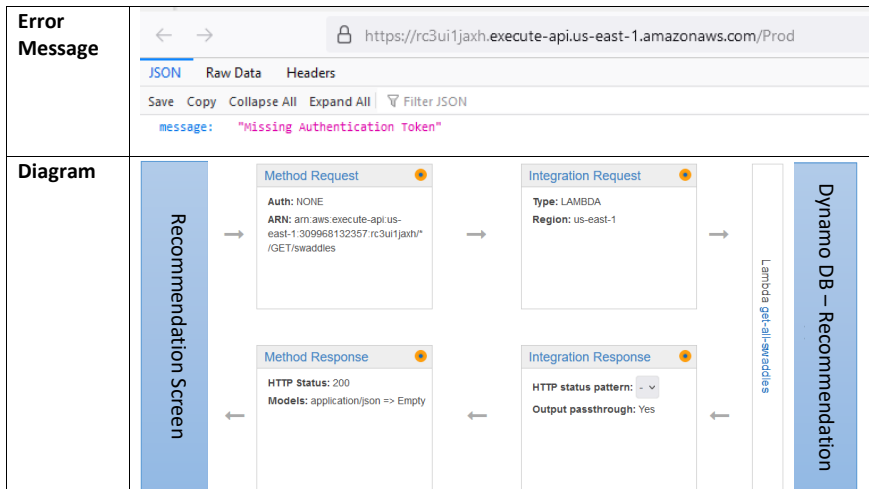
Method	GET
API URL	https://rc3ui1jxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/recommendation
Purpose	This will be used to get the data in the recommendations table for the recommended swaddles screen.
Lambda Code	<pre>const AWS = require("aws-sdk"); const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB({ region: "us-east-1", apiVersion: "2022-03-16" }); exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => { const params = { TableName: "recommendation" }; dynamodb.scan(params, (err, data) => { if (err) { console.log(err); callback(err); } else { callback(null, data); } }); };</pre>

Example Requests	<code>curl -request GET -url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/recommendation</code>
Success Message	
Error Message	
Diagram	

2. Post Recommendation

Method	POST
API URL	<code>https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/recommendation</code>

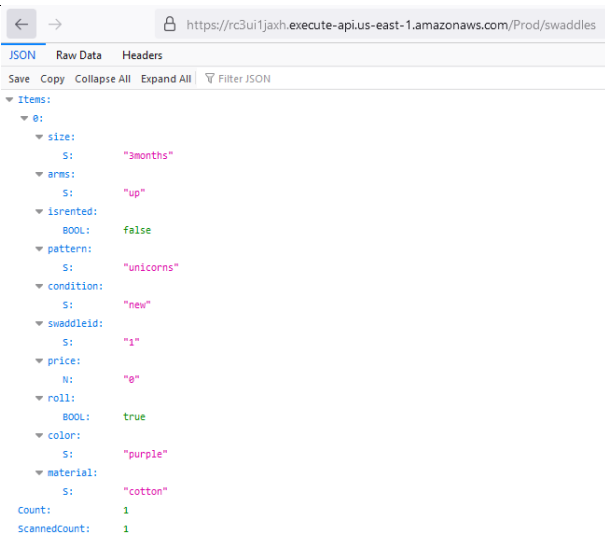
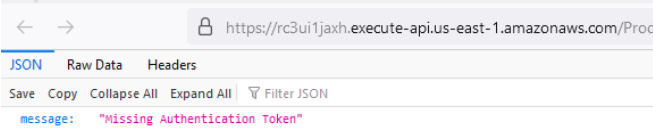
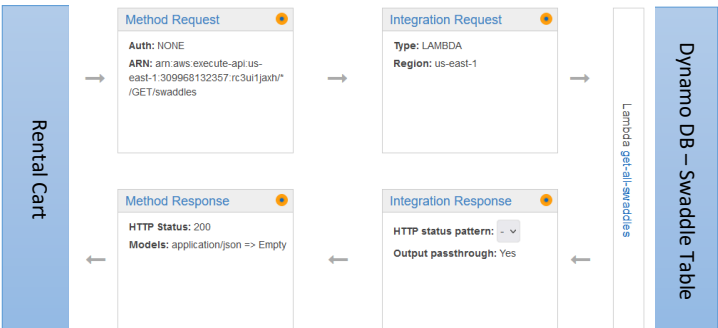
Purpose	This will be used to create the recommendation table based on the quiz answers.
Lambda Code	<pre>const AWS = require("aws-sdk"); const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB({ region: "us-east-1", apiVersion: "2022-03-16" }); exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => { const params = { TableName: "recommendation" }; dynamodb.scan(params, (err, data) => { if (err) { console.log(err); callback(err); } else { callback(null, data); } }); };</pre>
Example Requests	<code>curl --request POST --url https://rc3ui1jxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/recommendation</code>
Success Message	



(Stretch) Rental Cart Route

3. Get Rental Cart

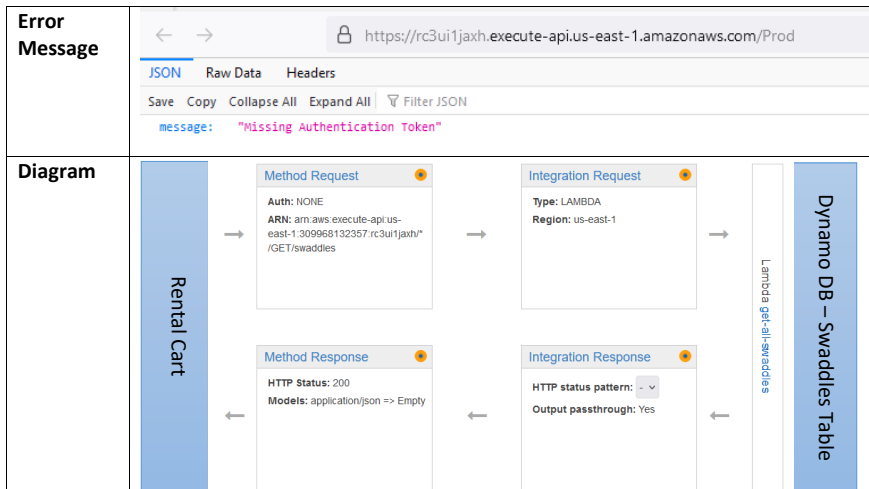
Method	GET
API URL	https://rc3ui1jxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/rentalcart
Purpose	This will be used to get the data in the rental cart for the cart page. For the stretch assignment, this will be used to get the cart data to power the return and buy screen.
Lambda Code	<pre> const AWS = require("aws-sdk"); const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB({ region: "us-east-1", apiVersion: "2022-03-16" }); exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => { const params = { TableName: "rentalcart" }; dynamodb.scan(params, (err, data) => { if (err) { console.log(err); callback(err); } else { callback(null, data); } }); }; </pre>

Example Requests	curl -request GET -url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/rentalcart
Success Message	
Error Message	
Diagram	

4. Post Rental Cart

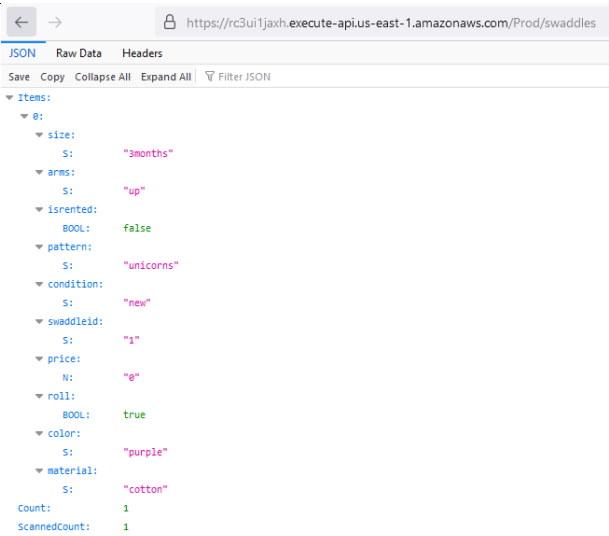

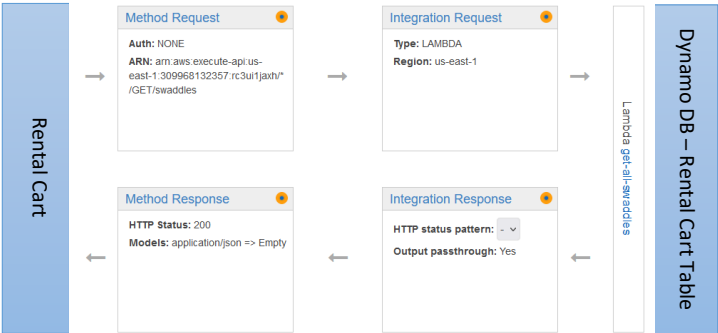
Method	POST
API URL	https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/rentalcart

Purpose	This will be used to create the rental cart. The swaddles will be powered by the GET from the swaddle by attribute method.
Lambda Code	<pre>const AWS = require("aws-sdk"); const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB({ region: "us-east-1", apiVersion: "2022-03-16" }); exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => { const params = { TableName: "rentalcart" }; dynamodb.scan(params, (err, data) => { if (err) { console.log(err); callback(err); } else { callback(null, data); } }); };</pre>
Example Requests	curl -request POST -url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/rentalcart
Success Message	



5. Update Rental Cart

Method	PUT
API URL	https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/rentalcart
Purpose	This will be used to update the rental cart based on the selections by the user on whether or not they want to rent the swaddles that are presented to them. For the stretch assignment, this will be used to update the rental cart table.
Lambda Code	<pre> const AWS = require("aws-sdk"); const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB({ region: "us-east-1", apiVersion: "2022-03-16" }); exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => { const params = { TableName: "rentalcart" }; dynamodb.scan(params, (err, data) => { if (err) { console.log(err); callback(err); } else { callback(null, data); } }); }; </pre>

Example Requests	curl -request PUT -url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/rentalcart
Success Message	
Error Message	
Diagram	

(Stretch) Payment Information Route

1. Post Payment Information

Method	POST
--------	------

API URL	https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/paymentinformation
Purpose	This will be used to post data to the payment information table so that the website can process the payment information for the MVP. For the stretch assignment, this will be used to get the payment information data for the return and buy screen.
Lambda Code	<pre>const AWS = require("aws-sdk"); const dynamodb = new AWS.DynamoDB({ region: "us-east-1", apiVersion: "2022-03-16" }); exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => { const params = { TableName: "paymentinformation" }; dynamodb.scan(params, (err, data) => { if (err) { console.log(err); callback(err); } else { callback(null, data); } }); };</pre>
Example Requests	<code>curl -request GET -url https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/paymentinformation</code>

Success Message	<div><div>←→https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/swaddles</div><div><div>JSONRaw DataHeaders</div><div>SaveCopyCollapse AllExpand AllFilter JSON</div><div>Items:<div>0:<div>size:<div>S:"3months"</div></div><div>arms:<div>S:"up"</div></div><div>isrented:<div>BOOL:false</div></div><div>pattern:<div>S:"unicorns"</div></div><div>condition:<div>S:"new"</div></div><div>swaddleid:<div>S:"1"</div></div><div>price:<div>N:"0"</div></div><div>roll:<div>BOOL:true</div></div><div>color:<div>S:"purple"</div></div><div>material:<div>S:"cotton"</div></div><div>Count:1</div><div>ScannedCount:1</div></div></div></div></div>			
Error Message	<div><div>←→https://rc3ui1jaxh.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod</div><div><div>JSONRaw DataHeaders</div><div>SaveCopyCollapse AllExpand AllFilter JSON</div><div>message: "Missing Authentication Token"</div></div></div>			
Diagram	<div><div><div>Rental Cart</div><div><div>Method Request</div><div>Auth: NONE</div><div>ARN: arn:aws:execute-api:us-east-1:309968132357:rc3ui1jaxh*/GET/swaddles</div></div><div><div>Method Response</div><div>HTTP Status: 200</div><div>Models: application/json => Empty</div></div></div><div><div>Integration Request</div><div>Type: LAMBDA</div><div>Region: us-east-1</div><div><div>Integration Response</div><div>HTTP status pattern: - v</div><div>Output passthrough: Yes</div></div></div><div><div>Lambda get-all-swaddles</div><div>Dynamo DB – Payment Info Table</div></div></div>			

Swaddle Recommendation Engine

One of the items that will differentiate this site from others is the swaddle recommendation engine. This recommendation engine is powered by the quiz answers. Based on the answers selected by the user, the site will recommend the swaddles that will work for the baby. Below is the overview of the architecture for this engine:

