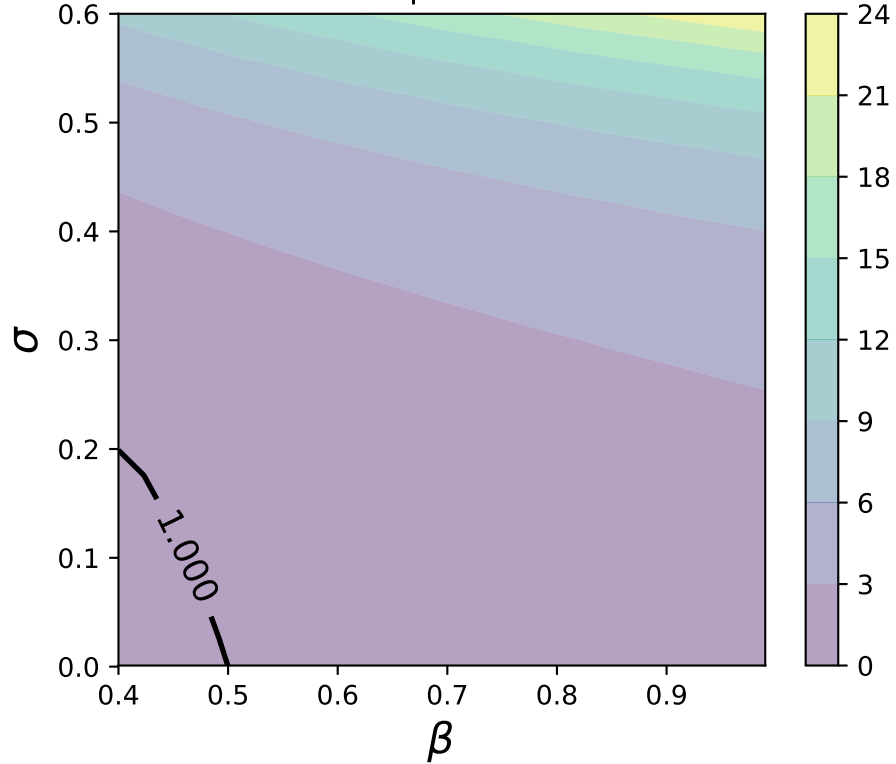


One step test value

Spectral radius $r(V)$ 