

## 1 CONSUMER

### 1.1 Optimization problem

$$\max_{C_t, L_t^s} U_t = \beta E_t [U_{t+1}] + (1 - \eta)^{-1} \left( C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{1-\eta} \quad (1.1)$$

s.t. :

$$C_t P_t^{\text{FIN}} = \pi_t + \pi_t^{\text{ps}} + L_t^s W_t \quad (\lambda_t^c) \quad (1.2)$$

### 1.2 First order conditions

$$\beta - \lambda_t^U = 0 \quad (U_t) \quad (1.3)$$

$$-\lambda_t^c P_t^{\text{FIN}} + \mu C_t^{-1+\mu} (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \left( C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (C_t) \quad (1.4)$$

$$\lambda_t^c W_t + (-1 + \mu) C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{-\mu} \left( C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (L_t^s) \quad (1.5)$$

## 2 INTERMEDIATE FIRM

### 2.1 Optimization problem

$$\max_{K_t, L_t^d, Y_t, I_t, \pi_t} \Pi_t = \pi_t + \lambda_t^{c-1} E_t [\lambda_{t+1}^c \lambda_{t+1}^U \Pi_{t+1}] \quad (2.1)$$

s.t. :

$$\pi_t = -I_t - L_t^d W_t + P_t Y_t \quad (\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^1}) \quad (2.2)$$

$$Y_t = K_{t-1}^\alpha (L_t^d Z_t)^{1-\alpha} \quad (\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^2}) \quad (2.3)$$

$$K_t = I_t + K_{t-1} (1 - \delta) \quad (\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^3}) \quad (2.4)$$

### 2.2 First order conditions

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^\Pi} + \lambda_{t-1}^{c-1} \lambda_t^c \lambda_t^U = 0 \quad (\Pi_t) \quad (2.5)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^3} + E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^\Pi} \left( \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^3} (1 - \delta) + \alpha \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^2} K_t^{-1+\alpha} (L_{t+1}^d Z_{t+1})^{1-\alpha} \right) \right] = 0 \quad (2.6)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^1} W_t + \lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^2} Z_t (1 - \alpha) K_{t-1}^\alpha (L_t^d Z_t)^{-\alpha} = 0 \quad (L_t^d) \quad (2.7)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^2} + \lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^1} P_t = 0 \quad (Y_t) \quad (2.8)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^1} + \lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^3} = 0 \quad (I_t) \quad (2.9)$$

$$1 - \lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATEFIRM}^1} = 0 \quad (\pi_t) \quad (2.10)$$

### 2.3 First order conditions after reduction

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATE}^{\text{FIRM}^{\text{II}}}} + \lambda_{t-1}^c \lambda_t^U = 0 \quad (\Pi_t) \quad (2.11)$$

$$-1 + E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{INTERMEDIATE}^{\text{FIRM}^{\text{II}}}} \left( 1 - \delta + \alpha \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{INTERMEDIATE}^{\text{FIRM}^2}} K_t^{-1+\alpha} (L_{t+1}^d Z_{t+1})^{1-\alpha} \right) \right] = 0 \quad (K_t) \quad (2.12)$$

$$-W_t + \lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATE}^{\text{FIRM}^2}} Z_t (1 - \alpha) K_{t-1}^\alpha (L_t^d Z_t)^{-\alpha} = 0 \quad (L_t^d) \quad (2.13)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{INTERMEDIATE}^{\text{FIRM}^2}} + P_t = 0 \quad (Y_t) \quad (2.14)$$

## 3 PRICE SETTING

### 3.1 Optimization problem

$$\max_{\pi_t^{\text{ps}}, Y_t^{\text{MON}}, P_t^{\text{MON}}} \Pi_t^{\text{PS}} = \pi_t^{\text{ps}} \quad (3.1)$$

s.t. :

$$\pi_t^{\text{ps}} = Y_t^{\text{MON}} (-P_t + P_t^{\text{MON}}) \quad (\lambda_t^{\text{PRICESETTING}^1}) \quad (3.2)$$

$$Y_t^{\text{MON}} = Y_t^{\text{FIN}} (P_t^{\text{FIN}-1} P_t^{\text{MON}})^{-\rho} \quad (\lambda_t^{\text{PRICESETTING}^2}) \quad (3.3)$$

### 3.2 First order conditions

$$1 - \lambda_t^{\text{PRICESETTING}^1} = 0 \quad (\pi_t^{\text{ps}}) \quad (3.4)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{PRICESETTING}^2} + \lambda_t^{\text{PRICESETTING}^1} (-P_t + P_t^{\text{MON}}) = 0 \quad (Y_t^{\text{MON}}) \quad (3.5)$$

$$\lambda_t^{\text{PRICESETTING}^1} Y_t^{\text{MON}} - \rho \lambda_t^{\text{PRICESETTING}^2} P_t^{\text{FIN}-1} Y_t^{\text{FIN}} (P_t^{\text{FIN}-1} P_t^{\text{MON}})^{-1-\rho} = 0 \quad (P_t^{\text{MON}}) \quad (3.6)$$

### 3.3 First order conditions after reduction

$$Y_t^{\text{MON}} - \rho P_t^{\text{FIN}-1} Y_t^{\text{FIN}} (-P_t + P_t^{\text{MON}}) (P_t^{\text{FIN}-1} P_t^{\text{MON}})^{-1-\rho} = 0 \quad (P_t^{\text{MON}}) \quad (3.7)$$

## 4 FINAL FIRM

### 4.1 Identities

$$Y_t^{\text{FIN}} = Y_t^{\text{MON}} \quad (4.1)$$

## 5 EQUILIBRIUM

### 5.1 Identities

$$L_t^d = L_t^s \quad (5.1)$$

$$P_t^{\text{FIN}} = 1 \quad (5.2)$$

$$Y_t^{\text{MON}} = Y_t \quad (5.3)$$

## 6 EXOG

### 6.1 Identities

$$Z_t = e^{\epsilon_t^Z + \phi \log Z_{t-1}} \quad (6.1)$$

## 7 Equilibrium relationships

$$-1 + \lambda_t^{c-1} \mathbb{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^c \lambda_{t+1}^U \left( 1 - \delta + \alpha P_{t+1} K_t^{-1+\alpha} (L_{t+1}^s Z_{t+1})^{1-\alpha} \right) \right] = 0 \quad (7.1)$$

$$\beta - \lambda_t^U = 0 \quad (7.2)$$

$$-\lambda_t^c + \mu C_t^{-1+\mu} (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \left( C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (7.3)$$

$$-\pi_t^{\text{ps}} + \Pi_t^{\text{PS}} = 0 \quad (7.4)$$

$$-\pi_t^{\text{ps}} + Y_t (-P_t + P_t^{\text{MON}}) = 0 \quad (7.5)$$

$$-W_t + P_t Z_t (1 - \alpha) K_{t-1}^\alpha (L_t^s Z_t)^{-\alpha} = 0 \quad (7.6)$$

$$-Y_t + Y_t P_t^{\text{MON}^{-\rho}} = 0 \quad (7.7)$$

$$-Y_t + K_{t-1}^\alpha (L_t^s Z_t)^{1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (7.8)$$

$$Y_t - \rho Y_t (-P_t + P_t^{\text{MON}}) P_t^{\text{MON}^{-1-\rho}} = 0 \quad (7.9)$$

$$Z_t - e^{\epsilon_t^Z + \phi \log Z_{t-1}} = 0 \quad (7.10)$$

$$\lambda_t^c W_t + (-1 + \mu) C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{-\mu} \left( C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (7.11)$$

$$-\pi_t + \Pi_t - \lambda_t^{c-1} \mathbb{E}_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^c \lambda_{t+1}^U \Pi_{t+1} \right] = 0 \quad (7.12)$$

$$I_t - K_t + K_{t-1} (1 - \delta) = 0 \quad (7.13)$$

$$U_t - \beta \mathbb{E}_t [U_{t+1}] - (1 - \eta)^{-1} \left( C_t^\mu (1 - L_t^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{1-\eta} = 0 \quad (7.14)$$

$$-\pi_t - I_t - L_t^s W_t + P_t Y_t = 0 \quad (7.15)$$

$$\pi_t + \pi_t^{\text{ps}} - C_t + L_t^s W_t = 0 \quad (7.16)$$

## 8 Steady state relationships

$$-1 + \lambda_{\text{ss}}^U \left( 1 - \delta + \alpha P_{\text{ss}} (L_{\text{ss}}^s Z_{\text{ss}})^{1-\alpha} K_{\text{ss}}^{-1+\alpha} \right) = 0 \quad (8.1)$$

$$\beta - \lambda_{\text{ss}}^U = 0 \quad (8.2)$$

$$-\lambda_{\text{ss}}^c + \mu C_{\text{ss}}^{-1+\mu} (1 - L_{\text{ss}}^s)^{1-\mu} \left( C_{\text{ss}}^\mu (1 - L_{\text{ss}}^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (8.3)$$

$$-\pi_{\text{ss}}^{\text{ps}} + \Pi_{\text{ss}}^{\text{PS}} = 0 \quad (8.4)$$

$$-\pi_{\text{ss}}^{\text{ps}} + Y_{\text{ss}} (-P_{\text{ss}} + P_{\text{ss}}^{\text{MON}}) = 0 \quad (8.5)$$

$$-W_{\text{ss}} + P_{\text{ss}} Z_{\text{ss}} (1 - \alpha) K_{\text{ss}}^\alpha (L_{\text{ss}}^s Z_{\text{ss}})^{-\alpha} = 0 \quad (8.6)$$

$$-Y_{\text{ss}} + Y_{\text{ss}} P_{\text{ss}}^{\text{MON}^{-\rho}} = 0 \quad (8.7)$$

$$-Y_{\text{ss}} + K_{\text{ss}}^\alpha (L_{\text{ss}}^s Z_{\text{ss}})^{1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (8.8)$$

$$Y_{\text{ss}} - \rho Y_{\text{ss}} (-P_{\text{ss}} + P_{\text{ss}}^{\text{MON}}) P_{\text{ss}}^{\text{MON}^{-1-\rho}} = 0 \quad (8.9)$$

$$Z_{ss} - e^{\phi \log Z_{ss}} = 0 \quad (8.10)$$

$$\lambda_{ss}^c W_{ss} + (-1 + \mu) C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{-\mu} \left( C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{-\eta} = 0 \quad (8.11)$$

$$-\pi_{ss} + \Pi_{ss} - \lambda_{ss}^U \Pi_{ss} = 0 \quad (8.12)$$

$$I_{ss} - K_{ss} + K_{ss} (1 - \delta) = 0 \quad (8.13)$$

$$U_{ss} - \beta U_{ss} - (1 - \eta)^{-1} \left( C_{ss}^\mu (1 - L_{ss}^s)^{1-\mu} \right)^{1-\eta} = 0 \quad (8.14)$$

$$-\pi_{ss} - I_{ss} - L_{ss}^s W_{ss} + P_{ss} Y_{ss} = 0 \quad (8.15)$$

$$\pi_{ss} + \pi_{ss}^{\text{ps}} - C_{ss} + L_{ss}^s W_{ss} = 0 \quad (8.16)$$

## 9 Parameter settings

$$\alpha = 0.33 \quad (9.1)$$

$$\beta = 0.99 \quad (9.2)$$

$$\delta = 0.025 \quad (9.3)$$

$$\eta = 2 \quad (9.4)$$

$$\mu = 0.3 \quad (9.5)$$

$$\phi = 0.95 \quad (9.6)$$

$$\rho = 11 \quad (9.7)$$

## 10 Steady state values

|                   | Steady state values |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| $\lambda^c$       | 0.7723              |
| $\lambda^U$       | 0.99                |
| $\pi$             | 0.0619              |
| $\pi^{\text{ps}}$ | 0.0652              |
| $C$               | 0.5638              |
| $I$               | 0.1532              |
| $K$               | 6.1285              |
| $L^s$             | 0.2492              |
| $P$               | 0.9091              |
| $P^{\text{MON}}$  | 1                   |
| $\Pi$             | 6.1904              |
| $\Pi^{\text{ps}}$ | 0.0652              |
| $U$               | -145.144            |
| $W$               | 1.7524              |
| $Y$               | 0.7171              |
| $Z$               | 1                   |

## 11 The solution of the perturbation

### 11.1 P

$$\begin{matrix} K_{t-1} & Z_{t-1} \\ K & \begin{pmatrix} 0.958 & 0.0744 \\ 0 & 0.95 \end{pmatrix} \\ Z & \end{matrix}$$

## 11.2 Q

$$\epsilon^Z \begin{pmatrix} K \\ Z \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0.0783 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

## 11.3 R

$$\begin{matrix} & K_{t-1} & Z_{t-1} \\ \lambda^c & -0.6272 & -0.3684 \\ \lambda^U & 0 & 0 \\ \pi & 2.4086 & -4.1777 \\ \pi^{\text{ps}} & 0.2085 & 0.9179 \\ C & 0.45 & 0.3585 \\ I & -0.6804 & 2.9768 \\ L^s & -0.1813 & 0.42 \\ P & 0 & 0 \\ P^{\text{MON}} & 0 & 0 \\ \Pi & 0.9725 & 0.0319 \\ \Pi^{\text{PS}} & 0.2085 & 0.9179 \\ U & -0.0343 & -0.0442 \\ W & 0.3898 & 0.4979 \\ Y & 0.2085 & 0.9179 \end{matrix}$$

## 11.4 S

$$\epsilon^Z \begin{pmatrix} \lambda^c \\ \lambda^U \\ \pi \\ \pi^{\text{ps}} \\ C \\ I \\ L^s \\ P \\ P^{\text{MON}} \\ \Pi \\ \Pi^{\text{PS}} \\ U \\ W \\ Y \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -0.3878 \\ 0 \\ -4.3976 \\ 0.9662 \\ 0.3773 \\ 3.1334 \\ 0.4421 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0.0336 \\ 0.9662 \\ -0.0465 \\ 0.5241 \\ 0.9662 \end{pmatrix}$$

## 12 Statistics of the model

### 12.1 Moments

|       | Steady state value | Std. dev. | Variance | Loglinear |
|-------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| $C$   | 0.5638             | 0.5188    | 0.2691   | Y         |
| $I$   | 0.1532             | 4.0905    | 16.732   | Y         |
| $K$   | 6.1285             | 0.3617    | 0.1308   | Y         |
| $L^s$ | 0.2492             | 0.5797    | 0.336    | Y         |
| $U$   | -145.144           | 0.0619    | 0.0038   | Y         |
| $W$   | 1.7524             | 0.6982    | 0.4875   | Y         |
| $Y$   | 0.7171             | 1.262     | 1.5927   | Y         |
| $Z$   | 1                  | 1.3034    | 1.699    | Y         |

## 12.2 Correlation matrix

|                   | $C$     | $I$     | $K$     | $L^s$   | $U$     | $W$     | $Y$     | $Z$     |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| $\lambda^c$       | -0.9948 | -0.8864 | -0.6533 | -0.8605 | 0.9761  | -0.9764 | -0.9354 | -0.9127 |
| $\lambda^U$       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| $\pi$             | -0.8915 | -0.9959 | -0.1395 | -0.9993 | 0.9384  | -0.9379 | -0.9779 | -0.9886 |
| $\pi^{\text{PS}}$ | 0.9666  | 0.9928  | 0.3436  | 0.985   | -0.9899 | 0.9897  | 1       | 0.9982  |
| $C$               | 1       | 0.9289  | 0.5729  | 0.9079  | -0.9931 | 0.9933  | 0.9666  | 0.9495  |
| $I$               | 0.9289  | 1       | 0.2287  | 0.9986  | -0.9659 | 0.9655  | 0.9928  | 0.9982  |
| $K$               | 0.5729  | 0.2287  | 1       | 0.1766  | -0.4731 | 0.4744  | 0.3436  | 0.2868  |
| $L^s$             | 0.9079  | 0.9986  | 0.1766  | 1       | -0.9507 | 0.9503  | 0.985   | 0.9936  |
| $P$               | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| $P^{\text{MON}}$  | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| $\Pi$             | 0.4328  | 0.0682  | 0.9868  | 0.0151  | -0.3243 | 0.3257  | 0.1871  | 0.1281  |
| $\Pi^{\text{PS}}$ | 0.9666  | 0.9928  | 0.3436  | 0.985   | -0.9899 | 0.9897  | 1       | 0.9982  |
| $U$               | -0.9931 | -0.9659 | -0.4731 | -0.9507 | 1       | -1      | -0.9899 | -0.9797 |
| $W$               | 0.9933  | 0.9655  | 0.4744  | 0.9503  | -1      | 1       | 0.9897  | 0.9794  |
| $Y$               | 0.9666  | 0.9928  | 0.3436  | 0.985   | -0.9899 | 0.9897  | 1       | 0.9982  |
| $Z$               | 0.9495  | 0.9982  | 0.2868  | 0.9936  | -0.9797 | 0.9794  | 0.9982  | 1       |

## 12.3 Autocorrelations

|       | $t-1$  | $t-2$  | $t-3$  | $t-4$  | $t-5$   |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| $C$   | 0.7598 | 0.5448 | 0.3569 | 0.1964 | 0.0629  |
| $I$   | 0.7097 | 0.4654 | 0.2644 | 0.1031 | -0.0225 |
| $K$   | 0.9593 | 0.8611 | 0.7252 | 0.5682 | 0.403   |
| $L^s$ | 0.708  | 0.4628 | 0.2614 | 0.1    | -0.0253 |
| $U$   | 0.7378 | 0.5101 | 0.3164 | 0.1556 | 0.0256  |
| $W$   | 0.7381 | 0.5105 | 0.3169 | 0.1561 | 0.026   |
| $Y$   | 0.7186 | 0.4796 | 0.2809 | 0.1198 | -0.0072 |
| $Z$   | 0.7133 | 0.4711 | 0.2711 | 0.1098 | -0.0163 |

## 13 Statistics of the model

### 13.1 Moments

|       | Steady state value | Std. dev. | Variance | Loglinear |
|-------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| $C$   | 0.5638             | 0.5188    | 0.2691   | Y         |
| $I$   | 0.1532             | 4.0905    | 16.732   | Y         |
| $K$   | 6.1285             | 0.3617    | 0.1308   | Y         |
| $L^s$ | 0.2492             | 0.5797    | 0.336    | Y         |
| $U$   | -145.144           | 0.0619    | 0.0038   | Y         |
| $W$   | 1.7524             | 0.6982    | 0.4875   | Y         |
| $Y$   | 0.7171             | 1.262     | 1.5927   | Y         |
| $Z$   | 1                  | 1.3034    | 1.699    | Y         |

### 13.2 Correlation matrix

|                   | $C$     | $I$     | $K$     | $L^s$   | $U$     | $W$     | $Y$     | $Z$     |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| $\lambda^c$       | -0.9948 | -0.8864 | -0.6533 | -0.8605 | 0.9761  | -0.9764 | -0.9354 | -0.9127 |
| $\lambda^U$       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| $\pi$             | -0.8915 | -0.9959 | -0.1395 | -0.9993 | 0.9384  | -0.9379 | -0.9779 | -0.9886 |
| $\pi^{\text{PS}}$ | 0.9666  | 0.9928  | 0.3436  | 0.985   | -0.9899 | 0.9897  | 1       | 0.9982  |
| $C$               | 1       | 0.9289  | 0.5729  | 0.9079  | -0.9931 | 0.9933  | 0.9666  | 0.9495  |
| $I$               | 0.9289  | 1       | 0.2287  | 0.9986  | -0.9659 | 0.9655  | 0.9928  | 0.9982  |
| $K$               | 0.5729  | 0.2287  | 1       | 0.1766  | -0.4731 | 0.4744  | 0.3436  | 0.2868  |
| $L^s$             | 0.9079  | 0.9986  | 0.1766  | 1       | -0.9507 | 0.9503  | 0.985   | 0.9936  |
| $P$               | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| $P^{\text{MON}}$  | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| $\Pi$             | 0.4328  | 0.0682  | 0.9868  | 0.0151  | -0.3243 | 0.3257  | 0.1871  | 0.1281  |
| $\Pi^{\text{PS}}$ | 0.9666  | 0.9928  | 0.3436  | 0.985   | -0.9899 | 0.9897  | 1       | 0.9982  |
| $U$               | -0.9931 | -0.9659 | -0.4731 | -0.9507 | 1       | -1      | -0.9899 | -0.9797 |
| $W$               | 0.9933  | 0.9655  | 0.4744  | 0.9503  | -1      | 1       | 0.9897  | 0.9794  |
| $Y$               | 0.9666  | 0.9928  | 0.3436  | 0.985   | -0.9899 | 0.9897  | 1       | 0.9982  |
| $Z$               | 0.9495  | 0.9982  | 0.2868  | 0.9936  | -0.9797 | 0.9794  | 0.9982  | 1       |

### 13.3 Autocorrelations

|       | $t-1$  | $t-2$  | $t-3$  | $t-4$  | $t-5$   |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| $C$   | 0.7598 | 0.5448 | 0.3569 | 0.1964 | 0.0629  |
| $I$   | 0.7097 | 0.4654 | 0.2644 | 0.1031 | -0.0225 |
| $K$   | 0.9593 | 0.8611 | 0.7252 | 0.5682 | 0.403   |
| $L^s$ | 0.708  | 0.4628 | 0.2614 | 0.1    | -0.0253 |
| $U$   | 0.7378 | 0.5101 | 0.3164 | 0.1556 | 0.0256  |
| $W$   | 0.7381 | 0.5105 | 0.3169 | 0.1561 | 0.026   |
| $Y$   | 0.7186 | 0.4796 | 0.2809 | 0.1198 | -0.0072 |
| $Z$   | 0.7133 | 0.4711 | 0.2711 | 0.1098 | -0.0163 |

## 14 Impulse response functions

### 14.1 Shock $\epsilon^Z$

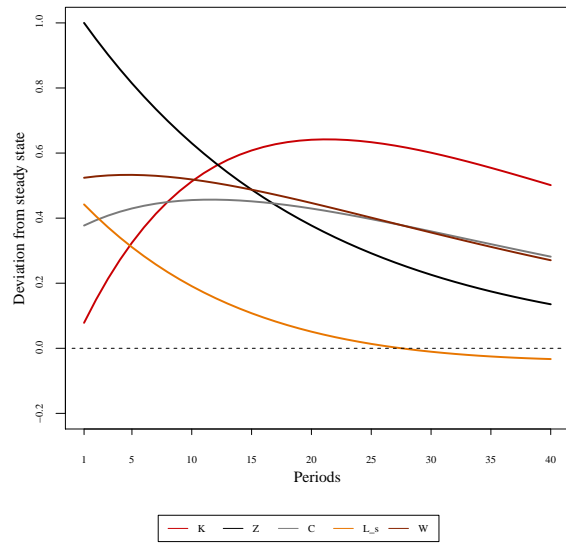


Figure 1: Impulse response function for  $\epsilon^Z$  shock

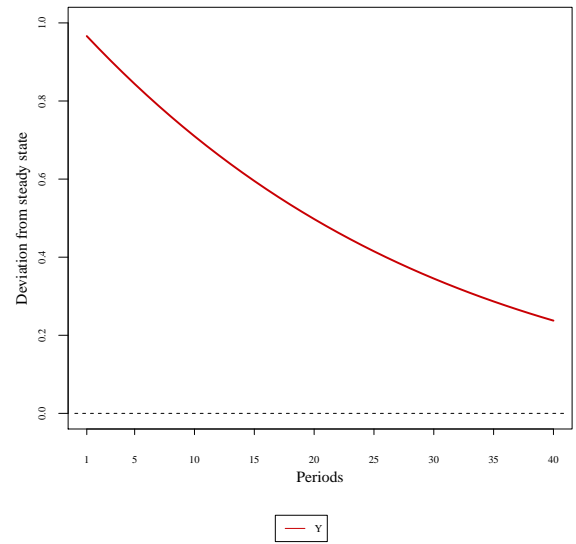


Figure 2: Impulse response function for  $\epsilon^Z$  shock



## 15 Random path simulation

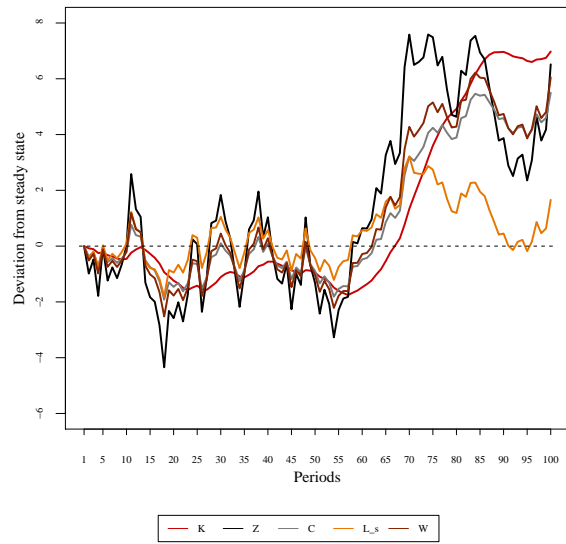


Figure 3: Random path simulation for 100 periods

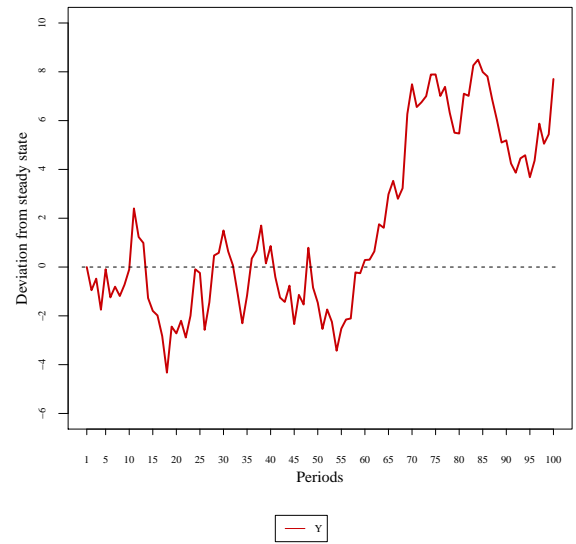


Figure 4: Random path simulation for 100 periods