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Model name: SW_03_est

1 CONSUMER

1.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{C_t, K_t, I_t, B_t, z_t} U_t = \beta E_t \left[U_{t+1} \right] + \epsilon_t^{b} \left((1 - \sigma^c)^{-1} \left(C_t - H_t \right)^{1 - \sigma^c} - \omega \epsilon_t^{L} \left(1 + \sigma^l \right)^{-1} L_t^{s1 + \sigma^l} \right)$$
(1.1)

s.t.:

$$C_t + I_t + B_t R_t^{-1} = D \dot{w}_t - T_t + B_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} + L_t W_t + K_{t-1} r_t^k z_t - \psi^{-1} r_{ss}^k K_{t-1} \left(-1 + e^{\psi(-1+z_t)} \right) \quad (\lambda_t)$$

$$(1.2)$$

$$K_{t} = K_{t-1} (1 - \tau) + I_{t} \left(1 - 0.5 \varphi \left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{-1} \epsilon_{t}^{I} I_{t} \right)^{2} \right) \quad (q_{t})$$

$$(1.3)$$

1.2 Identities

$$H_t = hC_{t-1} \tag{1.4}$$

$$Q_t = \lambda_t^{-1} q_t \tag{1.5}$$

1.3 First order conditions

$$-\lambda_t + \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{b}} (C_t - H_t)^{-\sigma^{\mathrm{c}}} = 0 \quad (C_t)$$

$$\tag{1.6}$$

$$-q_t + \beta \left((1 - \tau) E_t \left[q_{t+1} \right] + E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1} \left(r_{t+1}^k z_{t+1} - \psi^{-1} r_{ss}^k \left(-1 + e^{\psi(-1 + z_{t+1})} \right) \right) \right] \right) = 0 \quad (K_t)$$

$$(1.7)$$

$$-\lambda_{t} + q_{t} \left(1 - 0.5\varphi \left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{-1} \epsilon_{t}^{I} I_{t}\right)^{2} - \varphi I_{t-1}^{-1} \epsilon_{t}^{I} I_{t} \left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{-1} \epsilon_{t}^{I} I_{t}\right)\right) + \beta \varphi I_{t}^{-2} \mathcal{E}_{t} \left[\epsilon_{t+1}^{I} q_{t+1} I_{t+1}^{2} \left(-1 + I_{t}^{-1} \epsilon_{t+1}^{I} I_{t+1}\right)\right] = 0 \quad (I_{t})$$

$$(1.8)$$

$$\beta E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1} \pi_{t+1}^{-1} \right] - \lambda_t R_t^{-1} = 0 \quad (B_t)$$
(1.9)

$$\lambda_t \left(K_{t-1} r_t^{k} - r_{ss}^{k} K_{t-1} e^{\psi(-1+z_t)} \right) = 0 \quad (z_t)$$
(1.10)

2 PREFERENCE SHOCKS

2.1 Identities

$$\log \epsilon_t^{\rm b} = \eta_t^{\rm b} + \rho^{\rm b} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\rm b} \tag{2.1}$$

$$\log \epsilon_t^{\mathcal{L}} = -\eta_t^{\mathcal{L}} + \rho^{\mathcal{L}} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\mathcal{L}} \tag{2.2}$$

3 INVESTMENT COST SHOCKS

3.1 Identities

$$\log \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{I}} = \eta_t^{\mathrm{I}} + \rho^{\mathrm{I}} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\mathrm{I}} \tag{3.1}$$

4 WAGE SETTING PROBLEM

4.1 Identities

$$f_t^1 = \beta \xi^{w} E_t \left[f_{t+1}^1 \left(w_t^{\star - 1} w_{t+1}^{\star} \right)^{\lambda^{w-1}} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{w}} \right)^{-\lambda^{w-1}} \right] + \lambda_t w_t^{\star} L_t \left(1 + \lambda^{w} \right)^{-1} \pi_t^{\star^{w} - \lambda^{w-1} (1 + \lambda^{w})}$$

$$(4.1)$$

$$f_t^2 = \beta \xi^{W} E_t \left[f_{t+1}^2 \left(w_t^{\star - 1} w_{t+1}^{\star} \right)^{\lambda^{W-1} (1 + \lambda^{W}) \left(1 + \sigma^1 \right)} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{W}} \right)^{-\lambda^{W-1} (1 + \lambda^{W}) \left(1 + \sigma^1 \right)} \right] + \omega \epsilon_t^b \epsilon_t^L \left(L_t \pi_t^{\star^{W} - \lambda^{W-1} (1 + \lambda^{W})} \right)^{1 + \sigma^1}$$

$$(4.2)$$

$$f_t^1 = f_t^2 + s d e^{\text{factor}^{\text{w}}} \eta_t^{\text{w}}$$

$$\tag{4.3}$$

$$\pi_t^{\star^{\mathbf{w}}} = w_t^{\star} W_t^{-1} \tag{4.4}$$

5 WAGE EVOLUTION

5.1 Identities

$$1 = (1 - \xi^{\mathbf{w}}) \pi_t^{\star^{\mathbf{w}} - \lambda^{\mathbf{w}} - 1} + \xi^{\mathbf{w}} (W_{t-1} W_t^{-1})^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}} - 1} (\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1} \gamma^{\mathbf{w}})^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}} - 1}$$

$$(5.1)$$

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6 LABOUR AGGREGATION

6.1 Identities

$$\nu_t^{\mathbf{w}} = (1 - \xi^{\mathbf{w}}) \pi_t^{\star^{\mathbf{w}} - \lambda^{\mathbf{w}} - 1} (1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{w}}) + \xi^{\mathbf{w}} \nu_{t-1}^{\mathbf{w}} \left(W_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} W_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1} \gamma^{\mathbf{w}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}} - 1} (1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{w}})$$

$$(6.1)$$

$$L_t = \nu_t^{\mathrm{w}-1} L_t^{\mathrm{s}} \tag{6.2}$$

7 CONSUMER FLEXIBLE

7.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{C_t^f, K_t^f, I_t^f, B_t^f, z_t^f, L_t^{s^f}} U_t^f = \beta E_t \left[U_{t+1}^f \right] + \epsilon_t^b \left((1 - \sigma^c)^{-1} \left(C_t^f - H_t^f \right)^{1 - \sigma^c} - \omega \epsilon_t^L \left(1 + \sigma^l \right)^{-1} L_t^{s^f} \right)$$
(7.1)

s.t.:

$$C_t^{f} + I_t^{f} + B_t^{f} R_t^{f-1} = B_{t-1}^{f} + D \dot{w}_t^{f} + \Pi_t^{\text{ws}^f} - T_t^{f} + L_t^{\text{s}^f} W_t^{\text{disutil}^f} + K_{t-1}^{f} r_t^{k^f} z_t^{f} - \psi^{-1} r_{\text{ss}}^{k^f} K_{t-1}^{f} \left(-1 + e^{\psi \left(-1 + z_t^f \right)} \right) \quad \left(\lambda_t^f \right)$$

$$(7.2)$$

$$K_t^{f} = K_{t-1}^{f} (1 - \tau) + I_t^{f} \left(1 - 0.5\varphi \left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{f}^{-1} \epsilon_t^{I} I_t^{f} \right)^2 \right) \quad (q_t^{f})$$

$$(7.3)$$

7.2 Identities

$$H_t^{\mathbf{f}} = hC_{t-1}^{\mathbf{f}} \tag{7.4}$$

$$Q_t^{\mathbf{f}} = \lambda_t^{\mathbf{f}^{-1}} q_t^{\mathbf{f}} \tag{7.5}$$

7.3 First order conditions

$$-\lambda_t^{\mathrm{f}} + \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{b}} \left(C_t^{\mathrm{f}} - H_t^{\mathrm{f}} \right)^{-\sigma^{\mathrm{c}}} = 0 \quad \left(C_t^{\mathrm{f}} \right)$$
 (7.6)

$$-q_t^{f} + \beta \left((1 - \tau) E_t \left[q_{t+1}^{f} \right] + E_t \left[\lambda_{t+1}^{f} \left(r_{t+1}^{k^f} z_{t+1}^{f} - \psi^{-1} r_{ss}^{k^f} \left(-1 + e^{\psi \left(-1 + z_{t+1}^{f} \right)} \right) \right) \right] \right) = 0 \quad (K_t^{f})$$
(7.7)

$$-\lambda_{t}^{\mathrm{f}} + q_{t}^{\mathrm{f}} \left(1 - 0.5\varphi \left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{\mathrm{f}}^{-1} \epsilon_{t}^{\mathrm{I}} I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}} \right)^{2} - \varphi I_{t-1}^{\mathrm{f}}^{-1} \epsilon_{t}^{\mathrm{I}} I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}} \left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{\mathrm{f}}^{-1} \epsilon_{t}^{\mathrm{I}} I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}} \right) \right) + \beta \varphi I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}-2} \mathbf{E}_{t} \left[\epsilon_{t+1}^{\mathrm{I}} q_{t+1}^{\mathrm{f}} I_{t+1}^{\mathrm{f}}^{2} \left(-1 + I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}-1} \epsilon_{t+1}^{\mathrm{I}} I_{t+1}^{\mathrm{f}} \right) \right] = 0 \quad \left(I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}} \right)$$

$$(7.8)$$

$$\beta \mathbf{E}_t \left[\lambda_{t+1}^{\mathbf{f}} \right] - \lambda_t^{\mathbf{f}} R_t^{\mathbf{f}^{-1}} = 0 \quad \left(B_t^{\mathbf{f}} \right) \tag{7.9}$$

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$$\lambda_t^{f} \left(K_{t-1}^{f} r_t^{k^f} - r_{ss}^{k^f} K_{t-1}^{f} e^{\psi(-1+z_t^f)} \right) = 0 \quad (z_t^f)$$
 (7.10)

$$\lambda_t^{\mathbf{f}} W_t^{\text{disutil}^{\mathbf{f}}} - \omega \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{b}} \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{L}} L_t^{\mathbf{s}^{\mathbf{f}} \sigma^{\mathbf{l}}} = 0 \quad \left(L_t^{\mathbf{s}^{\mathbf{f}}} \right)$$
 (7.11)

8 FLEXIBLE MONOPOLISTIC WORKER

8.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{W_t^{if}, L_t^{i^{*^f}}} \Pi_t^{\text{ws}^f} = L_t^{i^{*^f}} \left(-W_t^{\text{disutil}^f} + W_t^{i^f} \right)$$
(8.1)

s.t.

$$L_t^{i^{\star^f}} = L_t^f \left(W_t^{i^f} W_t^{f-1} \right)^{\lambda^{w-1} (-1 - \lambda^w)} \quad \left(\lambda_t^{\text{FLEXIBLE}^{\text{MONOPOLISTIC}^{\text{WORKER}^1}}} \right)$$
 (8.2)

8.2 Identities

$$L_t^{i^{\star^f}} = L_t^{i^f} \tag{8.3}$$

8.3 First order conditions

$$L_t^{i^{\star^f}} + \lambda^{w-1} \lambda_t^{\text{FLEXIBLE}^{\text{MONOPOLISTIC}^{\text{WORKER}^1}}} L_t^f W_t^{f-1} \left(-1 - \lambda^w \right) \left(W_t^{i^f} W_t^{f-1} \right)^{-1 + \lambda^{w-1} \left(-1 - \lambda^w \right)} = 0 \quad \left(W_t^{i^f} \right)$$

$$(8.4)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{FLEXIBLE}^{\text{MONOPOLISTIC}^{\text{WORKER}^1}}} - W_t^{\text{disutil}^f} + W_t^{\text{i}^f} = 0 \quad \left(L_t^{\text{i}^{\star^f}}\right)$$
(8.5)

8.4 First order conditions after reduction

$$L_t^{i^{*f}} + \lambda^{w-1} L_t^f W_t^{f-1} \left(-1 - \lambda^w \right) \left(-W_t^{\text{disutil}^f} + W_t^{i^f} \right) \left(W_t^{i^f} W_t^{f-1} \right)^{-1 + \lambda^{w-1} \left(-1 - \lambda^w \right)} = 0 \quad \left(W_t^{i^f} \right)$$
(8.6)

9 LABOUR AGGREGATION FLEXIBLE

$$L_t^{s^f} = L_t^{i^f} \tag{9.1}$$

$$L_t^{\mathbf{f}} = L_t^{\mathbf{s}^{\mathbf{f}}} \tag{9.2}$$

10 FIRM

10.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{K_t^{jd}, L_t^{jd}} t_t^{j} = -r_t^{k} K_t^{j^d} - L_t^{j^d} W_t$$
(10.1)

s.t.

$$Y_t^{\mathbf{j}} = -\Phi + \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{a}} K_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}} \alpha} L_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}} 1 - \alpha} \quad (mc_t)$$

$$(10.2)$$

10.2 First order conditions

$$-r_t^{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{a}} m c_t K_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}} - 1 + \alpha} L_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}} - 1 - \alpha} = 0 \quad \left(K_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}}} \right)$$

$$(10.3)$$

$$-W_t + \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{a}} m c_t (1 - \alpha) K_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}} \alpha} L_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}} - \alpha} = 0 \quad \left(L_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}}} \right)$$

$$(10.4)$$

11 TECHNOLOGY

11.1 Identities

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$$\log \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{a}} = \eta_t^{\mathbf{a}} + \rho^{\mathbf{a}} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\mathbf{a}} \tag{11.1}$$

12 PRICE SETTING PROBLEM

12.1 Identities

$$g_t^1 = sade^{\text{factor}^P} \eta_t^P + g_t^2 (1 + \lambda^P)$$

$$\tag{12.1}$$

$$g_t^1 = \lambda_t \pi_t^* Y_t + \beta \xi^{\mathbf{p}} \pi_t^* \mathbf{E}_t \left[g_{t+1}^1 \pi_{t+1}^{*-1} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\mathbf{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{p}-1}} \right]$$
 (12.2)

$$g_t^2 = \beta \xi^{\rm p} E_t \left[g_{t+1}^2 \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\rm p}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\rm p-1} (1+\lambda^{\rm p})} \right] + \lambda_t m c_t Y_t$$
(12.3)

13 PRICE EVOLUTION

$$1 = \xi^{p} \left(\pi_{t}^{-1} \pi_{t-1} \gamma^{p} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}} + (1 - \xi^{p}) \pi_{t}^{\star - \lambda^{p-1}}$$
(13.1)

14 FACTOR DEMAND AGGREGATION

14.1 Identities

$$K_t^{\mathbf{d}} = K_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}}} \tag{14.1}$$

$$L_t^{\mathbf{d}} = L_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}}} \tag{14.2}$$

15 PRODUCT AGGREGATION

15.1 Identities

$$Y_t^{\rm s} = Y_t^{\rm j} \tag{15.1}$$

$$\nu_t^{\mathrm{p}} = (1 - \xi^{\mathrm{p}}) \, \pi_t^{\star - \lambda^{\mathrm{p} - 1} (1 + \lambda^{\mathrm{p}})} + \xi^{\mathrm{p}} \nu_{t-1}^{\mathrm{p}} \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^{\mathrm{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathrm{p} - 1} (1 + \lambda^{\mathrm{p}})}$$
(15.2)

$$\nu_t^{\mathrm{p}} Y_t = Y_t^{\mathrm{s}} \tag{15.3}$$

16 FIRM FLEXIBLE

16.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{K_t^{j^{\text{df}}}, L_t^{j^{\text{df}}}} t c_t^{j^{\text{f}}} = -r_t^{k^{\text{f}}} K_t^{j^{\text{df}}} - L_t^{j^{\text{df}}} W_t^{\text{f}}$$
(16.1)

s.t.

$$Y_t^{jf} = -\Phi + \epsilon_t^{a} K_t^{jdf} L_t^{jdf} L_t^{jdf} \qquad (mc_t^f)$$

$$(16.2)$$

16.2 First order conditions

$$-r_t^{\mathbf{k}^{\mathbf{f}}} + \alpha \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{a}} m c_t^{\mathbf{f}} K_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}^{\mathbf{f}}} - 1 + \alpha} L_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}^{\mathbf{f}}} 1 - \alpha} = 0 \quad \left(K_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}^{\mathbf{f}}}} \right)$$

$$(16.3)$$

$$-W_t^{\mathrm{f}} + \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{a}} m c_t^{\mathrm{f}} \left(1 - \alpha\right) K_t^{\mathrm{j}^{\mathrm{df}}} L_t^{\mathrm{j}^{\mathrm{df}}} = 0 \quad \left(L_t^{\mathrm{j}^{\mathrm{df}}}\right)$$

$$(16.4)$$

17 PRICE SETTING PROBLEM FLEXIBLE

17.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{Y_t^{\text{f}}, P_t^{\text{j}}} \Pi_t^{\text{ps}^{\text{f}}} = Y_t^{\text{j}^{\text{f}}} \left(-mc_t^{\text{f}} + P_t^{\text{j}^{\text{f}}} \right)$$
(17.1)

s.t.

$$Y_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{f}}} = Y_t^{\mathbf{f}} \left(P_t^{\mathbf{f}^{-1}} P_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{f}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{p}^{-1}} (1+\lambda^{\mathbf{p}})} \quad \left(\lambda_t^{\text{PRICE}^{\text{SETTING}^{\text{PROBLEM}FLEXIBLE}^1}} \right)$$
(17.2)

17.2 First order conditions

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{PRICE}^{\text{SETTING}^{\text{PROBLEM}^{\text{FLEXIBLE}^1}}} - mc_t^{\text{f}} + P_t^{\text{jf}} = 0 \quad \left(Y_t^{\text{jf}}\right)$$
(17.3)

$$Y_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{f}}} - \lambda^{\mathbf{p}-1} \lambda_t^{\mathrm{PRICE}^{\mathrm{SETTING}^{\mathrm{PROBLEM}^{\mathrm{FLEXIBLE}^1}}} P_t^{\mathbf{f}-1} Y_t^{\mathbf{f}} \left(1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{p}}\right) \left(P_t^{\mathbf{f}-1} P_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{f}}}\right)^{-1 - \lambda^{\mathbf{p}-1} \left(1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{p}}\right)} = 0 \quad \left(P_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{f}}}\right)$$

$$(17.4)$$

17.3 First order conditions after reduction

$$Y_t^{jf} - \lambda^{p-1} P_t^{f-1} Y_t^f (1 + \lambda^p) \left(-mc_t^f + P_t^{jf} \right) \left(P_t^{f-1} P_t^{jf} \right)^{-1 - \lambda^{p-1} (1 + \lambda^p)} = 0 \quad \left(P_t^{jf} \right)$$
(17.5)

18 FACTOR DEMAND AGGREGATION FLEXIBLE

18.1 Identities

$$K_t^{\mathbf{d}^{\mathbf{f}}} = K_t^{\mathbf{j}^{\mathbf{d}^{\mathbf{f}}}} \tag{18.1}$$

$$L_t^{\mathbf{d^f}} = L_t^{\mathbf{j^{\mathbf{d^f}}}} \tag{18.2}$$

19 PRODUCT AGGREGATION FLEXIBLE

$$Y_t^{\rm sf} = Y_t^{\rm jf} \tag{19.1}$$

$$Y_t^{\mathbf{f}} = Y_t^{\mathbf{s}^{\mathbf{f}}} \tag{19.2}$$

20 PRICE EVOLUTION FLEXIBLE

20.1 Identities

$$P_t^{\rm f} = 1 \tag{20.1}$$

21 GOVERNMENT

21.1 Identities

$$G_t = G^{\text{bar}} \epsilon_t^{G} \tag{21.1}$$

$$G_t + B_{t-1}\pi_t^{-1} = T_t + B_t R_t^{-1}$$
(21.2)

22 GOVERNMENT SPENDING SHOCK

22.1 Identities

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$$\log \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{G}} = \eta_t^{\mathrm{G}} + \rho^{\mathrm{G}} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\mathrm{G}} \tag{22.1}$$

23 GOVERNMENT FLEXIBLE

23.1 Identities

$$G_t^{\rm f} = G^{\rm bar} \epsilon_t^{\rm G} \tag{23.1}$$

$$B_{t-1}^{f} + G_{t}^{f} = T_{t}^{f} + B_{t}^{f} R_{t}^{f-1}$$
(23.2)

24 MONETARY POLICY AUTHORITY

$$abbr^{\pi} + \log\left(R_{ss}^{-1}R_{t}\right) = \eta_{t}^{R} + r^{\Delta^{\pi}}\left(-\log\left(\pi_{ss}^{-1}\pi_{t-1}\right) + \log\left(\pi_{ss}^{-1}\pi_{t}\right)\right) + r^{\Delta^{y}}\left(-\log\left(Y_{ss}^{-1}Y_{t-1}\right) + \log\left(Y_{ss}^{-1}Y_{t}\right)\right) + \log\left(Y_{ss}^{-1}Y_{t-1}\right) - \log\left(Y_{ss}^{-1}Y_{t-1}\right)\right) + \rho\log\left(R_{ss}^{-1}R_{t-1}\right) + \rho\log\left(R_$$

$$\log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} = \eta_t^{\pi} + \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \log \pi_{t-1}^{\text{obj}} + \log \alpha k h r^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} \left(1 - \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \right)$$

$$(24.2)$$

25 EQUILIBRIUM

25.1 Identities

$$K_t^{\mathbf{d}} = K_{t-1} z_t \tag{25.1}$$

$$L_t = L_t^{\mathrm{d}} \tag{25.2}$$

$$B_t = 0 (25.3)$$

$$D\dot{w}_t = Y_t - L_t^{\mathrm{d}} W_t - r_t^{\mathrm{k}} K_t^{\mathrm{d}} \tag{25.4}$$

26 EQUILIBRIUM FLEXIBLE

26.1 Identities

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$$K_t^{\mathsf{d}^{\mathsf{f}}} = K_{t-1}^{\mathsf{f}} z_t^{\mathsf{f}} \tag{26.1}$$

$$L_t^{\rm f} = L_t^{\rm d^f} \tag{26.2}$$

$$B_t^{\mathbf{f}} = 0 \tag{26.3}$$

$$D\dot{w}_{t}^{f} = Y_{t}^{f} - L_{t}^{d^{f}} W_{t}^{f} - r_{t}^{k^{f}} K_{t}^{d^{f}}$$
(26.4)

27 OBSERVATION VARIABLES

27.1 Identities

$$Emp_{t} = Emp_{t-1} - Emp_{t} + \xi^{e^{-1}} (1 - \xi^{e}) (1 - \beta \xi^{e}) (-Emp_{t} + \log(L_{ss}^{-1}L_{t})) + E_{t} [Emp_{t+1}]$$
(27.1)

28 Equilibrium relationships (after reduction)

$$-q_{t} + \beta \left((1 - \tau) \operatorname{E}_{t} \left[q_{t+1} \right] + \operatorname{E}_{t} \left[\epsilon_{t+1}^{b} \left(r_{t+1}^{k} z_{t+1} - \psi^{-1} r_{ss}^{k} \left(-1 + e^{\psi(-1 + z_{t+1})} \right) \right) \left(C_{t+1} - hC_{t} \right)^{-\sigma^{c}} \right] \right) = 0$$

$$(28.1)$$

$$-q_{t}^{f} + \beta \left((1 - \tau) E_{t} \left[q_{t+1}^{f} \right] + E_{t} \left[\epsilon_{t+1}^{b} \left(r_{t+1}^{kf} z_{t+1}^{f} - \psi^{-1} r_{ss}^{kf} \left(-1 + e^{\psi \left(-1 + z_{t+1}^{f} \right)} \right) \right) \left(C_{t+1}^{f} - h C_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\sigma^{c}} \right] \right) = 0$$
(28.2)

$$-r_t^{k} + \alpha \epsilon_t^{a} m c_t L_t^{1-\alpha} (K_{t-1} z_t)^{-1+\alpha} = 0$$
(28.3)

$$-r_t^{k^f} + \alpha \epsilon_t^a m c_t^f L_t^{f^{1-\alpha}} (K_{t-1}^f z_t^f)^{-1+\alpha} = 0$$
 (28.4)

$$-G_t + T_t = 0 (28.5)$$

$$-G_t + G^{\text{bar}} \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{G}} = 0 \tag{28.6}$$

$$-G_t^{\mathbf{f}} + T_t^{\mathbf{f}} = 0 \tag{28.7}$$

$$-G_t^{\mathbf{f}} + G^{\mathbf{bar}} \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{G}} = 0 \tag{28.8}$$

$$-L_t + \nu_t^{\text{w}-1} L_t^{\text{s}} = 0 (28.9)$$

$$-L_t^{s^f} + L_t^f \left(W_t^{i^f} W_t^{f^{-1}}\right)^{\lambda^{w-1}(-1-\lambda^w)} = 0$$
(28.10)

$$L_t^{\rm sf} - L_t^{\rm f} = 0 (28.11)$$

$$L_t^{s^f} + \lambda^{w-1} L_t^f W_t^{f-1} \left(-1 - \lambda^w \right) \left(-W_t^{disutil^f} + W_t^{i^f} \right) \left(W_t^{i^f} W_t^{f-1} \right)^{-1 + \lambda^{w-1} \left(-1 - \lambda^w \right)} = 0$$
(28.12)

$$\Pi_t^{\text{ws}^f} - L_t^{\text{f}} \left(-W_t^{\text{disutil}^f} + W_t^{\text{if}} \right) = 0 \tag{28.13}$$

$$\Pi_t^{\text{ps}^f} - Y_t^f \left(-mc_t^f + P_t^{j^f} \right) P_t^{j^f - \lambda^{p-1}(1+\lambda^p)} = 0$$
(28.14)

$$-Q_t + \epsilon_t^{b^{-1}} q_t (C_t - hC_{t-1})^{\sigma^c} = 0$$
(28.15)

$$-Q_t^f + \epsilon_t^{b^{-1}} q_t^f \left(C_t^f - h C_{t-1}^f \right)^{\sigma^c} = 0$$
 (28.16)

$$-W_t + \epsilon_t^{a} mc_t (1 - \alpha) L_t^{-\alpha} (K_{t-1} z_t)^{\alpha} = 0$$
(28.17)

$$-W_t^{\mathrm{f}} + \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{a}} m c_t^{\mathrm{f}} \left(1 - \alpha\right) L_t^{\mathrm{f}^{-\alpha}} \left(K_{t-1}^{\mathrm{f}} z_t^{\mathrm{f}}\right)^{\alpha} = 0 \tag{28.18}$$

$$Y_t^{\rm s} - \nu_t^{\rm p} Y_t = 0 (28.19)$$

$$-Y_t^{f} + Y_t^{s^f} = 0 (28.20)$$

$$-Y_t^{s^f} + Y_t^f P_t^{j^{f-\lambda^{p-1}}(1+\lambda^p)} = 0 (28.21)$$

$$\beta E_t \left[\epsilon_{t+1}^{b} \left(C_{t+1}^{f} - h C_t^{f} \right)^{-\sigma^c} \right] - \epsilon_t^{b} R_t^{f-1} \left(C_t^{f} - h C_{t-1}^{f} \right)^{-\sigma^c} = 0$$
(28.22)

$$\beta E_t \left[\epsilon_{t+1}^b \pi_{t+1}^{-1} (C_{t+1} - hC_t)^{-\sigma^c} \right] - \epsilon_t^b R_t^{-1} (C_t - hC_{t-1})^{-\sigma^c} = 0$$
(28.23)

$$Y_t^{\rm f} P_t^{\rm j^{\rm f} - \lambda^{\rm p-1}(1+\lambda^{\rm p})} - \lambda^{\rm p-1} Y_t^{\rm f} (1+\lambda^{\rm p}) \left(-mc_t^{\rm f} + P_t^{\rm j^{\rm f}} \right) P_t^{\rm j^{\rm f} - 1 - \lambda^{\rm p-1}(1+\lambda^{\rm p})} = 0 \tag{28.24}$$

$$\epsilon_t^{\mathrm{b}} W_t^{\mathrm{disutil}^{\mathrm{f}}} \left(C_t^{\mathrm{f}} - h C_{t-1}^{\mathrm{f}} \right)^{-\sigma^{\mathrm{c}}} - \omega \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{b}} \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{L}} L_t^{\mathrm{s}^{\mathrm{f}} \sigma^{\mathrm{l}}} = 0$$

$$(28.25)$$

$$-1 + \xi^{p} \left(\pi_{t}^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^{p}} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}} + (1 - \xi^{p}) \pi_{t}^{\star - \lambda^{p-1}} = 0$$
 (28.26)

$$-1 + (1 - \xi^{\mathbf{w}}) \left(w_t^{\star} W_t^{-1} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}-1}} + \xi^{\mathbf{w}} \left(W_{t-1} W_t^{-1} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}-1}} \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1} \gamma^{\mathbf{w}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}-1}} = 0$$
 (28.27)

$$-\Phi - Y_t^s + \epsilon_t^a L_t^{1-\alpha} (K_{t-1} z_t)^{\alpha} = 0$$
 (28.28)

$$-\Phi - Y_t^f P_t^{j^{f-\lambda^{p-1}}(1+\lambda^p)} + \epsilon_t^a L_t^{f^{1-\alpha}} (K_{t-1}^f z_t^f)^{\alpha} = 0$$
(28.29)

$$\eta_t^{\mathbf{b}} - \log \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{b}} + \rho^{\mathbf{b}} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\mathbf{b}} = 0 \tag{28.30}$$

$$-\eta_t^{\mathcal{L}} - \log \epsilon_t^{\mathcal{L}} + \rho^{\mathcal{L}} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\mathcal{L}} = 0 \tag{28.31}$$

$$\eta_t^{\rm I} - \log \epsilon_t^{\rm I} + \rho^{\rm I} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\rm I} = 0 \tag{28.32}$$

$$\eta_t^{\mathbf{a}} - \log \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{a}} + \rho^{\mathbf{a}} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{\mathbf{a}} = 0 \tag{28.33}$$

$$\eta_t^{G} - \log \epsilon_t^{G} + \rho^{G} \log \epsilon_{t-1}^{G} = 0$$
(28.34)

$$-f_t^1 + f_t^2 + sale^{\text{factor}^{\mathbf{w}}} \eta_t^{\mathbf{w}} = 0 \tag{28.35}$$

$$-f_t^1 + \beta \xi^{\mathbf{w}} \mathbf{E}_t \left[f_{t+1}^1 \left(w_t^{\star - 1} w_{t+1}^{\star} \right)^{\lambda^{\mathbf{w} - 1}} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\mathbf{w}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w} - 1}} \right] + \epsilon_t^{\mathbf{b}} w_t^{\star} L_t \left(1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{w}} \right)^{-1} \left(C_t - h C_{t-1} \right)^{-\sigma^{\mathbf{c}}} \left(w_t^{\star} W_t^{-1} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w} - 1} (1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{w}})} = 0$$
 (28.36)

$$-f_{t}^{2} + \beta \xi^{w} E_{t} \left[f_{t+1}^{2} \left(w_{t}^{\star - 1} w_{t+1}^{\star} \right)^{\lambda^{w-1} (1 + \lambda^{w}) \left(1 + \sigma^{l} \right)} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{- 1} \pi_{t}^{\gamma^{w}} \right)^{-\lambda^{w-1} (1 + \lambda^{w}) \left(1 + \sigma^{l} \right)} \right] + \omega \epsilon_{t}^{b} \epsilon_{t}^{L} \left(L_{t} \left(w_{t}^{\star} W_{t}^{- 1} \right)^{-\lambda^{w-1} (1 + \lambda^{w})} \right)^{1 + \sigma^{l}} = 0$$

$$(28.37)$$

$$-g_t^1 + sade^{\text{factor}^P} \eta_t^P + g_t^2 (1 + \lambda^P) = 0$$
 (28.38)

$$-g_t^1 + \beta \xi^{\mathrm{p}} \pi_t^{\star} \mathcal{E}_t \left[g_{t+1}^1 \pi_{t+1}^{\star}^{-1} \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\mathrm{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathrm{p}-1}} \right] + \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{b}} \pi_t^{\star} Y_t (C_t - hC_{t-1})^{-\sigma^{\mathrm{c}}} = 0$$
 (28.39)

$$-g_t^2 + \beta \xi^{\mathrm{p}} \mathbf{E}_t \left[g_{t+1}^2 \left(\pi_{t+1}^{-1} \pi_t^{\gamma^{\mathrm{p}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathrm{p}-1}(1+\lambda^{\mathrm{p}})} \right] + \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{b}} m c_t Y_t (C_t - h C_{t-1})^{-\sigma^{\mathrm{c}}} = 0$$
(28.40)

$$-\nu_t^{\mathbf{w}} + (1 - \xi^{\mathbf{w}}) \left(w_t^{\star} W_t^{-1} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}-1} (1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{w}})} + \xi^{\mathbf{w}} \nu_{t-1}^{\mathbf{w}} \left(W_{t-1} \pi_t^{-1} W_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1}^{\gamma^{\mathbf{w}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}-1} (1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{w}})} = 0$$
(28.41)

$$-\nu_t^{\mathbf{p}} + (1 - \xi^{\mathbf{p}}) \pi_t^{\star - \lambda^{\mathbf{p} - 1}(1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{p}})} + \xi^{\mathbf{p}} \nu_{t-1}^{\mathbf{p}} \left(\pi_t^{-1} \pi_{t-1} \gamma^{\mathbf{p}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{p} - 1}(1 + \lambda^{\mathbf{p}})} = 0$$
 (28.42)

$$-K_t + K_{t-1}(1-\tau) + I_t \left(1 - 0.5\varphi \left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{-1} \epsilon_t^{\mathrm{I}} I_t\right)^2\right) = 0$$
(28.43)

$$-K_{t}^{f} + K_{t-1}^{f} (1 - \tau) + I_{t}^{f} \left(1 - 0.5\varphi \left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{f}^{-1} \epsilon_{t}^{I} I_{t}^{f} \right)^{2} \right) = 0$$
(28.44)

$$U_t - \beta E_t [U_{t+1}] - \epsilon_t^b \left((1 - \sigma^c)^{-1} (C_t - hC_{t-1})^{1 - \sigma^c} - \omega \epsilon_t^L (1 + \sigma^l)^{-1} L_t^{s1 + \sigma^l} \right) = 0$$
(28.45)

$$U_t^{f} - \beta E_t \left[U_{t+1}^{f} \right] - \epsilon_t^{b} \left((1 - \sigma^{c})^{-1} \left(C_t^{f} - h C_{t-1}^{f} \right)^{1 - \sigma^{c}} - \omega \epsilon_t^{L} \left(1 + \sigma^{l} \right)^{-1} L_t^{sf^{1 + \sigma^{l}}} \right) = 0$$
(28.46)

$$-\epsilon_{t}^{b}(C_{t} - hC_{t-1})^{-\sigma^{c}} + q_{t}\left(1 - 0.5\varphi\left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{-1}\epsilon_{t}^{I}I_{t}\right)^{2} - \varphi I_{t-1}^{-1}\epsilon_{t}^{I}I_{t}\left(-1 + I_{t-1}^{-1}\epsilon_{t}^{I}I_{t}\right)\right) + \beta\varphi I_{t}^{-2}E_{t}\left[\epsilon_{t+1}^{I}q_{t+1}I_{t+1}^{2}\left(-1 + I_{t}^{-1}\epsilon_{t+1}^{I}I_{t+1}\right)\right] = 0$$

$$(28.47)$$

$$-\epsilon_{t}^{\mathrm{b}}\left(C_{t}^{\mathrm{f}}-hC_{t-1}^{\mathrm{f}}\right)^{-\sigma^{\mathrm{c}}}+q_{t}^{\mathrm{f}}\left(1-0.5\varphi\left(-1+I_{t-1}^{\mathrm{f}}^{-1}\epsilon_{t}^{\mathrm{I}}I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}}\right)^{2}-\varphi I_{t-1}^{\mathrm{f}}^{-1}\epsilon_{t}^{\mathrm{I}}I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}}\left(-1+I_{t-1}^{\mathrm{f}}^{-1}\epsilon_{t}^{\mathrm{I}}I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}}\right)\right)+\beta\varphi I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}}^{-2}\mathrm{E}_{t}\left[\epsilon_{t+1}^{\mathrm{I}}q_{t+1}^{\mathrm{f}}I_{t+1}^{\mathrm{f}}^{2}\left(-1+I_{t}^{\mathrm{f}}^{-1}\epsilon_{t+1}^{\mathrm{I}}I_{t+1}^{\mathrm{f}}\right)\right]=0\tag{28.48}$$

$$Emp_{t-1} - 2Emp_t + \xi^{e-1} \left(1 - \xi^e \right) \left(1 - \beta \xi^e \right) \left(-Emp_t + \log \left(L_{ss}^{-1} L_t \right) \right) + E_t \left[Emp_{t+1} \right] = 0$$
(28.49)

$$\eta_t^{\pi} - \log \pi_t^{\text{obj}} + \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \log \pi_{t-1}^{\text{obj}} + \log \alpha h r^{\pi^{\text{obj}}} \left(1 - \rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} \right) = 0$$
 (28.50)

$$-C_t - I_t - T_t + Y_t - \psi^{-1} r_{ss}^{k} K_{t-1} \left(-1 + e^{\psi(-1+z_t)} \right) = 0$$
(28.51)

$$-\alpha k r^{\pi} + \eta_{t}^{R} - \log\left(R_{ss}^{-1}R_{t}\right) + r^{\Delta^{\pi}} \left(-\log\left(\pi_{ss}^{-1}\pi_{t-1}\right) + \log\left(\pi_{ss}^{-1}\pi_{t}\right)\right) + r^{\Delta^{y}} \left(-\log\left(Y_{ss}^{-1}Y_{t-1}\right) + \log\left(Y_{ss}^{-1}Y_{t}\right)\right) + \log\left(Y_{ss}^{f-1}Y_{t-1}^{f}\right) - \log\left(Y_{ss}^{f-1}Y_{t}^{f}\right)\right) + \rho\log\left(R_{ss}^{-1}R_{t-1}\right) + (1-\rho)\left(\log\left(X_{ss}^{f-1}X_{t-1}\right) + \log\left(X_{ss}^{f-1}X_{t-1}\right)\right) + \rho\log\left(X_{ss}^{f-1}X_{t-1}\right) + \log\left(X_{ss}^{f-1}X_{t-1}\right) + \log\left(X_{ss}^{$$

$$-C_t^{f} - I_t^{f} + \Pi_t^{ws^f} - T_t^{f} + Y_t^{f} + L_t^{s^f} W_t^{disutil^f} - L_t^{f} W_t^{f} - \psi^{-1} r_{ss}^{k^f} K_{t-1}^{f} \left(-1 + e^{\psi(-1 + z_t^f)} \right) = 0$$
(28.53)

$$\epsilon_t^{\rm b} \left(K_{t-1} r_t^{\rm k} - r_{\rm ss}^{\rm k} K_{t-1} e^{\psi(-1+z_t)} \right) \left(C_t - h C_{t-1} \right)^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} = 0 \tag{28.54}$$

$$\epsilon_t^{\rm b} \left(K_{t-1}^{\rm f} r_t^{\rm k^f} - r_{\rm ss}^{\rm k^f} K_{t-1}^{\rm f} e^{\psi \left(-1 + z_t^{\rm f} \right)} \right) \left(C_t^{\rm f} - h C_{t-1}^{\rm f} \right)^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} = 0 \tag{28.55}$$

29 Steady state relationships (after reduction)

$$-\xi^{e-1} Emp_{ss} (1 - \xi^{e}) (1 - \beta \xi^{e}) = 0$$
(29.1)

$$-a h r^{\pi} + (1 - \rho) \left(\log \pi_{ss}^{obj} - r^{\pi} \log \pi_{ss}^{obj} \right) = 0$$

$$(29.2)$$

$$-f_{\rm ss}^1 + f_{\rm ss}^2 = 0 (29.3)$$

$$-g_{ss}^{1} + g_{ss}^{2} (1 + \lambda^{p}) = 0 (29.4)$$

$$-q_{\rm ss} + \beta \left(q_{\rm ss} \left(1 - \tau \right) + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \left(r_{\rm ss}^{\rm k} z_{\rm ss} - \psi^{-1} r_{\rm ss}^{\rm k} \left(-1 + e^{\psi(-1 + z_{\rm ss})} \right) \right) \left(C_{\rm ss} - h C_{\rm ss} \right)^{-\sigma^{c}} \right) = 0$$
 (29.5)

$$-q_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + \beta \left(q_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \left(1 - \tau \right) + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \left(r_{\rm ss}^{\rm kf} z_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - \psi^{-1} r_{\rm ss}^{\rm kf} \left(-1 + e^{\psi \left(-1 + z_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)} \right) \right) \left(C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - h C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} \right) = 0 \tag{29.6}$$

$$-r_{\rm ss}^{\rm k} + \alpha \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm a} m c_{\rm ss} L_{\rm ss}^{1-\alpha} (z_{\rm ss} K_{\rm ss})^{-1+\alpha} = 0$$
(29.7)

$$-r_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + \alpha \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm a} m c_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f}^{1-\alpha} \left(z_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} K_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)^{-1+\alpha} = 0 \tag{29.8}$$

$$-G_{\rm ss} + T_{\rm ss} = 0 (29.9)$$

$$-G_{\rm ss} + G^{\rm bar} \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm G} = 0 \tag{29.10}$$

$$-G_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + T_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} = 0 (29.11)$$

$$-G_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + G^{\rm bar} \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm G} = 0 \tag{29.12}$$

$$-L_{\rm ss} + \nu_{\rm ss}^{\rm w-1} L_{\rm ss}^{\rm s} = 0 (29.13)$$

$$-L_{\rm ss}^{\rm sf} + L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \left(W_{\rm ss}^{\rm if} W_{\rm ss}^{\rm f}^{-1}\right)^{\lambda^{\rm w}^{-1}(-1-\lambda^{\rm w})} = 0$$
(29.14)

$$L_{\rm ss}^{\rm sf} - L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} = 0$$
 (29.15)

$$L_{\rm ss}^{\rm sf} + \lambda^{\rm w-1} L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} W_{\rm ss}^{\rm f-1} \left(-1 - \lambda^{\rm w}\right) \left(-W_{\rm ss}^{\rm disutil^{\rm f}} + W_{\rm ss}^{\rm i^{\rm f}}\right) \left(W_{\rm ss}^{\rm i^{\rm f}} W_{\rm ss}^{\rm f-1}\right)^{-1 + \lambda^{\rm w-1} \left(-1 - \lambda^{\rm w}\right)} = 0 \tag{29.16}$$

$$\Pi_{\rm ss}^{\rm ws^f} - L_{\rm ss}^{\rm sf} \left(-W_{\rm ss}^{\rm disutil^f} + W_{\rm ss}^{\rm if} \right) = 0$$
(29.17)

$$\Pi_{\rm ss}^{\rm ps^f} - Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \left(-mc_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + P_{\rm ss}^{\rm j^f} \right) P_{\rm ss}^{\rm j^f - \lambda^{\rm p-1}(1+\lambda^{\rm p})} = 0 \tag{29.18}$$

$$-Q_{\rm ss} + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b}^{-1} q_{\rm ss} (C_{\rm ss} - hC_{\rm ss})^{\sigma^{\rm c}} = 0$$
 (29.19)

$$-Q_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b}^{-1} q_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \left(C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - h C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f}\right)^{\sigma^{\rm c}} = 0 \tag{29.20}$$

$$-W_{\rm ss} + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm a} m c_{\rm ss} (1 - \alpha) L_{\rm ss}^{-\alpha} (z_{\rm ss} K_{\rm ss})^{\alpha} = 0$$
 (29.21)

$$-W_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm a} m c_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} (1 - \alpha) L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f}^{-\alpha} (z_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} K_{\rm ss}^{\rm f})^{\alpha} = 0$$
 (29.22)

$$Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm s} - \nu_{\rm ss}^{\rm p} Y_{\rm ss} = 0 \tag{29.23}$$

$$-Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm s^{\rm f}} = 0 ag{29.24}$$

$$-Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm sf} + Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} P_{\rm ss}^{\rm jf}^{-\lambda^{\rm p-1}(1+\lambda^{\rm p})} = 0$$
 (29.25)

$$-\log \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} + \rho^{\rm b} \log \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} = 0 \tag{29.26}$$

$$-\log \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm L} + \rho^{\rm L} \log \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm L} = 0 \tag{29.27}$$

$$-\log \epsilon_{ss}^{I} + \rho^{I} \log \epsilon_{ss}^{I} = 0 \tag{29.28}$$

$$-\log \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm a} + \rho^{\rm a} \log \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm a} = 0 \tag{29.29}$$

$$-\log \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm G} + \rho^{\rm G} \log \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm G} = 0 \tag{29.30}$$

$$Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} P_{\rm ss}^{\rm j^{\rm f} - \lambda^{\rm p-1}(1+\lambda^{\rm p})} - \lambda^{\rm p-1} Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} (1+\lambda^{\rm p}) \left(-mc_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + P_{\rm ss}^{\rm j^{\rm f}} \right) P_{\rm ss}^{\rm j^{\rm f} - 1 - \lambda^{\rm p-1}(1+\lambda^{\rm p})} = 0 \tag{29.31}$$

$$\beta \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \left(C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - h C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} - \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} R_{\rm ss}^{\rm f}^{-1} \left(C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - h C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} = 0 \tag{29.32}$$

$$-\epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} R_{\rm ss}^{-1} (C_{\rm ss} - hC_{\rm ss})^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} + \beta \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \pi_{\rm ss}^{-1} (C_{\rm ss} - hC_{\rm ss})^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} = 0$$
(29.33)

$$\epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} W_{\rm ss}^{\rm disutil^f} \left(C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - h C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} - \omega \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm L} L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f}^{\sigma^{\rm l}} = 0 \tag{29.34}$$

$$-1 + \xi^{p} \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^{p}} \right)^{-\lambda^{p-1}} + (1 - \xi^{p}) \pi_{ss}^{\star - \lambda^{p-1}} = 0$$
 (29.35)

$$-1 + (1 - \xi^{\mathbf{w}}) \left(w_{ss}^{\star} W_{ss}^{-1} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}-1}} + \xi^{\mathbf{w}} 1^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}-1}} \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^{\mathbf{w}}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\mathbf{w}-1}} = 0$$
 (29.36)

$$-\Phi - Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm s} + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm a} L_{\rm ss}^{1-\alpha} (z_{\rm ss} K_{\rm ss})^{\alpha} = 0 \tag{29.37}$$

$$-\Phi - Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} P_{\rm ss}^{\rm f^{\rm f} - \lambda^{\rm p-1}(1+\lambda^{\rm p})} + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm a} L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} K_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \Big)^{\alpha} = 0$$
 (29.38)

$$-f_{ss}^{1} + \beta \xi^{w} f_{ss}^{1} 1^{\lambda^{w-1}} \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^{w}} \right)^{-\lambda^{w-1}} + \epsilon_{ss}^{b} w_{ss}^{\star} L_{ss} \left(1 + \lambda^{w} \right)^{-1} \left(C_{ss} - h C_{ss} \right)^{-\sigma^{c}} \left(w_{ss}^{\star} W_{ss}^{-1} \right)^{-\lambda^{w-1} (1 + \lambda^{w})} = 0$$
(29.39)

$$-f_{ss}^{2} + \omega \epsilon_{ss}^{b} \epsilon_{ss}^{L} \left(L_{ss} \left(w_{ss}^{\star} W_{ss}^{-1} \right)^{-\lambda^{w-1} (1+\lambda^{w})} \right)^{1+\sigma^{l}} + \beta \xi^{w} f_{ss}^{2} 1^{\lambda^{w-1} (1+\lambda^{w}) \left(1+\sigma^{l} \right)} \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss} \gamma^{w} \right)^{-\lambda^{w-1} (1+\lambda^{w}) \left(1+\sigma^{l} \right)} = 0$$
(29.40)

$$-g_{\rm ss}^1 + \beta \xi^{\rm p} g_{\rm ss}^1 \left(\pi_{\rm ss}^{-1} \pi_{\rm ss}^{\gamma^{\rm p}} \right)^{-\lambda^{\rm p-1}} + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \pi_{\rm ss}^{\star} Y_{\rm ss} (C_{\rm ss} - hC_{\rm ss})^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} = 0$$
(29.41)

$$-g_{ss}^{2} + \beta \xi^{p} g_{ss}^{2} \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^{p}}\right)^{-\lambda^{p-1} (1+\lambda^{p})} + \epsilon_{ss}^{b} m c_{ss} Y_{ss} (C_{ss} - h C_{ss})^{-\sigma^{c}} = 0$$
(29.42)

$$-\nu_{ss}^{w} + (1 - \xi^{w}) \left(w_{ss}^{\star} W_{ss}^{-1} \right)^{-\lambda^{w-1} (1 + \lambda^{w})} + \xi^{w} \nu_{ss}^{w} \left(\pi_{ss}^{-1} \pi_{ss}^{\gamma^{w}} \right)^{-\lambda^{w-1} (1 + \lambda^{w})} = 0$$
(29.43)

$$-\nu_{\rm ss}^{\rm p} + (1 - \xi^{\rm p}) \,\pi_{\rm ss}^{\star - \lambda^{\rm p-1}(1 + \lambda^{\rm p})} + \xi^{\rm p} \nu_{\rm ss}^{\rm p} \left(\pi_{\rm ss}^{-1} \pi_{\rm ss}^{\gamma^{\rm p}}\right)^{-\lambda^{\rm p-1}(1 + \lambda^{\rm p})} = 0 \tag{29.44}$$

$$-K_{\rm ss} + I_{\rm ss} \left(1 - 0.5\varphi \left(-1 + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I} \right)^2 \right) + K_{\rm ss} \left(1 - \tau \right) = 0 \tag{29.45}$$

$$-K_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + I_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \left(1 - 0.5\varphi \left(-1 + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I}\right)^{2}\right) + K_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \left(1 - \tau\right) = 0 \tag{29.46}$$

$$U_{\rm ss} - \beta U_{\rm ss} - \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \left((1 - \sigma^{\rm c})^{-1} \left(C_{\rm ss} - h C_{\rm ss} \right)^{1 - \sigma^{\rm c}} - \omega \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm L} \left(1 + \sigma^{\rm l} \right)^{-1} L_{\rm ss}^{\rm s}^{1 + \sigma^{\rm l}} \right) = 0$$
 (29.47)

$$U_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - \beta U_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \left((1 - \sigma^{\rm c})^{-1} \left(C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - h C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)^{1 - \sigma^{\rm c}} - \omega \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm L} \left(1 + \sigma^{\rm l} \right)^{-1} L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f}^{1 + \sigma^{\rm l}} \right) = 0 \tag{29.48}$$

$$-\log \pi_{\rm ss}^{\rm obj} + \rho^{\pi^{\rm bar}} \log \pi_{\rm ss}^{\rm obj} + \log \omega k b r^{\pi^{\rm obj}} \left(1 - \rho^{\pi^{\rm bar}} \right) = 0 \tag{29.49}$$

$$-\epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b}(C_{\rm ss} - hC_{\rm ss})^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} + q_{\rm ss}\left(1 - 0.5\varphi\left(-1 + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I}\right)^2 - \varphi\epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I}\left(-1 + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I}\right)\right) + \beta\varphi\epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I}q_{\rm ss}\left(-1 + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I}\right) = 0 \tag{29.50}$$

$$-\epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \left(C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - h C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f}\right)^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} + q_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \left(1 - 0.5\varphi \left(-1 + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I}\right)^2 - \varphi \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I} \left(-1 + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I}\right)\right) + \beta \varphi \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I} q_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \left(-1 + \epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm I}\right) = 0 \tag{29.51}$$

$$-C_{ss} - I_{ss} - T_{ss} + Y_{ss} - \psi^{-1} r_{ss}^{k} K_{ss} \left(-1 + e^{\psi(-1 + z_{ss})} \right) = 0$$
(29.52)

$$-C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - I_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + \Pi_{\rm ss}^{\rm ws^{\rm f}} - T_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} + L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} W_{\rm ss}^{\rm disutil^{\rm f}} - L_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} W_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - \psi^{-1} r_{\rm ss}^{\rm k^{\rm f}} K_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \left(-1 + e^{\psi \left(-1 + z_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)} \right) = 0$$
 (29.53)

$$\epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \left(r_{\rm ss}^{\rm k} K_{\rm ss} - r_{\rm ss}^{\rm k} K_{\rm ss} e^{\psi(-1 + z_{\rm ss})} \right) (C_{\rm ss} - h C_{\rm ss})^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} = 0$$
(29.54)

$$\epsilon_{\rm ss}^{\rm b} \left(r_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} K_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - r_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} K_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} e^{\psi \left(-1 + z_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)} \right) \left(C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} - h C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} \right)^{-\sigma^{\rm c}} = 0$$
(29.55)

30 Calibrating equations

$$-1.408 + Y_{ss}^{s-1} \left(\Phi + Y_{ss}^{s}\right) = 0 \tag{30.1}$$

$$-1 + \pi_{\rm ss}^{\rm obj} = 0$$
 (30.2)

$$-0.6 + C_{\rm ss}^{\rm f} Y_{\rm ss}^{\rm f^{-1}} = 0 ag{30.3}$$

$$-0.18 + G_{\rm ss}Y_{\rm ss}^{-1} = 0 (30.4)$$

$$\pi_{\rm ss} - \pi_{\rm ss}^{\rm obj} = 0 \tag{30.5}$$

31 Parameter settings

$$\alpha = 0.3 \tag{31.1}$$

$$\beta = 0.99 \tag{31.2}$$

$$\gamma^{\mathbf{w}} = 0.763 \tag{31.3}$$

$$\gamma^{\mathbf{p}} = 0.469 \tag{31.4}$$

$$h = 0.573 (31.5)$$

$$\lambda^{\mathbf{w}} = 0.5 \tag{31.6}$$

$$\omega = 1 \tag{31.7}$$

$$\psi = 0.169 \tag{31.8}$$

$$r^{\pi} = 1.684 \tag{31.9}$$

$$r^{Y} = 0.099 (31.10)$$

17

$$r^{\Delta^{\pi}} = 0.14 \tag{31.11}$$

$$r^{\Delta^{y}} = 0.159 \tag{31.12}$$

$$\rho^{\rm b} = 0.855 \tag{31.13}$$

$$\rho^{\rm L} = 0.889 \tag{31.14}$$

$$\rho^{\rm I} = 0.927 \tag{31.15}$$

$$\rho^{a} = 0.823 \tag{31.16}$$

$$\rho^{G} = 0.949 \tag{31.17}$$

$$\rho = 0.961 \tag{31.18}$$

$$\rho^{\pi^{\text{bar}}} = 0.924 \tag{31.19}$$

$$sale^{factor^{w}} = 100 (31.20)$$

$$sale^{factor^{P}} = 100 (31.21)$$

$$\sigma^{c} = 1.353 \tag{31.22}$$

$$\sigma^{l} = 2.4 \tag{31.23}$$

$$\tau = 0.025 \tag{31.24}$$

$$\varphi = 6.771 \tag{31.25}$$

$$\xi^{\mathbf{w}} = 0.737 \tag{31.26}$$

$$\xi^{\rm p} = 0.908 \tag{31.27}$$

$$\xi^{\rm e} = 0.5$$
 (31.28)

32 Posterior distributions

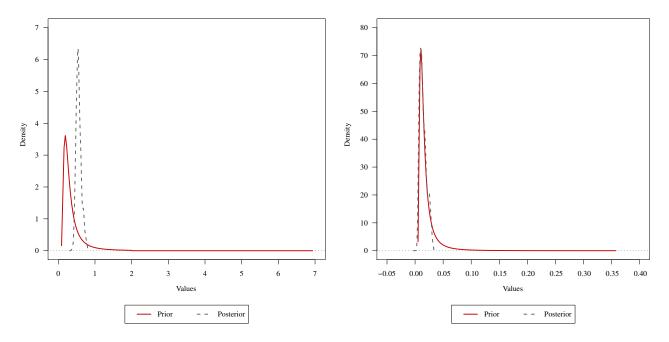


Figure 1: Prior and posterior distributions for: $sd(\eta^a)$ Figure 2: Prior and posterior distributions for: $sd(\eta^\pi)$

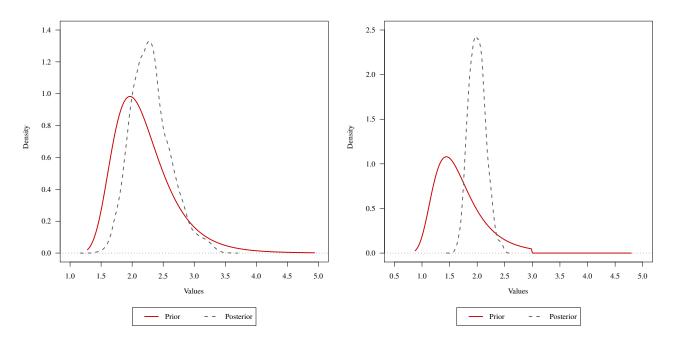


Figure 3: Prior and posterior distributions for: $sd(\eta^b)$ Figure 4: Prior and posterior distributions for: $sd(\eta^G)$

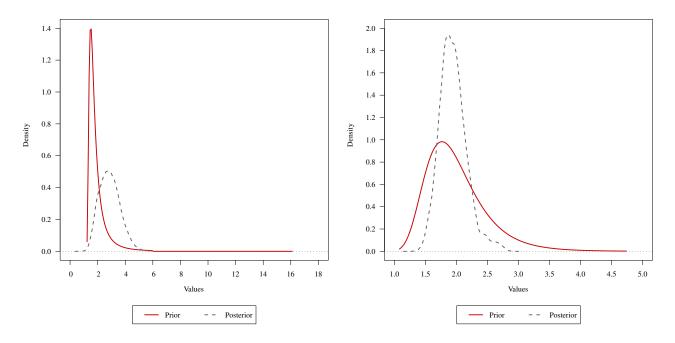


Figure 5: Prior and posterior distributions for: $sd(\eta^{L})$ Figure 6: Prior and posterior distributions for: $sd(\eta^{I})$

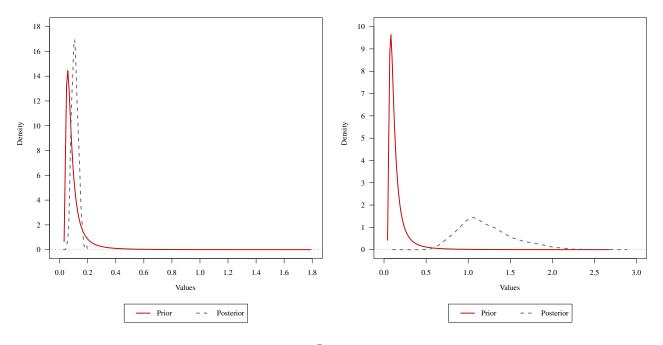


Figure 7: Prior and posterior distributions for: $sd(\eta^R)$ Figure 8: Prior and posterior distributions for: $sd(\eta^P)$

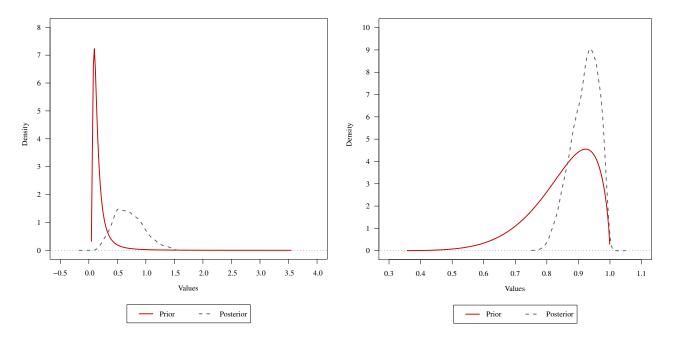


Figure 9: Prior and posterior distributions for: $sd(\eta^{w})$

Figure 10: Prior and posterior distributions for: ρ

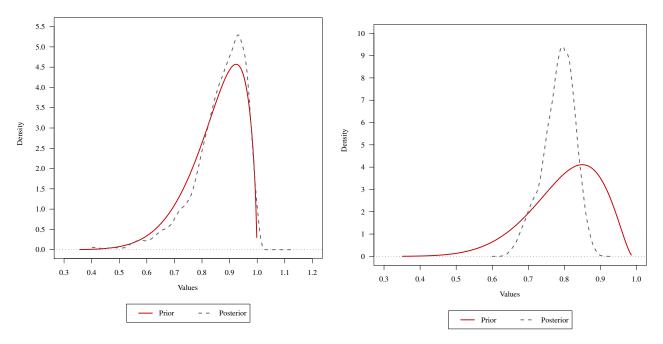


Figure 11: Prior and posterior distributions for: $\mathit{sale}^{\mathrm{factor}^{\mathrm{P}}}$

Figure 12: Prior and posterior distributions for: $\rho^{\rm I}$

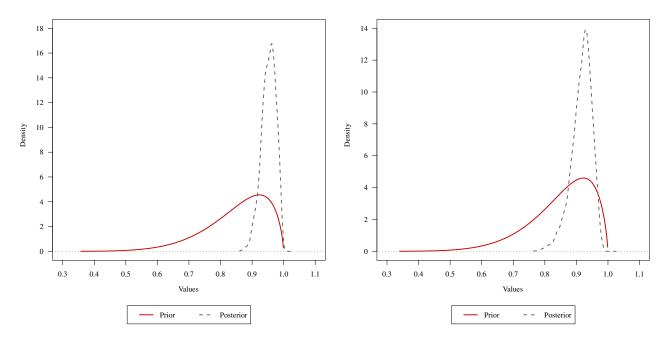


Figure 13: Prior and posterior distributions for: $\rho^{\pi^{\mathrm{bar}}}$

Figure 14: Prior and posterior distributions for: $\rho^{\rm a}$

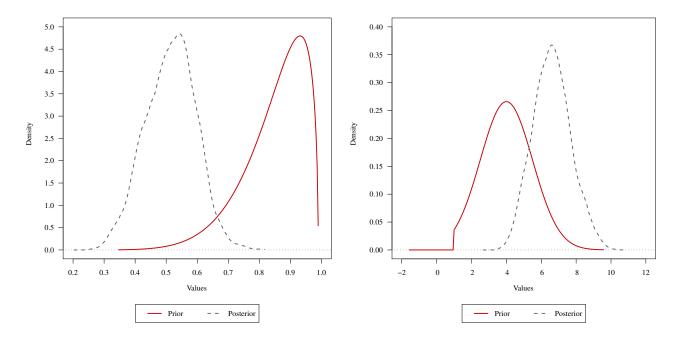


Figure 15: Prior and posterior distributions for: ρ^{G}

Figure 16: Prior and posterior distributions for: $\xi^{\rm p}$

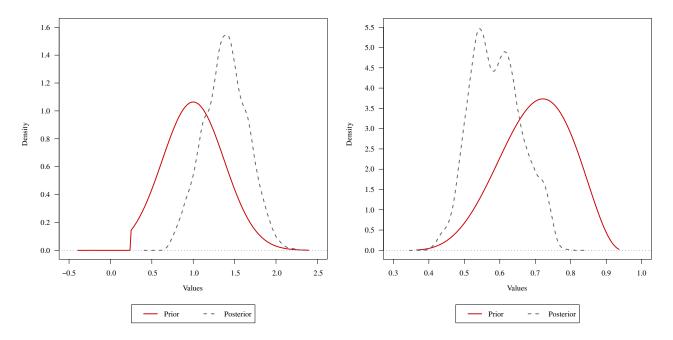


Figure 17: Prior and posterior distributions for: τ

Figure 18: Prior and posterior distributions for: ω

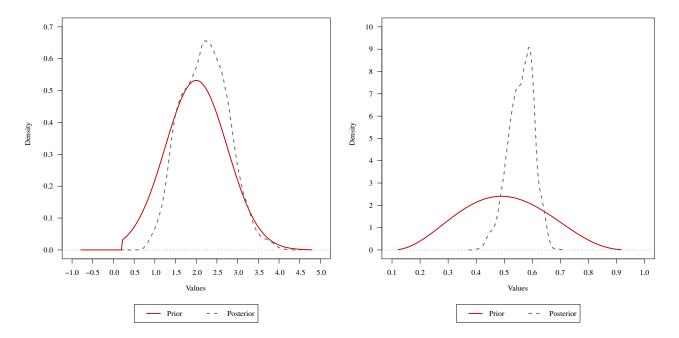


Figure 19: Prior and posterior distributions for: φ

Figure 20: Prior and posterior distributions for: Φ

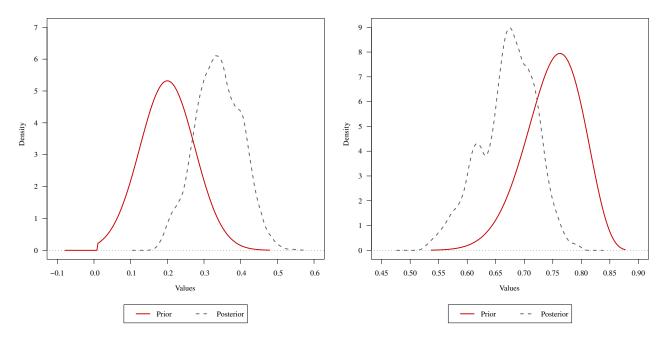


Figure 21: Prior and posterior distributions for: $r^{\rm Y}$

Figure 22: Prior and posterior distributions for: $\xi^{\rm e}$

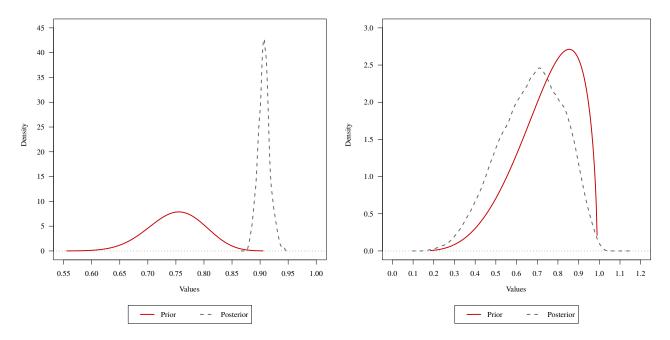


Figure 23: Prior and posterior distributions for: G^{bar}

Figure 24: Prior and posterior distributions for: λ^{w}

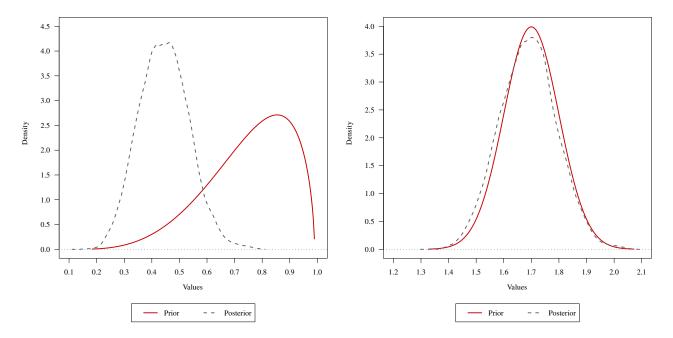


Figure 25: Prior and posterior distributions for: $\lambda^{\rm p}$

Figure 26: Prior and posterior distributions for: r^{Δ^π}

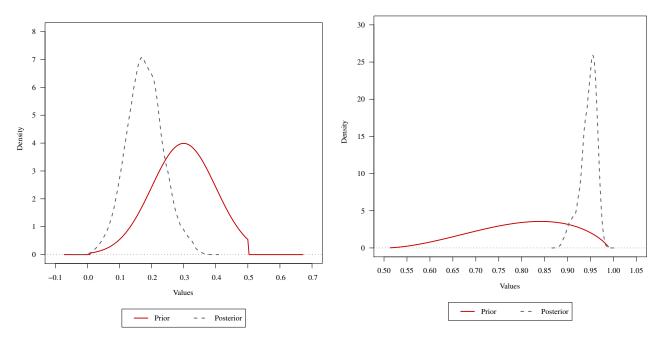


Figure 27: Prior and posterior distributions for: $\rho^{\rm b}$

Figure 28: Prior and posterior distributions for: $\mathit{sale}^{\mathrm{factor}^{\mathrm{w}}}$

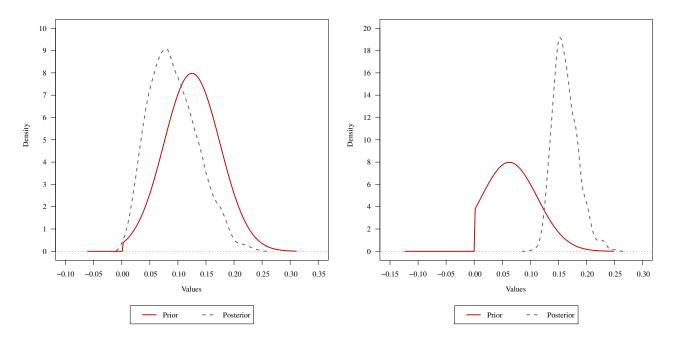


Figure 29: Prior and posterior distributions for: r^{Δ^y} Figure 30: Prior and posterior distributions for: ρ^L

33 Model forecasts

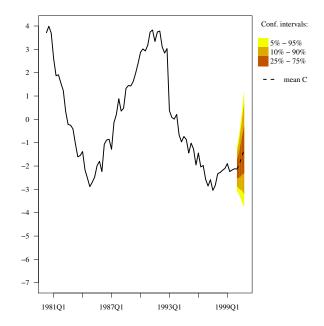


Figure 31: Forecast for: C

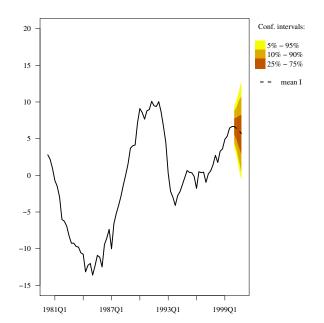


Figure 33: Forecast for: I

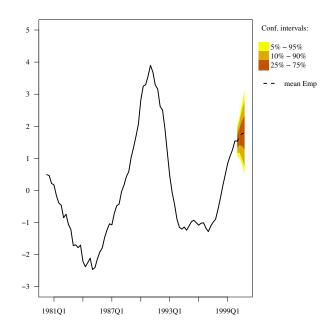


Figure 32: Forecast for: Emp

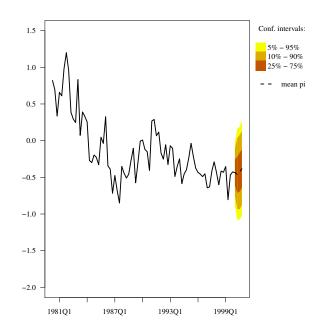


Figure 34: Forecast for: π

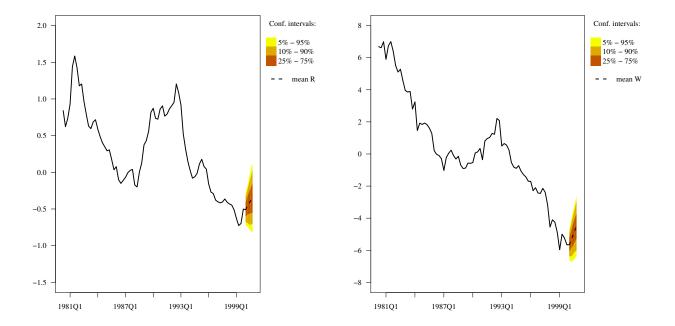


Figure 35: Forecast for: R

Figure 36: Forecast for: W

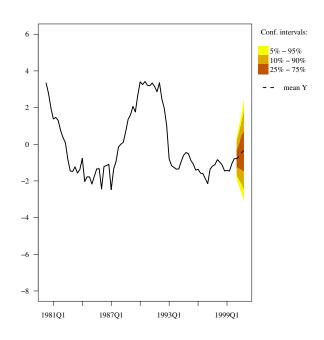


Figure 37: Forecast for: Y

34 Shock decompositions

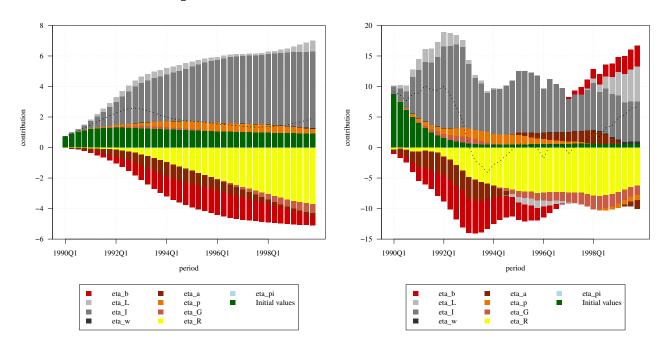


Figure 38: Shock decomposition for: K

Figure 39: Shock decomposition for: I

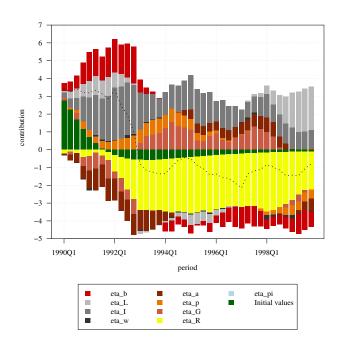


Figure 40: Shock decomposition for: Y