

## Index sets

$$IND = \{H, M\}$$

## 1 CONSUMER

### 1.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{(K_t^{(i)})_{i \in IND}, (C_t^{(i)})_{i \in IND}, (N_t^{(i)})_{i \in IND}, (I_t^{(i)})_{i \in IND}} U_t = \beta E_t [U_{t+1}] + \log \left( 1 - \sum_{i \in IND} N_t^{(i)} \right) (1 - b) + b e^{-1} \log \left( a C_t^{(M)e} + (1 - a) C_t^{(H)e} \right) \quad (1.1)$$

s.t. :

$$C_t^{(M)} + \sum_{i \in IND} I_t^{(i)} = \pi_t + r_t K_{t-1}^{(M)} + W_t N_t^{(M)} \quad \left( \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} \right) \quad (1.2)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad K_t^{(i)} = I_t^{(i)} + K_{t-1}^{(i)} (1 - \delta) \quad \left( \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^2(i)} \right) \quad (1.3)$$

$$C_t^{(H)} = \Gamma Z_t^{(H)} K_{t-1}^{(H)\theta} N_t^{(H)1-\theta} \quad \left( \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^3} \right) \quad (1.4)$$

### 1.2 Identities

$$K_t = \sum_{i \in IND} K_t^{(i)} \quad (1.5)$$

$$I_t = \sum_{i \in IND} I_t^{(i)} \quad (1.6)$$

$$N_t = \sum_{i \in IND} N_t^{(i)} \quad (1.7)$$

### 1.3 First order conditions

$$i \in IND: \quad -\lambda^{\text{CONSUMER}^2(i)}_t + \beta \left( \delta^{(M,i)} E_t \left[ \lambda^{\text{CONSUMER}^1}_{t+1} r_{t+1} \right] + (1 - \delta) E_t \left[ \lambda^{\text{CONSUMER}^2(i)}_{t+1} \right] + \delta^{(H,i)} \theta \Gamma K_t^{(H)-1+\theta} E_t \left[ \lambda^{\text{CONSUMER}^3}_{t+1} Z_{t+1}^{(H)} N_{t+1}^{(H)1-\theta} \right] \right) = 0 \quad \left( K_t^{(i)} \right) \quad (1.8)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -\delta^{\langle M, i \rangle} \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} - \delta^{\langle H, i \rangle} \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^3} + b e^{-1} \left( a C_t^{\langle M \rangle e} + (1-a) C_t^{\langle H \rangle e} \right)^{-1} \left( \delta^{\langle M, i \rangle} a e C_t^{\langle M \rangle -1+e} + \delta^{\langle H, i \rangle} e (1-a) C_t^{\langle H \rangle -1+e} \right) = 0 \quad \left( C_t^{\langle i \rangle} \right) \quad (1.9)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -(1-b) \left( 1 - \sum_{i \in IND} N_t^{\langle i \rangle} \right)^{-1} + \delta^{\langle M, i \rangle} \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} W_t + \delta^{\langle H, i \rangle} \Gamma \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^3} Z_t^{\langle H \rangle} (1-\theta) K_{t-1}^{\langle H \rangle \theta} N_t^{\langle H \rangle -\theta} = 0 \quad \left( N_t^{\langle i \rangle} \right) \quad (1.10)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -\lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} + \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^2 \langle i \rangle} = 0 \quad \left( I_t^{\langle i \rangle} \right) \quad (1.11)$$

## 2 FIRM

### 2.1 Optimisation problem

$$\max_{K_t^{\text{m}^d}, N_t^{\text{m}^d}, Y_t, \pi_t} \Pi_t = \pi_t \quad (2.1)$$

s.t. :

$$\pi_t = Y_t - N_t^{\text{m}^d} W_t - r_t K_t^{\text{m}^d} \quad \left( \lambda_t^{\text{FIRM}^1} \right) \quad (2.2)$$

$$Y_t = \Gamma Z_t^{\langle M \rangle} K_t^{\text{m}^d \alpha} N_t^{\text{m}^d 1-\alpha} \quad \left( \lambda_t^{\text{FIRM}^2} \right) \quad (2.3)$$

### 2.2 First order conditions

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{FIRM}^1} r_t + \alpha \Gamma \lambda_t^{\text{FIRM}^2} Z_t^{\langle M \rangle} K_t^{\text{m}^d -1+\alpha} N_t^{\text{m}^d 1-\alpha} = 0 \quad \left( K_t^{\text{m}^d} \right) \quad (2.4)$$

$$-\lambda_t^{\text{FIRM}^1} W_t + \Gamma \lambda_t^{\text{FIRM}^2} Z_t^{\langle M \rangle} (1-\alpha) K_t^{\text{m}^d \alpha} N_t^{\text{m}^d -\alpha} = 0 \quad \left( N_t^{\text{m}^d} \right) \quad (2.5)$$

$$\lambda_t^{\text{FIRM}^1} - \lambda_t^{\text{FIRM}^2} = 0 \quad (Y_t) \quad (2.6)$$

$$1 - \lambda_t^{\text{FIRM}^1} = 0 \quad (\pi_t) \quad (2.7)$$

### 2.3 First order conditions after reduction

$$-r_t + \alpha \Gamma Z_t^{\langle M \rangle} K_t^{\text{m}^d -1+\alpha} N_t^{\text{m}^d 1-\alpha} = 0 \quad \left( K_t^{\text{m}^d} \right) \quad (2.8)$$

$$-W_t + \Gamma Z_t^{\langle M \rangle} (1-\alpha) K_t^{\text{m}^d \alpha} N_t^{\text{m}^d -\alpha} = 0 \quad \left( N_t^{\text{m}^d} \right) \quad (2.9)$$

### 3 EQUILIBRIUM

#### 3.1 Identities

$$K_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}} = K_{t-1}^{\langle \text{M} \rangle} \quad (3.1)$$

$$N_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}} = N_t^{\langle \text{M} \rangle} \quad (3.2)$$

### 4 EXOG

#### 4.1 Identities

$$i \in IND: \quad Z_t^{\langle i \rangle} = e^{\epsilon_t^{\langle i \rangle} + \psi^{\langle i \rangle} \log Z_{t-1}^{\langle i \rangle}} \quad (4.1)$$

### 5 Equilibrium relationships (before expansion and reduction)

$$-\pi_t + \Pi_t = 0 \quad (5.1)$$

$$-r_t + \alpha \Gamma Z_t^{\langle \text{M} \rangle} K_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}-1+\alpha} N_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (5.2)$$

$$I_t - \sum_{i \in IND} I_t^{\langle i \rangle} = 0 \quad (5.3)$$

$$K_t - \sum_{i \in IND} K_t^{\langle i \rangle} = 0 \quad (5.4)$$

$$K_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}} - K_{t-1}^{\langle \text{M} \rangle} = 0 \quad (5.5)$$

$$N_t - \sum_{i \in IND} N_t^{\langle i \rangle} = 0 \quad (5.6)$$

$$N_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}} - N_t^{\langle \text{M} \rangle} = 0 \quad (5.7)$$

$$-W_t + \Gamma Z_t^{\langle \text{M} \rangle} (1 - \alpha) K_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}\alpha} N_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}-\alpha} = 0 \quad (5.8)$$

$$-Y_t + \Gamma Z_t^{\langle \text{M} \rangle} K_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}\alpha} N_t^{\text{m}^{\text{d}}1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (5.9)$$

$$-C_t^{(H)} + \Gamma Z_t^{(H)} K_{t-1}^{(H)\theta} N_t^{(H)1-\theta} = 0 \quad (5.10)$$

$$-\pi_t + Y_t - r_t K_t^{m^d} - N_t^{m^d} W_t = 0 \quad (5.11)$$

$$U_t - \beta E_t [U_{t+1}] - \log \left( 1 - \sum_{i \in IND} N_t^{(i)} \right) (1-b) - b e^{-1} \log \left( a C_t^{(M)^e} + (1-a) C_t^{(H)^e} \right) = 0 \quad (5.12)$$

$$\pi_t - C_t^{(M)} + r_t K_{t-1}^{(M)} + W_t N_t^{(M)} - \sum_{i \in IND} I_t^{(i)} = 0 \quad (5.13)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -\lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} + \lambda^{\text{CONSUMER}^2}_{t^{(i)}} = 0 \quad (5.14)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -\lambda^{\text{CONSUMER}^2}_{t^{(i)}} + \beta \left( \delta^{(M,i)} E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} r_{t+1} \right] + (1-\delta) E_t \left[ \lambda^{\text{CONSUMER}^2}_{t+1^{(i)}} \right] + \delta^{(H,i)} \theta \Gamma K_t^{(H)-1+\theta} E_t \left[ \lambda_{t+1}^{\text{CONSUMER}^3} Z_{t+1}^{(H)} N_{t+1}^{(H)1-\theta} \right] \right) = 0 \quad (5.15)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad Z_t^{(i)} - e^{\epsilon_t^{(i)} + \psi^{(i)} \log Z_{t-1}^{(i)}} = 0 \quad (5.16)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad I_t^{(i)} - K_t^{(i)} + K_{t-1}^{(i)} (1-\delta) = 0 \quad (5.17)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -\delta^{(M,i)} \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} - \delta^{(H,i)} \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^3} + b e^{-1} \left( a C_t^{(M)^e} + (1-a) C_t^{(H)^e} \right)^{-1} \left( \delta^{(M,i)} a e C_t^{(M)^{-1+e}} + \delta^{(H,i)} e (1-a) C_t^{(H)^{-1+e}} \right) = 0 \quad (5.18)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -(1-b) \left( 1 - \sum_{i \in IND} N_t^{(i)} \right)^{-1} + \delta^{(M,i)} \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} W_t + \delta^{(H,i)} \Gamma \lambda_t^{\text{CONSUMER}^3} Z_t^{(H)} (1-\theta) K_{t-1}^{(H)\theta} N_t^{(H)-\theta} = 0 \quad (5.19)$$

## 6 Equilibrium relationships (after expansion and reduction)

$$-r_t + \alpha \Gamma Z_t^{(M)} K_{t-1}^{(M)-1+\alpha} N_t^{(M)1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (6.1)$$

$$-W_t + \Gamma Z_t^{(M)} (1-\alpha) K_{t-1}^{(M)\alpha} N_t^{(M)-\alpha} = 0 \quad (6.2)$$

$$-Y_t + \Gamma Z_t^{(M)} K_{t-1}^{(M)\alpha} N_t^{(M)1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (6.3)$$

$$-C_t^{(H)} + \Gamma Z_t^{(H)} K_{t-1}^{(H)\theta} N_t^{(H)1-\theta} = 0 \quad (6.4)$$

$$Z_t^{(H)} - e^{\epsilon_t^{(H)} + \psi^{(H)} \log Z_{t-1}^{(H)}} = 0 \quad (6.5)$$

$$Z_t^{(M)} - e^{\epsilon_t^{(M)} + \psi^{(M)} \log Z_{t-1}^{(M)}} = 0 \quad (6.6)$$

$$\beta \left( ab E_t \left[ r_{t+1} \left( a C_{t+1}^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_{t+1}^{(H)e} \right)^{-1} C_{t+1}^{(M)-1+e} \right] + ab (1-\delta) E_t \left[ \left( a C_{t+1}^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_{t+1}^{(H)e} \right)^{-1} C_{t+1}^{(M)-1+e} \right] \right) - ab \left( a C_t^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_t^{(H)e} \right)^{-1} C_t^{(M)-1+e} = 0 \quad (6.7)$$

$$\beta \left( ab (1-\delta) E_t \left[ \left( a C_{t+1}^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_{t+1}^{(H)e} \right)^{-1} C_{t+1}^{(M)-1+e} \right] + b \theta \Gamma (1-a) K_t^{(H)-1+\theta} E_t \left[ Z_{t+1}^{(H)} \left( a C_{t+1}^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_{t+1}^{(H)e} \right)^{-1} C_{t+1}^{(H)-1+e} N_{t+1}^{(H)1-\theta} \right] \right) - ab \left( a C_t^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_t^{(H)e} \right)^{-1} C_t^{(M)} = 0 \quad (6.8)$$

$$-(1-b) \left( 1 - N_t^{(H)} - N_t^{(M)} \right)^{-1} + ab W_t \left( a C_t^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_t^{(H)e} \right)^{-1} C_t^{(M)-1+e} = 0 \quad (6.9)$$

$$-(1-b) \left( 1 - N_t^{(H)} - N_t^{(M)} \right)^{-1} + b \Gamma Z_t^{(H)} (1-a) (1-\theta) \left( a C_t^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_t^{(H)e} \right)^{-1} K_{t-1}^{(H)\theta} C_t^{(H)-1+e} N_t^{(H)-\theta} = 0 \quad (6.10)$$

$$I_t - I_t^{(H)} - I_t^{(M)} = 0 \quad (6.11)$$

$$K_t - K_t^{(H)} - K_t^{(M)} = 0 \quad (6.12)$$

$$N_t - N_t^{(H)} - N_t^{(M)} = 0 \quad (6.13)$$

$$I_t^{(H)} - K_t^{(H)} + K_{t-1}^{(H)} (1-\delta) = 0 \quad (6.14)$$

$$I_t^{(M)} - K_t^{(M)} + K_{t-1}^{(M)} (1-\delta) = 0 \quad (6.15)$$

$$U_t - \beta E_t [U_{t+1}] - \log \left( 1 - N_t^{(H)} - N_t^{(M)} \right) (1-b) - b e^{-1} \log \left( a C_t^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_t^{(H)e} \right) = 0 \quad (6.16)$$

$$Y_t - C_t^{(M)} - I_t^{(H)} - I_t^{(M)} = 0 \quad (6.17)$$

## 7 Steady state relationships (before expansion and reduction)

$$-\pi_{ss} + \Pi_{ss} = 0 \quad (7.1)$$

$$-r_{ss} + \alpha \Gamma Z_{ss}^{(M)} K_{ss}^{m^d - 1 + \alpha} N_{ss}^{m^d 1 - \alpha} = 0 \quad (7.2)$$

$$I_{ss} - \sum_{i \in IND} I_{ss}^{(i)} = 0 \quad (7.3)$$

$$K_{ss} - \sum_{i \in IND} K_{ss}^{(i)} = 0 \quad (7.4)$$

$$K_{ss}^{m^d} - K_{ss}^{(M)} = 0 \quad (7.5)$$

$$N_{ss} - \sum_{i \in IND} N_{ss}^{(i)} = 0 \quad (7.6)$$

$$N_{ss}^{m^d} - N_{ss}^{(M)} = 0 \quad (7.7)$$

$$-W_{ss} + \Gamma Z_{ss}^{(M)} (1 - \alpha) K_{ss}^{m^d \alpha} N_{ss}^{m^d - \alpha} = 0 \quad (7.8)$$

$$-Y_{ss} + \Gamma Z_{ss}^{(M)} K_{ss}^{m^d \alpha} N_{ss}^{m^d 1 - \alpha} = 0 \quad (7.9)$$

$$-C_{ss}^{(H)} + \Gamma Z_{ss}^{(H)} K_{ss}^{(H) \theta} N_{ss}^{(H) 1 - \theta} = 0 \quad (7.10)$$

$$-\pi_{ss} + Y_{ss} - r_{ss} K_{ss}^{m^d} - N_{ss}^{m^d} W_{ss} = 0 \quad (7.11)$$

$$U_{ss} - \beta U_{ss} - \log \left( 1 - \sum_{i \in IND} N_{ss}^{(i)} \right) (1 - b) - b e^{-1} \log \left( a C_{ss}^{(M) e} + (1 - a) C_{ss}^{(H) e} \right) = 0 \quad (7.12)$$

$$\pi_{ss} - C_{ss}^{(M)} + r_{ss} K_{ss}^{(M)} + W_{ss} N_{ss}^{(M)} - \sum_{i \in IND} I_{ss}^{(i)} = 0 \quad (7.13)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -\lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} + \lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^2 (i)} = 0 \quad (7.14)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -\lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^2 (i)} + \beta \left( \lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^2 (i)} (1 - \delta) + \delta^{(M, i)} \lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} r_{ss} + \delta^{(H, i)} \theta \Gamma \lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^3} Z_{ss}^{(H)} K_{ss}^{(H) - 1 + \theta} N_{ss}^{(H) 1 - \theta} \right) = 0 \quad (7.15)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad Z_{ss}^{\langle i \rangle} - e^{\epsilon_{ss}^{\langle i \rangle} + \psi^{\langle i \rangle} \log Z_{ss}^{\langle i \rangle}} = 0 \quad (7.16)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad I_{ss}^{\langle i \rangle} - K_{ss}^{\langle i \rangle} + K_{ss}^{\langle i \rangle} (1 - \delta) = 0 \quad (7.17)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -\delta^{\langle M, i \rangle} \lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} - \delta^{\langle H, i \rangle} \lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^3} + be^{-1} \left( aC_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle e} + (1 - a) C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle e} \right)^{-1} \left( \delta^{\langle M, i \rangle} aeC_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle -1+e} + \delta^{\langle H, i \rangle} e(1 - a) C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle -1+e} \right) = 0 \quad (7.18)$$

$$i \in IND: \quad -(1 - b) \left( 1 - \sum_{i \in IND} N_{ss}^{\langle i \rangle} \right)^{-1} + \delta^{\langle M, i \rangle} \lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^1} W_{ss} + \delta^{\langle H, i \rangle} \Gamma \lambda_{ss}^{\text{CONSUMER}^3} Z_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle} (1 - \theta) K_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle \theta} N_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle -\theta} = 0 \quad (7.19)$$

## 8 Steady state relationships (after expansion and reduction)

$$-r_{ss} + \alpha \Gamma Z_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle} K_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle -1+\alpha} N_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle 1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (8.1)$$

$$-W_{ss} + \Gamma Z_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle} (1 - \alpha) K_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle \alpha} N_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle -\alpha} = 0 \quad (8.2)$$

$$-Y_{ss} + \Gamma Z_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle} K_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle \alpha} N_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle 1-\alpha} = 0 \quad (8.3)$$

$$-C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle} + \Gamma Z_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle} K_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle \theta} N_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle 1-\theta} = 0 \quad (8.4)$$

$$Z_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle} - e^{\psi^{\langle H \rangle} \log Z_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle}} = 0 \quad (8.5)$$

$$Z_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle} - e^{\psi^{\langle M \rangle} \log Z_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle}} = 0 \quad (8.6)$$

$$\beta \left( abr_{ss} \left( aC_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle e} + (1 - a) C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle e} \right)^{-1} C_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle -1+e} + ab(1 - \delta) \left( aC_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle e} + (1 - a) C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle e} \right)^{-1} C_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle -1+e} \right) - ab \left( aC_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle e} + (1 - a) C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle e} \right)^{-1} C_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle -1+e} = 0 \quad (8.7)$$

$$\beta \left( ab(1 - \delta) \left( aC_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle e} + (1 - a) C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle e} \right)^{-1} C_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle -1+e} + b\theta \Gamma Z_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle} (1 - a) \left( aC_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle e} + (1 - a) C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle e} \right)^{-1} C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle -1+e} K_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle -1+\theta} N_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle 1-\theta} \right) - ab \left( aC_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle e} + (1 - a) C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle e} \right)^{-1} C_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle -1+e} = 0 \quad (8.8)$$

$$-(1 - b) \left( 1 - N_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle} - N_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle} \right)^{-1} + abW_{ss} \left( aC_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle e} + (1 - a) C_{ss}^{\langle H \rangle e} \right)^{-1} C_{ss}^{\langle M \rangle -1+e} = 0 \quad (8.9)$$

$$-(1-b) \left(1 - N_{ss}^{(H)} - N_{ss}^{(M)}\right)^{-1} + b \Gamma Z_{ss}^{(H)} (1-a) (1-\theta) \left(a C_{ss}^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_{ss}^{(H)e}\right)^{-1} C_{ss}^{(H)-1+e} K_{ss}^{(H)\theta} N_{ss}^{(H)-\theta} = 0 \quad (8.10)$$

$$I_{ss} - I_{ss}^{(H)} - I_{ss}^{(M)} = 0 \quad (8.11)$$

$$K_{ss} - K_{ss}^{(H)} - K_{ss}^{(M)} = 0 \quad (8.12)$$

$$N_{ss} - N_{ss}^{(H)} - N_{ss}^{(M)} = 0 \quad (8.13)$$

$$I_{ss}^{(H)} - K_{ss}^{(H)} + K_{ss}^{(H)} (1-\delta) = 0 \quad (8.14)$$

$$I_{ss}^{(M)} - K_{ss}^{(M)} + K_{ss}^{(M)} (1-\delta) = 0 \quad (8.15)$$

$$U_{ss} - \beta U_{ss} - \log \left(1 - N_{ss}^{(H)} - N_{ss}^{(M)}\right) (1-b) - b e^{-1} \log \left(a C_{ss}^{(M)e} + (1-a) C_{ss}^{(H)e}\right) = 0 \quad (8.16)$$

$$Y_{ss} - C_{ss}^{(M)} - I_{ss}^{(H)} - I_{ss}^{(M)} = 0 \quad (8.17)$$

$\infty$

## 9 Parameter settings

$$a = 0.337 \quad (9.1)$$

$$\alpha = 0.36 \quad (9.2)$$

$$b = 0.63 \quad (9.3)$$

$$\beta = 0.99 \quad (9.4)$$

$$\delta = 0.025 \quad (9.5)$$

$$e = 0.8 \quad (9.6)$$

$$\theta = 0.08 \quad (9.7)$$



$$\Gamma = 1 \tag{9.8}$$

$$\psi^{(H)} = 0.95 \tag{9.9}$$

$$\psi^{(M)} = 0.95 \tag{9.10}$$

## 10 Steady-state values

|       | Steady-state values |
|-------|---------------------|
| $r$   | 0.0351              |
| $I$   | 0.3143              |
| $K$   | 12.5726             |
| $N$   | 0.6102              |
| $U$   | -79.6929            |
| $W$   | 2.3706              |
| $Y$   | 1.0367              |
| $C^H$ | 0.3805              |
| $C^M$ | 0.7224              |
| $I^H$ | 0.0485              |
| $I^M$ | 0.2658              |
| $K^H$ | 1.9397              |
| $K^M$ | 10.6329             |
| $N^H$ | 0.3303              |
| $N^M$ | 0.2799              |
| $Z^H$ | 1                   |
| $Z^M$ | 1                   |

## 11 The solution of the perturbation

### 11.1 P

$$\begin{matrix} K^H \\ K^M \\ Z^H \\ Z^M \end{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} K_{t-1}^H & K_{t-1}^M & Z_{t-1}^H & Z_{t-1}^M \\ 0.0826 & 0.4683 & 2.0323 & -2.6403 \\ 0.1545 & 0.8762 & -0.3729 & 0.6255 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.95 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.95 \end{pmatrix}$$

### 11.2 Q

$$\begin{matrix} K^H \\ K^M \\ Z^H \\ Z^M \end{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} \epsilon^H & \epsilon^M \\ 2.1393 & -2.7792 \\ -0.3926 & 0.6584 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

### 11.3 R

$$\begin{matrix} r \\ I \\ K \\ N \\ U \\ W \\ Y \\ C^H \\ C^M \\ I^H \\ I^M \\ N^H \\ N^M \end{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} K_{t-1}^H & K_{t-1}^M & Z_{t-1}^H & Z_{t-1}^M \\ -0.08 & -0.4894 & -0.6218 & 1.96 \\ -0.2798 & -0.4533 & -0.0746 & 4.867 \\ 0.1434 & 0.8132 & -0.0019 & 0.1217 \\ -0.0155 & -0.0751 & 0.0429 & 0.226 \\ -0.0098 & -0.054 & -0.0683 & -0.0832 \\ 0.045 & 0.2753 & 0.3497 & 0.3819 \\ -0.08 & 0.5106 & -0.6218 & 1.96 \\ 0.1511 & -0.3112 & 1.7804 & -0.8463 \\ 0.0069 & 0.93 & -0.8599 & 0.6952 \\ -35.696 & 18.734 & 81.2939 & -105.6101 \\ 6.1809 & -3.9534 & -14.918 & 25.0205 \\ 0.0772 & -0.3382 & 0.9026 & -0.9199 \\ -0.125 & 0.2353 & -0.9715 & 1.5781 \end{pmatrix}$$

## 11.4 S

$$\begin{array}{c} \epsilon^H \\ \epsilon^M \end{array} \begin{pmatrix} r \\ I \\ K \\ N \\ U \\ W \\ Y \\ C^H \\ C^M \\ I^H \\ I^M \\ N^H \\ N^M \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -0.6545 & 2.0631 \\ -0.0785 & 5.1231 \\ -0.002 & 0.1281 \\ 0.0452 & 0.2379 \\ -0.0719 & -0.0875 \\ 0.3682 & 0.402 \\ -0.6545 & 2.0631 \\ 1.8741 & -0.8908 \\ -0.9051 & 0.7318 \\ 85.5725 & -111.1686 \\ -15.7031 & 26.3373 \\ 0.9501 & -0.9683 \\ -1.0227 & 1.6612 \end{pmatrix}$$

## 12 Statistics of the model

### 12.1 Moments

|       | Steady-state value | Std. dev. | Variance  | Loglinear |
|-------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| $r$   | 0.0351             | 1.5572    | 2.4248    | Y         |
| $I$   | 0.3143             | 4.828     | 23.3092   | Y         |
| $K$   | 12.5726            | 0.4326    | 0.1871    | Y         |
| $N$   | 0.6102             | 0.2513    | 0.0632    | Y         |
| $W$   | 2.3706             | 0.6601    | 0.4358    | Y         |
| $Y$   | 1.0367             | 1.7868    | 3.1926    | Y         |
| $C^M$ | 0.7224             | 0.9767    | 0.954     | Y         |
| $I^H$ | 0.0485             | 57.2629   | 3279.0405 | Y         |
| $I^M$ | 0.2658             | 12.888    | 166.0993  | Y         |
| $N^H$ | 0.3303             | 0.9286    | 0.8623    | Y         |
| $N^M$ | 0.2799             | 1.3761    | 1.8936    | Y         |

### 12.2 Correlation matrix

|       | $r$     | $I$     | $K$     | $N$     | $W$     | $Y$     | $C^M$   | $I^H$   | $I^M$   | $N^H$   | $N^M$   |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| $r$   | 1       | 0.9644  | 0.1003  | 0.9227  | 0.7172  | 0.9373  | 0.3865  | -0.3461 | 0.7077  | -0.635  | 0.873   |
| $I$   | 0.9644  | 1       | 0.228   | 0.9793  | 0.8717  | 0.9314  | 0.2945  | -0.2045 | 0.6087  | -0.5039 | 0.7912  |
| $K$   | 0.1003  | 0.228   | 1       | 0.118   | 0.4488  | 0.4021  | 0.5653  | 0.1935  | -0.0558 | -0.3263 | 0.3068  |
| $N$   | 0.9227  | 0.9793  | 0.118   | 1       | 0.8964  | 0.8384  | 0.0949  | -0.2173 | 0.6099  | -0.327  | 0.6585  |
| $U$   | -0.7291 | -0.8795 | -0.4398 | -0.9038 | -0.9998 | -0.7428 | -0.0588 | 0.0451  | -0.4261 | 0.157   | -0.4849 |
| $W$   | 0.7172  | 0.8717  | 0.4488  | 0.8964  | 1       | 0.7353  | 0.0558  | -0.028  | 0.4088  | -0.1484 | 0.4751  |
| $Y$   | 0.9373  | 0.9314  | 0.4021  | 0.8384  | 0.7353  | 1       | 0.6222  | -0.1597 | 0.542   | -0.7684 | 0.9457  |
| $C^H$ | -0.1576 | 0.0411  | -0.0964 | 0.2217  | 0.4206  | -0.2875 | -0.8433 | 0.0844  | -0.0502 | 0.8331  | -0.5751 |
| $C^M$ | 0.3865  | 0.2945  | 0.5653  | 0.0949  | 0.0558  | 0.6222  | 1       | 0.0207  | 0.1137  | -0.9335 | 0.7811  |
| $I^H$ | -0.3461 | -0.2045 | 0.1935  | -0.2173 | -0.028  | -0.1597 | 0.0207  | 1       | -0.9011 | 0.1348  | -0.1939 |
| $I^M$ | 0.7077  | 0.6087  | -0.0558 | 0.6099  | 0.4088  | 0.542   | 0.1137  | -0.9011 | 1       | -0.3325 | 0.5076  |
| $K^H$ | -0.8383 | -0.6843 | -0.0538 | -0.5635 | -0.2714 | -0.8286 | -0.7036 | 0.4086  | -0.6343 | 0.9058  | -0.9457 |
| $K^M$ | 0.5408  | 0.5593  | 0.8367  | 0.4043  | 0.5111  | 0.779   | 0.8422  | -0.0679 | 0.3028  | -0.7602 | 0.7663  |
| $N^H$ | -0.635  | -0.5039 | -0.3263 | -0.327  | -0.1484 | -0.7684 | -0.9335 | 0.1348  | -0.3325 | 1       | -0.9265 |
| $N^M$ | 0.873   | 0.7912  | 0.3068  | 0.6585  | 0.4751  | 0.9457  | 0.7811  | -0.1939 | 0.5076  | -0.9265 | 1       |
| $Z^H$ | 0.431   | 0.6312  | 0.1791  | 0.7441  | 0.8825  | 0.3619  | -0.4075 | 0.0732  | 0.2203  | 0.3136  | 0.0465  |
| $Z^M$ | 0.9465  | 0.9962  | 0.2694  | 0.982   | 0.9037  | 0.9164  | 0.2633  | -0.2256 | 0.6241  | -0.4588 | 0.7563  |

### 12.3 Autocorrelations

|       | $t-1$  | $t-2$   | $t-3$   | $t-4$   | $t-5$   |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| $r$   | 0.7052 | 0.4611  | 0.2605  | 0.0998  | -0.025  |
| $I$   | 0.7333 | 0.4818  | 0.2747  | 0.1084  | -0.0212 |
| $K$   | 0.9604 | 0.8629  | 0.7274  | 0.5705  | 0.4053  |
| $N$   | 0.7125 | 0.466   | 0.2634  | 0.1011  | -0.025  |
| $W$   | 0.7395 | 0.5114  | 0.3175  | 0.1563  | 0.026   |
| $Y$   | 0.7874 | 0.5333  | 0.3205  | 0.1464  | 0.0079  |
| $C^M$ | 0.8516 | 0.6216  | 0.4176  | 0.2412  | 0.0924  |
| $I^H$ | -0.078 | -0.0735 | -0.0678 | -0.0612 | -0.0543 |
| $I^M$ | 0.0756 | 0.0316  | -0.0029 | -0.0291 | -0.048  |
| $N^H$ | 0.8197 | 0.555   | 0.3334  | 0.1522  | 0.0083  |
| $N^M$ | 0.8032 | 0.5369  | 0.3157  | 0.1364  | -0.0048 |

### 12.4 Variance decomposition

|       | $\epsilon^H$ | $\epsilon^M$ |
|-------|--------------|--------------|
| $r$   | 0.1955       | 0.8045       |
| $I$   | 0.3999       | 0.6001       |
| $K$   | 0.3874       | 0.6126       |
| $N$   | 0.563        | 0.437        |
| $W$   | 0.796        | 0.204        |
| $Y$   | 0.1361       | 0.8639       |
| $C^M$ | 0.2383       | 0.7617       |
| $I^H$ | 0.0146       | 0.9854       |
| $I^M$ | 0.0535       | 0.9465       |
| $N^H$ | 0.1058       | 0.8942       |
| $N^M$ | 0.0032       | 0.9968       |

## 13 Statistics of the model

### 13.1 Moments relative to moments of the reference variable

|       | Steady-state value relative to $Y$ | Std. dev. relative to $Y$ | Variance relative to $Y$ | Loglinear |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| $r$   | 0.0339                             | 0.8715                    | 0.7595                   | Y         |
| $I$   | 0.3032                             | 2.7021                    | 7.3011                   | Y         |
| $K$   | 12.1271                            | 0.2421                    | 0.0586                   | Y         |
| $N$   | 0.5886                             | 0.1407                    | 0.0198                   | Y         |
| $U$   | -76.8688                           | 0.0761                    | 0.0058                   | Y         |
| $W$   | 2.2866                             | 0.3695                    | 0.1365                   | Y         |
| $Y$   | 1                                  | 1                         | 1                        | Y         |
| $C^H$ | 0.3671                             | 0.8507                    | 0.7237                   | Y         |
| $C^M$ | 0.6968                             | 0.5466                    | 0.2988                   | Y         |
| $I^H$ | 0.0468                             | 32.0482                   | 1027.0892                | Y         |
| $I^M$ | 0.2564                             | 7.213                     | 52.027                   | Y         |
| $K^H$ | 1.8709                             | 1.0662                    | 1.1369                   | Y         |
| $K^M$ | 10.2561                            | 0.3547                    | 0.1258                   | Y         |
| $N^H$ | 0.3186                             | 0.5197                    | 0.2701                   | Y         |
| $N^M$ | 0.27                               | 0.7702                    | 0.5931                   | Y         |
| $Z^H$ | 0.9646                             | 0.5106                    | 0.2608                   | Y         |
| $Z^M$ | 0.9646                             | 0.5106                    | 0.2608                   | Y         |

### 13.2 Correlations with the reference variable

|       | $Y_{t-5}$ | $Y_{t-4}$ | $Y_{t-3}$ | $Y_{t-2}$ | $Y_{t-1}$ | $Y_t$   | $Y_{t+1}$ | $Y_{t+2}$ | $Y_{t+3}$ | $Y_{t+4}$ | $Y_{t+5}$ |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| $r$   | 0.1526    | 0.278     | 0.4282    | 0.6043    | 0.8064    | 0.9373  | 0.5864    | 0.3062    | 0.0862    | -0.0805   | -0.2011   |
| $I$   | 0.0997    | 0.2242    | 0.3758    | 0.556     | 0.7659    | 0.9314  | 0.6451    | 0.3796    | 0.1665    | 0.0006    | -0.1238   |
| $K$   | -0.4168   | -0.3439   | -0.2304   | -0.0695   | 0.1459    | 0.4021  | 0.5721    | 0.6637    | 0.6935    | 0.6763    | 0.6249    |
| $N$   | 0.1448    | 0.2541    | 0.3843    | 0.5358    | 0.7088    | 0.8384  | 0.5281    | 0.2718    | 0.0712    | -0.0804   | -0.1896   |
| $U$   | 0.0268    | -0.0751   | -0.2046   | -0.3643   | -0.5562   | -0.7428 | -0.5653   | -0.4095   | -0.274    | -0.1588   | -0.0632   |
| $W$   | -0.0324   | 0.0684    | 0.1969    | 0.3556    | 0.5466    | 0.7353  | 0.5683    | 0.4149    | 0.2809    | 0.1664    | 0.071     |
| $Y$   | 0.0079    | 0.1464    | 0.3205    | 0.5333    | 0.7874    | 1       | 0.7874    | 0.5333    | 0.3205    | 0.1464    | 0.0079    |
| $C^H$ | 0.0441    | -0.0009   | -0.0602   | -0.1357   | -0.229    | -0.2875 | -0.318    | -0.238    | -0.1678   | -0.1076   | -0.057    |
| $C^M$ | -0.1938   | -0.0979   | 0.0332    | 0.2043    | 0.4199    | 0.6222  | 0.6796    | 0.5837    | 0.4832    | 0.383     | 0.2869    |
| $I^H$ | -0.1238   | -0.1565   | -0.1921   | -0.2303   | -0.2702   | -0.1597 | 0.3725    | 0.3066    | 0.2462    | 0.1919    | 0.144     |
| $I^M$ | 0.1445    | 0.2261    | 0.3222    | 0.433     | 0.5582    | 0.542   | -0.0161   | -0.0804   | -0.1258   | -0.1553   | -0.1716   |
| $K^H$ | -0.1204   | -0.2349   | -0.3735   | -0.5372   | -0.7268   | -0.8286 | -0.528    | -0.2844   | -0.0923   | 0.0542    | 0.1611    |
| $K^M$ | -0.2704   | -0.1487   | 0.0188    | 0.2385    | 0.5164    | 0.779   | 0.7513    | 0.6917    | 0.6104    | 0.5162    | 0.4161    |
| $N^H$ | 0.04      | -0.0704   | -0.2118   | -0.3875   | -0.6001   | -0.7684 | -0.6774   | -0.4837   | -0.3177   | -0.1786   | -0.0648   |
| $N^M$ | 0.0258    | 0.1572    | 0.3216    | 0.5219    | 0.7601    | 0.9457  | 0.7497    | 0.4934    | 0.2814    | 0.1102    | -0.0239   |
| $Z^H$ | 0.0406    | 0.0846    | 0.1373    | 0.1992    | 0.2702    | 0.3619  | 0.243     | 0.1447    | 0.0655    | 0.0035    | -0.0434   |
| $Z^M$ | 0.0787    | 0.2025    | 0.3543    | 0.5359    | 0.7486    | 0.9164  | 0.6234    | 0.3802    | 0.183     | 0.0276    | -0.0906   |

## 14 Impulse response functions

### 14.1 Shock $\epsilon^H$

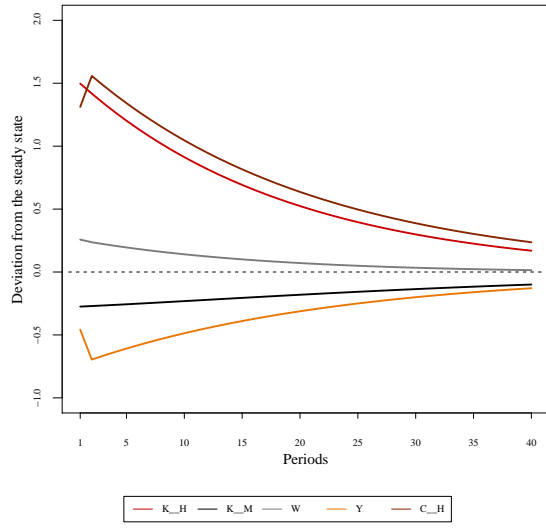


Figure 1: Impulse response function for  $\epsilon^H$  shock

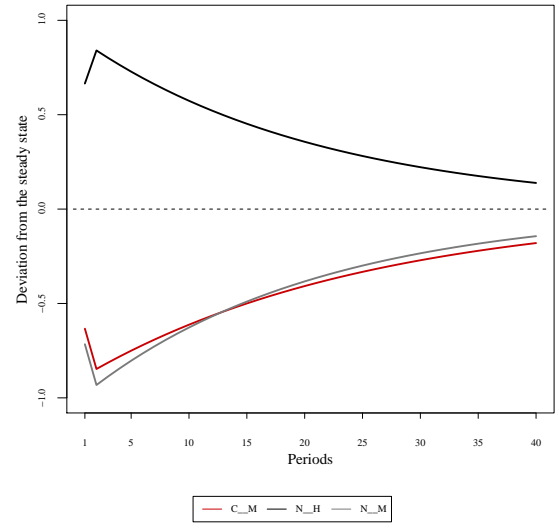


Figure 2: Impulse response function for  $\epsilon^H$  shock

## 14.2 Shock $\epsilon^M$

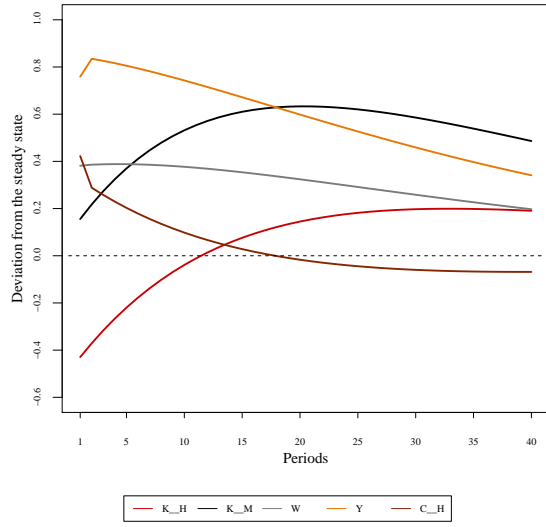


Figure 3: Impulse response function for  $\epsilon^M$  shock

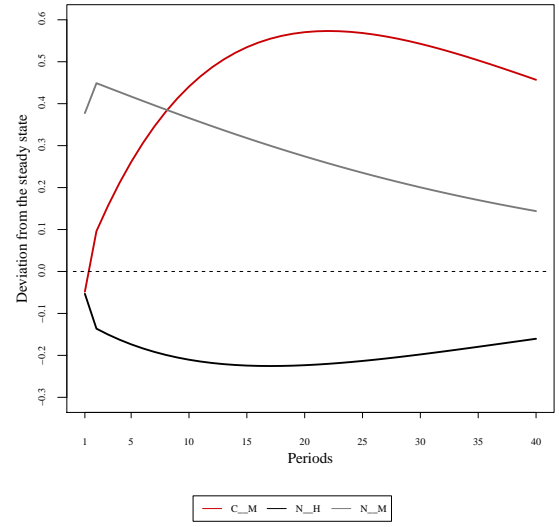


Figure 4: Impulse response function for  $\epsilon^M$  shock