

1A

1 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

2 g, 3 d, 4 c, 5 f, 6 e, 7 a

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 had, 3 had had, 4 didn't have to, 5 had, 6 Did you have, 7 Have you got, 8 won't have
- b 2 doesn't have to / hasn't got to, 3 have you had, 4 don't have / haven't got / haven't, 5 having, 6 haven't had, 7 Did, have / Have, had, 8 do, have / have, got
- c 2 having me on, 3 has it in, 4 have it out, 5 have a go, 6 hasn't got it, 7 've had it
- d 2 have, got, 3 Have, had, 4 Did, have, 5 Have, got, 6 Have, had, 7 Do, have, 8 Are, having
- e Student's own answers.

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 resourceful, 3 straightforward, 4 sympathetic, 5 gentle, 6 self-sufficient, 7 thorough, 8 sarcastic, 9 steady, 10 determined, 11 bright, 12 spontaneous
- b 2 On the whole, 3 a bit of, 4 deep down, 5 tends to, 6 a bit (too), 7 On the surface
- c 2 a cold fish, 3 a heart of gold, 4 wouldn't hurt a fly, 5 a real pain in the neck, 6 had a very quick temper, 7 the life and soul of the party, 8 lift a finger, 9 full of herself, 10 down to earth

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 resourceful, 3 spontaneous, 4 sympathetic, 5 determined, 6 sarcastic, 7 steady, 8 thorough, 9 gentle, 10 self-sufficient, 11 straightforward
- c **stress on 1st syllable:** steady, thorough, gentle
stress on 2nd syllable: resourceful, spontaneous, determined, sarcastic, straightforward
stress on 3rd syllable: sympathetic, self-sufficient

5 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

2 stuck, 3 together, 4 eye, 5 round, 6 gut, 7 head, 8 off, 9 white, 10 carry

1B

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 dead-end, 3 demanding, 4 high-powered, 5 challenging, 6 repetitive, 7 motivating, 8 rewarding, 9 tedious
- b 2 job-hunting, 3 events manager, 4 academic qualifications, 5 work experience, 6 career ladder, 7 civil servants, 8 fast track
- c 3 full-time contract, 4 sick leave, 5 part-time contract, 6 freelance contract, 7 unpaid leave, 8 compassionate leave, 9 temporary contract, 10 paternity leave, 11 zero-hours contract
- d 3 ✓, 4 ✓, 5 ✓, 6 promoted, 7 ✓, 8 ✓, 9 off work, 10 ✓

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 helps children, difficulty learning, speak, 3 permanent job, full-time contract, 4 extremely sensitive, understanding, children, 5 most rewarding part, job, seeing, benefit, therapy

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

2 think, 3 point, 4 own, 5 made, 6 nose, 7 gone

4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 Consequently, 3 Even though, 4 because, 5 not to, 6 due to, 7 nevertheless, 8 in case
- b 2 consequently, therefore, 3 as, seeing as, since, 4 due to, owing to, 5 in order to, so as to, 6 although, despite the fact that, even though, 7 yet
- c 2 so as not to forget it, 3 as a result (it) will be closed until the end of the year, 4 in case I go out, 5 despite not meeting all the requirements / despite the fact that he didn't meet all the requirements, 6 so that I would be ready for the exam the next day, 7 in spite of not being able to go to the interview / in spite of the fact that she wasn't able to go to the interview, 8 owing to being ill / owing to the fact he was ill
- d Students' own answers.

Colloquial English 1

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

2 Of course / I mean, 3 Apparently, 4 as to, 5 in a way / really, 6 really, 7 I mean / Of course, 8 anyway

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

2 a, 3 b, 4 a, 5 a

3 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

- 2 work-life balance, 3 cool about, 4 appreciate, 5 exploit, 6 ready-made job, 7 spare bedroom, 8 warehouse, 9 lines can become blurred, 10 strike the right balance

Can you remember...? 1

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 Have we got to leave, 2 had our roof repaired, 3 has been working freelance, 4 've never known, 5 having me on, 6 due to bad management, 7 in order to move up, 8 in case my boss needs, 9 despite not having, 10 've had it with
- b 1 c, 2 a, 3 b, 4 c, 5 b, 6 c, 7 c, 8 b, 9 a, 10 a

2A

1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

2 rush, 3 bubbling away, 4 grab, 5 concocting, 6 picture, 7 leap

2 GRAMMAR

- a 3 X had been making, 4 X sometimes we caught / used to catch / would catch, 5 X forgot to pick me up, 6 ✓, 7 X lived / used to live, 8 ✓, 9 X were still decorating, 10 ✓
- b 3 working, 4 had left, 5 ✓, 6 had done, 7 had been jogging, 8 used to be, 9 living, 10 ✓
- c 2 went / used to go / would go, 3 had cleaned / 'd cleaned, 4 lay / used to lie / would lie, 5 fell / had fallen, 6 had been singing, 7 stopped, 8 stood, 9 looked, 10 was staring, 11 told, 12 was watching, 13 had seen, 14 had sent
- d Students' own answers.

3 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- a **Across:** 3 possibility, 4 improvement, 5 frustration, 6 relationship, 14 achievement, 15 excitement, 16 kindness
Down: 2 disappointment, 7 partnership, 8 generosity, 9 imagination, 10 freedom, 11 temptation, 12 awareness, 13 happiness

- b 2 wisdom, 3 neighbourhood, 4 sadness, 5 celebration, 6 membership, 7 illness, 8 boredom, 9 curiosity, 10 amazement
- d 3 re|la|tion re|la|tion|ship
4 ge|ne|rous ge|ne|ro|sity
5 a|chieve a|chieve|ment
6 frus|trate frus|tra|tion
7 cu|ri|ous cu|ri|o|sity
8 i|ma|gine i|ma|gi|na|tion
9 a|ware a|ware|ness
10 im|prove im|prove|ment
- e 2 anger, 3 danger, 4 hatred, 5 death, 6 belief, 7 loss, 8 memory
- f 2 g, 3 e, 4 a, 5 c, 6 d, 7 h, 8 f

2B

1 PRONUNCIATION

- b 3 D, 4 S, 5 D, 6 S, 7 D, 8 D, 9 S, 10 D

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 One, 3 each other, 4 washed and dressed, 5 ourselves, 6 one's, 7 their, 8 by myself
- b 2 myself, 3 each other, 4 we, 5 yourself, 6 They, 7 herself, 8 you
- c 2 it, 3 There, 4 it, 5 There, 6 there, 7 There, 8 there, 9 It, 10 it
- d Students' own answers.

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 career, 3 strong, 4 quick, 5 hurt, 6 under, 7 seek, 8 distant, 9 a rough, 10 couple
- b 2 e, 3 h, 4 a, 5 j, 6 i, 7 d, 8 g, 9 b, 10 f
- c 2 guy, 3 against, 4 look like, 5 quit, 6 job, 7 chat, 8 perks, 9 need, 10 unfortunate
- d 2 white lie
3 big picture
4 followed, to the letter
5 down to earth
6 nose to the grindstone
7 the dead of night
8 catch, eye
9 How on earth
10 pain in the neck

4 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 3 M, 4 L, 5 L, 6 M, 7 L, 8 M

3A

1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 aversion, 3 Boy, 4 singletons, 5 loathe, 6 eager

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 S, 3 S, 4 E, 5 E, 6 S, 7 S, 8 E

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 b, 3 e, 4 d, 5 g, 6 f, 7 j, 8 a, 9 c, 10 h
- b 2 message, 3 way, 4 anywhere, 5 life, 6 on, 7 house, 8 act, 9 real, 10 move
- c 2 around, 3 away, 4 behind, 5 out, 6 down, 7 over, 8 through, 9 by, 10 back, 11 together, 12 into

4 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 (that) I looked for a new flat
3 buying a travel pass to get around the city
4 (that) I (should) iron my outfit before my job interview
5 (that) I should consult a lawyer

5 GRAMMAR

- a 2 getting our new sofa delivered today
3 was lucky he didn't get hurt in the crash
4 going to get my eyes tested later
5 you get Debbie to call me back
6 love it when the days start getting longer
7 need to get someone to look at our heating
8 car got stolen from outside my house
- b 2 get someone else to help
3 get used to getting up
4 got better / been getting better
5 getting new flooring installed
6 get the children to eat
7 get sent
8 get Jack to take
9 got injured
10 got worse / getting worse
- c 2 got your car
3 get ready
4 do, get to fix
5 Have, got caught
6 do, get rid of
7 gets on your nerves
8 do, get around
9 get a joke
10 does, get dark
- d Students' own answers.

3B

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 refugees, 3 civilians, 4 commander, 5 forces, 6 troops, 7 casualties, 8 survivors, 9 snipers, 10 ally
- b 2 siege, 3 overthrow, 4 ceasefire, 5 shell, 6 treaty, 7 Civil War, 8 loot, 9 revolution, 10 execute, 11 coup
- c 2 defeated, was defeated, a
3 surrender, surrender, b
4 has captured, captured, a
5 broke out, broke out, a
6 were released, has, released, b
7 blow up, blew up, b
8 (has) declared, declared, b

2 PRONUNCIATION

- b 3 survive, survivor S
4 execute, execution D
5 commander, commanding S
6 history, historic D
7 captive, capture S
8 besiege, besieged S
9 victor, victorious D
10 revolution, revolutionary S

3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 a engineering V, b Engineering N
3 a succeed V, b succeed V
4 a servant N, b servant N
5 a stirring V, b stirring A

4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 I mean, 3 Besides, 4 Obviously, 5 all in all, 6 After all, 7 As I was saying, 8 otherwise
- b 2 words, 3 regards, 4 matter, 5 whole, 6 way, 7 say, 8 case, 9 hand, 10 least
- c Students' own answers.

Colloquial English 2&3

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 awful, 3 deadly, 4 rights, 5 picture, 6 classic, 7 civil, 8 plot, 9 culture

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

- 2 gain control
3 deliberate plan
4 making me act
5 makes people dislike
6 given less than they deserve

3 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

- 2 running, 3 earth, 4 shaped, 5 back, 6 point, 7 further, 8 hung, 9 going, 10 so

Can you remember...? 1-3

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 sympathetic, 2 repetitive, 3 beliefs, 4 curiosity, 5 awareness, 6 ashamed, 7 opposition, 8 loss, 9 rebellion, 10 survivors
- b 1 a, 2 c, 3 b, 4 a, 5 c, 6 a, 7 c, 8 c, 9 a, 10 a

4A

1 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

- 2 g, 3 e, 4 h, 5 a, 6 b, 7 f, 8 c

2 VOCABULARY

- a **Across:** 4 fast-moving, 5 heavy going, 8 creepy, 10 haunting
Down: 2 thought-provoking, 3 intriguing, 6 gripping, 7 implausible, 9 moving
- b 2 thought-provoking, 3 heart-warming, 4 implausible, 5 gripping, 6 intriguing, 7 heavy going, 8 creepy, 9 fast-moving, 10 moving

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 Not until / Only when, 3 Never, 4 Hardly / No sooner / Scarcely, 5 Not until / Only when, 6 Hardly / No sooner / Scarcely, 7 Not only, 8 Rarely / Never
- b 2 had we reached, 3 have I read, 4 was our flight, 5 did she realize, 6 does he call, 7 had we set off, 8 do I have to

- c 2 all the papers had been given out
did the exam begin
3 did he betray my trust, (but) he also
lied to me
4 had the sun gone down when the
temperature fell dramatically
5 have I seen such a wonderful sight
6 had the teacher turned her back than
the children started whispering
7 I opened the book did I realize that
I'd already read it / I opened it did I
realize that I'd already read the book
8 do you find two people so alike
d Students' own answers.

4 PRONUNCIATION

- b 2 /əʊ/, 3 /ɑ:/, 4 /ɒ/, 5 /ɜ:/, 6 /ɑ:/, 7 /əʊ/, 8 /i:/
c 2 She's an aficionado of fantasy novels.
3 The tsunami totally destroyed the
village.
4 Everything he says sounds like a
cliché.
5 I felt a bit of schadenfreude when he
didn't win the competition.
6 The coach resigned after the debacle
when his team lost 7-1 at home.
7 He made a faux pas when he
criticized his girlfriend's mother's
cooking.
8 I had a strong feeling of déjà vu
when I entered the room.

4B

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 roar, 3 sniffing, 4 crunched, 5 buzzing,
6 tapped, 7 hummed, 8 bangs,
9 snoring, 10 slurp, 11 rattling,
12 hissed
b 2 a, 3 f, 4 d, 5 i, 6 h, 7 b, 8 e, 9 g
c 2 whispered, 3 groaned, 4 screamed,
5 stammered / stuttered, 6 mumbled,
7 yelled, 8 sobbed, 9 giggled

2 PRONUNCIATION

- b 2 crunched, 3 sniffs, 4 mumble,
5 scream, 6 slurp, 7 splash, 8 rattled,
9 stammer, 10 shouts
c 2 stretch, 3 exclaimed, 4 sixth, 5 shelves,
6 bridegroom, 7 straightforward,
8 spread

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 might / may / could be waiting
3 should be
4 might / may not like
5 can't be studying
6 might / may / could / must have
forgotten
7 can't have
8 might / may not want
b 2 are / 're bound to win the match
3 definitely won't give us a pay rise
4 is / 's likely to rain at the weekend
5 is / 's unlikely to get promoted this
year
6 will probably take early retirement
7 are sure to complain about it
8 probably won't pass his accountancy
exam
c Students' own answers.

4 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 age-old, 3 show up, 4 strip away,
5 ice, 6 muster up, 7 radical, 8 deal with,
9 hubbub, 10 uninterrupted

5A

1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 e, 3 c, 4 f, 5 b, 6 a

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 appears, 3 expected, 4 According,
5 may, 6 seem, 7 agreed, 8 Apparently
b 2 It appears that
3 It has been announced that
4 is thought to have
5 may have been
6 It is said that
7 might have entered
8 It is hoped that
c Students' own answers.

3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 server, 3 movie theatre, 4 get mad,
5 takeout, 6 waiting in line

4 VOCABULARY

- a 2 wasted, 3 took, 4 'll save, 5 play for,
6 takes up, 7 spare, 8 making up for,
9 gave, 10 having, 11 ran out of,
12 took, 13 kill
b 2 from, to, 3 at, 4 in, 5 behind, 6 at,
7 before, 8 at, 9 in, 10 from, to, 11 by,
12 on
c 2 short, 3 consuming, 4 hands, 5 This,
6 matter, 7 up, 8 whole, 9 left, 10 being,
11 about, 12 spare

5 PRONUNCIATION

- b 2 My cousin Nick is never on time.
3 Doing housework takes up a lot of
time.
4 We walked to town as we had
loads of time.
5 We seem to have run out of time.
6 It's a question of time before the
sports centre closes down.
c 2 He's a bit impatient at times.
3 We stood in the queue for over an
hour.
4 You'll have to wait a moment until I'm
ready.
5 The performance starts at eight
o'clock.
6 She's incredibly insecure about their
relationship.

5B

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 grant, 3 donation, 4 will, 5 fare,
6 quote, 7 fee, 8 budget, 9 deposit,
10 loan, 11 lump sum, 12 instalment

- b 2 currency, 3 income, 4 in debt, 5 cost
of living, 6 shares, 7 inflation, 8 stock
market, 9 exchange rate
The hidden noun is 'recession'.
c 2 bankrupt, 3 afford, 4 check,
5 standard, 6 make, 7 consumer,
8 interest
d 2 penniless P, 3 loaded R, 4 hard up P,
5 wealthy R, 6 well-off R, 7 broke P
e 2 a, 3 f, 4 e, 5 c, 6 d
f 2 in the red
3 doesn't grow on trees
4 cost an arm and a leg
5 we tighten our belts
6 a rip-off
7 tight-fisted
8 make ends meet

2 PRONUNCIATION

- b 2 debt, 3 dishonest, 4 knowledge,
5 mortgage, 6 overwhelming,
7 psychologist, 8 receipt, 9 scientific,
10 whispered

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 ditch, 3 watershed, 4 deluge, 5 pearls,
6 laced, 7 pump, 8 heart, 9 lumbered

4 GRAMMAR

- a 3 I'd rather you came
4 I wish we hadn't bought
5 If only we lived
6 I'd rather she didn't know
7 If only I'd listened
8 It's time you had
b 2 If only we didn't owe
3 It's time Mia made up
4 Would you rather we took
5 We wish we hadn't spent
6 it time you apologized
7 I wish I could see
8 We'd rather you didn't bring
c Students' own answers.

Colloquial English 4&5

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 text messages
3 blood pressure
4 support network
5 Stress management
6 breathing exercises
7 lifesaver
8 college students
9 health problems

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

- 2 alleviate, 3 cut down, 4 get into, 5 lose,
6 cope

3 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

- 2 pace of life
- 3 in between
- 4 reachable at all times
- 5 pitted against
- 6 career field
- 7 constant comparing
- 8 no hiding place
- 9 A big part of
- 10 the outside world

Can you remember...? 1–5

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 had my credit card stolen
2 used to be several theatres
3 got some friends to help
4 did I find out
5 sooner had my daughter passed
6 is expected to reach
7 bound to be able
8 time we gave back
9 can't have spent
10 wish I hadn't got rid
- b 1 cost, 2 in, 3 hold, 4 pain, 5 Not,
6 matter / question, 7 whole, 8 know,
9 rough, 10 around / round

6A

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 c, 3 a, 4 c, 5 b, 6 a, 7 a, 8 b, 9 c, 10 c
- b 2 me not to tell, 3 her playing, 4 them to get, 5 her working, 6 me put up, 7 me going out, 8 us do, 9 her travelling, 10 them to arrive
- c 2 taking, 3 to read, 4 to wear, 5 to come, 6 working, 7 to arrive, 8 to celebrate
- d Students' own answers.

2 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 home-made, 3 self-conscious, 4 Last-minute, 5 narrow-minded, 6 worn-out, 7 well-behaved, 8 air-conditioned, 9 second-hand, 10 high-risk
The hidden compound adjective is 'fast-moving'.
- b 2 dead-end, 3 high-pitched, 4 feel-good, 5 life-changing, 6 low-cost, 7 groundbreaking, 8 labour-saving, 9 eco-friendly, 10 extra-curricular
- d 2 old-fashioned, 3 well-behaved, 4 worn-out, 5 last-minute, 6 self-conscious, 7 home-made, 8 high-risk, 9 nar-row-minded, 10 se-cond-hand
- e 2 dead-end job
3 labour-saving device
4 eco-friendly detergent
5 high-pitched voice
6 life-changing experience
7 low-cost airline
8 high-heeled shoes
9 extra-curricular activities
10 feel-good movie

6B

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 top up, 3 put me through, 4 pop-up, 5 screen, 6 Wi-fi, 7 keyboard, 8 stream, 9 switch off, 10 passcode, 11 swipe, 12 signal
- b **Down:** 2 settings, 3 touch screen, 4 unplug, 5 broadband, 8 password
Across: 6 get through, 7 hang up, 9 scroll, 10 keypad, 11 download, 12 update

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 1 b app
2 a rang, b rung
3 a ran out, b run out
4 a hung up, b hang up
5 a crashed, b crushed

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 cringe, 3 for the worse, 4 flick through, 5 to hand

4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 won't be able, 3 hadn't been snoring, 4 Would, buy, 5 hadn't eaten, 6 would have called, 7 didn't like, 8 wouldn't be
- b 2 we known you were at home
3 Supposing we missed our flight
4 whether you like it or not / whether or not you like it
5 Provided you look after my bike
6 even if we can't afford it
7 on condition (that) you finish the report by Friday
8 as long as they didn't make too much noise

- c Students' own answers.

5 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 getting a bit out of hand
- 3 every single
- 4 has a thing about
- 5 have a bit of an obsession with
- 6 going on and on about
- 7 always talking

6 VOCABULARY

- a 2 h, with, 3 e, to, 4 b, of, 5 f, on, 6 a, to, 7 c, on, 8 d, to
- b 2 on, 3 of, 4 for, 5 with, 6 of, 7 to

7A

1 PRONUNCIATION

- a 3 ✓, 4 ✓, 6 ✓
- d 2 What an incredible journey!
3 What an absolute disaster!
4 What a sad ending!
5 What an awful thing to happen!
6 What a horrible story!
7 What a lovely day!

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 inhospitable, 3 illiterate, 4 impractical, 5 incompetent, 6 discontinued, 7 impersonal, 8 undo, 9 illogical, 10 irreplaceable, 11 Unofficial, 12 disembark
- b 2 intercity, 3 autobiography, 4 updated, 5 superpower, 6 demotivating, 7 outplayed, 8 prejudice, 9 anti-smoking, 10 microclimate, 11 underestimated
- c 2 multitask, 3 misunderstood, 4 sub-zero, 5 rescheduled, 6 coexist, 7 ill-equipped, 8 bicentenary, 9 overspent, 10 monorail

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 shouldn't, 3 must have, 4 don't have to, 5 needn't, 6 mustn't, 7 Must, 8 're allowed to, 9 couldn't, 10 can
- b 2 should / ought to, 3 couldn't, 4 better, 5 can't / mustn't, 6 have / need, 7 needn't, 8 allowed, 9 must, 10 ought
- c 2 shouldn't have bought
3 wasn't allowed to wear
4 are / 're meant / supposed to speak English
5 It isn't / is not permitted to use
6 won't be able to come
7 ought to apply
8 needn't have taken
9 had / 'd better not be
10 have to wear a helmet
- d Students' own answers.

7B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 g, 3 d, 4 a, 5 e, 6 c, 7 h, 8 f
- b 2 coming, 3 tastes, 4 talking, 5 didn't sleep, 6 looked, 7 has / 's been smoking, 8 do, 9 smell, 10 be ignoring
- c 2 see that man steal
3 seems to have lost
4 doesn't sound like
5 as though it's been closed
6 heard the baby crying
7 don't look
8 sounds like
9 can smell something
10 as if we're heading
- d Students' own answers.

2 PRONUNCIATION

- b 2 endure, 3 allure, 4 impure, 5 obscure, 6 immature

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 landscapes, 3 statue, 4 portrait, 5 frame, 6 installation, 7 poster, 8 drawing
- b **Across:** 3 illustration, 6 self-portrait, 7 painting
Down: 1 still life, 2 canvas, 4 abstract art, 5 monument

4 VOCABULARY FROM READING & LISTENING

2 biting, 3 gobsmacked, 4 swept, 5 clicked

5 VOCABULARY

2 red herring, 3 out of the blue, 4 black and white, 5 red tape, 6 black market, 7 white lie, 8 grey area

Colloquial English 6&7**1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE**

2 way, 3 work, 4 kind, 5 number, 6 age, 7 mood

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

2 continue, 3 going well, 4 resulted from, 5 in the process of doing it, 6 attended

3 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

2 ruined, 3 digestible, 4 out, 5 aimed, 6 bring, 7 latched, 8 thrust, 9 thing, 10 struggling

Can you remember...? 1–7**GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

- a 1 upgraded, 2 amazement, 3 overthrown, 4 intriguing, 5 penniless, 6 unplug, 7 irregular, 8 misjudged / had misjudged, 9 deforestation, 10 temptation
- b 1 c, 2 c, 3 b, 4 b, 5 a, 6 c, 7 b, 8 a, 9 b, 10 a

8A**1 VOCABULARY**

- a 2 painkillers, 3 faint, 4 stitches, 5 allergic reaction, 6 antibiotics, 7 swell up, 8 plaster, 9 bandage, 10 hypothermia
- b 2 bruise, 3 specialist, 4 blister, 5 stroke, 6 flu, 7 surgeon, 8 heart attack, 9 sprained ankle, 10 rash, 11 food poisoning, 12 psychiatrist, 13 side-effects

2 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

2 outweigh, 3 undertake, 4 underestimate, 5 sink, 6 vary, 7 stick to

3 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

2 a, 3 b, 4 c

4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 to set up
3 to be sniffing
4 being photographed
5 having forgotten
6 to become
7 have worn
8 taking
9 to have finished
10 Having learnt / learned

- b 2 to be working, 3 to have met, 4 enough to swim, 5 to have lost, 6 to be made, 7 no point inviting, 8 Having got up, 9 nowhere to go, 10 being taken to

- c 2 to be seen, 3 to call, 4 to be looked after, 5 to be improved / to improve, 6 to be having, 7 to take, 8 to be given

- d Students' own answers.

5 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

2 a, 3 e, 4 h, 5 f, 6 g, 7 b, 8 c

6 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 gold, 3 log, 4 old boots, 5 fish, 6 mule, 7 rake, 8 post, 9 horse, 10 bat
- b 2 The surgeon arrived as soon as the patient was ready.
3 It was too late to see my doctor, so we went straight to the hospital.
4 The specialist suggested I went on a diet for a while.
5 I'm allergic to plasters, so I never use them.
- d 2 surgeon, arrived, patient
3 doctor, hospital
4 specialist, suggested, diet
5 allergic, plasters, never

8B**1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT**

- a 2 vastly overrated, 3 sheer perfection, 4 underwhelmed, 5 let-down, 6 jaw-dropping

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 overrated, 3 iconic, 4 lively, 5 spoilt, 6 picturesque
- b Down: 2 unspoilt, 4 lively, 6 iconic, 7 run-down
Across: 3 soulless, 5 remote, 8 pricey, 9 imposing
- c 2 unimposing, 3 tacky, 4 dull, 5 spoilt, 6 overrated, 7 picturesque, 8 off the beaten track, 9 overcrowded
- d 2 go, 3 get away, 4 postpone, 5 wander round, 6 extend, 7 set off, 8 go on, 9 hit, 10 recharge, 11 sample, 12 chill out

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 b, 3 a, 4 b, 5 a, 6 a, 7 b, 8 a, 9 a, 10 b
- b 2 is due to appear
3 will be picking me up
4 on the point of looking
5 is / leaves at
6 is to be held
7 am / 'm taking my husband
8 is about to start
- c Students' own answers.

4 PRONUNCIATION

2 a, 3 b, 4 b, 5 a, 6 a, 7 b, 8 a, 9 b, 10 a

9A**1 VOCABULARY**

a

animal	their young	where they live	the noises they make
bee	X	hive	X
bird	X	nest	twitter
dog	puppy	kennel	
goat	kid	X	X
horse	foal	stable	neigh
lion	cub	X	roar
mouse	X	X	squeak

- b Down: 4 hooves, 5 calf, 6 tank, 8 claws, 9 paws, 11 horns, 13 grunt, 14 fur
Across: 2 meow, 3 chick, 7 cage, 10 shell, 12 wings, 14 fin, 15 tail

- c 2 c, 3 h, 4 g, 5 f, 6 b, 7 d, 8 j, 9 e, 10 a

- d 2 bred, captivity
3 rights activists
4 hunted, sport
5 treated cruelly
6 charity, protect, environment
7 live, wild
8 endangered species

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 d, 3 h, ✓, 4 e, 5 c, ✓, 6 b, 7 g, ✓, 8 i, 9 a
- b 2 do, 3 isn't, 4 should, 5 wouldn't, 6 couldn't / didn't, 7 might, 8 was, 9 can't / won't
- c 2 to, 3 not, 4 so, 5 to, 6 so, 7 not, 8 to
- d Students' own answers.

3 PRONUNCIATION

- b A Would you like to come to our barbecue next Saturday?
B I'd love to. You don't mind if I bring a friend, do you?
A Not at all. Your friend does eat meat, doesn't she?
B No, she doesn't. Actually, neither do I.
A Oh dear.
B We do eat fish though. Do you want me to bring some salmon for the barbecue?
A Yes, please – I love barbecued salmon.
B So do I.

4 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

2 health risk, 3 animal rights, 4 moral position, 5 balanced diet, 6 vitamin deficiency, 7 carbon footprint

9B**1 VOCABULARY**

- a 2 sliced, 3 toasted, 4 chopped, 5 whipped, 6 scrambled, 7 minced, 8 deep-fried, 9 steamed, 10 grilled
- b 2 mashed potato, 3 barbecued spare ribs, 4 roast lamb, 5 stuffed chicken breast, 6 grated cheese, 7 boiled rice, 8 peeled prawns, 9 stewed plums, 10 melted chocolate

- c 2 a spatula, 3 a colander, 4 a chopping board, 5 a saucepan, 6 a whisk, 7 a mixing bowl, 8 a baking tray, 9 scales, 10 a frying pan, 11 a food processor

2 PRONUNCIATION

- b **pronounced with two syllables:**
different, family, medicine, restaurant, separate
pronounced with three syllables:
comfortable, dictionary, interesting, miserable, ordinary, temperature, vegetables
pronounced with four syllables:
everybody

3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- a 2 rubbery, 3 greasy, 4 juicy, 5 creamy, 6 lumpy, 7 watery, 8 crispy, 9 sticky, 10 fluffy, 11 slimy

4 GRAMMAR

- a 3 X my parents' villa, 4 ✓, 5 ✓, 6 X cereal bowl, 7 ✓, 8 X at the end of the road, 9 X plastic bags, 10 ✓
b 2 women's clothes
3 vegetable drawer
4 Fiona and Charles's / Charles' car
5 sales department
6 Toby's clothes
7 bread knife
8 animals' cages
9 alarm clock
c 2 steakhouses
3 the start of the meal
4 lunch menu
5 blue cheese dressing
6 onion bread
7 sister's and brother-in-law's
8 bottle of wine
d Students' own answers.

5 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 utterly starving
3 gobbled up
4 fiddly to prepare
5 chew on
6 a whole load of stuff
7 a jug of tap water
8 make a fuss

Colloquial English 8&9

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 bit, 3 whole, 4 like, 5 pretty, 6 so, 7 went, 8 out, 9 going, 10 something

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

- 2 major, 3 alarming, 4 slim, 5 slight, 6 wild

3 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

- 2 bit, 3 ages, 4 appeal, 5 spectrum, 6 behind, 7 religiously, 8 background, 9 putting, 10 whole

Can you remember...? 1–9

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 (got) it in for me
2 Scarcely had we finished eating / We had scarcely finished eating
3 are bound to be changes
4 If only I hadn't sent
5 was made to pay
6 I been offered a full-time contract
7 had / 'd better not spend
8 seem to be arguing
9 hate being watched
10 on the point of calling
11 although I told her not to
12 has five years' experience
b 1 should, 2 According, 3 long, 4 up, 5 like, 6 being, 7 rights, 8 are / would, 9 stone, 10 other

10A

1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- 2 sit-ups, 3 spine, 4 training, 5 flexibility, 6 press-ups, 7 stretch, 8 trunk

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 height, 3 flattened, 4 shortened, 5 strength, 6 depth, 7 weakened, 8 lengthen, 9 width
b 2 strengthen, 3 widened, 4 deepened, 5 thickness, 6 weakness, 7 length, 8 flatness, 9 Shortness
c 2 deepen my understanding
3 flatten your hair
4 your eyesight weaker
5 the height of
6 how short
7 the depth of
8 can you strengthen
9 wide is
10 flatness of the landscape
11 can you thicken
12 isn't strong enough

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 which / –, 3 where, 4 who, 5 of which, 6 whose, 7 which, 8 that / which / –, 9 what, 10 with whom
b 2 whose, 3 what, 4 that / which / –, 5 whom, 6 which, 7 whom, 8 whose, 9 which, 10 who
c 2 who gave us the tickets couldn't go to the concert
3 , which means that our walk in the mountains will probably be cancelled
4 has two brothers, neither of whom went to his wedding
5 I / who I / that I borrowed the book from wants it back by the end of the week; The person from whom I borrowed the book wants it back by the end of the week
6 spoke to a steward, who directed us to our seats
7 many of which don't work properly, are very rarely cleaned
8 I / which I / that I bought for my son wasn't very expensive
d Students' own answers.

4 PRONUNCIATION

- b 2 a, b, 3 b, a, 4 a, b, c, 5 b, a, 6 b, a, 7 a, b

10B

1 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

- a 2 ruled, 3 back, 4 hurdle, 5 nothing, 6 detox, 7 stumbled, 8 ball

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 d, 3 g, 4 f, 5 a, 6 b, 7 c, 8 e
b 2 It was the
3 What we liked / loved / enjoyed / appreciated
4 The reason why
5 all I said
6 The person who
7 What happened was
8 The last time
c 2 (who) I spoke to was the assistant manager, not the manager
3 (why) I didn't buy the bag was that it was too expensive
4 where my parents live is very picturesque
5 was (that) Jane shut the door with her keys still inside
6 I need is a good, long rest
7 (that / which) I was impressed by was how quickly she learnt Italian
8 was her grandmother who / that taught her how to bake
d Students' own answers.

3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 What I don't understand is why you didn't tell me before.
3 The reason why I didn't call you was that my battery was dead.
4 It was the lorry that caused the accident.
5 The thing I like most about my husband is his sense of humour.
6 It's your health that I'm worried about.

4 VOCABULARY

- a 1 b succeed, c reach
2 a strangers, b foreigners, c outsiders
3 a deplore, b decline, c deny
4 a trip, b journey, c voyage
5 a migrants, b emigrants, c immigrants
6 a reserved, b reclusive, c shy
7 a floor, b ground, c soil
8 a walk, b wander, c stroll
b 2 a stranger, a foreigner
3 decline, deny
4 trip, journey
5 immigrants, migrants
6 reclusive, shy
7 achieve, reach
8 walk, wander