# Predicting Labor Actions in the United States

Ramiro Lobo Stats 418



# **Overview**

- Goal: Predict probability of a strike or protest in 2025
- Data Sources:
  - Cornell's ILR Labor Action Tracker: Labor action information
  - BLS API: Employment, labor force, and CPI statistics
  - BEA: Regional price parities

# **Model**

Target: Strike or protest occurred

#### Features:

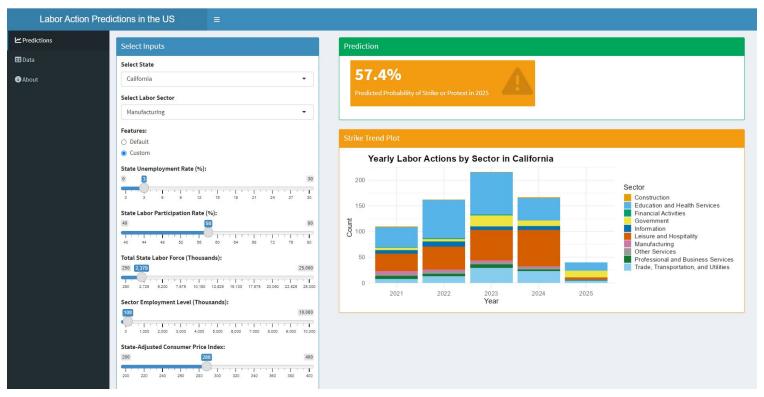
- Sector Employment
- Statewide: Unemployment rate, labor force participation rate, total labor force, adjusted consumer price index

Model: Random Forest trained on 2021-2024 data

- Tuned using grid search over mtry, nodesize, and ntree
- Final model evaluated on 2025 data AUC: 0.83
- Hosted via Plumber API, deployed with Docker to Google Cloud Run



# Shiny app





### **Limitations**

- Limited data on both labor actions and economic indicators for many state-sector combinations
  - No wage or union data included in model
  - Labor action data starts in 2021
- Strike data sourced from media reports
  - Coverage of strikes and protests may differ by state or sector