

WebSphere Portal 8.5



SPNEGO Integration

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# 1 Information

This document will help with the setup of WebSphere Portal 8.5 and SPNEGO.

Useful links:

- WebSphere Portal 8.5 Infocenter  
[http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/#!/SSHRKX\\_8.5.0/welcome/wp\\_welcome.html](http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/#!/SSHRKX_8.5.0/welcome/wp_welcome.html)
- WebSphere Portal 8.5 Detailed System Requirements  
<http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27007791>
- WebSphere Application Server 8.5.5 Infocenter  
[http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/?lang=en#!/SSAW57\\_8.5.5/as\\_ditamaps/was855\\_welcome\\_ndmp.html](http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/?lang=en#!/SSAW57_8.5.5/as_ditamaps/was855_welcome_ndmp.html)
- Installation Manager Documentation  
[http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/#!/SSDV2W\\_1.7.0/com.ibm.cic.agent.ui.doc/helpindex\\_imic.html](http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/#!/SSDV2W_1.7.0/com.ibm.cic.agent.ui.doc/helpindex_imic.html)

This document is not written or supported by IBM Support

Name	Date	Version	Description
Loc Dang	03/30/17	V1	WebSphere Portal 8.5 with SPNEGO

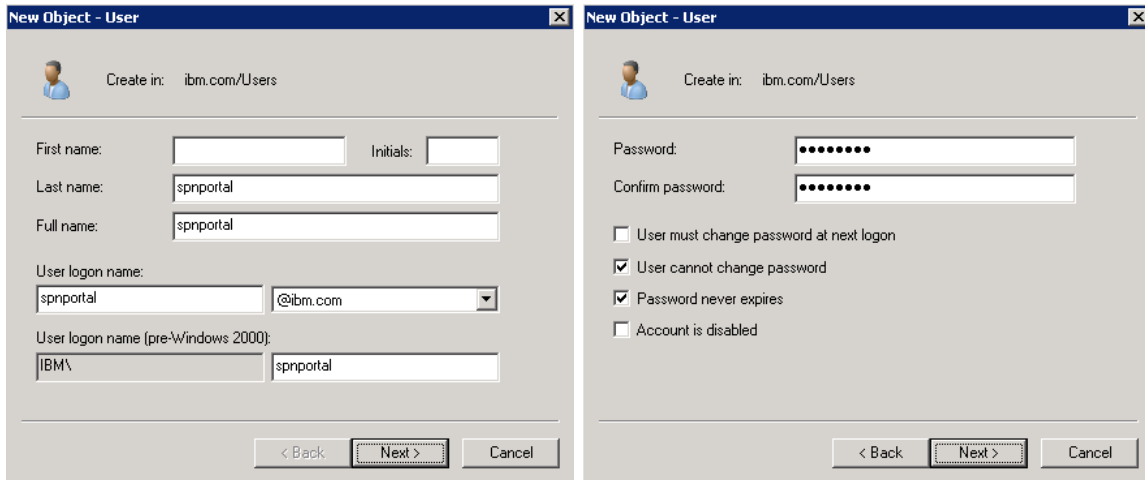
## **2 Prerequisites**

1. WebSphere Portal is installed and configured to Active Directory
2. If HTTP Server is used, install and configure the HTTP Server before starting the SPNEGO setup.
3. If a load balancer is used, configure the load balancer before starting the SPNEGO setup.

### 3 Active Directory

There can only be one spnego user per environment.

1. Login to the Active Directory file system



2. Create a user in Microsoft Active Directory that will be used for SPNEGO.

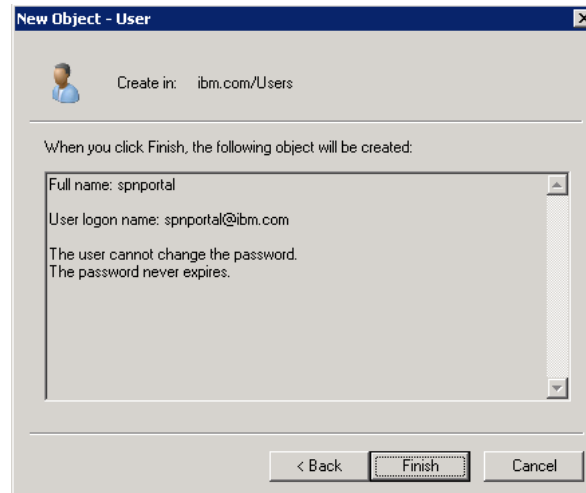
Start > All Programs > Administrative Tools > Active Directory User and Computers

SPNEGO\_USER = \_\_\_\_\_

Example:

spnportal

3. Click Next
4. Enter the password for the SPNEGO User
5. Uncheck "User must change password at next logon"
6. Check "User cannot change password"
7. Check "Password never expires"
8. Click Next



9. Click Finish
10. Open a console window

```
C:\Users\Administrator>setspn -A HTTP/wps85-64.ibm.com spnportal
Registering ServicePrincipalNames for CN=spnportal,CN=Users,DC=ibm,DC=com
HTTP/wps85-64.ibm.com
Updated object
```

11. Run the following command to update the servicePrincipalName to the requesting hostname

```
setspn -A HTTP/<WPS_HOSTNAME> <SPNEGO_USER>
```

Example:

PORTAL	setspn -A HTTP/wps85-64.ibm.com spnportal
WEBSERVER	setspn -A HTTP/myweb.ibm.com spnportal
LOAD BALANCER	setspn -A HTTP/mylb.ibm.com spnportal

NOTE: Enter the hostname of the URL a user will use to navigate to the WebSphere Portal environment through a browser. It will be either the load balancer, Web Server or portal server. In the screenshot, the WebSphere Portal Server hostname will be used.

```
C:\Users\Administrator>ktpass -out c:/temp/spnportal.keytab -princ HTTP/wps85-64.ibm.com@ibm.com
-mapuser IBM\spnportal -mapOp set -pass passwd -ptype KRB5_NT_PRINCIPAL
Targeting domain controller: my2008ad.ibm.com
Using legacy password setting method
Successfully mapped HTTP/wps85-64.ibm.com to spnportal.
Key created.
Output keytab to c:/temp/spnportal.keytab:
Keytab version: 0x502
keysize 64 HTTP/wps85-64.ibm.com@ibm.com ptype 1 <KRB5_NT_PRINCIPAL> vno 3 etype 0x17 <RC4-HMAC>
keylength 16 <0xb9f917853e3dbf6e6831ecce60725930>
```

12. Run the following command to create the keytab file

```
ktpass -out <KEYTAB_FILE> -princ HTTP/<WPS_HOSTNAME>@<DNS> -mapuser
<DOMAIN>\<SPNEGO_USER> -mapOp set -pass XXXX -ptype KRB5_NT_PRINCIPAL
```

Example: WebSphere Portal

```
ktpass -out c:/temp/spnportal.keytab -princ HTTP/wps85-64.ibm.com@IBM.COM -mapuser IBM\spnportal -mapOp set -pass passwd -ptype KRB5_NT_PRINCIPAL
```

#### Example: WebServer

```
ktpass -out c:/temp/spnportal.keytab -princ HTTP/myweb.ibm.com@IBM.COM -mapuser IBM\spnportal -mapOp set -pass passwd -ptype KRB5_NT_PRINCIPAL
```

#### Example: Load Balancer

```
ktpass -out c:/temp/spnportal.keytab -princ HTTP/mylb.ibm.com@IBM.COM -mapuser IBM\spnportal -mapOp set -pass passwd -ptype KRB5_NT_PRINCIPAL
```

NOTE: Certain configuration may require **-crypto RC4-HMAC-NT**

#### Example: WebSphere Portal

```
ktpass -out c:/temp/spnportal.keytab -princ HTTP/wps85-64.ibm.com@IBM.COM -mapuser IBM\spnportal -mapOp set -pass passwd -ptype KRB5_NT_PRINCIPAL -crypto RC4-HMAC-NT
```

#### Example: WebServer

```
ktpass -out c:/temp/spnportal.keytab -princ HTTP/myweb.ibm.com@IBM.COM -mapuser IBM\spnportal -mapOp set -pass passwd -ptype KRB5_NT_PRINCIPAL -crypto RC4-HMAC-NT
```

#### Example: Load Balancer

```
ktpass -out c:/temp/spnportal.keytab -princ HTTP/mylb.ibm.com@IBM.COM -mapuser IBM\spnportal -mapOp set -pass passwd -ptype KRB5_NT_PRINCIPAL -crypto RC4-HMAC-NT
```

13. Copy the keytab file to the WebSphere Portal Server file system.

#### Example:

```
spnportal.keytab
```

## 4 Deployment Manager and WebSphere Portal

1. Start the require java process

Cluster	Deployment Manager and Nodeagent
Standalone	WebSphere_Portal

2. Login to the Deployment Manager file system if a cluster or the WebSphere Portal Server if a standalone

3. Create a directory where the SPNEGO keytab and configuration file will be stored

WIN	E:\IBM\SPNEGO
UNIX	/opt/IBM/SPNEGO

4. Copy the keytab file to the newly create directory

WIN	E:\IBM\SPNEGO\spnportal.keytab
UNIX	/opt/IBM/SPNEGO/spnportal.keytab

5. Navigate to the bin directory of the Deployment Manager profile if a cluster.  
Navigate to the bin directory of the WebSphere Portal profile if a standalone.

Example: Cluster

WIN	E:\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\Dmgr01\bin
UNIX	/opt/IBM/WebSphere/AppServer/profiles/Dmgr01/bin

Example: Standalone

WIN	E:\IBM\WebSphere\wp_profile\bin
UNIX	/opt/IBM/WebSphere/wp_profile/bin

6. Run the following command to connect to wsadmin

```
wsadmin.(bat/sh) -lang jython -user <WASADMIN> -password <WASPWD>
```

Example:

WIN	wsadmin.bat -lang jython -user wpadmin -password XXXX
UNIX	wsadmin.sh -lang jython -user wpadmin -password XXXX

7. Run the following command to create the SPNEGO configuration file

```
AdminTask.createKrbConfigFile('[-krbPath <SPNEGO_DIR>/<SPNEGO_CONF> -  
realm <DNS> -kdcHost <AD_HOSTNAME> -dns <DNS_HOSTNAME> -keytabPath  
<SPNEGO_DIR>/<SPNEGO_KEYTAB>]')
```

Example: WINDOWS

```
AdminTask.createKrbConfigFile('[-krbPath E:\IBM\SPNEGO\spnportal.conf -  
realm IBM.COM -kdcHost my2008ad.ibm.com -dns my2008ad.ibm.com -  
keytabPath E:\IBM\SPNEGO\spnportal.keytab]')
```

Example: UNIX



```
AdminTask.createKrbConfigFile('[-krbPath /opt/IBM/SPNEGO/spnportal.conf  
-realm IBM.COM -kdcHost my2008ad.ibm.com -dns my2008ad.ibm.com -  
keytabPath /opt/IBM/SPNEGO/spnportal.keytab]')
```

#### 8. Verify the response

```
`<SPNEGO_CONF> has been created.'
```

#### Example:

```
WIN      `E:\\IBM\\SPNEGO\\spnportal.conf has been created.'  
UNIX     `/opt/IBM/SPNEGO/spnportal.conf as been created.'
```

9. Copy the SPNEGO directory to all WebSphere Portal Server environment.
10. If the Portal Remote Server shares the same Deployment Manager then copy the SPNEGO directory to the Remote Search Server.

#### Example:

```
WIN      E:\\IBM\\SPNEGO  
UNIX     /opt/IBM/SPNEGO
```

## 5 WebSphere Application Server Console

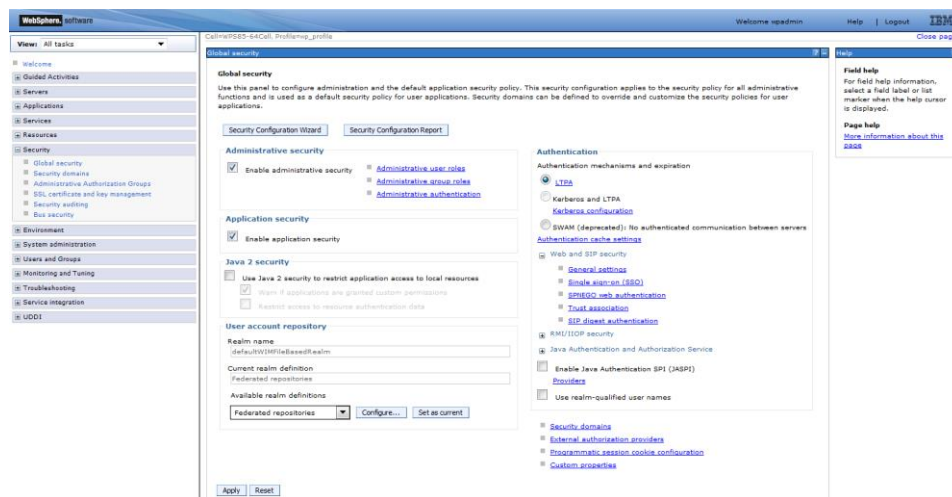
The screen shots are from a standalone environment but the instructure can be used for either a standalone or cluster environment.

### 1. Login to the WebSphere Application Server console

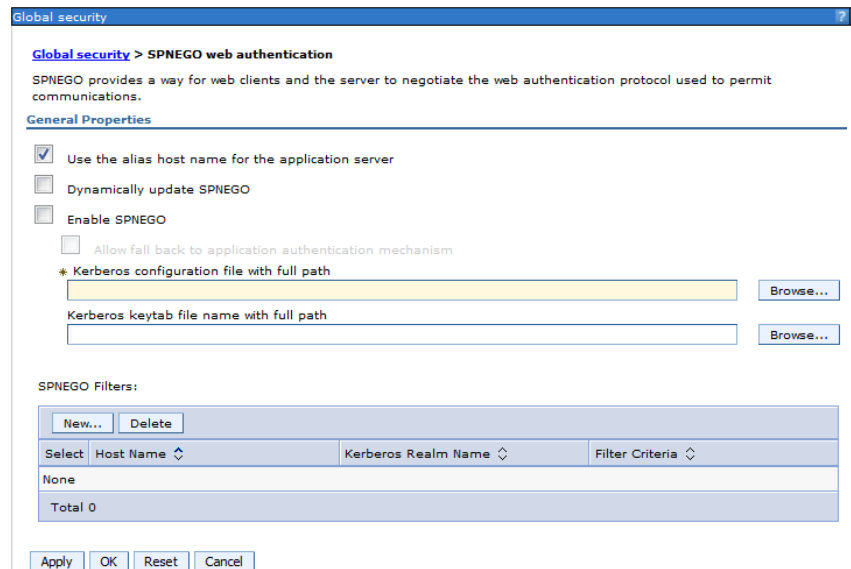
`http://<HOSTNAME>:<PORT>/ibm/console`

Example:

Standalone <https://wps85-64.ibm.com:10041/ibm/console>  
Cluster <https://mydmgr.ibm.com:9043/ibm/console>



2. Navigate to Security > Global security
3. Under Authentication, expand Web and SIP security
4. Click on SPNEGO web authentication



5. Under SPNEGO Filters, click New...

Global security > SPNEGO web authentication > New...

Specifies the values for SPNEGO filter.

**General Properties**

\* Host name  
wps85-64.ibm.com

Kerberos realm name  
IBM.COM

Filter criteria  
request-url!=/wps/seedlist;user-agent!=Mobile;user-agent!=Version

Filter class

SPNEGO not supported error page URL

NTLM token received error page URL

☒ Trim Kerberos realm from principal name

☐ Enable delegation of Kerberos credentials

Apply OK Reset Cancel

6. In the **Host name** field, enter the hostname that will be configured with SPNEGO

Example:

Portal	wps85-64.ibm.com
WebServer	myweb.ibm.com
Load Balancer	mylb.ibm.com

7. For Kerberos realm name, enter the domain

Example: IBM.COM

8. For Filter criteria, enter the required filters. Leaving it blank will force all browsers and url with hostname to use SPNEGO

Example of filters:

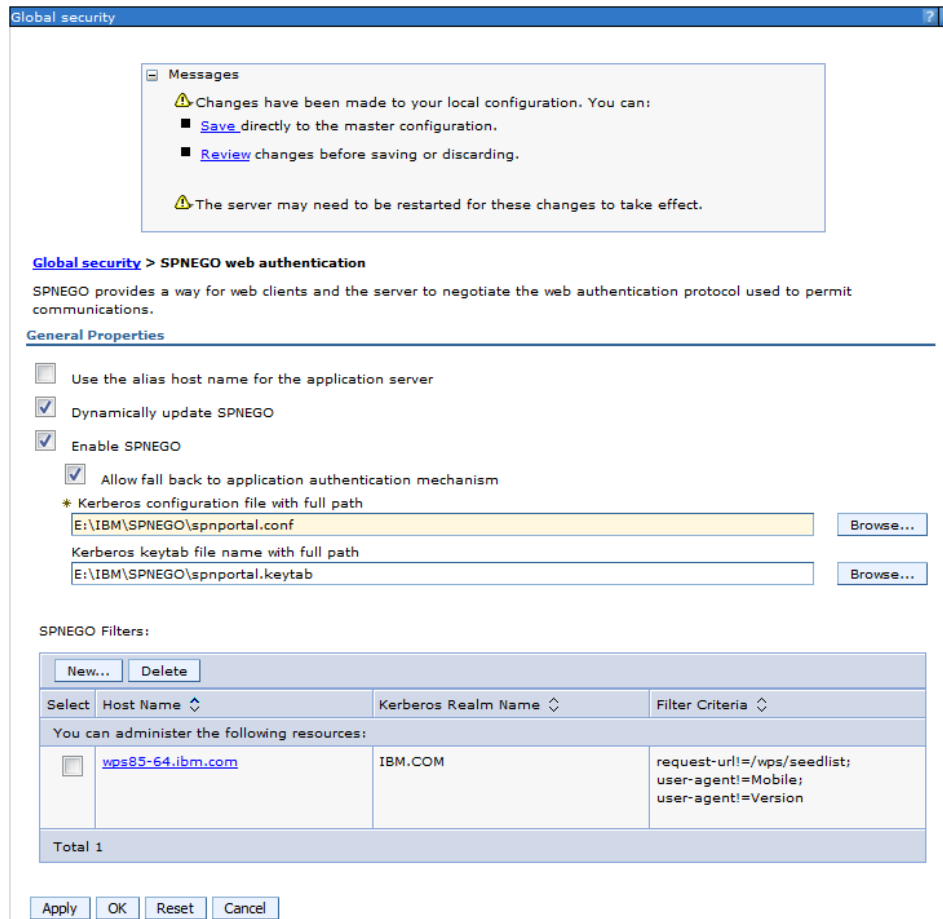
```
request-url!=/wps/seedlist;user-agent!=Mobile;user-agent!=Version
```

NOTE:

- When setting **request-url!=/wps/seedlist** the remote search URL configuration will not use SPNEGO
- When setting **user-agent!=Mobile** the mobile browsers will not use SPNEGO
- When setting **user-agent!=Version** the Safari browser will not use SPNEGO

9. Check **Trim Kerberos realm from principal**

10. If the user is set to use Kerberos credentials, then check **Enable delegation of Kerberos credentials**. In the screenshot, **Enable delegation of Kerberos credentials** was not checked
11. Click OK



12. Uncheck **Use the alias host name for the application server**
13. Optional : Check **Dynamic update SPNEGO**
14. Check **Enable SPNEGO**
15. Check **Allow fall back to application authentication mechanism**
16. For **Kerberos configuration file with full path**, click browse and browse to the SPNEGO configuration file

Example:

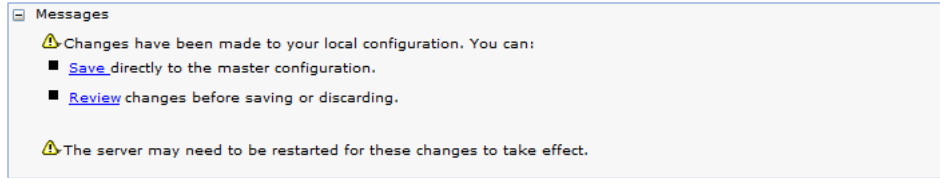
WIN	E:\IBM\SPNEGO\spnportal.conf
UNIX	/opt/IBM/SPNEGO/spnportal.conf

17. For **Kerberos keytab file name with full path**, click browse and browse to the SPNEGO keytab file

Example:

WIN	E:\IBM\SPNEGO\spnportal.keytab
UNIX	/opt/IBM/SPNEGO/spnportal.keytab

## 18. Click OK

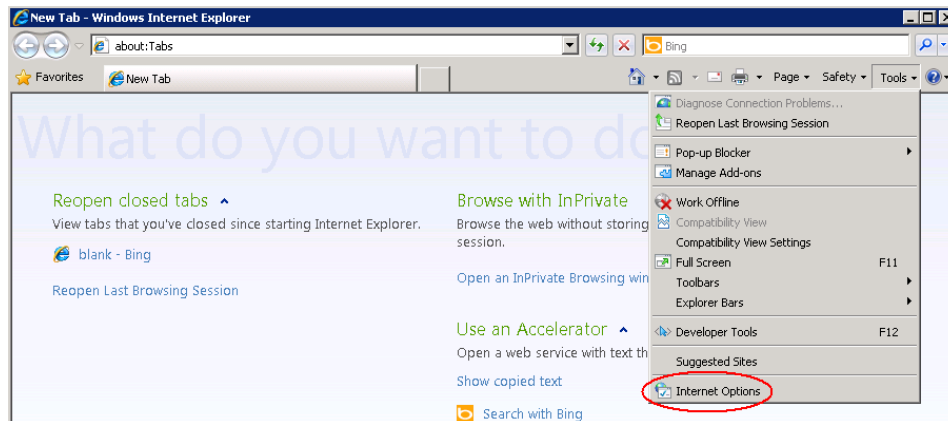


## 19. Click Save to save to the master configuration

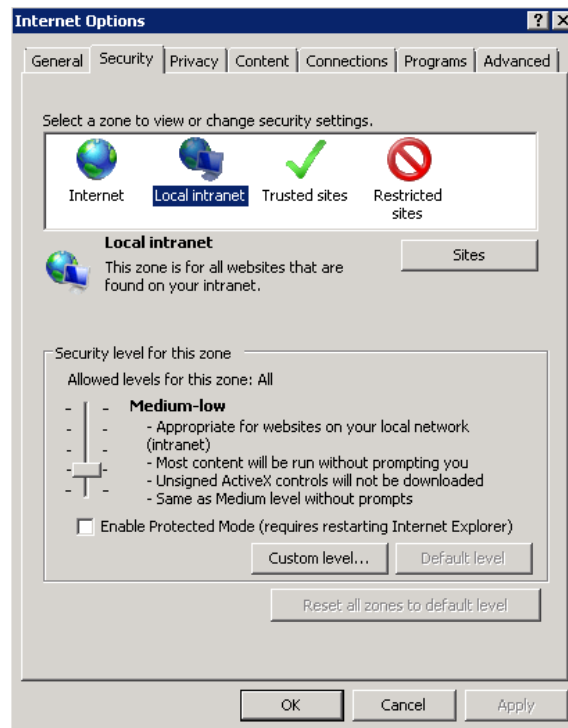
## 20. Restart all java process

## 6 Browser

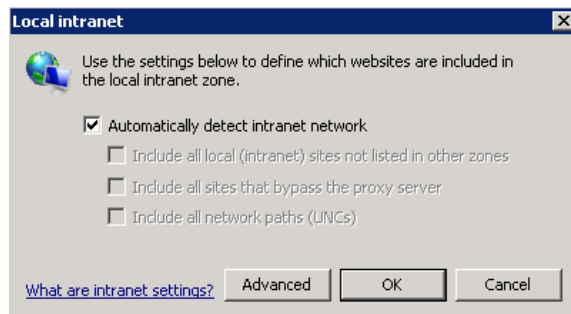
### 6.1 Microsoft Internet Explorer



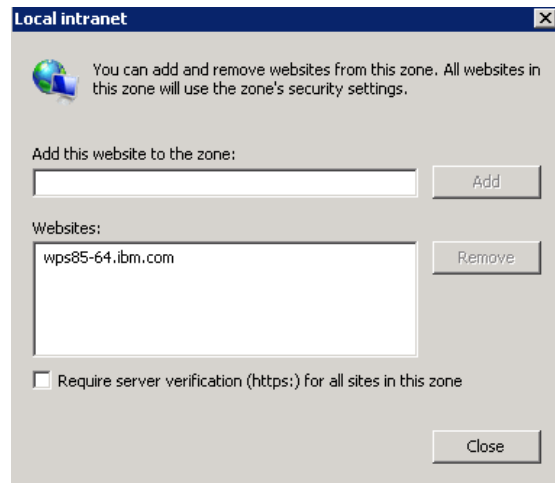
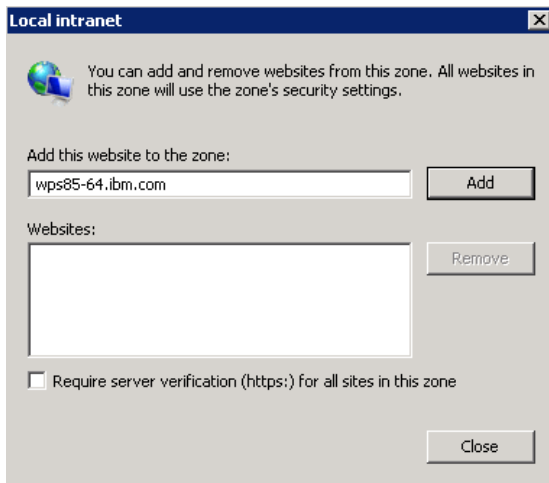
1. Open Microsoft Internet Explorer
2. Click on Tools > Internet Options



3. Click **Security** Tab
4. Click **Local intranet**
5. Click **Sites**



6. Click Advanced

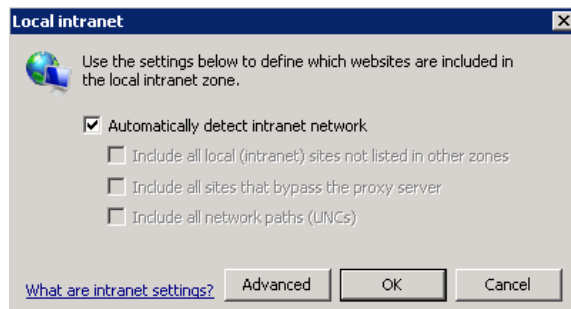


7. In the **Add this website to the zone** field, enter the hostname used by the client to reach the WebSphere Portal. This will either be the load balancer, webserver or portal server hostname.

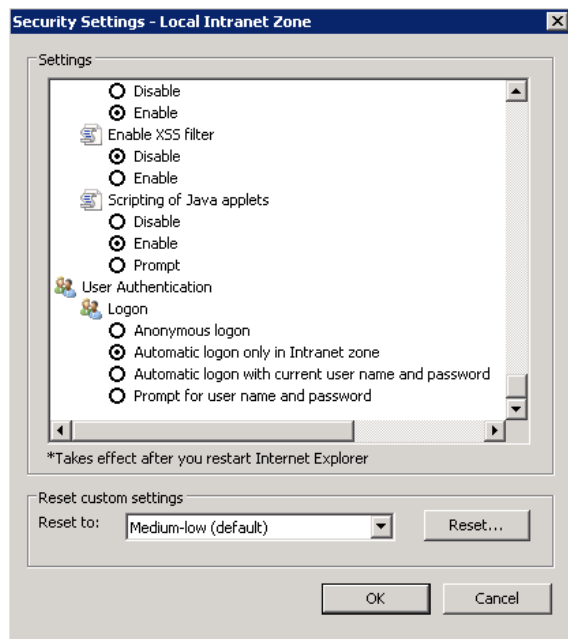
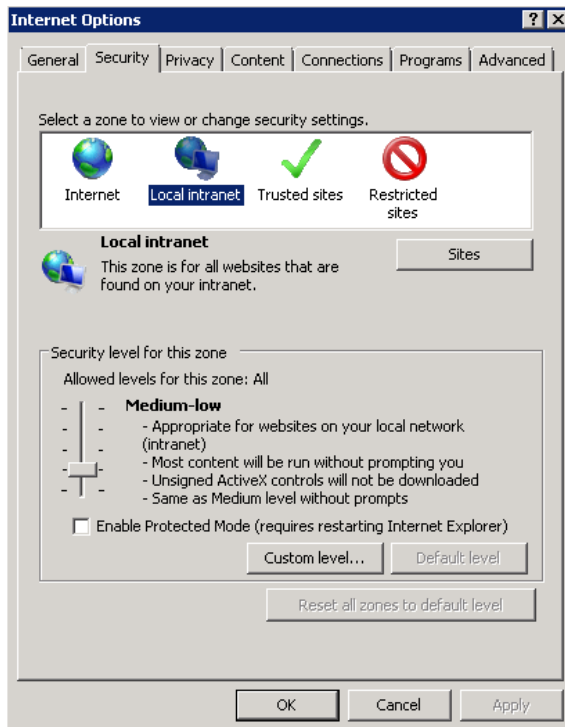
HOSTNAME = \_\_\_\_\_

Example: `wps85-64.ibm.com`

8. Click Add  
9. Click Close



10. Click OK

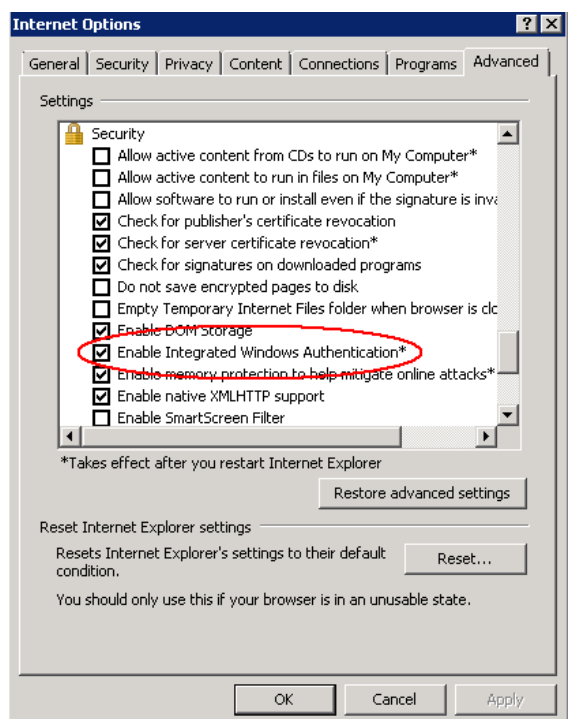
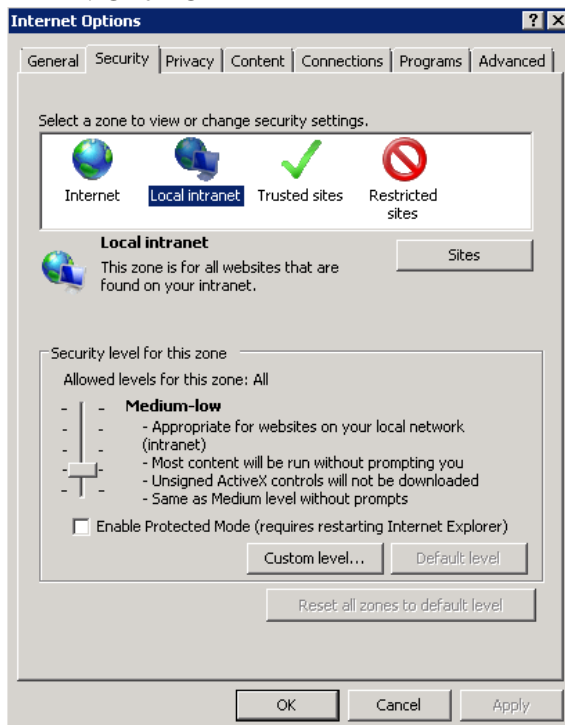


11. Click Custom level...

12. Under Settings, scroll to User Authentication

13. Verify/Select Automatic logon only in Intranet zone

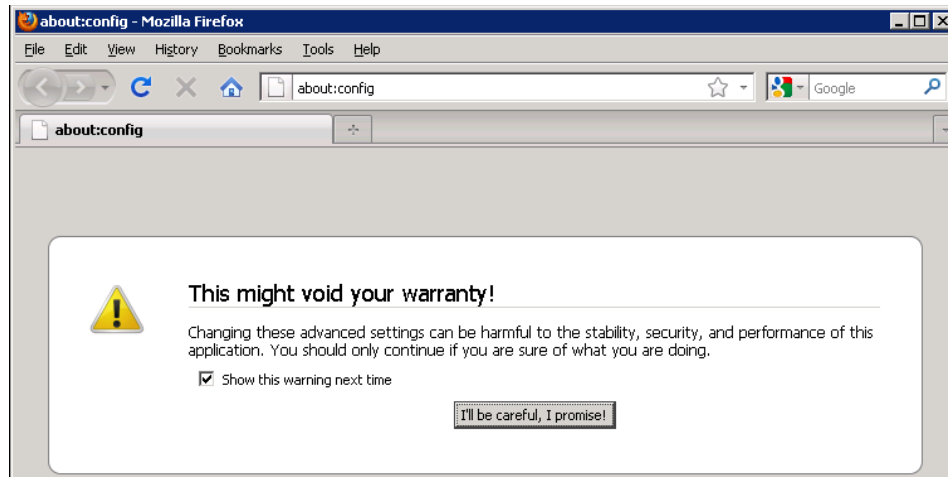
14. Click OK



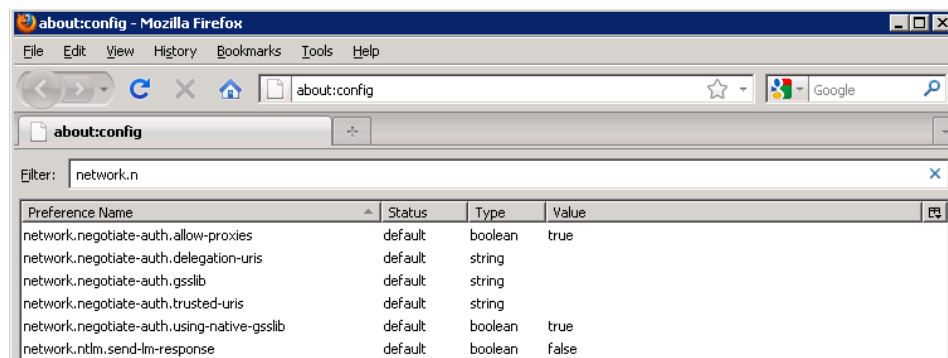


15. Click the **Advanced** tab
16. Scroll to Security
17. Verify/Check **Enable Integrated Windows Authentication\***
18. Click **OK**

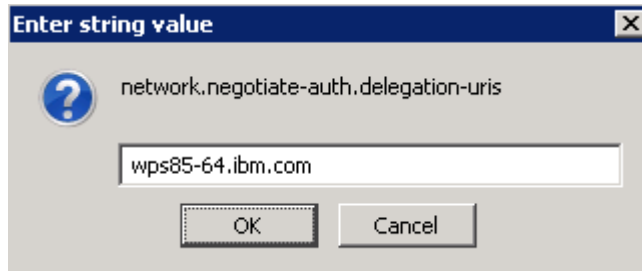
## 6.2 Firefox



1. Open Firefox and set the URL to **about:config**
2. Click **I'll be careful, I promise!**



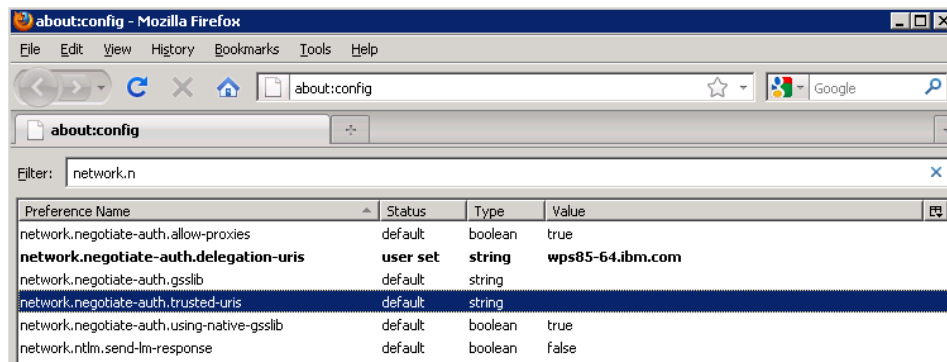
3. In the **Filter** field, enter “network.n”
4. Double click **network.negotiate-auth.delegation-uris**



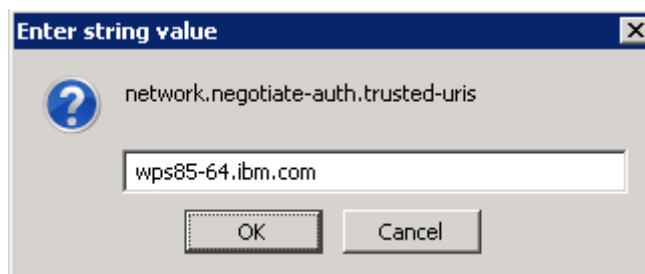
5. Enter the hostname used by the client to reach the WebSphere Portal. This will either be the load balancer, webserver or portal server hostname.

Example: `wps85-64.ibm.com`

6. Click OK



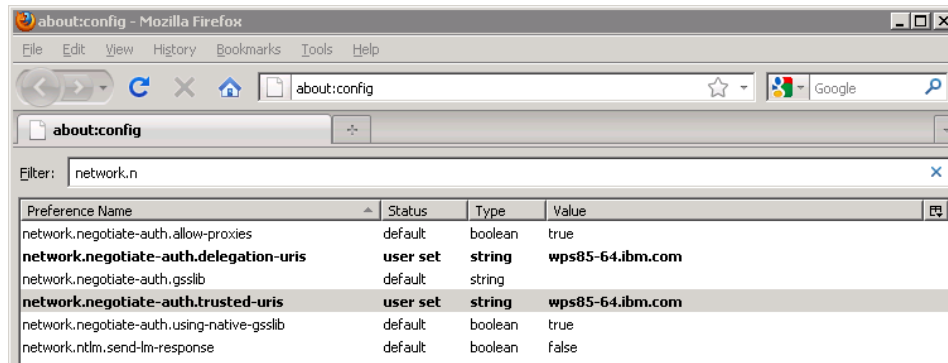
7. Double Click network.negotiate-auth.trusted-uris



8. Enter the hostname used by the client to reach the WebSphere Portal. This will either be the load balancer, webserver or portal server hostname.

Example: `wps85-64.ibm.com`

9. Click OK



## 6.3 Google Chrome

Google Chrome uses Microsoft Internet Explorer settings. No other steps are required.