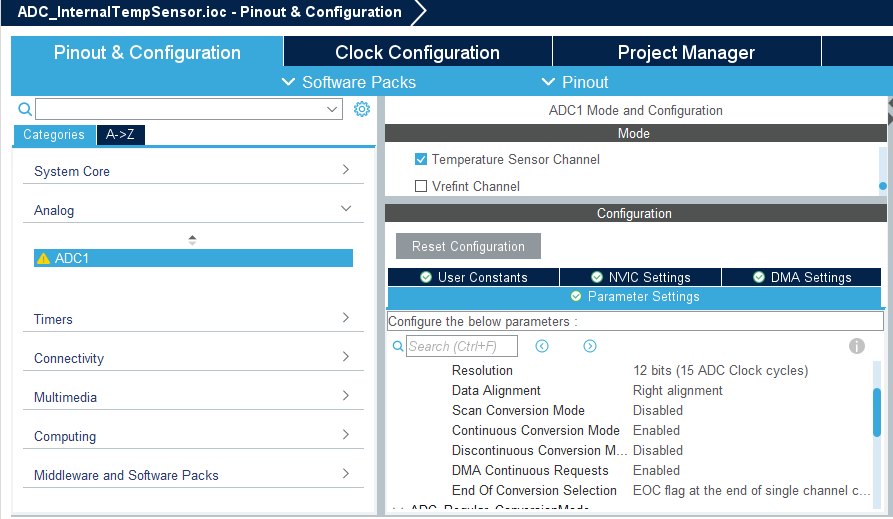
**READING STM32F401RE INTERNAL TEMPERATURE SENSOR VALUE USIND ADC**

1. Create a project -> click on the board selector -> select the NUCLEO f401RE board

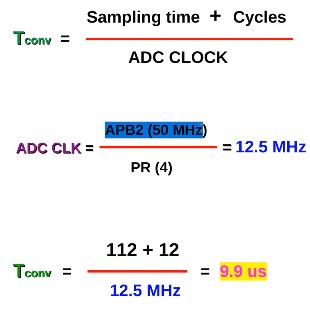
2. go to Analog drop down -> select ADC1 -> click temp sensor channel

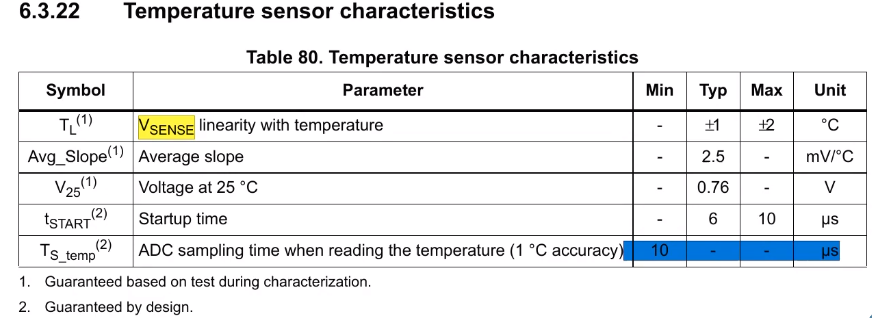
3. go to parameter settings -> set the following parameters

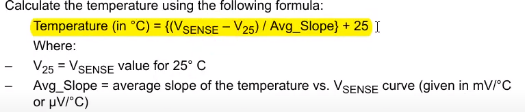
* Clock prescalar = PCLK2 divide by 4
* Resolution = 12 bits
* Continuous conversion mode = enabled
* DMA contin. Requests = enabled
* Rank->sampling time = 112 cycles



4. add the ADC1 in DMA settings



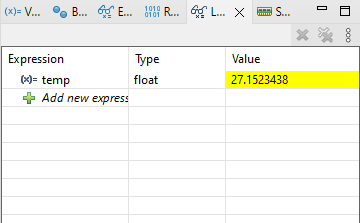




5. go to clock configuration -> set the AHB2 peripheral clock to 50 MHz

6. generate the code

7.debug the code AND observe the value of the temp variable by adding it to the live expressions



CODE:

/\* USER CODE BEGIN Header \*/

/\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\* @file : main.c

\* @brief : Main program body

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\* @attention

\*

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\*

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\* In the root directory of this software component.

\* If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.

\*

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*/

/\* USER CODE END Header \*/

/\* Includes ------------------------------------------------------------------\*/

**#include** "main.h"

/\* Private includes ----------------------------------------------------------\*/

/\* USER CODE BEGIN Includes \*/

**#include** <stdio.h>

**#include** <string.h>

/\* USER CODE END Includes \*/

/\* Private typedef -----------------------------------------------------------\*/

/\* USER CODE BEGIN PTD \*/

/\* USER CODE END PTD \*/

/\* Private define ------------------------------------------------------------\*/

/\* USER CODE BEGIN PD \*/

/\* USER CODE END PD \*/

/\* Private macro -------------------------------------------------------------\*/

/\* USER CODE BEGIN PM \*/

/\* USER CODE END PM \*/

/\* Private variables ---------------------------------------------------------\*/

ADC\_HandleTypeDef hadc1;

DMA\_HandleTypeDef hdma\_adc1;

UART\_HandleTypeDef huart2;

/\* USER CODE BEGIN PV \*/

/\* USER CODE END PV \*/

/\* Private function prototypes -----------------------------------------------\*/

**void** **SystemClock\_Config**(**void**);

**static** **void** **MX\_GPIO\_Init**(**void**);

**static** **void** **MX\_DMA\_Init**(**void**);

**static** **void** **MX\_USART2\_UART\_Init**(**void**);

**static** **void** **MX\_ADC1\_Init**(**void**);

/\* USER CODE BEGIN PFP \*/

/\* USER CODE END PFP \*/

/\* Private user code ---------------------------------------------------------\*/

/\* USER CODE BEGIN 0 \*/

**#define** Avg\_slope 0.0025 //V/C

**#define** V25 0.76 //V

**#define** VSENSE 3.3/4096 //12bit res

uint32\_t ADC\_VAL = 0;

**float** temp = 0;

**char** buf[20];

**void** **HAL\_ADC\_ConvCpltCallback**(ADC\_HandleTypeDef\* hadc1)

{

temp = ((VSENSE\*ADC\_VAL - V25) / Avg\_slope) + 25;

}

/\* USER CODE END 0 \*/

/\*\*

\* @brief The application entry point.

\* @retval int

\*/

**int** **main**(**void**)

{

/\* USER CODE BEGIN 1 \*/

/\* USER CODE END 1 \*/

/\* MCU Configuration--------------------------------------------------------\*/

/\* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. \*/

HAL\_Init();

/\* USER CODE BEGIN Init \*/

/\* USER CODE END Init \*/

/\* Configure the system clock \*/

SystemClock\_Config();

/\* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit \*/

/\* USER CODE END SysInit \*/

/\* Initialize all configured peripherals \*/

MX\_GPIO\_Init();

MX\_DMA\_Init();

MX\_USART2\_UART\_Init();

MX\_ADC1\_Init();

/\* USER CODE BEGIN 2 \*/

HAL\_ADC\_Start\_DMA(&hadc1, &ADC\_VAL, 1);

/\* USER CODE END 2 \*/

/\* Infinite loop \*/

/\* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE \*/

**while** (1)

{

/\* USER CODE END WHILE \*/

/\* USER CODE BEGIN 3 \*/

}

/\* USER CODE END 3 \*/

}

/\*\*

\* @brief System Clock Configuration

\* @retval None

\*/

**void** **SystemClock\_Config**(**void**)

{

RCC\_OscInitTypeDef RCC\_OscInitStruct = {0};

RCC\_ClkInitTypeDef RCC\_ClkInitStruct = {0};

/\*\* Configure the main internal regulator output voltage

\*/

\_\_HAL\_RCC\_PWR\_CLK\_ENABLE();

\_\_HAL\_PWR\_VOLTAGESCALING\_CONFIG(PWR\_REGULATOR\_VOLTAGE\_SCALE2);

/\*\* Initializes the RCC Oscillators according to the specified parameters

\* in the RCC\_OscInitTypeDef structure.

\*/

RCC\_OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC\_OSCILLATORTYPE\_HSE;

RCC\_OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC\_HSE\_ON;

RCC\_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC\_PLL\_ON;

RCC\_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC\_PLLSOURCE\_HSE;

RCC\_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = 4;

RCC\_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 50;

RCC\_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = RCC\_PLLP\_DIV2;

RCC\_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = 7;

**if** (HAL\_RCC\_OscConfig(&RCC\_OscInitStruct) != *HAL\_OK*)

{

Error\_Handler();

}

/\*\* Initializes the CPU, AHB and APB buses clocks

\*/

RCC\_ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC\_CLOCKTYPE\_HCLK|RCC\_CLOCKTYPE\_SYSCLK

|RCC\_CLOCKTYPE\_PCLK1|RCC\_CLOCKTYPE\_PCLK2;

RCC\_ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC\_SYSCLKSOURCE\_PLLCLK;

RCC\_ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC\_SYSCLK\_DIV1;

RCC\_ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC\_HCLK\_DIV2;

RCC\_ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC\_HCLK\_DIV1;

**if** (HAL\_RCC\_ClockConfig(&RCC\_ClkInitStruct, FLASH\_LATENCY\_1) != *HAL\_OK*)

{

Error\_Handler();

}

}

/\*\*

\* @brief ADC1 Initialization Function

\* @param None

\* @retval None

\*/

**static** **void** **MX\_ADC1\_Init**(**void**)

{

/\* USER CODE BEGIN ADC1\_Init 0 \*/

/\* USER CODE END ADC1\_Init 0 \*/

ADC\_ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};

/\* USER CODE BEGIN ADC1\_Init 1 \*/

/\* USER CODE END ADC1\_Init 1 \*/

/\*\* Configure the global features of the ADC (Clock, Resolution, Data Alignment and number of conversion)

\*/

hadc1.Instance = ADC1;

hadc1.Init.ClockPrescaler = ADC\_CLOCK\_SYNC\_PCLK\_DIV4;

hadc1.Init.Resolution = ADC\_RESOLUTION\_12B;

hadc1.Init.ScanConvMode = *DISABLE*;

hadc1.Init.ContinuousConvMode = *ENABLE*;

hadc1.Init.DiscontinuousConvMode = *DISABLE*;

hadc1.Init.ExternalTrigConvEdge = ADC\_EXTERNALTRIGCONVEDGE\_NONE;

hadc1.Init.ExternalTrigConv = ADC\_SOFTWARE\_START;

hadc1.Init.DataAlign = ADC\_DATAALIGN\_RIGHT;

hadc1.Init.NbrOfConversion = 1;

hadc1.Init.DMAContinuousRequests = *ENABLE*;

hadc1.Init.EOCSelection = ADC\_EOC\_SINGLE\_CONV;

**if** (HAL\_ADC\_Init(&hadc1) != *HAL\_OK*)

{

Error\_Handler();

}

/\*\* Configure for the selected ADC regular channel its corresponding rank in the sequencer and its sample time.

\*/

sConfig.Channel = ADC\_CHANNEL\_TEMPSENSOR;

sConfig.Rank = 1;

sConfig.SamplingTime = ADC\_SAMPLETIME\_112CYCLES;

**if** (HAL\_ADC\_ConfigChannel(&hadc1, &sConfig) != *HAL\_OK*)

{

Error\_Handler();

}

/\* USER CODE BEGIN ADC1\_Init 2 \*/

/\* USER CODE END ADC1\_Init 2 \*/

}

/\*\*

\* @brief USART2 Initialization Function

\* @param None

\* @retval None

\*/

**static** **void** **MX\_USART2\_UART\_Init**(**void**)

{

/\* USER CODE BEGIN USART2\_Init 0 \*/

/\* USER CODE END USART2\_Init 0 \*/

/\* USER CODE BEGIN USART2\_Init 1 \*/

/\* USER CODE END USART2\_Init 1 \*/

huart2.Instance = USART2;

huart2.Init.BaudRate = 115200;

huart2.Init.WordLength = UART\_WORDLENGTH\_8B;

huart2.Init.StopBits = UART\_STOPBITS\_1;

huart2.Init.Parity = UART\_PARITY\_NONE;

huart2.Init.Mode = UART\_MODE\_TX\_RX;

huart2.Init.HwFlowCtl = UART\_HWCONTROL\_NONE;

huart2.Init.OverSampling = UART\_OVERSAMPLING\_16;

**if** (HAL\_UART\_Init(&huart2) != *HAL\_OK*)

{

Error\_Handler();

}

/\* USER CODE BEGIN USART2\_Init 2 \*/

/\* USER CODE END USART2\_Init 2 \*/

}

/\*\*

\* Enable DMA controller clock

\*/

**static** **void** **MX\_DMA\_Init**(**void**)

{

/\* DMA controller clock enable \*/

\_\_HAL\_RCC\_DMA2\_CLK\_ENABLE();

/\* DMA interrupt init \*/

/\* DMA2\_Stream0\_IRQn interrupt configuration \*/

HAL\_NVIC\_SetPriority(*DMA2\_Stream0\_IRQn*, 0, 0);

HAL\_NVIC\_EnableIRQ(*DMA2\_Stream0\_IRQn*);

}

/\*\*

\* @brief GPIO Initialization Function

\* @param None

\* @retval None

\*/

**static** **void** **MX\_GPIO\_Init**(**void**)

{

GPIO\_InitTypeDef GPIO\_InitStruct = {0};

/\* USER CODE BEGIN MX\_GPIO\_Init\_1 \*/

/\* USER CODE END MX\_GPIO\_Init\_1 \*/

/\* GPIO Ports Clock Enable \*/

\_\_HAL\_RCC\_GPIOC\_CLK\_ENABLE();

\_\_HAL\_RCC\_GPIOH\_CLK\_ENABLE();

\_\_HAL\_RCC\_GPIOA\_CLK\_ENABLE();

\_\_HAL\_RCC\_GPIOB\_CLK\_ENABLE();

/\*Configure GPIO pin Output Level \*/

HAL\_GPIO\_WritePin(LD2\_GPIO\_Port, LD2\_Pin, *GPIO\_PIN\_RESET*);

/\*Configure GPIO pin : B1\_Pin \*/

GPIO\_InitStruct.Pin = B1\_Pin;

GPIO\_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO\_MODE\_IT\_FALLING;

GPIO\_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO\_NOPULL;

HAL\_GPIO\_Init(B1\_GPIO\_Port, &GPIO\_InitStruct);

/\*Configure GPIO pin : LD2\_Pin \*/

GPIO\_InitStruct.Pin = LD2\_Pin;

GPIO\_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO\_MODE\_OUTPUT\_PP;

GPIO\_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO\_NOPULL;

GPIO\_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO\_SPEED\_FREQ\_LOW;

HAL\_GPIO\_Init(LD2\_GPIO\_Port, &GPIO\_InitStruct);

/\* USER CODE BEGIN MX\_GPIO\_Init\_2 \*/

/\* USER CODE END MX\_GPIO\_Init\_2 \*/

}

/\* USER CODE BEGIN 4 \*/

/\* USER CODE END 4 \*/

/\*\*

\* @brief This function is executed in case of error occurrence.

\* @retval None

\*/

**void** **Error\_Handler**(**void**)

{

/\* USER CODE BEGIN Error\_Handler\_Debug \*/

/\* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return state \*/

\_\_disable\_irq();

**while** (1)

{

}

/\* USER CODE END Error\_Handler\_Debug \*/

}

**#ifdef** USE\_FULL\_ASSERT

/\*\*

\* @brief Reports the name of the source file and the source line number

\* where the assert\_param error has occurred.

\* @param file: pointer to the source file name

\* @param line: assert\_param error line source number

\* @retval None

\*/

**void** assert\_failed(uint8\_t \*file, uint32\_t line)

{

/\* USER CODE BEGIN 6 \*/

/\* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line number,

ex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) \*/

/\* USER CODE END 6 \*/

}

**#endif** /\* USE\_FULL\_ASSERT \*/