### Advanced Radiative Boundary Conditions

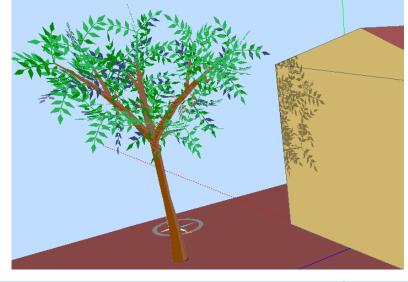
Rocha A.P., On the improvement of Building Energy Simulation by means of Pixel Counting.

PhD Thesis, PUCPR, Brazil, 2017.

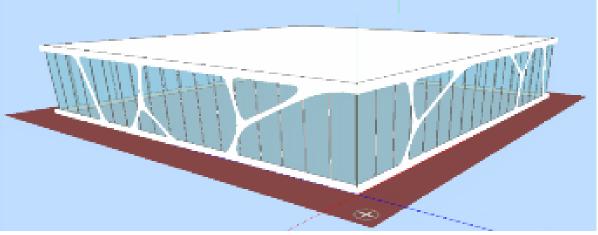
### **Short-wave Radiation**

**Pixel Counting Technique** 

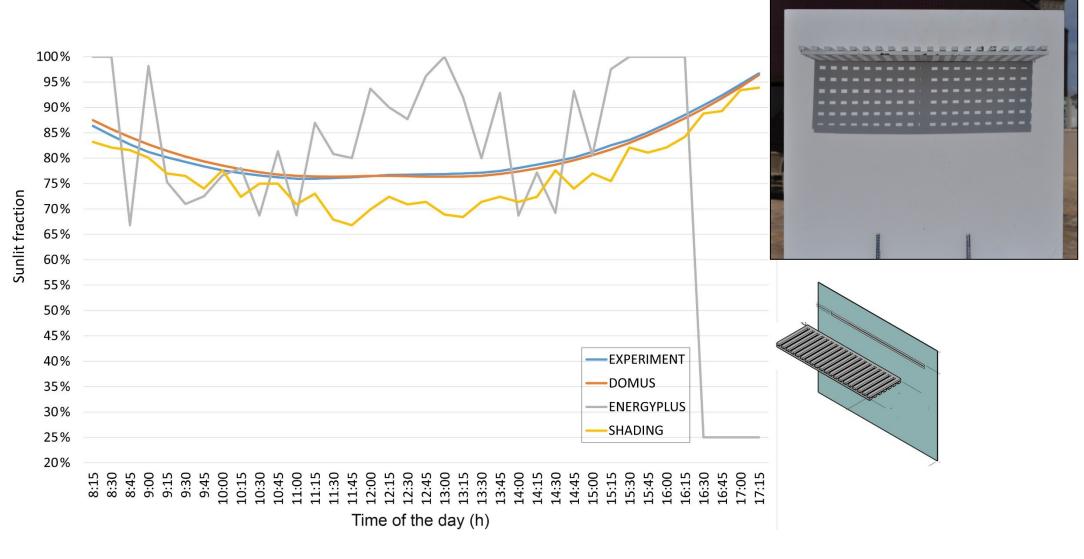
- Shading and sunlit
- External and Internal





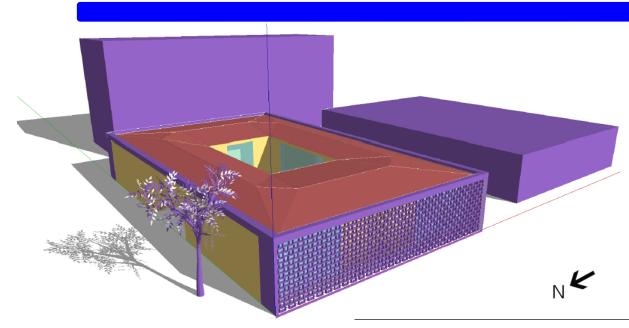


Sunlit fraction





# Study case | Sunlit Fraction Calculation

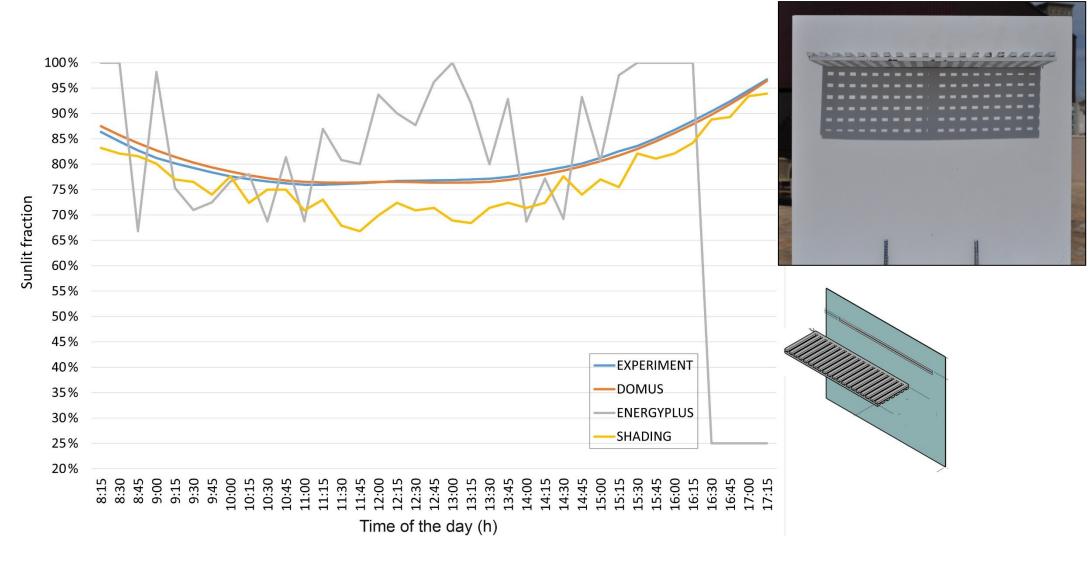


#### Computer run time (minutes)

	_	,	
Softwares	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3
EnergyPlus	63	1062	no run*
Shading	146	146	217
Domus	43	41	59

<sup>\*</sup>It was not possible to complete the non-planar-tree case (case 3)

Sunlit fraction



### **Long-wave Radiation**

### **Generic View Factor calculation**

$$F_{ij} = \frac{1}{A_i} \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m \frac{\cos \theta_i \cdot \cos \theta_j}{\pi \cdot r^2} dA_i dA_j.$$

