

SEMA® 3.5

Software Installation Guide

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Revision History

Revision	Date	Changes
1.00	September 2016	Initial release
1.01	December 2016	Update based on SEMA® 3.5 R7
		Added Chapter 2.1 Pre-Processing



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1 OS Support

Currently, the following operating systems are supported:

- Windows (win32/64)
 - Microsoft® Windows® 7
 - Microsoft[®] Windows[®] 8/8.1
 - Microsoft® Windows® 10
- Linux[®] (3.2.x or higher) 64/32



2 Installation

This chapter describes the installation of the SEMA® release package which includes:

- SEMA® Extended EAPI and driver software
- SEMA® Graphical User Interface (GUI) Application
- SEMA® Command Line Interface (CLI) Application

2.1 Pre-Processing

If you have installed SEMA already, e.g. an older version, then uninstall the SEMA software and disable the respective services, if used, before updating SEMA.

Delete EAPI and/or MQTT Server services

If you didn't set up services yet for remote SEMA calls (EAPI service) or for external data transfer (MQTT Server service), then you don't need to do the following steps.

In Windows, open a command prompt as an administrator and use *sc stop* and *sc delete* to disable SEMA_EAPI_Service and/or SEMA_MQTT_Service.



```
×
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\Windows\system32>sc stop SEMA_EAPI_Service
SERVICE_NAME: SEMA_EAPI_Service
                          : 10 WIN32 OWN PROCESS
       TYPE
       STATE
                           : 3 STOP_PENDING
                                (STOPPABLE, PAUSABLE, ACCEPTS_SHUTDOWN)
       WIN32_EXIT_CODE
                           : 0
                                (0x0)
       SERVICE_EXIT_CODE
                          : 10117016 (0x9a5f98)
       CHECKPOINT
                          : 0x1
       WAIT_HINT
                          : 0x1388
C:\Windows\system32>sc stop SEMA_MQTT_Service
SERVICE_NAME: SEMA_MQTT_Service
                          : 10 WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
       TYPE
       STATE
                           : 3 STOP_PENDING
                                (STOPPABLE, PAUSABLE, ACCEPTS_SHUTDOWN)
                          : 0 (0x0)
       WIN32 EXIT CODE
       SERVICE_EXIT_CODE
                          : 22676248 (0x15a0318)
       CHECKPOINT
                          : 0x1
       WAIT_HINT
                          : 0x1388
C:\Windows\system32>sc delete SEMA_EAPI_Service
[SC] DeleteService SUCCESS
C:\Windows\system32>sc delete SEMA_MQTT_Service
SC] DeleteService SUCCESS
```

In Linux, find the PID of eapi_serverd and/or sema_mqttd using the top program.

```
1:46, 1 user, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
1 running, 104 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zoml
     - 10:27:37 up 21:46,
Tasks: 105 total,
                                                       Ø stopped,
                                                                        0 zombie
Cpu(s): 0.1%us, 0.1%s
Mem: 4002912k total,
                    0.1%sy, 0.0%ni, 99.6%id, 0.2%wa, 0.0%hi, 0.0%si,
otal, 306824k used, 3696088k free, 21144k buffer
otal, 0k used, 4084732k free, 202456k cached
                                                                                      0.0%st
                                                                     21144k buffers
      4084732k total,
                                                                    202456k cached
Swap:
                  PR NI VIRT RES SHR S %CPU %MEM
                                                               TIME+ COMMAND
0:00.80 sshd
  PID USER
                         0 12056 3788 3016 S 0.0 0.1
2030 root
                   20
2026 root
                         0 74720 3496 2632 S
                                                                0:00.72 eapi_serverd
                   20
                                                  0.0
                                                       0.1
 1129 root
                   20
                           13892 2944 2276
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.1
                                                                0:00.59 master
 1390 root
                                                                0:00.08 udevd
                   18
                            3356 1848
                                         596 S
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:00.05 udevd
                        -2
                   18
                            3356 1848
                                         596 S
                                                  0.0
 1391 root
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:00.10 bash
 2035 root
                   20
                         0
                            5120
                                  1660
                                         1424
                                              S
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                         0 36988 1496
                                                                0:00.10 rsyslogd
  998 root
                   20
                                         1016
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:01.86 init
    1 root
                   20
                         9
                            2896 1396
                                         1200 S
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                          732 S
 1139 root
                   20
                         0
                            6032
                                  1312
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:02.98 crond
 2050 root
                   20
                            2680 1140
                                          904 R
                                                  0.7
                                                                0:00.65 top
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:00.04 sshd
0:01.29 udevd
 1052 root
                   20
                         9
                            9004 1080
                                          540 S
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
  420 root
                   16
                        -\mathbf{h}
                            2700
                                  1004
                                          368
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
  978 root
                   16
                        -4 12884
                                    776
                                          572
                                              S
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:00.06 auditd
                                                                0:00.00 dhclient
0:00.00 mingetty
 1350 root
                   20
                         0
                            2832
                                    772
                                          496
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
 1392 root
                            2004
                                    508
                                          448
                                              S
                                                        0.0
                   20
                         0
                                                  0.0
 1380 root
                   20
                         9
                            2004
                                    504
                                          448 S
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:00.02 mingetty
                                                                0:00.01 mingetty
0:00.00 mingetty
                         9
 1382 root
                   20
                            2004
                                    504
                                          448
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
 1386 root
                   20
                         П
                            2004
                                    584
                                          448
                                              2
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
 1394 root
                   20
                         0
                            2004
                                    504
                                          448
                                              S
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:00.00 mingetty
                   20
                                    500
                                              S
 1384 root
                         0
                            2004
                                          448
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:00.01 mingetty
                                              S
                                                                0:00.00 kthreadd
                   20
                         0
                                0
                                            0
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
    2 root
                                      0
    3 root
                   RT
                         9
                                0
                                      9
                                            0 S
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:00.03 migration/0
                   20
                         0
                                0
                                      0
                                            0
                                                  0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                0:00.00 ksoftirqd/0
    4 root
                                                                0:00.00 stopper/0
                   RT
                                                   0.0
                                                        0.0
       root
```

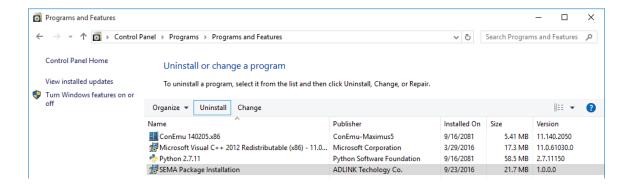


Use the kill command, for example:

\$ kill -9 2026

Uninstall SEMA Software

In Windows, uninstall "SEMA Package Installation".



In Linux, remove program files and configuration file and keys for SSL connections.

\$ sudo rm -rf /usr/local/SEMA

\$ sudo rm -rf /etc/SEMA

2.2 Windows

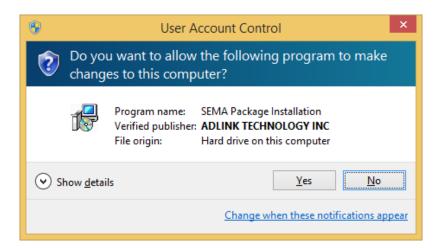
Unpack the release package and launch the install file in the release package corresponding to your operating system. For example, the install file for Window 32-bit can be found in the sub-folder: binaries\win32 and is named SEMA_x86.exe.



1. Execute the install file, and click Install.



2. Select Yes to allow to install.





3. Select "I agree to the licenes terms and conditions" and click *Install* when prompted to install Microsoft Vistual C++ 2012.

32-bit:



64-bit:

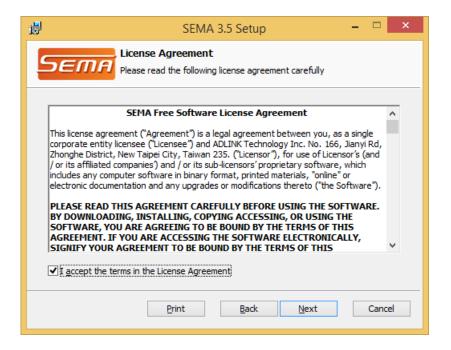




4. Click *Next* to proceed with SEMA installation.

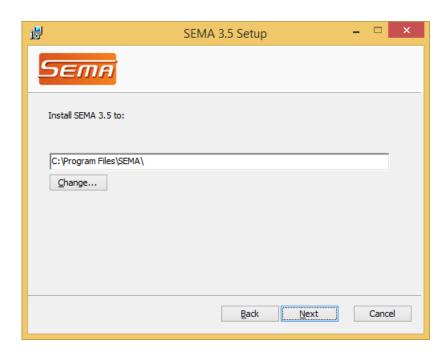


5. Select "I agree the terms in the License Agreement" and click Next.

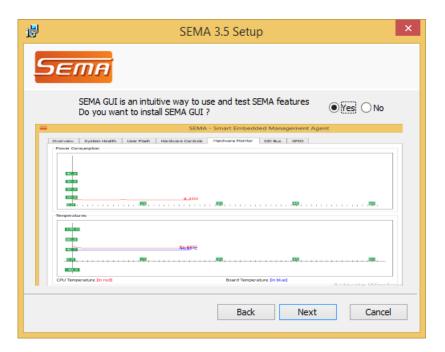




6. Click *Next* again if you don't wish to change the install path. The default path is *C:\Program Files\SEMA*.

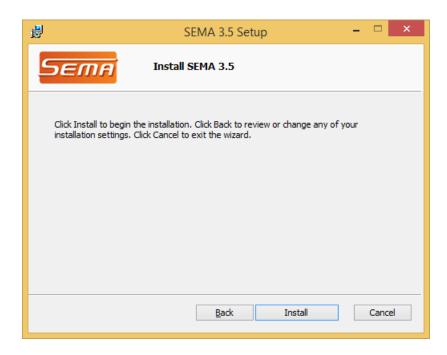


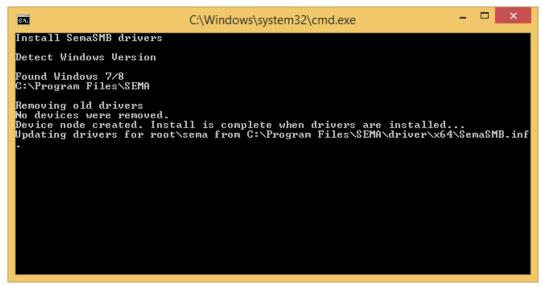
7. Select Yes to install SEMA GUI, or select No if you don't wish to install it. Click Next.





8. Click Install to begin the installation of SEMA. Then click Finish to close the Setup Wizard.



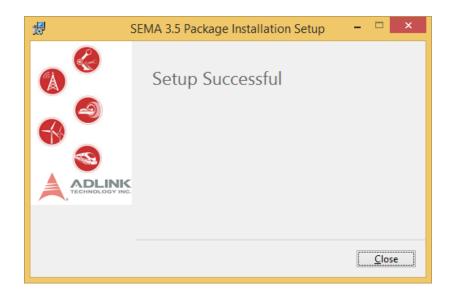








9. SEMA setup has successfully completed. Click Close.



In Windows, the program files will be located at *C:\Program Files\SEMA* by default. The configuration files and keys for SSL connections will be located at *C:\SEMA*. The shortcut for SEMA GUI will be placed on the desktop if it was installed. The SEMA CLI is also available after installation of the SEMA release package.



2.3 Linux

Unpack the release package and launch the install file in the release package corresponding to your operating system. Example: the install file for Linux 64-bit can be found in the sub-folder: binaries\linux64 and is named SEMA x64.

Step 1: To view the file mode, use the **Is** command, or mark the file as executable with the **chmod** command.

```
root@sema-64-14:/home/sema/Downloads# ls -al SEMA_x64
-rwxr-xr-x 1 sema sema 33403624 May 6 10:54 SEMA_x64
root@sema-64-14:/home/sema/Downloads#
```

Step 2: Now you can execute the installer in the terminal.

```
root@sema-64-14:/home/sema/Downloads# ./SEMA x64
Verifying archive integrity... All good.
Uncompressing install SEMA3.5(R7)_Installer 100%
Please read the SEMA Free Software License Agreement carefully!
Press Enter to continue ...
(After press Enter, please press Q or q to quit.)
```

Press "Enter" to show SEMA Free Software License Agreement.

After pressing "Enter", press "Q" or "q" to quit.

```
SEMA Free Software License Agreement
This license agreement ("Agreement") is a legal agreement between you, as a sing
le corporate entity licensee ("Licensee") and ADLINK Technology Inc. No. 166, Ji
anyi Rd, Zhonghe District, New Taipei City, Taiwan 235. ("Licensor"), for use of
Licensor's (and / or its affiliated companies') and / or its sub-licensors' pro
prietary software, which includes any computer software in binary format, printe
d materials, "online" or electronic documentation and any upgrades or modificati
ons thereto ("the Software").
PLEASE READ THIS AGREEMENT CAREFULLY BEFORE USING THE SOFTWARE. BY DOWNLOADING,
INSTALLING, COPYING ACCESSING, OR USING THE SOFTWARE, YOU ARE AGREEING TO BE BOU
ND BY THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT. IF YOU ARE ACCESSING THE SOFTWARE ELECTRONICA
LLY, SIGNIFY YOUR AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND BY THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT BY CLICKI
NG THE "AGREE/ACCEPT" BUTTON. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMEN
I DO NOT DOWNLOAD, INSTALL, COPY, ACCESS OR USE THE SOFTWARE. IF YOU HAVE ALREAD
 DOWNLOADED THE SOFTWARE, YOU MUST DELETE, AND UNINSTALL ALL COMPONENTS OF THE
SOFTWARE. IF THE SOFTWARE WAS ACCESSED ELECTRONICALLY, CLICK "DISAGREE/DECLINE"
The parties hereby agree as follows:
  Grant of License
SEMA license.txt
```



Press "y" to agree to the SEMA Free Software License Agreement.

```
Do you agree to the SEMA Free Software License Agreement? (y/n) y
Do you want to install SEMA GUI (Graphical User Interface) (Y/n) y
Adding SEMA bin folder to PATH at startup ... DONE
Copying libraries files ... DONE
Setting up ldconfig ... DONE
Copying config files ... DONE
root@sema-64-14:/home/sema/Downloads#
```

When installing, you can choose whether or not to install SEMA GUI.

In Linux, the program files will be located at /usr/local/SEMA. The configuration file and keys for SSL connections will be located at /etc/SEMA/.

If you choose 'yes', the SEMA GUI files will be located at /usr/local/SEMA/bin. You can execute SEMA GUI by using SEMA_GUI.sh.

```
root@sema-32-15:/usr/local/SEMA/bin# ./SEMA GUI.sh
```

The SEMA CLI is also available after installation of the SEMA release package.



3 Setting Up Services

This section explains how to install SEMA services that can be automatically started when the computer boots. There are two services in SEMA installation package.

- **EAPI Server (eapi_serverd)**: A service that responds to SEMA EAPI remote procedure calls to get SEMA information of the device. If users don't need to run SEMA EAPI remotely, installation of this service can be skipped.
- MQTT Server (sema_mqttd): A service that collects SEMA information and pushes the
 data to the SEMA Dashboard. If users don't need to run the SEMA Dashboard, installation
 of this service can be skipped.

3.1 Windows

Setting up the EAPI Server

- 1. To open a command prompt as an administrator:
 - i. Click Start > All Programs > Accessories.
 - ii. Right-click Command prompt, and then click Run as administrator.

```
Administrator: Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>______
```



2. Access the directory where the SEMA executable file is located.

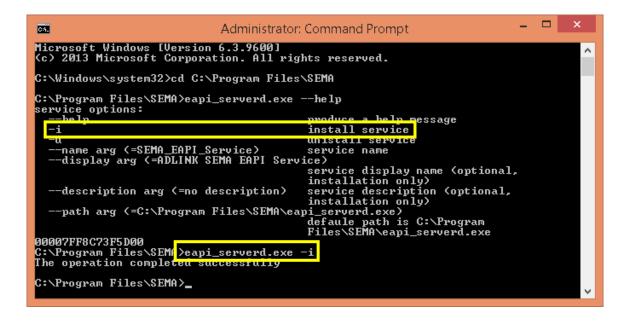
```
Administrator: Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32 cd C:\Program Files\SEMA

C:\Program Files\SEMA>_____
```

3. Run eapi_serviced.exe from the command prompt with -i as a parameter.



Setting up the MQTT Server

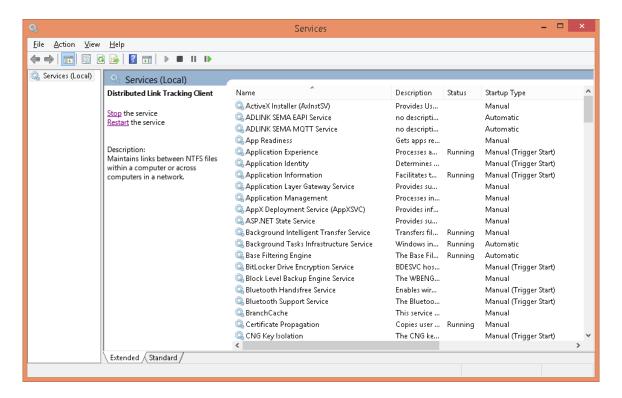
Use the method above to set up **sema_mqttd**.



Start/Stop EAPI/MQTT Server services

To start or stop services in Windows:

- Open the Control Panel (icons view), click on the Administrative Tools icon, and double click on the Services shortcut.
- 2. Right click the *ADLINK SEMA EAPI Service* or *ADLINK SEMA MQTT Service*, and click *Start/Stop*.





3.2 Linux

Starting the EAPI Server and MQTT Server services manually

Using the exec command

\$ exec /usr/local/SEMA/bin/eapi_serverd

\$ exec /usr/local/SEMA/bin/sema_mqttd

Starting the EAPI Server and MQTT Server services automatically on startup

- 1. Set up startup scripts in /etc/rc.local (e.g. vim /etc/rc.local ..)
- 2. Add command /usr/local/SEMA/bin/eapi_serverd to script
- 3. Add command /usr/local/SEMA/bin/sema_mqttd to script
- 4. Reboot

Stopping the EAPI Server and MQTT Server services

Find the PID of *eapi_serverd* and *sema_mqttd* using the **top** program.

	10:27:37										
	: 105 tota:									opped, (
Cpu(s)											, 0.0%si, 0.0%st
Mem:					324k t	ısed,	;	369608	38k fre	ee, 211	144k buffers
Swap:	4084732k	tot	al,		Øk t	ısed,	1	408473	32k fre	ee, 2021	456k cached
	USER	PR	ΝI	VIRT				%CPU		TIME+	COMMAND
2030		20		12056					9.1	0:00.80	
2026		20		74720					0.1		eapi_serverd
1129		20		13892					9.1	0:00.59	
1390		18	-2	3356		596			9.9	0:00.08	
1391		18	-2		1848				0.0	0:00.05	
2035		20	0			1424			9.9	0:00.10	
	root	20		36988					0.0		rsyslogd
	root	20	0			1200			0.0	9:01.86	
1139		20	0		1312				9.9	0:02.98	
2050		20	9		1140				9.9	0:00.65	•
1052		20	9		1080				0.0	0:00.04	
	root	16	-4		1004	368			9.9	0:01.29	
	root	16		12884	776	572			9.9	0:00.06	
1350		20	9	2832	772	496			0.0		dhclient
	root	20	9	2004	5 08	448			9.9		mingetty
1380		20	9	2004	5 04	448			9.9		mingetty
1382		20	0	2004	504	448		0.0	9.9		mingetty
1386		20	9	2004	504	448			9.9		mingetty
1394		20	9	2004	504	448			0.0		mingetty
1384		20	0	2004	500	448			9.9		mingetty
_	root	20	9	9	9	9			0.0		kthreadd
	root	RT	9	9	9	9			0.0		migration/0
	root	20	9	9	9	0			0.0		ksoftirqd/0
5	root	RT	9	9	9	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	stopper/0

Use the kill command, for example:

\$ kill -9 2026



3.3 Configuring the EAPI Service

```
File path in Windows
   C:\SEMA\config\conf.xml
File path in Linux
   /etc/SEMA/config/conf.xml
  <?xml version="1.0"?>
- <Server>
     <id>ADLINK_SEMA3.0.0</id>
         cprocess_safe>false/process_safe>
     </api>
   - <security>
             <!--- true for SSL , false for non-SSL connection -->
         <SSL>true</SSL>
             <!--- the files must be located at the same folder as EAPI_Server -->
         <certificate>server.crt</certificate>
         <privatekey>server.key</privatekey>
         <dhfile>dh512.pem</dhfile>
         <passwd>202CB962AC59075B964B07152D234B70</passwd>
      </security>
      <ipversion>IPV4</ipversion>
      <port>9999</port>
      <maxconnection>10</maxconnection>
      <logsize>4096</logsize>
      <loglevel>warning</loglevel>
  </Server>
```



Setting	Description				
id	The id string to identify the target device for the SEMA				
	Dashboard				
Api\process_safe	true: enable multi-process				
	false: disable multi-process				
security\SSL	true: enable SSL socket				
	false: disable SSL socket				
security\certificate	The location of certification				
security\privatekey	The location of private key				
security\dhfile	The location of dhfile				
security\passwd	The password to connect to EAPI server. MD5 encrypted				
ipversion	IPV4: use ipv4 IP address				
	IPV6: use ipv6 IP address				
port	The port number to listen for the client connection.				
maxconnection	The maximum number of connection at a time.				
logsize	The maximum log size (in kB)				
loglevel	The detail level of log information				
	"nolog"				
	"trace"				
	"debug"				
	"info"				
	"warning"				
	"error"				
	"fatal"				
watchdog\enable	Not support currently				
watchdog\resettime	Not support currently				



3.4 Configuring the MQTT Service

If users have installed the SEMA Dashboard Server, the target device must be configured using the file mqtt.xml.

File path in Windows

C:\SEMA\config\mqtt.xml

File path in Linux

/etc/SEMA/config/mqtt.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
- <mqtt>
     <sn>ADLINK_SEMA</sn>
   <connection>
        <ip>172.16.6.180</ip>
        <port>1883</port>
        <timeout>10</timeout>
        <ping>10</ping>
        <cache>1000</cache>
     </connection>
   - <configure>
      - <Push_Interval>
            <timeout>60</timeout>
            <unit>second</unit>
        </Push_Interval>
        <Register>0</Register>
      < < log >
            <level>warning</level>
            <size>4096</size>
        </log>
     </configure>
    <static_message>
        <ip/>
        <mac/>
        <disk>0</disk>
     </static_message>
 </mqtt>
```

Open the file mqtt.xml in a text editor, set the IP address, port and cache.

Setting	Description
ip	The SEMA Dashboard Server's IP address
port	The SEMA Dashboard Server port. Default value is 1883
cache	The number of data items that can be stored temporarily offline. Default value is 1000



4 Firewall

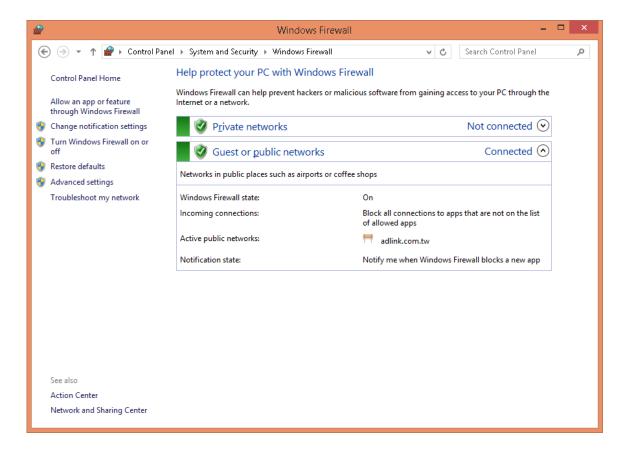
By default, most of programs/ports are blocked by the firewall to help keep your computer secure. To enable a SEMA remote API call, users must unblock the port number to allow SEMA communication through the firewall. SEMA uses ports 9999 and 1883 by default. Please ensure the firewall is setup correctly.

Note: Make sure that ports 9999 and 1883 are not banned by the IT infrastructure.

4.1 Windows

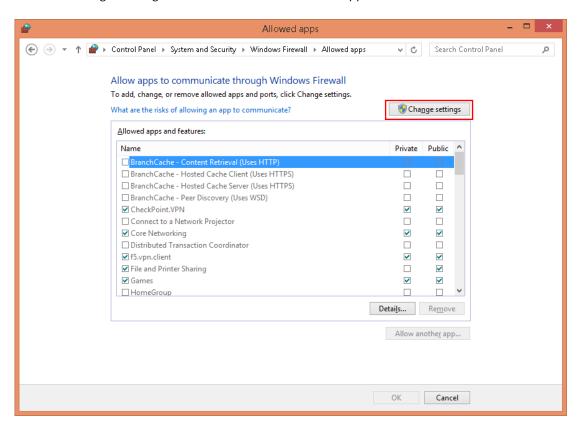
To add an app to the list of allowed apps, follow the procedure below.

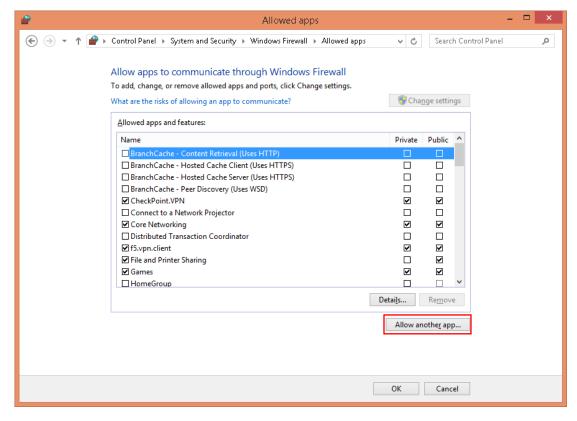
- Open Windows Firewall by clicking the Start button and then clicking Control Panel. In the search box, type firewall, and then click Windows Firewall.
- 2. In the left pane of Windows Firewall, click Allow a program or feature.





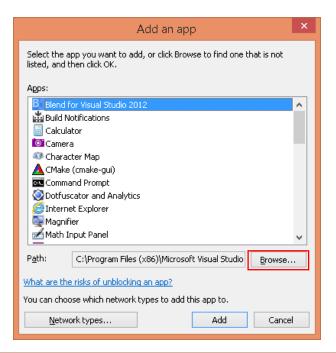
3. Click Change settings, and the click Allow another app.

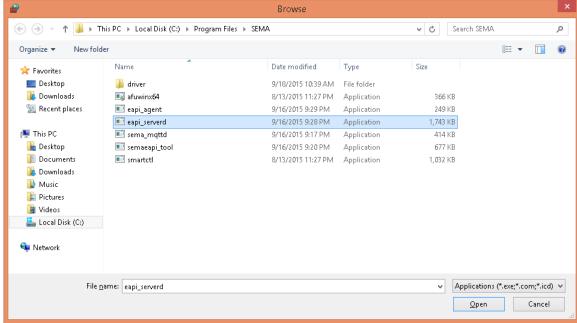






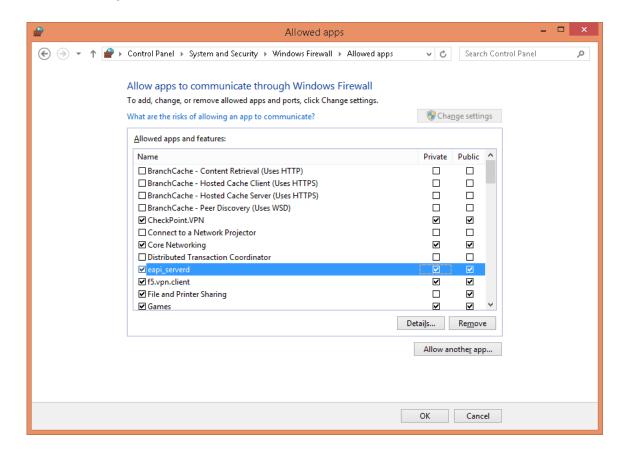
4. Browse to the program eapi_serverd and click Open to add it to the list of allowed apps.







5. Select the check box next to the program *eapi_serverd* to allow it, then select the network locations you want to allow communication on, and then click *OK*.



Follow steps 3 to 5 above to allow sema_mqttd (port 1883) to communicate through Windows Firewall.



4.2 Linux

Allow ports through firewall

Find the setting files /etc/SEMA/config/conf.xml and /etc/SEMA/config/mqtt.xml, and allow the ports in these files through firewall.

```
<pre
```



5 Security Connection

If SSL encryption is enabled, the same set of SSL keys should be installed on all computers involved in remote communication via SEMA API. Keys can be generated on any Linux host using following commands:

Generate a private key:

openssl genrsa -des3 -out server.key 1024

Generate a certificate signing request:

openssl req -new -key server.key -out server.csr

Sign the certificate with the private key:

openssl x509 -req -days 3650 -in server.csr -signkey server.key -out server.crt

Remove password requirement:

cp server.key.secure

openssl rsa -in server.key.secure -out server.key

Generate a dhparam file:

openssl dhparam -out dh512.pem 512

The resulting dh512.pem, server.crt and server.key must be put in the /etc/SEMA/cert/ or c:\SEMA\cert\\ directory on all computers involved in remote communication via SEMA API. If these files are not generated and installed manually, the predefined keys included with the install package will be used (see warning below).



The install package comes with predefined keys for customer testing purposes. These keys are distributed to the public. Customers should create their own keys WARNING: to make sure their connections are secure.



Getting Service

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