King County Housing Consultants (Market overview & price prediction)

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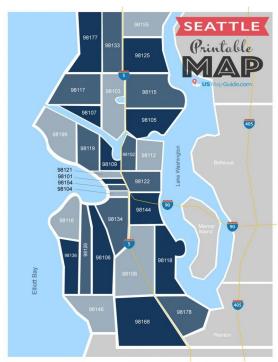
Objectives

* Analyze the geographical data to provide in-depth information about the general market scenario.

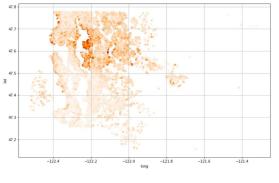
* Find out the features that have the highest impact on the price of the house.

* Predict the price of a house based on its most important features.

The market

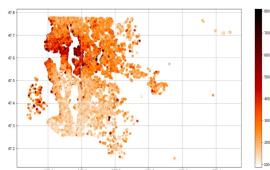


Price as per location

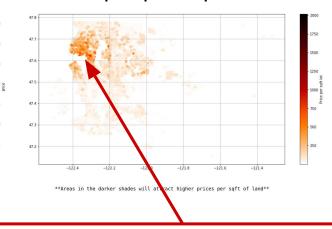


As we can see that the prices are highest around (-47.7, -122.2)

Price per sqft living as per location

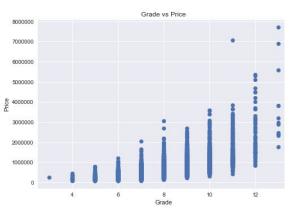


Price as per sqft lot as per location



As we can see that even though the houses with the highest prices are scattered over a large area, the per sqft lot price is highest in the North West of Seattle's King County

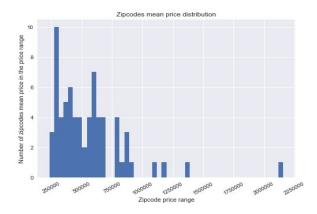
Price indicators



Higher the grade - higher the price of the house



Higher the living area - higher the price



Uneven mean prices by zip codes

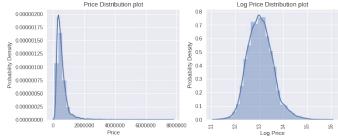
Data Cleaning & Data Transformation



House prices as per Bathrooms (Pre cleaning) 8000000 7000000 6000000 5000000 8 4000000 3000000 2000000

Merging the Columns

Binning

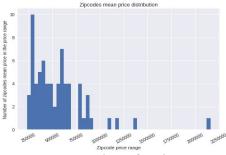


4000000 3000000 20000000 1000000 Log Transformation

8000000

7000000

6000000

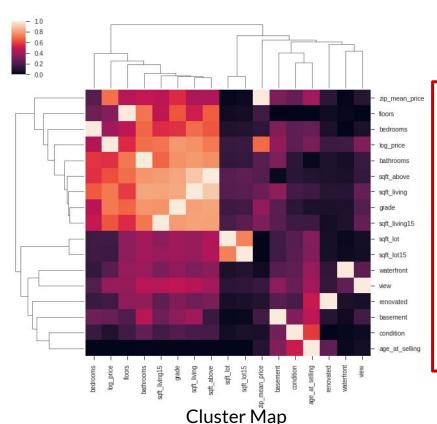


Yes/No

Basement(sqft) vs Price

Zipcode Bins

Feature Selection



Features correlated with Log Price (Correlation > 0.6):

- -Grade
- -Square footage of the living area
- -Zipcode
- -Square footage of the living area of the 15 closest houses
- -Square footage above
- *Correlation between Sqft living, sqft living 15 and sqft above high (greater than 0.7).
- *So chose Sqft Living

Prediction Model

Dep. Variable	e:	log_price	R-	squared:	0	.776
Mode	l:	OLS	Adj. R	squared:	0	.776
Method	d: Lea	st Squares	F	-statistic:	2.491	e+04
Date	e: Tue, 03	3 Dec 2019	Prob (F-	statistic):		0.00
Time:		12:55:04	Log-Likelihood:		-640.13	
No. Observations	s:	21594		AIC:	1	288.
Df Residuals	s:	21590		BIC:	1	320.
Df Mode	l:	3				
Covariance Type	:	nonrobust				
	2					
	coef	std err	t		[0.025	0.975]
const	coef 11.8141	std err 0.005	2415.595		[0.025 11.804	0.975] 11.824
const grade				0.000	-	_
	11.8141	0.005	2415.595	0.000	11.804	11.824
grade	11.8141	0.005	2415.595 44.570	0.000 0.000 0.000	11.804	11.824 0.111
grade sqft_living zip_mean_price	11.8141 0.1061 0.0002 0.3027	0.005 0.002 2.79e-06 0.002	2415.595 44.570 83.541 145.806	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	11.804 0.101 0.000 0.299	11.824 0.111 0.000
grade sqft_living	11.8141 0.1061 0.0002	0.005 0.002 2.79e-06	2415.595 44.570 83.541 145.806	0.000 0.000 0.000	11.804 0.101 0.000 0.299	11.824 0.111 0.000
grade sqft_living zip_mean_price	11.8141 0.1061 0.0002 0.3027	0.005 0.002 2.79e-06 0.002	2415.595 44.570 83.541 145.806 Watson:	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	11.804 0.101 0.000 0.299	11.824 0.111 0.000
grade sqft_living zip_mean_price Omnibus:	11.8141 0.1061 0.0002 0.3027 707.520	0.005 0.002 2.79e-06 0.002 Durbin-1	2415.595 44.570 83.541 145.806 Watson:	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 1.975	11.804 0.101 0.000 0.299	11.824 0.111 0.000

With 3 featured: R-squared value of 0.776, which means that 77.6 percent variance in the dependent variable can be explained by independent variables.

Model in the working

1 predict(1200, 98117, 7)

404865.0

A 1200 square feet house located in the 98117 zipcode with a grade of 7 would be worth 405K\$

Recommendations

1. Should include features such as custom design, high quality cabinet work, wood trim, marble, bigger entries

2. As the size of lot has small impact on the price, focus should be on high living area. Also, basement doesn't add much value to the house.

3. Houses in zipcodes with high average prices will be priced higher

Questions & Answers