# Suicide, death and politics

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### Global death rates and causes

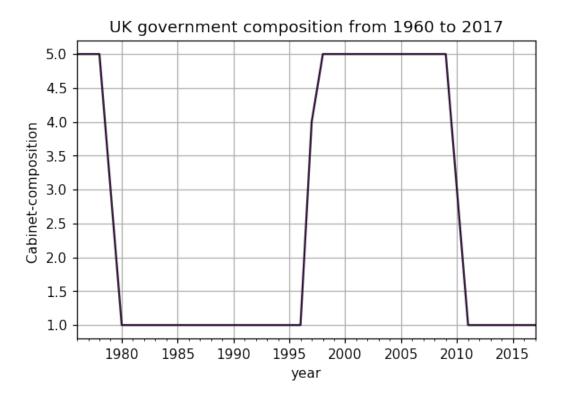
- visualisations
  - Government party
    - \* Definition of variable gov<sub>party</sub>:

Cabinet composition (Schmidt-Index): (1) hegemony of right-wing (and centre) parties (gov $_{left1}=0$ ), (2) dominance of right-wing (and centre) parties (0<gov $_{left1}<=33.33$ ), (3) balance of power between left and right (33.33<gov $_{left1}<66.67$ ), (4) dominance of social-democratic and other left parties (66.67<=gov $_{left1}<100$ ), (5) hegemony of social-democratic and other left parties (gov $_{left}=100$ ).

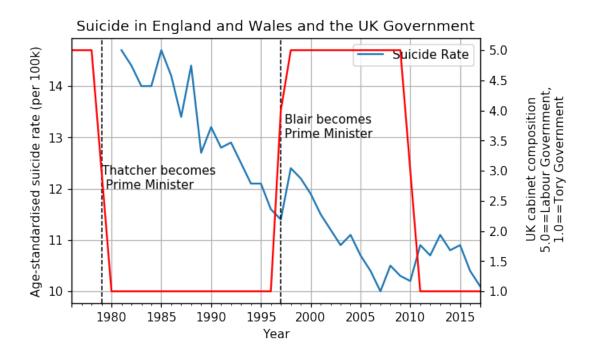
Period covered: 1960-2017.

Missing: Bulgaria 1993/94, Italy 2012, Romania 2015/16 (full technocratic governments, Partisan caretaker governments).

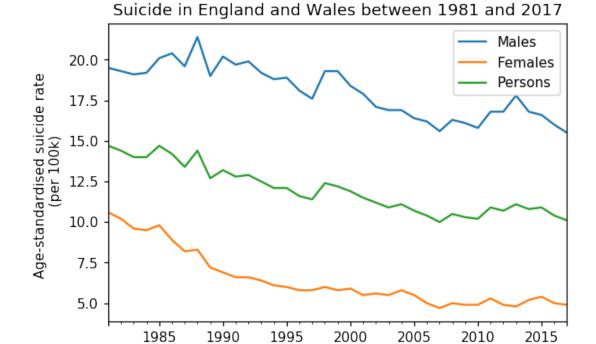
Source: Own calculations according to Schmidt (1992).



- Suicides in England and Wales since 1981 ref: ons suicides uk

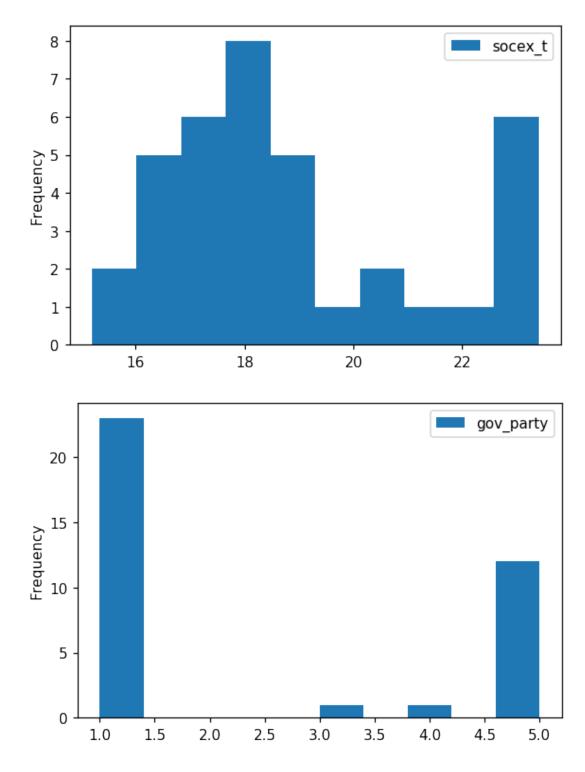


	year	socex_t	Persons	Males	Females	gov_party
0	1981	17.09	14.7	19.5	10.6	1
1	1982	17.55	14.4	19.3	10.2	1
2	1983	18.33	14.0	19.1	9.6	1
3	1984	18.26	14.0	19.2	9.5	1
4	1985	18.40	14.7	20.1	9.8	1



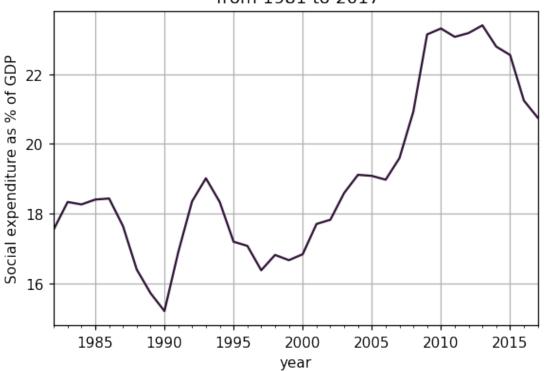
Year

- Social spending and government composition histograms

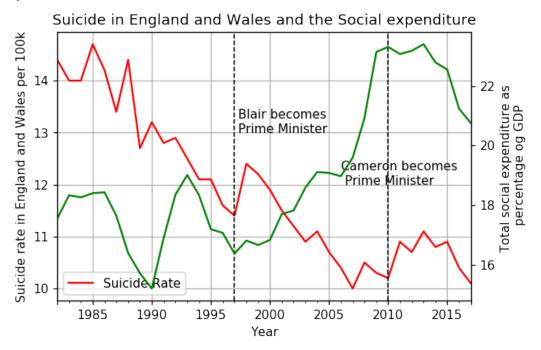


 $-\,$  Total public and mandatory private social expenditure as a percentage of GDP

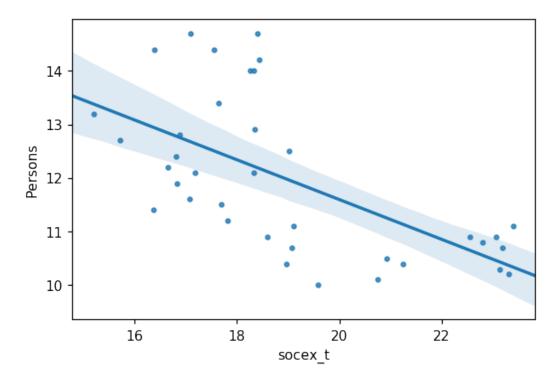
# Total social expenditure as a percentage of GDP from 1981 to 2017



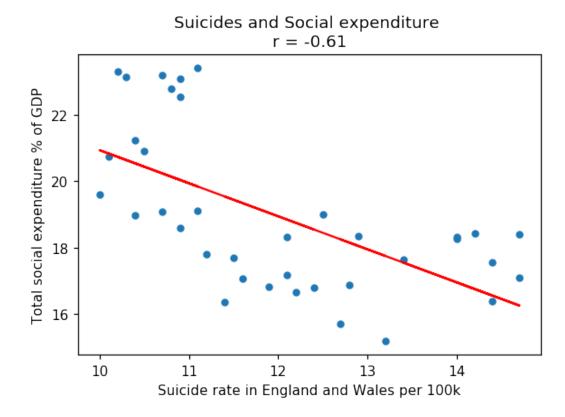
- Social expenditure vs suicide
  - \* Side by side



\* Correlation



axes = pd.plotting.scatter\_matrix(df3, alpha=0.5, diagonal='kde',
figsize=(9, 6.5), range\_padding=0.22)
plt.show()



• Idea: data on politics throughout history compared with deaths https://cpds-data.org/index.php/data

## Individual project write up:

- Research Topic: Is there a statistical relationship between the ideological position of the UK government and the number of deaths due to various causes?
  - How influential is politics on deaths in the uk? Is it more affected by other factors (what?)?
  - Politics and mortality rates.
    - \* References??
    - \* Important concepts??
  - Data sets:
    - \* https://www.cpds-data.org/index.php/data
    - \* http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool
    - \* Format? data cleaning/preprocessing?

## References

https://academic.oup.com/ije/article/39/6/1464/736597#supplementary-data

## References