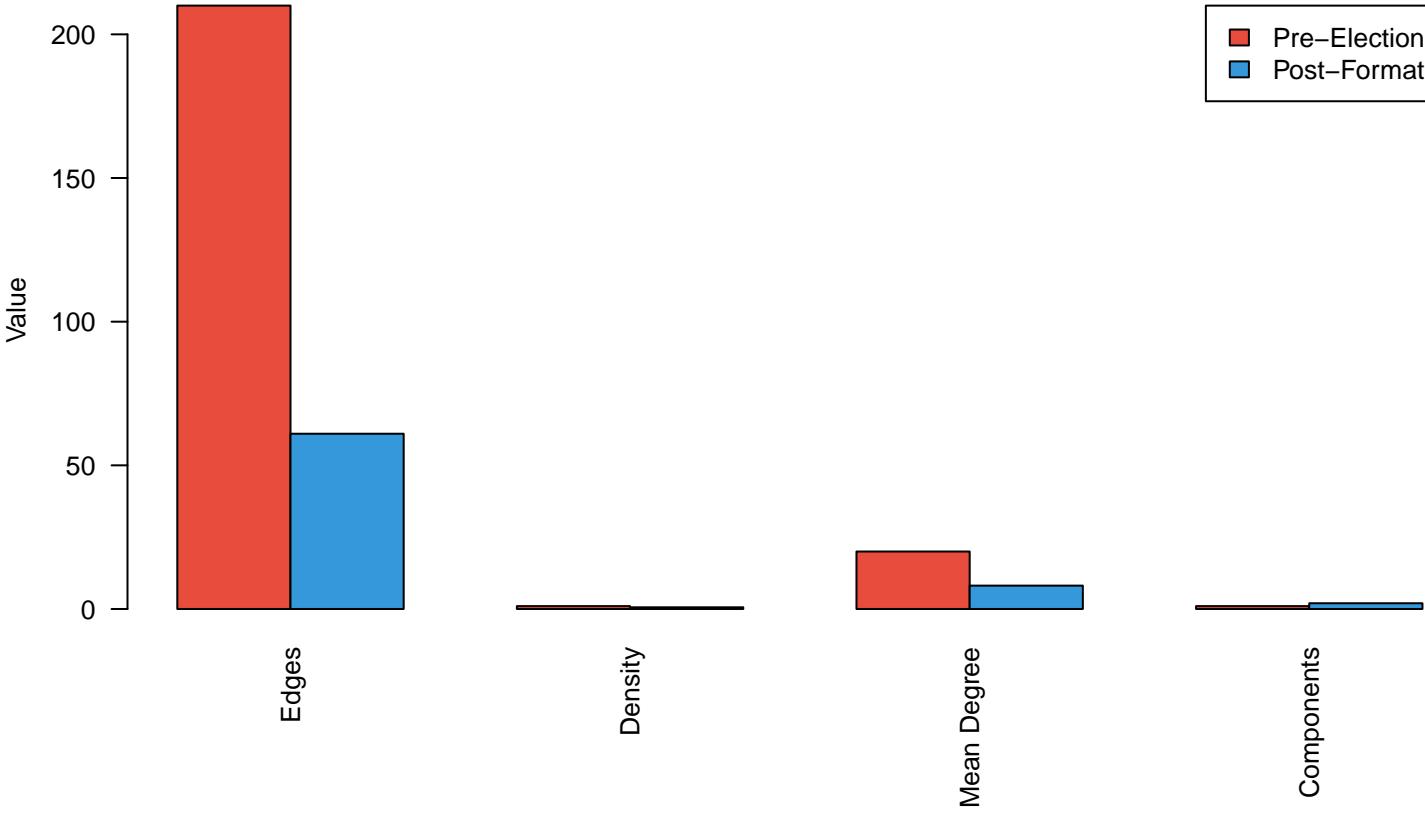
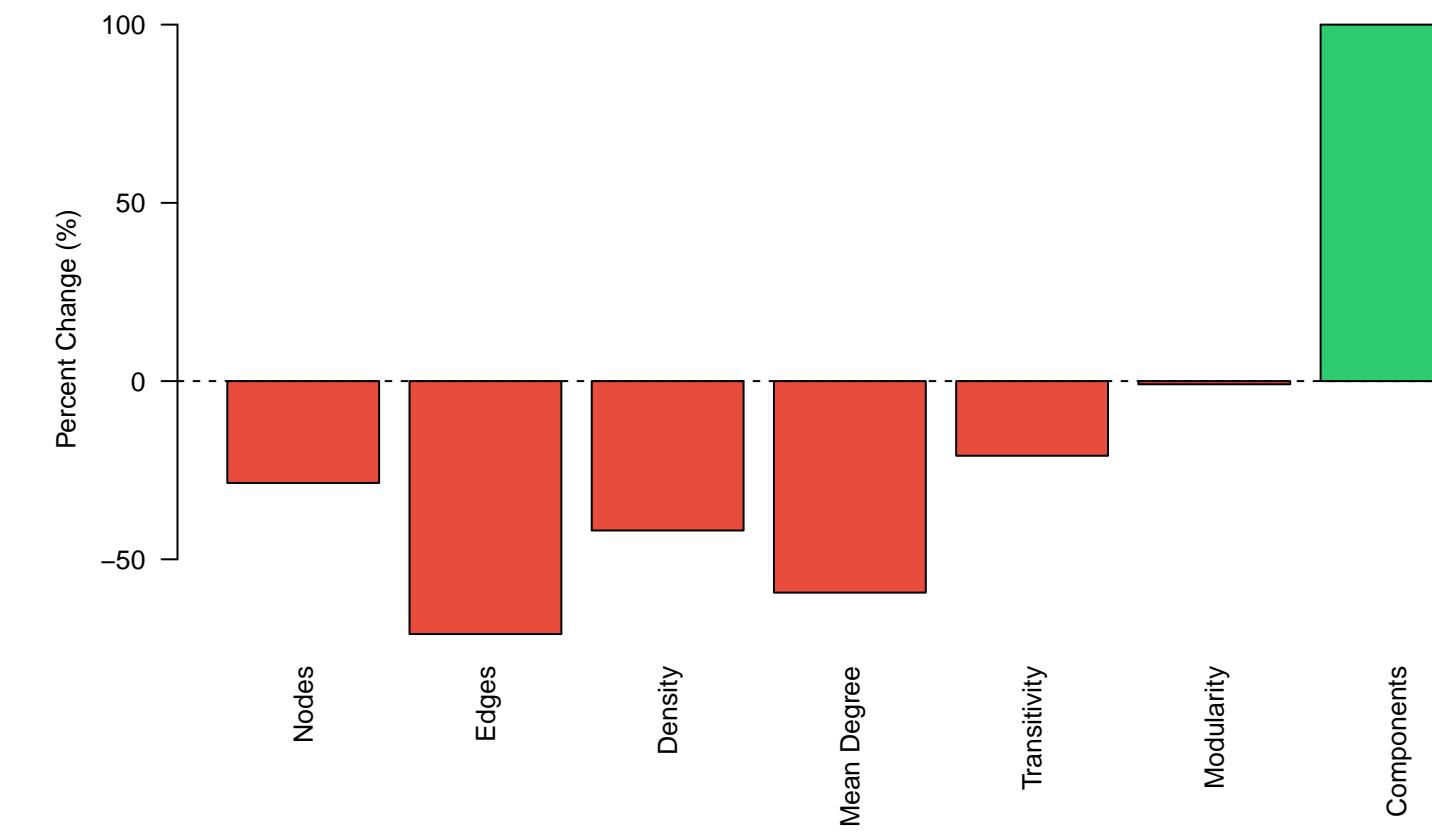


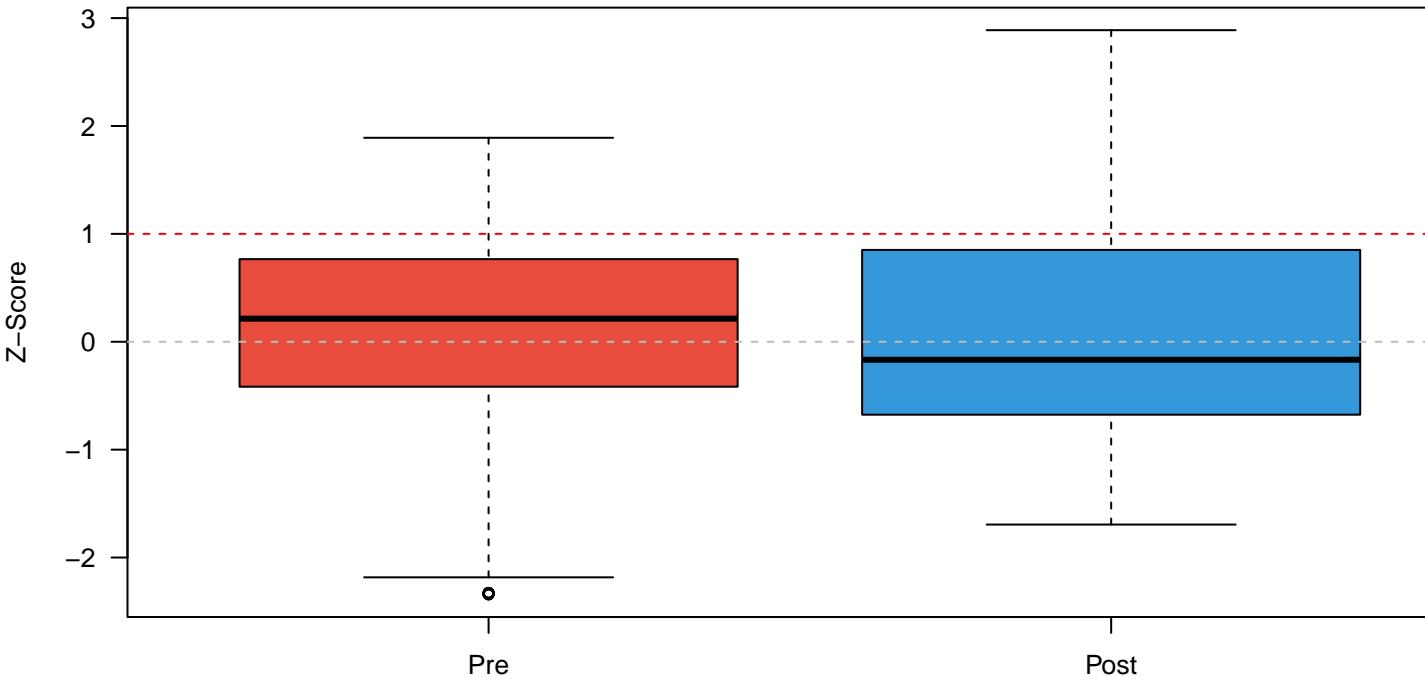
Network Metrics Comparison (1 Month, Z-Normalized)



Percent Change (Pre → Post-Formation)



Z-Score Distribution Comparison



Top 10 Most Active Parties – Pre-Election

