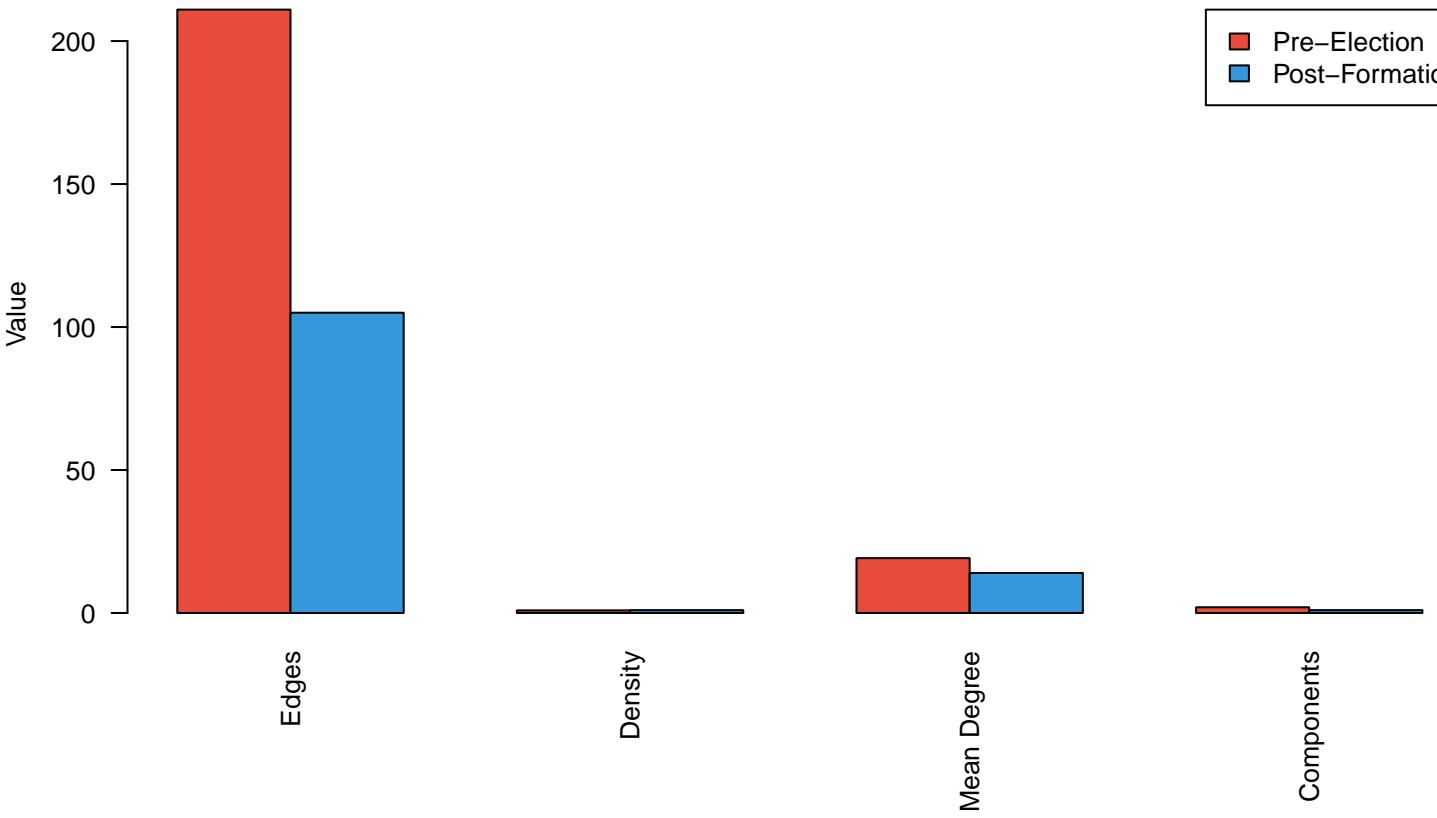
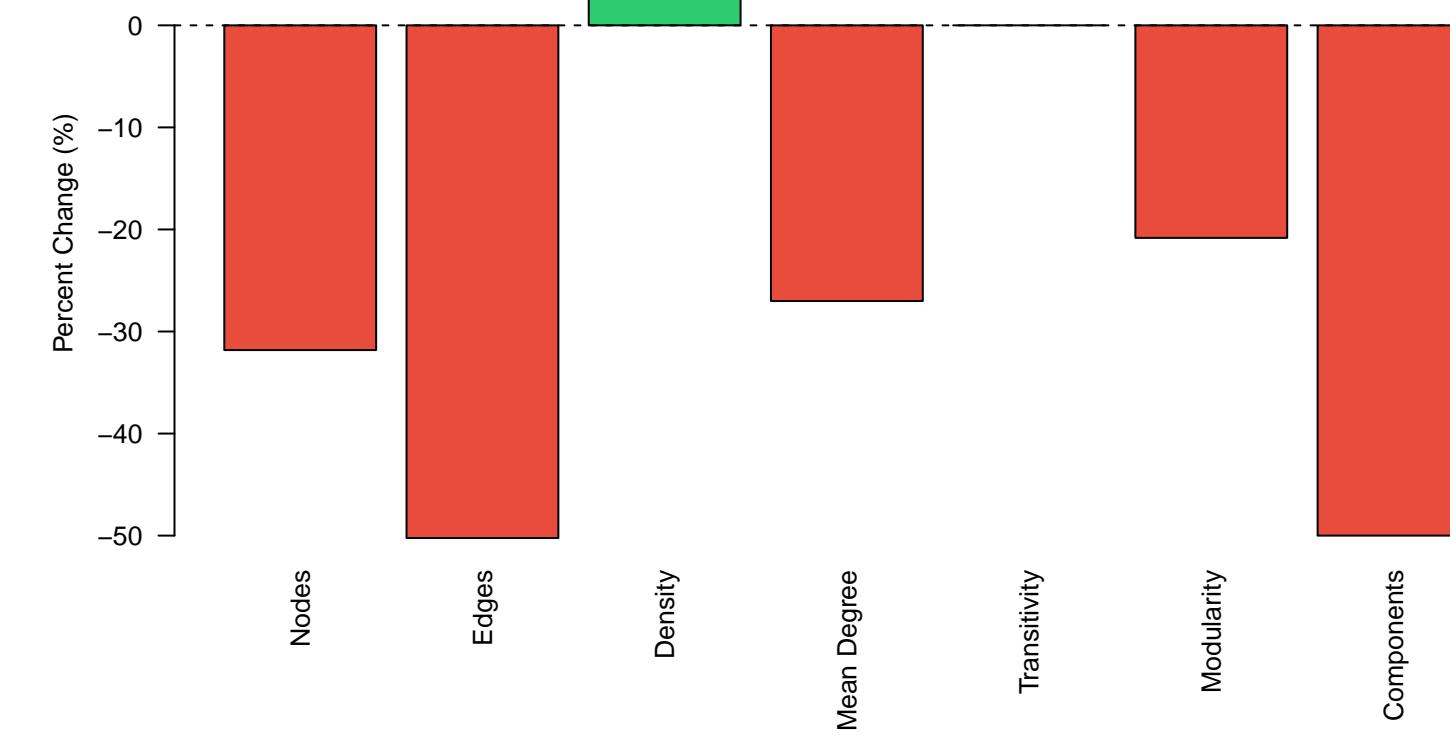


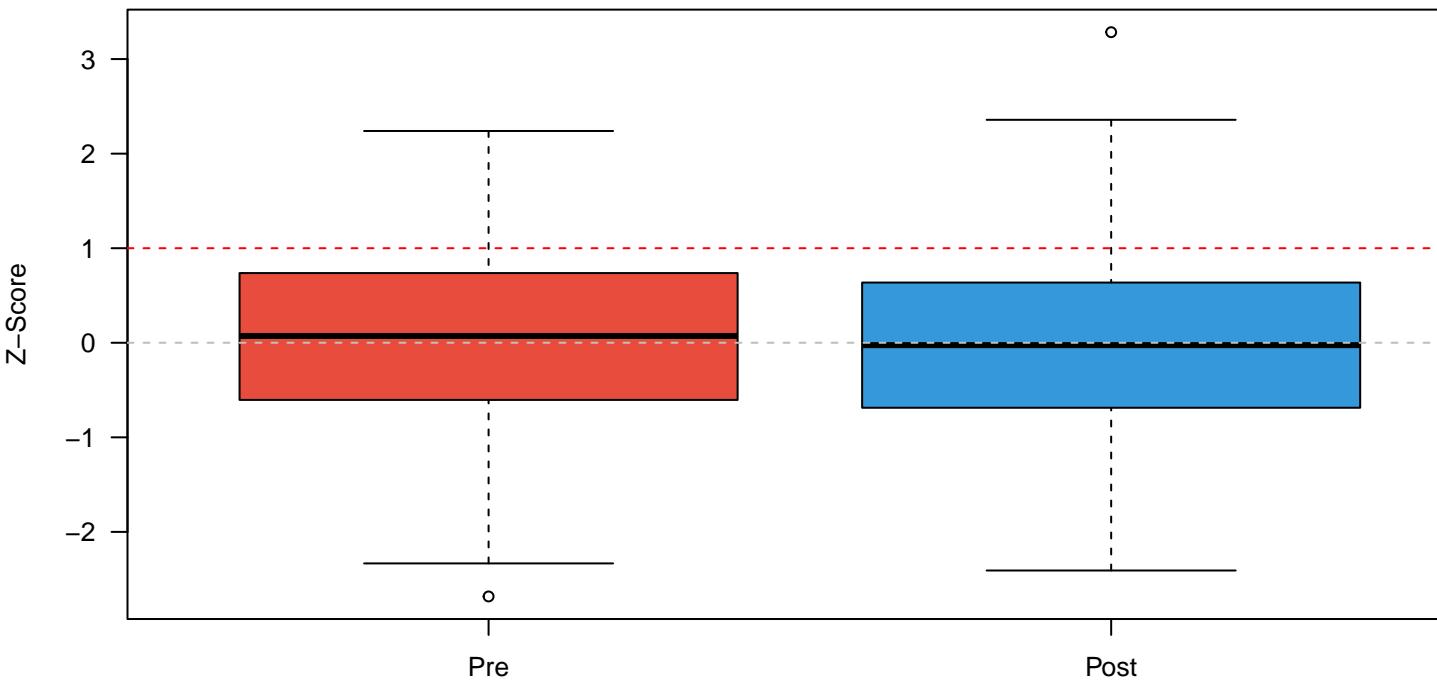
### Network Metrics Comparison (3 Months, Z-Normalized)



### Percent Change (Pre → Post-Formation)



### Z-Score Distribution Comparison



### Top 10 Most Active Parties – Pre-Election

