
ENGSCI 355 Project 1

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1 Formulation

1.a Parameters

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \{A, P, N, Z, X, O\}; && \text{Set of shift types} \\ W &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}; && \text{Set of weeks in the roster cycle} \\ D &= \{\text{Mon}, \dots, \text{Sun}\}; && \text{Set of days in a week} \end{aligned}$$

Note that for continuity, a dummy week 0 and dummy day $\text{Sun}_{\text{dummy}}$ also exist but are not part of the sets W and D .

1.b Decision Variables

X is the array of binary variables determining if a type of shift belongs to a given week and day in the roster:

$$x_{s,w,d} \in \{0, 1\} \quad \forall s \in S, w \in W \cup \{0\}, d \in D \cup \{\text{Sun}_{\text{dummy}}\}$$

Y determines if a given week in the roster is the night shift week. Note the night shift also includes the final three days of the preceding week:

$$y_w \in \{0, 1\} \quad \forall w \in W \cup \{\text{Sun}_{\text{dummy}}\}$$

V denotes whether registrars are forced to take a weekend off:

$$v_w \in \{0, 1\} \quad \forall w \in W \cup \{\text{Sun}_{\text{dummy}}\}$$

1.c Constraints

Create a dummy week 0 that is equal to week 6.

$$x_{s,0,d} = x_{s,|W|,d} \quad \forall s \in S, d \in D \quad (1)$$

Create a dummy day 0 that is equal to Sunday of the previous week, allowing wrap-around from Sunday to Monday.

$$x_{s,w-1,|D|} = x_{s,w,0} \quad \forall s \in S, w \in W \quad (2)$$

Ensure every slot has a shift assigned, except for the night-shift week which must have two.

$$\sum_{s \in S} x_{s,w,d} - y_w = 1 \quad \forall w \in W, d \in D \quad (3)$$