

Works Cited

Alder, Steven. "Is ChatGPT HIPAA Compliant? Updated for 2025." *The HIPAA Journal*,
<https://www.hipaajournal.com/is-chatgpt-hipaa-compliant/>.

American Hospital Association. "3 Ways AI Could Aid Behavioral Health Screenings." *AHA Center for Health Innovation*, 15 Apr. 2025,
www.aha.org/2025-04-15-3-ways-ai-could-aid-behavioral-health-screenings.

American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5*. 5th ed., American Psychiatric Publishing, 2013.

Azamfirei, Razvan, Sapna R. Kudchadkar, and James Fackler. "Large Language Models and the Perils of Their Hallucinations." *Critical Care*, vol. 27, no. 1, 2023, Article 120,
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-023-04393-x>.

Carrington, Ben. "AI Mental Health Chatbot That Predicts Disorders Becomes First in World to Gain Class IIa UKCA Medical Device Status." *Limbic*, 17 Jan. 2023,
www.limbic.ai/blog/class-ii-a.

Dockterman, Eliana. "Can AI Chatbots Ever Replace Human Therapists?" *Time*, 2023,
<https://time.com/6320378/ai-therapy-chatbots/>.

Efrem, Stanley. "Why AI Won't Replace Human Psychotherapists." *MedCity News*, 20 Nov. 2024, medcitynews.com/2024/11/why-ai-wont-replace-human-psychotherapists/.

Gao, Christina, et al. "Large Language Models Propagate Race-Based Medicine." NPJ Digital Medicine, vol. 6, no. 1, 2023, <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41746-023-00939-z>.

Guo, Zhijun, et al. "Large Language Models for Mental Health Applications: Systematic Review." PubMed Central, 2024, <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC11530718/>.

Paubox. "Safeguarding PHI in ChatGPT." Paubox, <https://www.paubox.com/blog/safeguarding-phi-in-chatgpt>.

Price, Katherine. "What to Expect at an Initial Intake." Nashville Psychological Assessment Services, 27 Nov. 2017, www.nashvilleassessment.com/blog/what-to-expect-at-an-initial-intake.

Taylor, Niall, et al. "Bespoke Large Language Models for Digital Triage Assistance in Mental Health Care." arXiv, 28 Mar. 2024, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.19790>.

Upheal. "The First AI Intake Notes for Mental Health Professionals." *Upheal*, 4 July 2024, <https://www.upheal.io/blog/the-first-ai-intake-notes-for-mental-health-professionals>.

Wen, Bo, et al. "Leveraging Large Language Models for Patient Engagement: The Power of Conversational AI in Digital Health." *arXiv*, 19 June 2024, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2406.13659>

Yang, Yifan, et al. "Unmasking and Quantifying Racial Bias of Large Language Models in Medical Report Generation." *Communications Medicine*, vol. 4, no. 176, 2024, <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43856-024-00601-z>.