European Commission

Alojz Gomola

15th January 2018

Obstacle avoidance based on Reach Sets

Short story how to keep your UAV safe

Honeywell

THE POWER OF CONNECTED

What I am going to Talk about

Easy introduction to Obstacle Avoidance

- Follow Lojzo on his journey to Pub
- Obstacle Avoidance challenges related to Everyday situation

Obstacle avoidance framework

- Brief introduction to obstacle avoidance framework
- What are components how they work together ?

Some results

- Framework performance comparison with other methods
- Intruder avoidance (Reactive level)
- Static obstacle avoidance (Reactive level)

Actual challenges

- Weather incorporation into obstacle avoidance, Rules of the Air

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Global research topic

Obstacle avoidance for UAV/UAS/RPAS systems:

Given:

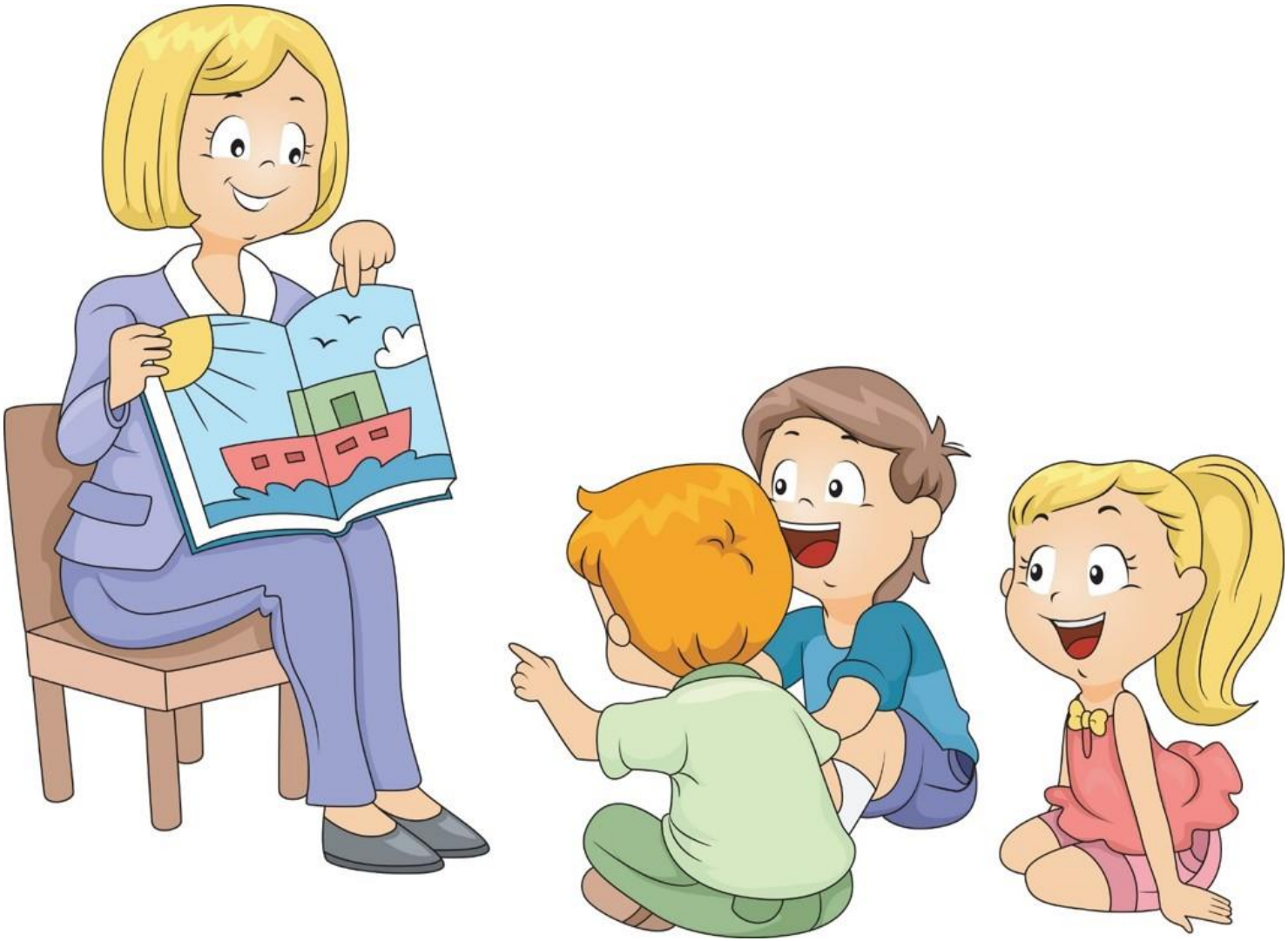
- partially known world, changing weather, information sources
- mission plan,
- small UAV equipped with a LiDAR and ADS-B sensors

- Safe and robust approach to real-time reactive obstacle avoidance
  - small computational footprint
  - guarantees safe path
  - guarantees turn return checkpoint

- Main applications:
  - terrain avoidance for low altitude flights
  - avoidance of intruders

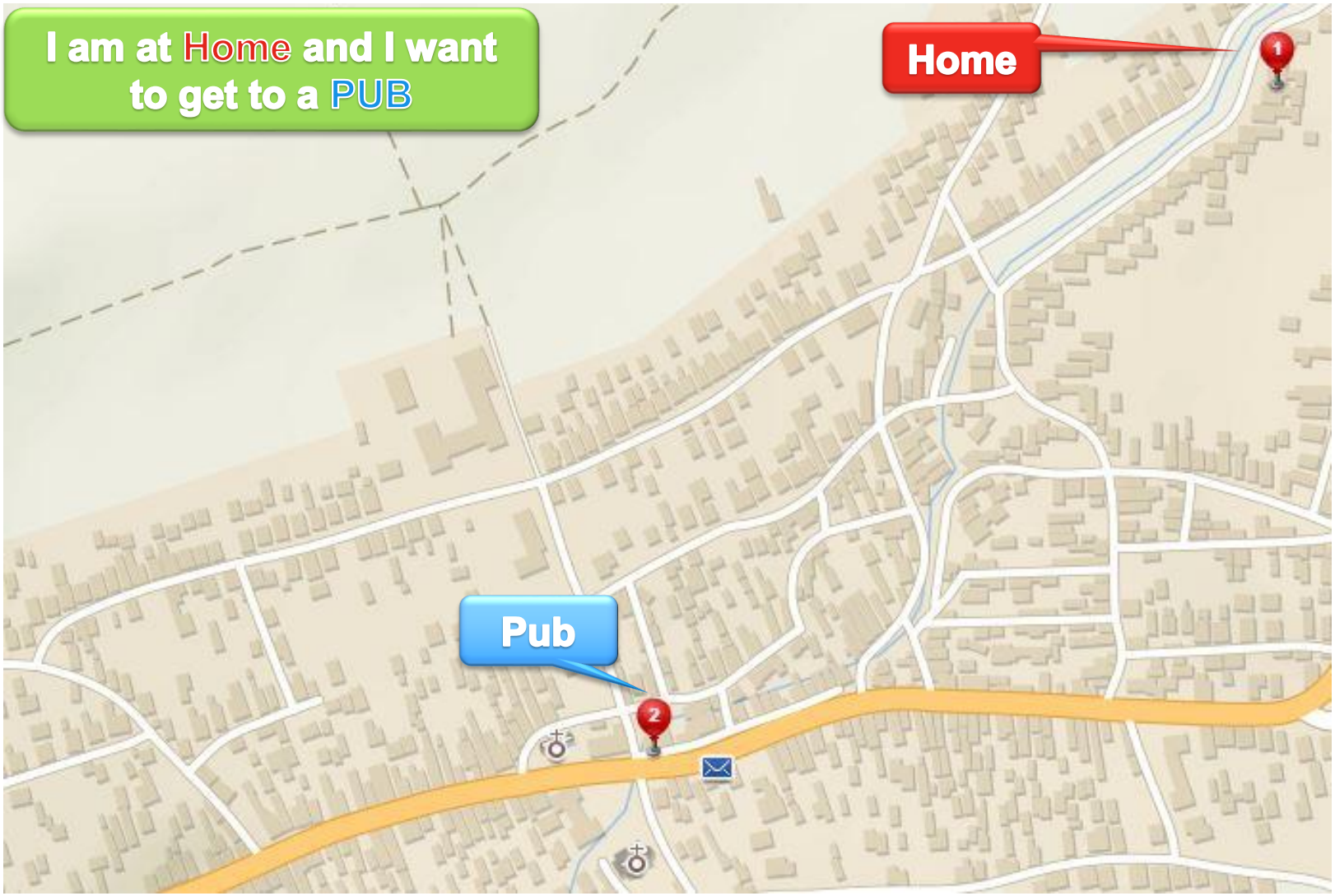
MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Easy introduction to Obstacle Avoidance



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

How to get to a pub ?



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

No problem, I know a map of my surroundings

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Forget your map, know PUB location

You are in front of your Home

You can sense some of your surroundings (Field of Vision)

You know where is PUB (GPS)

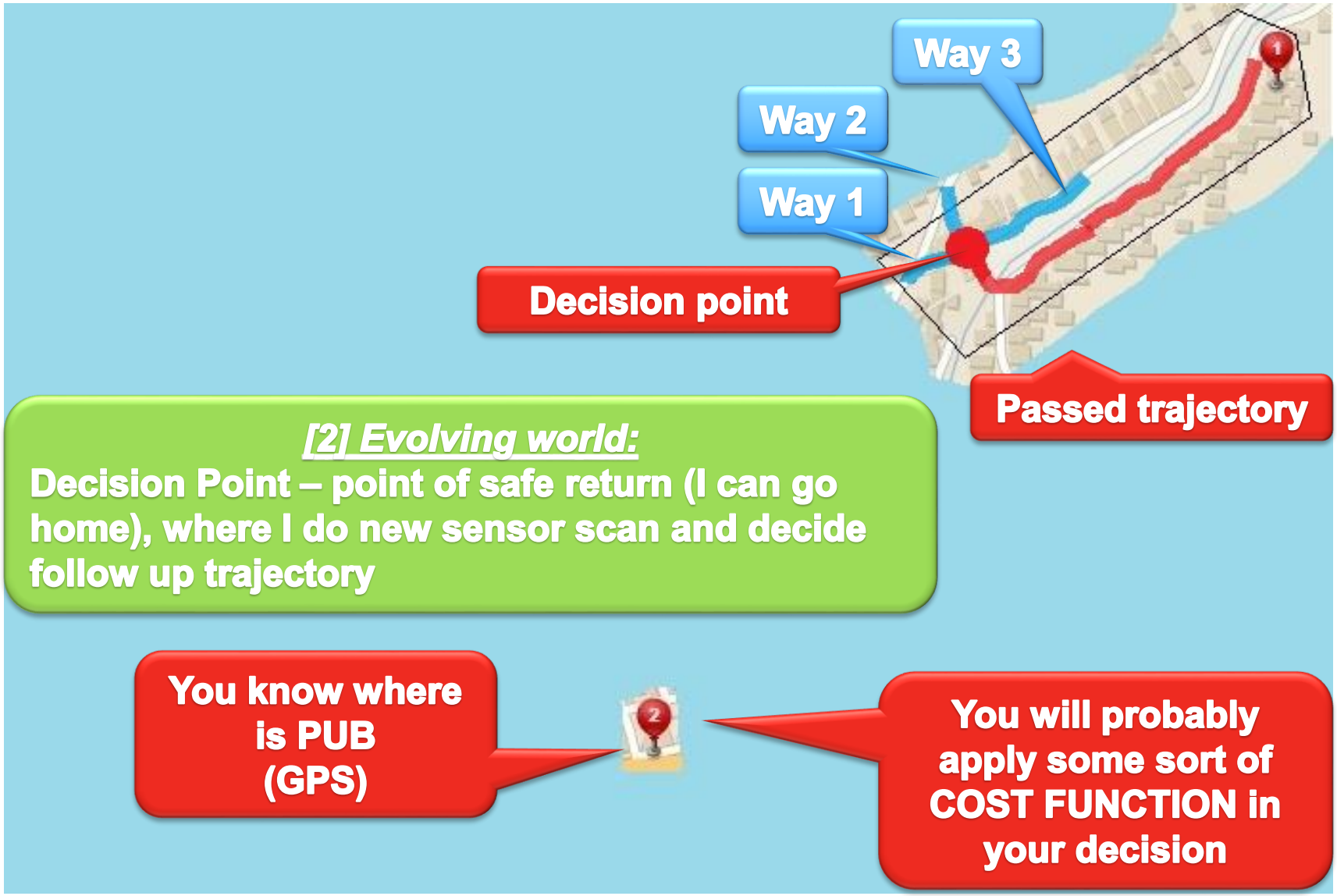
[2] Evolving world:

1. You are obtaining more knowledge as you move
2. You need to make Decisions when you reach your FOV boundary

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

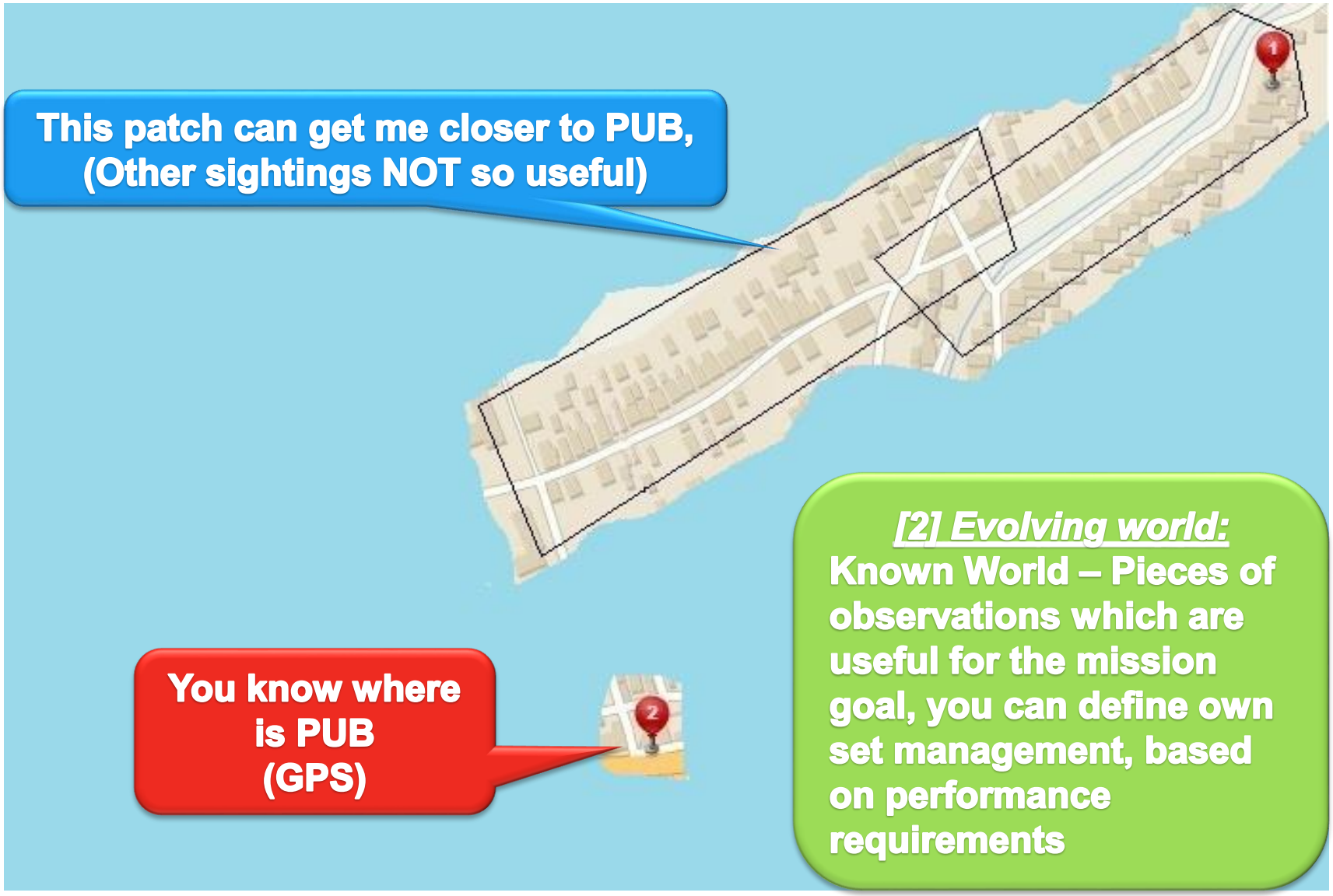
I get to the first intersection, now what ?



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

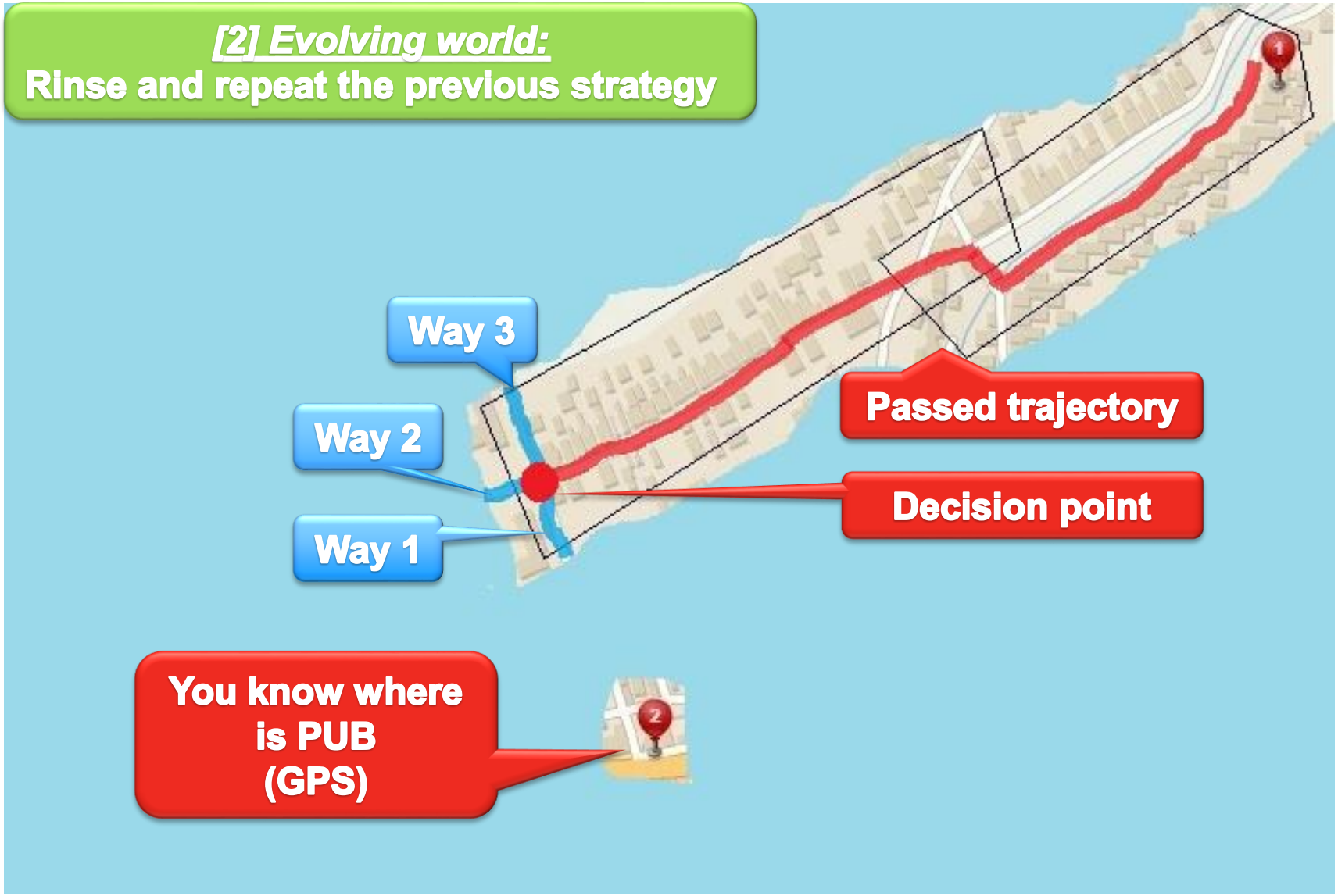
Look around, get know to your surroundings



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

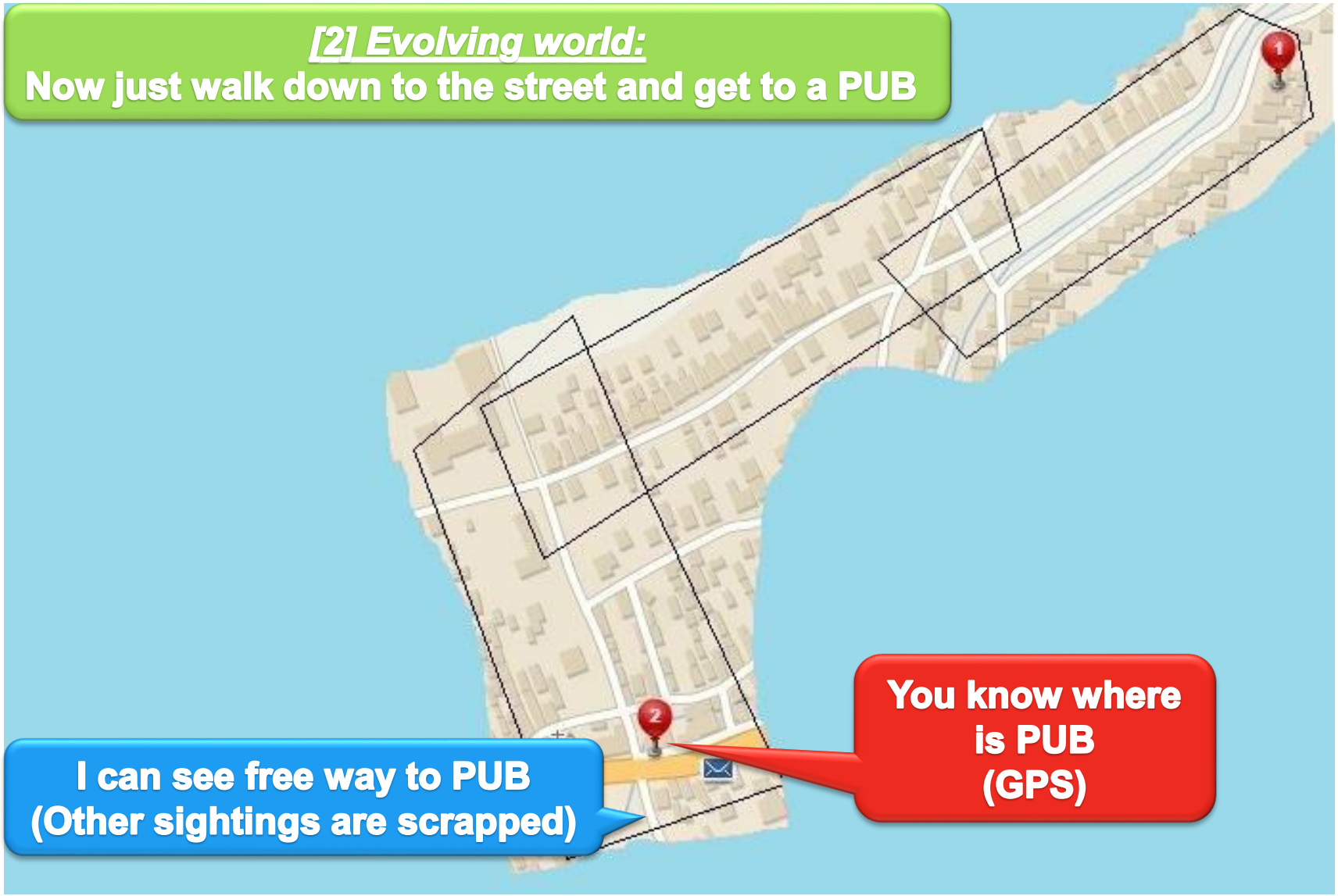
Walk a little more, get closer to PUB



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Now I can see the PUB



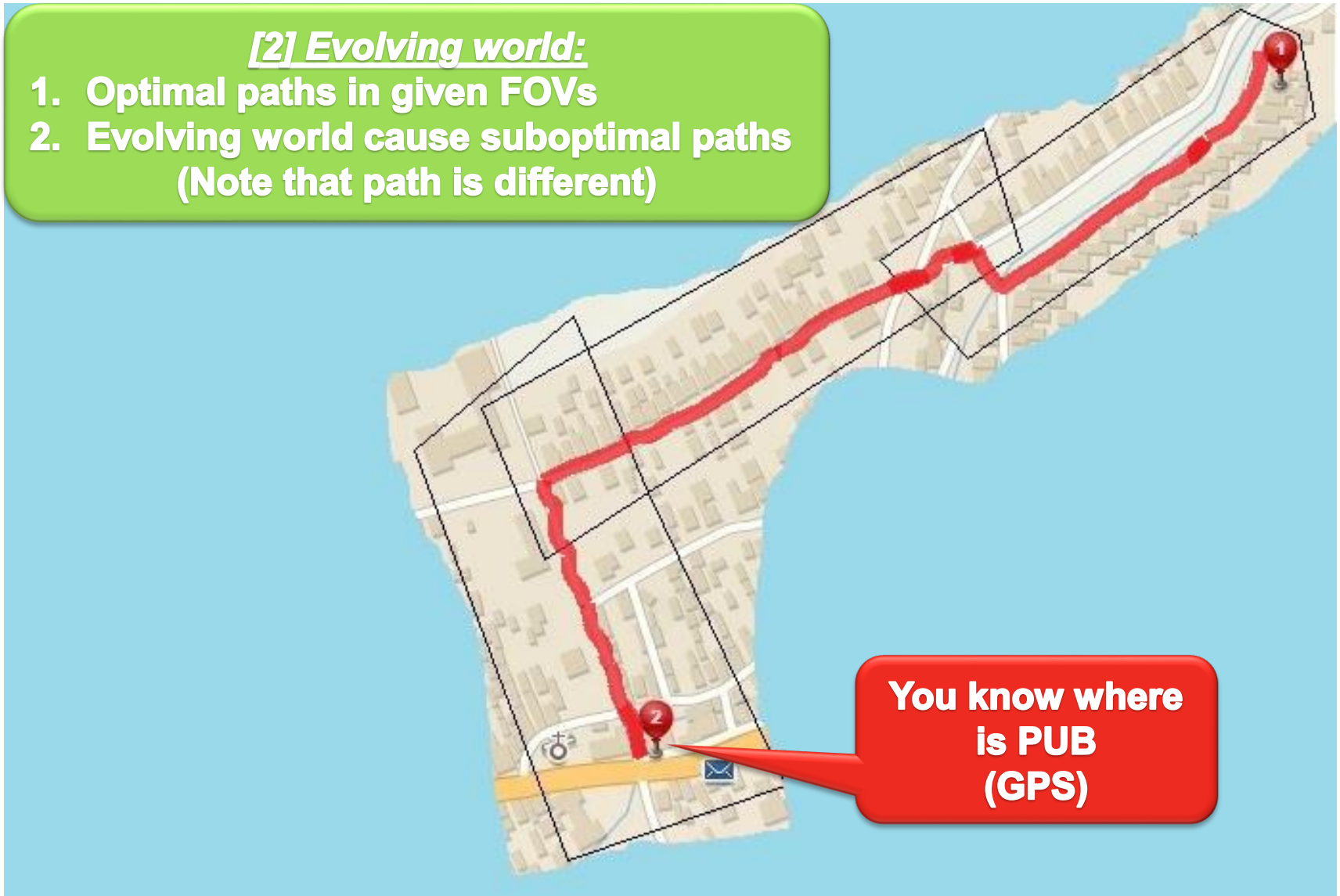
MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

I can finally enjoy the Cola with my friends

[2] Evolving world:

1. **Optimal paths in given FOVs**
2. **Evolving world cause suboptimal paths (Note that path is different)**



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

You are NOT alone on the streets !

[3] Adversarial:

While you are moving to PUB you need to be cautious about:

Cars and Other people

Because hitting them can cause damage to you or other people or property

[3] Adversarial:

You need to implement:

Reactive obstacle avoidance

You can assume:

1. **Position of Adversary**
2. **Its Velocity vector**
3. **Own position and velocity**

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Multiple source of information – Data Fusion

[4] Data fusion:

You are well prepared, you ask locals, you got map, you can see a world, but to make decision you need to process that information:

Data Fusion

Is there to help

[4] Data Fusion:

You need to implement:

Decisions under uncertainty

1. **Determine what is truth**
2. **Consider all information**
3. **Rank your sources worth**

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Gopniks & Babushkas – Static restriction areas

[5] Static restrictions:

Well there are inhabited areas which you like to avoid, like *Gopnik Squat Area* where you can be beaten or *Local Surveillance system* which will tell your grand mother

[5] Static restrictions:

1. **Breakable – You can tell your grand mother you were on your way to local church**
2. **Unbreakable - Gopniks will beat you anyway**

Try to avoid all restricted areas

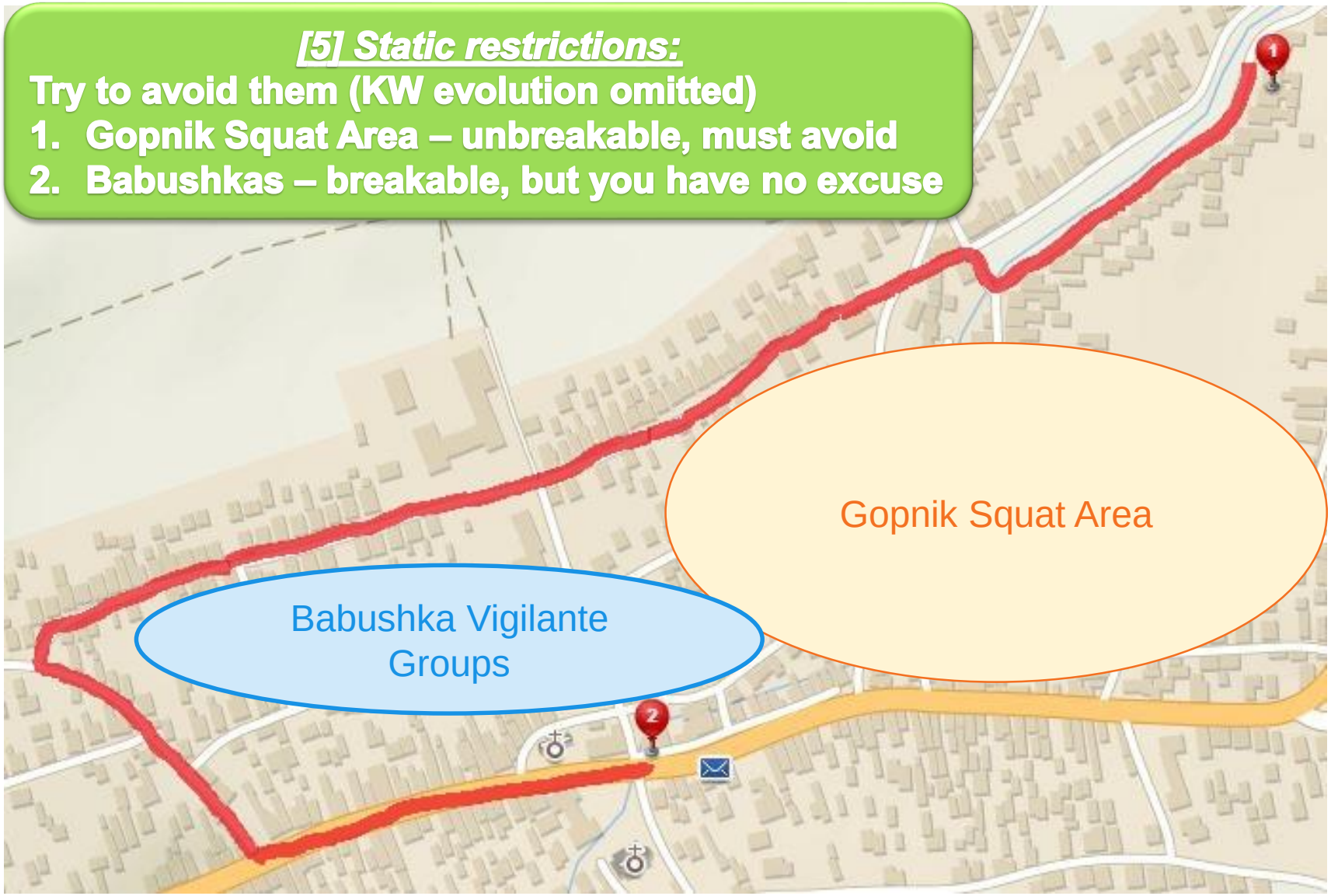
MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Try to avoid static restrictions areas !

[5] Static restrictions:

Try to avoid them (KW evolution omitted)

1. **Gopnik Squat Area – unbreakable, must avoid**
2. **Babushkas – breakable, but you have no excuse**



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

How about weather ?

[6] Weather:

Slav winter cold harsh mistress, If you don't treat her well she will strike with sickness for 7 days

[6] Weather:

1. **Weather can impact energy consumption**
2. **Weather is changing with time**
3. **Decision making with additional layer**
4. **Impact on your eyes and ears**

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Rather get caught, than catching cold …

[6] Weather:
Try to avoid unfavorable weather conditions:
1. **Heatwave at EAST (changing with time)**
2. **Snowstorm at WEST (changing with time)**

Snowstorm

I will explain somehow…

Babushka Vigilante Groups

Gopnik Squat Area

Heatwave

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Keep good manners !

[7] Rules:

Keep rules while walking, keep yourself on right side of the road and look after other attendants …

[7] Rules:

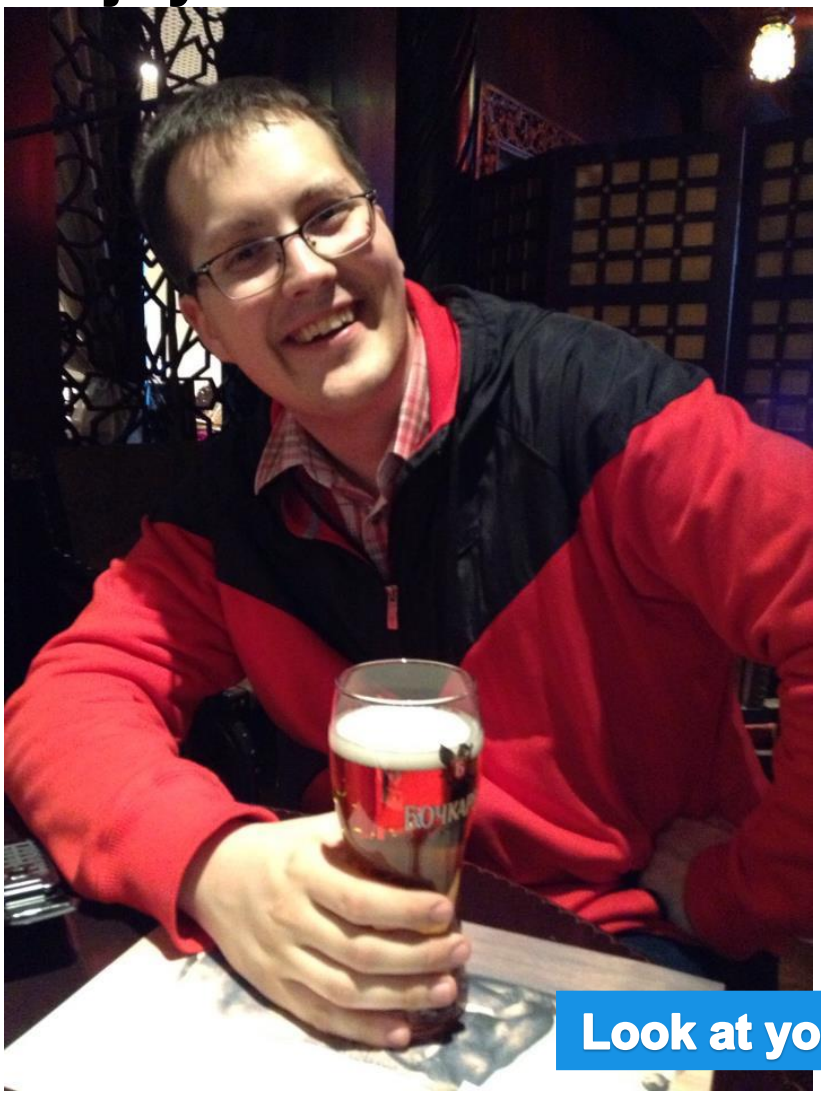
1. **You stick to written and unwritten rules during your commuting to PUB**
2. **Rules are necessary for succesfull integration into traffic, society, air space**

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

After going all this challenges, you can finally enjoy that nice ~~beer~~ cola with friends…



Look at your phone

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

A little chat with UAV…

Well Lojzo that is nice story, but how is it going to help me *to avoid obstacles and execute mission*?

You can use same *principles of preemptive and reactive obstacle avoidance* in your case

Slavic magic and Vodka ?

No, we can use *Mathematics (Slavic magic)* and *my implementation skills (Coffee)* to make you safe

Like what ?

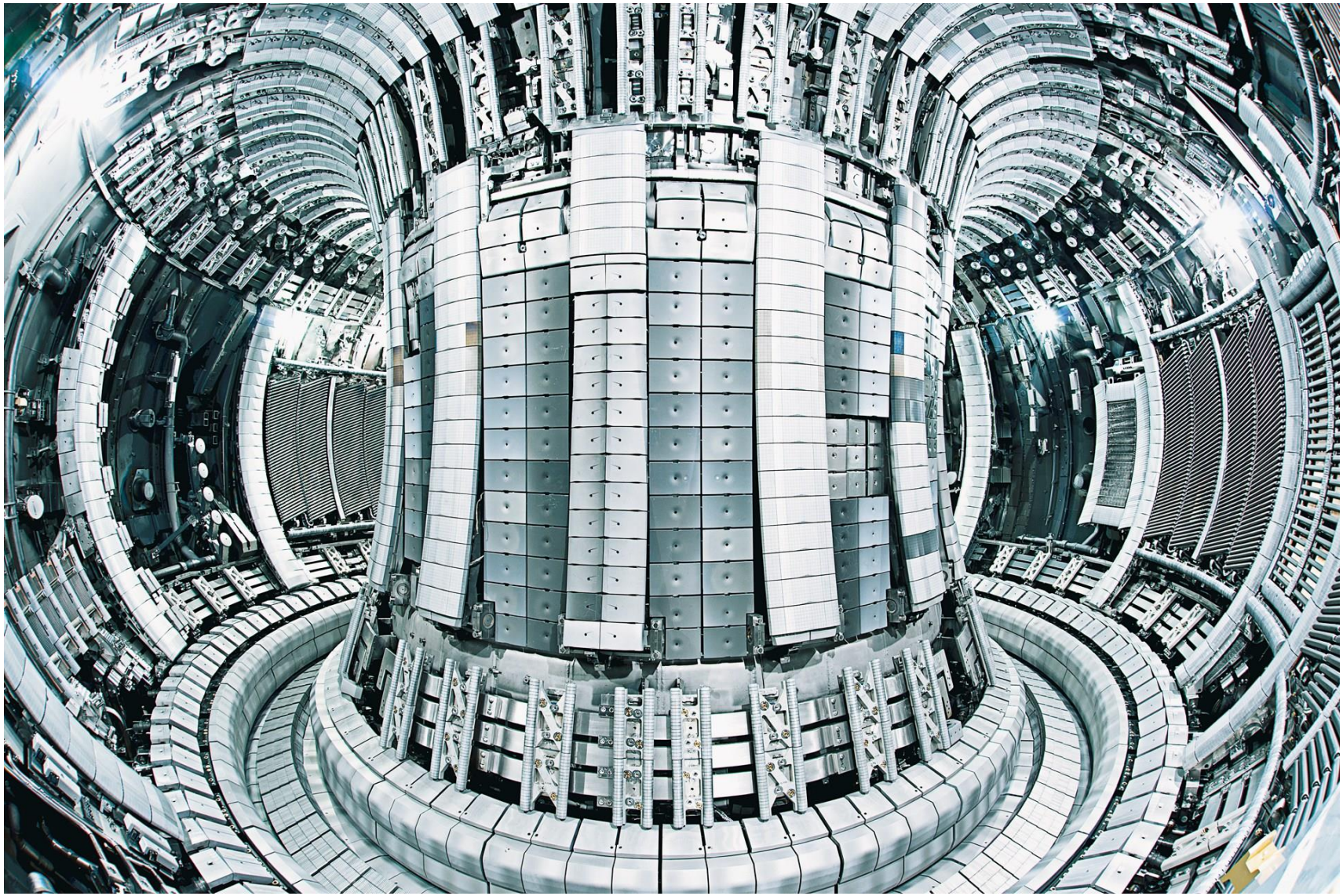
Some kind of *elaborate Framework* covering:
[1] Path planning, [2] Evolving world, [3] Adversarial, [4] Data fusion, [5] Static restrictions, [6] Weather, [7] Rules

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Obstacle Avoidance Framework



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Vehicle control

ADS-B

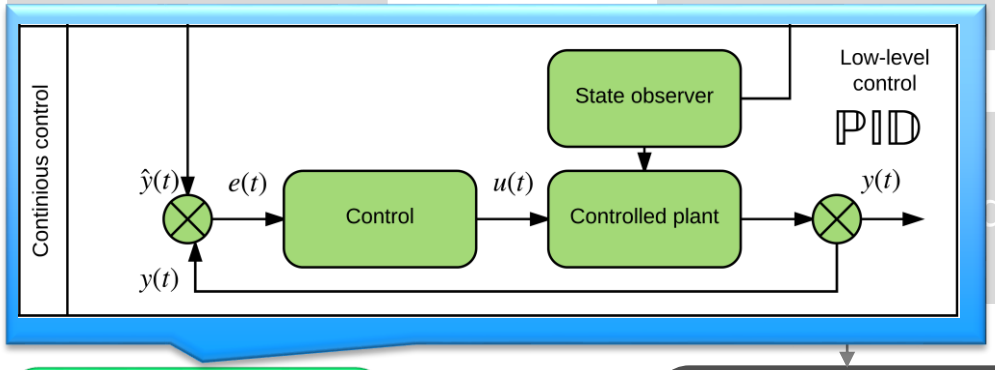
Obstacle Map

LiDAR

Rule Engine

Data fusion

Mission Plan



Vehicle control

Movement Automaton

Reach set estimation

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Vehicle control

You have some nice *vehicle model*:

The dynamic model of the UAV is given by a nonlinear first order state-space model:

$$\dot{x} = f(t, x, u) \tag{3}$$

Where $x \in \mathbb{R}^{6+n}, n \in \mathbb{N}^{0+}$ is *system state* containing minimal information about vehicle position $[x, y, z]$ and orientation $[\theta, \varphi, \rho]$ (roll, pitch yaw), and $u(t)$ is *control signal* belonging to $R^k, k \in \mathbb{N}^+$, bounded by control set $u(t) \in U$.

Then check *following conditions*:

- Observability of the system (Mandatory)
- Controllability of the system (Optional)
- Trajectory tracking control implementation (Optional)

Then you are ready to *construct movement automaton*

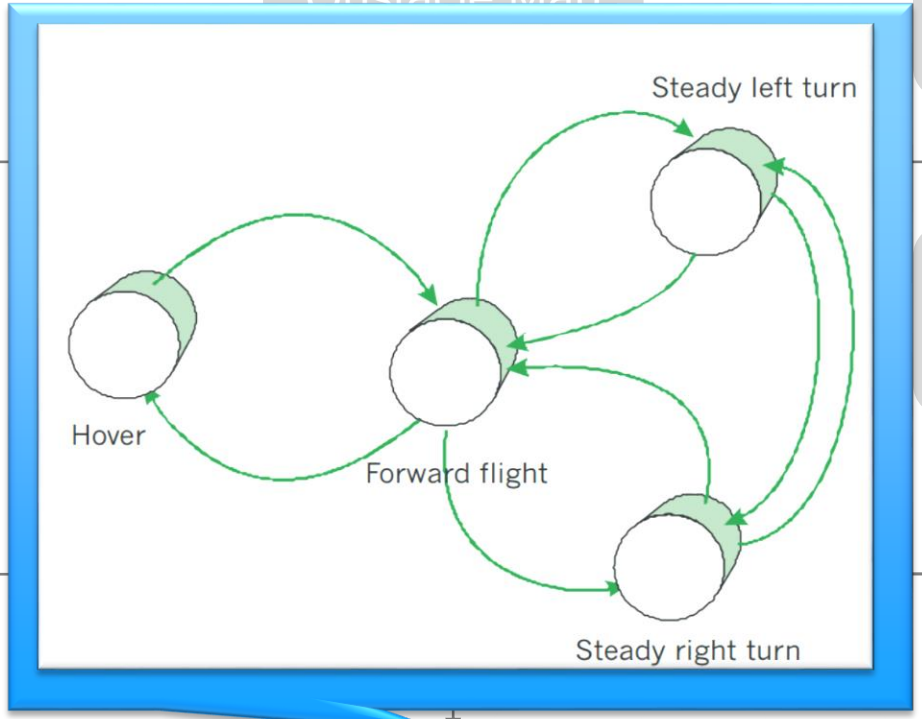
MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Movement Automaton

ADS-B

Obstacle Map

LiDAR



Rule Engine

Mission Plan

Vehicle control

Movement Automaton

Reach set estimation

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Movement Automaton, not so simple …

$$InitialState :\in \mathbb{R}^h, h \in \mathbb{N}^+$$

$$System : \dot{State} = f(Time, State, Input) \ or \ vectorField$$

$$Primitives = \left\{ MovementPrimitive_i \begin{pmatrix} vectorField, \\ minimalDuration, \\ parameters \end{pmatrix} \right\} i \in \mathbb{N}^+$$

$$Transitions = \left\{ Transition_j \begin{pmatrix} MovementPrimitive_l, \\ MovementPrimitive_k \end{pmatrix}_{k \neq l} \right\} j \in N^+$$

$$Movements = \left\{ Movement_m \begin{bmatrix} Transition_o[0..*], \\ MovementPrimitive_p \\ Transition_r[0..*], \end{bmatrix}_{o \neq r} \right\} m \in N^+$$

$$Buffer = \{Movement_s(duration_s, parameters_s)\} \, s \in \mathbb{N}^+$$

$$Executed = \{Movement_s(duration_s, parameters_t)\} \, t \in \mathbb{N}^+$$

$$Builder : Movement \times MovementPrimitive \rightarrow Movement$$

$$Trajectory : InitialState \times Movements^u \rightarrow State \times Time, u \in N^+$$

$$StateProjection : Trajectory \times Time \rightarrow State(Time)$$

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Movement Automaton, simple

I want to interface control law u(t) from function to *discrete command chain:*

$$\mathcal{MA}(command\ sequence) \rightarrow u(t)$$

Movement Automaton $\mathcal{MA}$ translates command sequence consisting from movements with applied duration to generate control signal u(t) or reference trajectory x(t)

References:

[Concept] FRAZZOLI, Emilio. *Robust hybrid control for autonomous vehicle motion planning*. 2001. PhD Thesis. Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

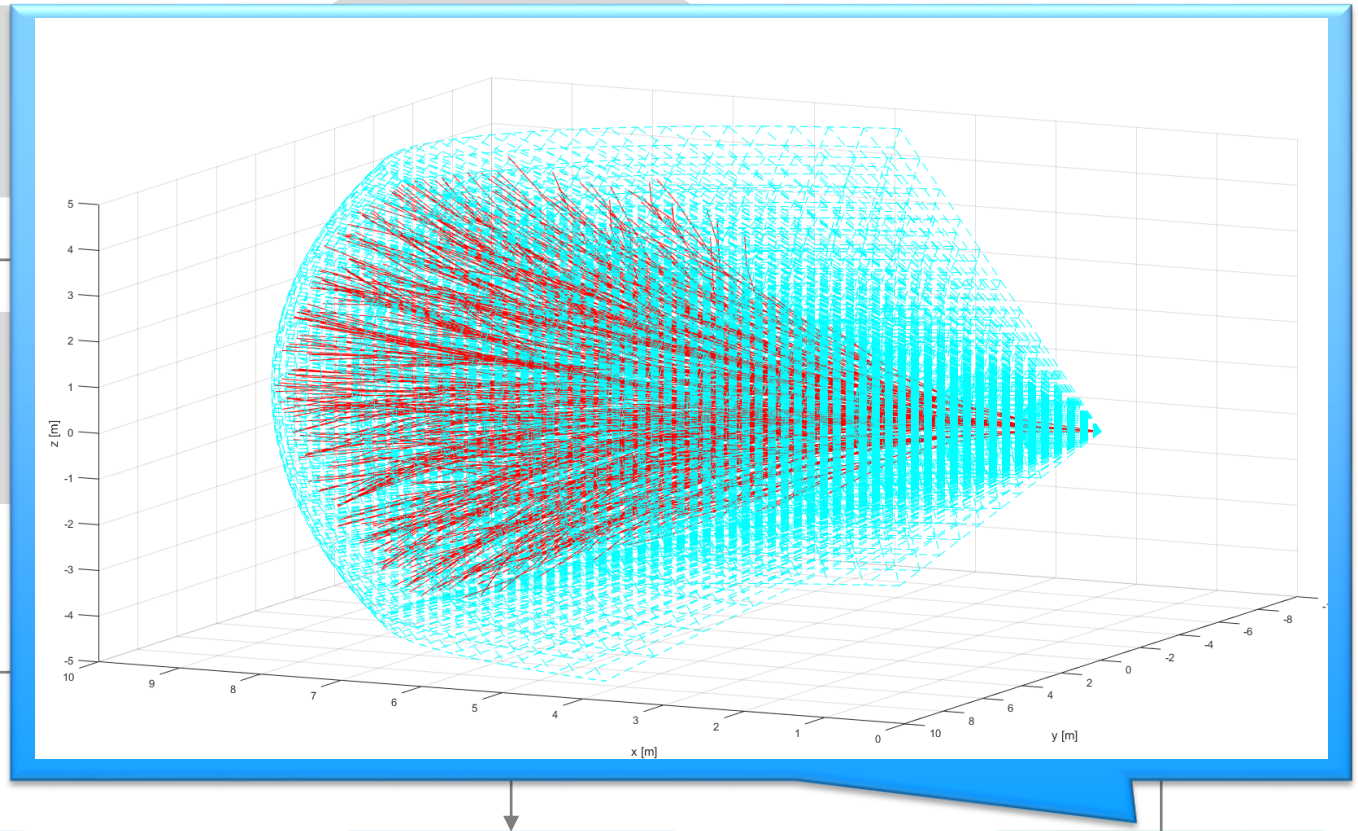
[Stability, Controllability, Operation Modes] Alojz Gomola, João Borges de Sousa, Fernando Lobo Pereira, Model Predictive Control of Unmanned Air Vehicles with Obstacle Avoidance Capabilities, FEUP 2016, Exam report,

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Reach set estimation

ADS-B

Rule Engine



Vehicle control

Movement Automaton

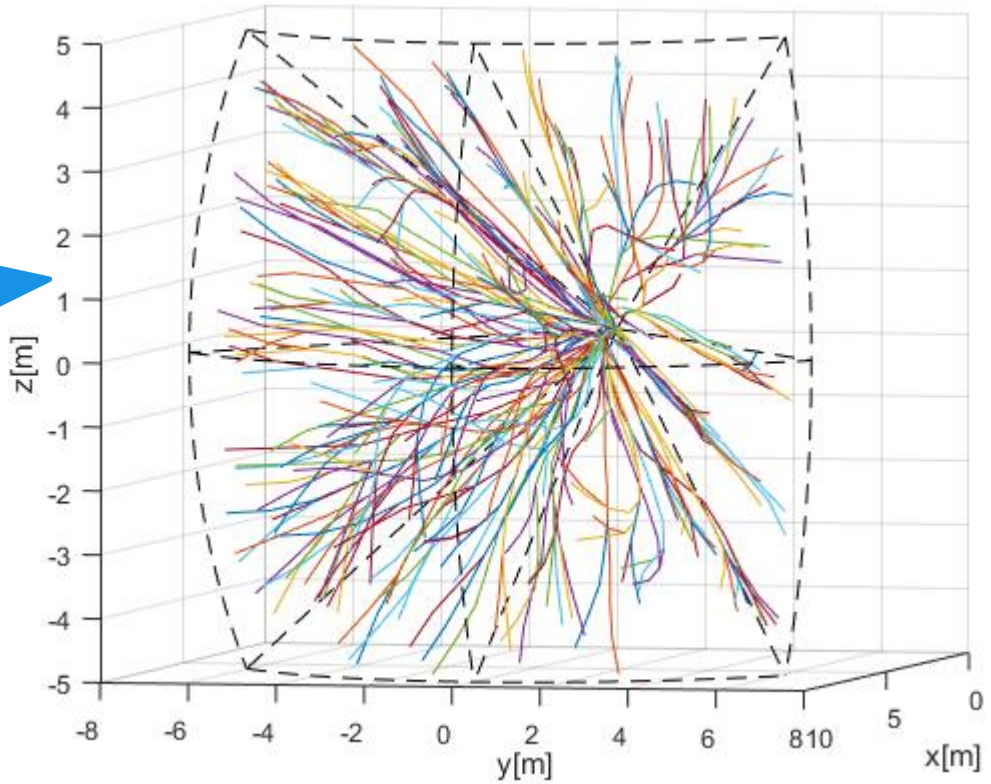
Reach set estimation

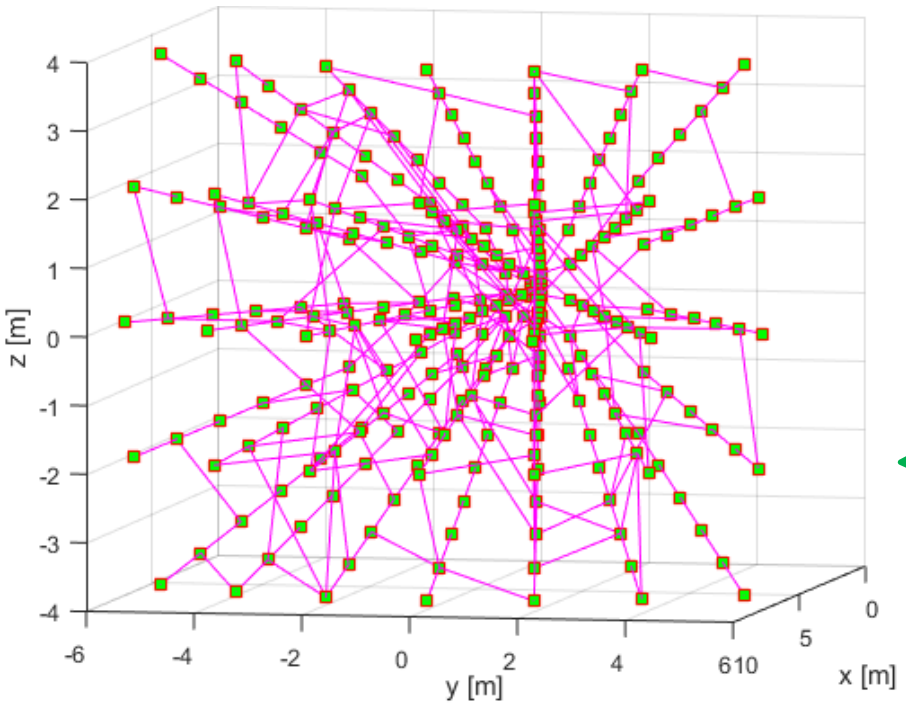
MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Reach set -Trajectory set & Graph

Trajectory set approximation:

- **1350 movements**
- **270 paths**





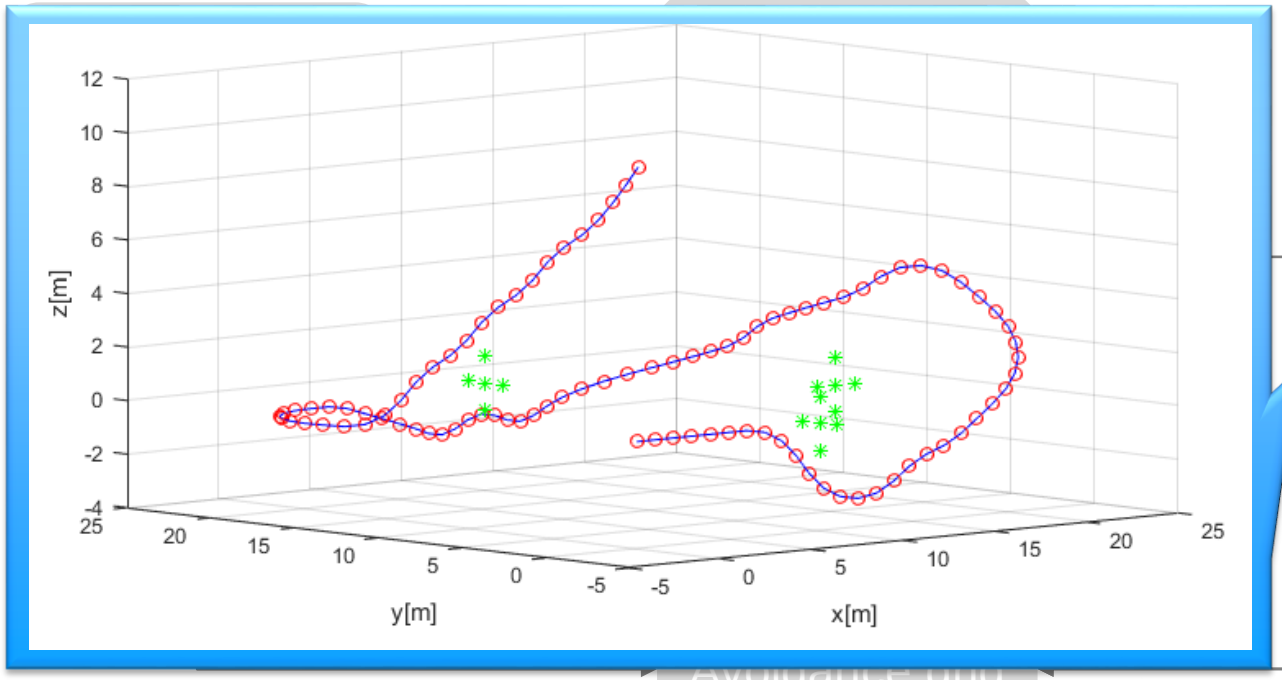
Graph approximation:

- **351 nodes**
- **270 paths**

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Mission plan



LiDAR

Mission Plan

Avoidance grid

Vehicle control

Movement Automaton

Reach set estimation

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Some mathematical background:

What you need ?

- Define mission as *sequence of waypoints*
- Define *waypoint passing condition* to evaluate performance,

Mission (6) which UAV should fly is given as set of *ordered, feasible in terms of vehicle dynamic , waypoints* in subspace of *Space*.

$$Mission = \left\{ \begin{matrix} waypoint_1, waypoint_2, \ldots, waypoint_m : \\ \forall_{i=1\ldots m} waypoint_i \in Space \end{matrix} \right\}, \quad m \in \mathbb{N}^+, m \geq 2 \qquad (6)$$

Waypoint Passing (7) function maps system trajectory *projection in Space* and *Mission* waypoints (6) to a vector of *passing times*.

$$WaypointPassing : TrajectoryProjection \times Mission \rightarrow Time^m \qquad (7)$$

Note. The *Mission* (6) is considered as successfully completed if and only if $\forall$ waypoints are reached and in given order (check output of 7).

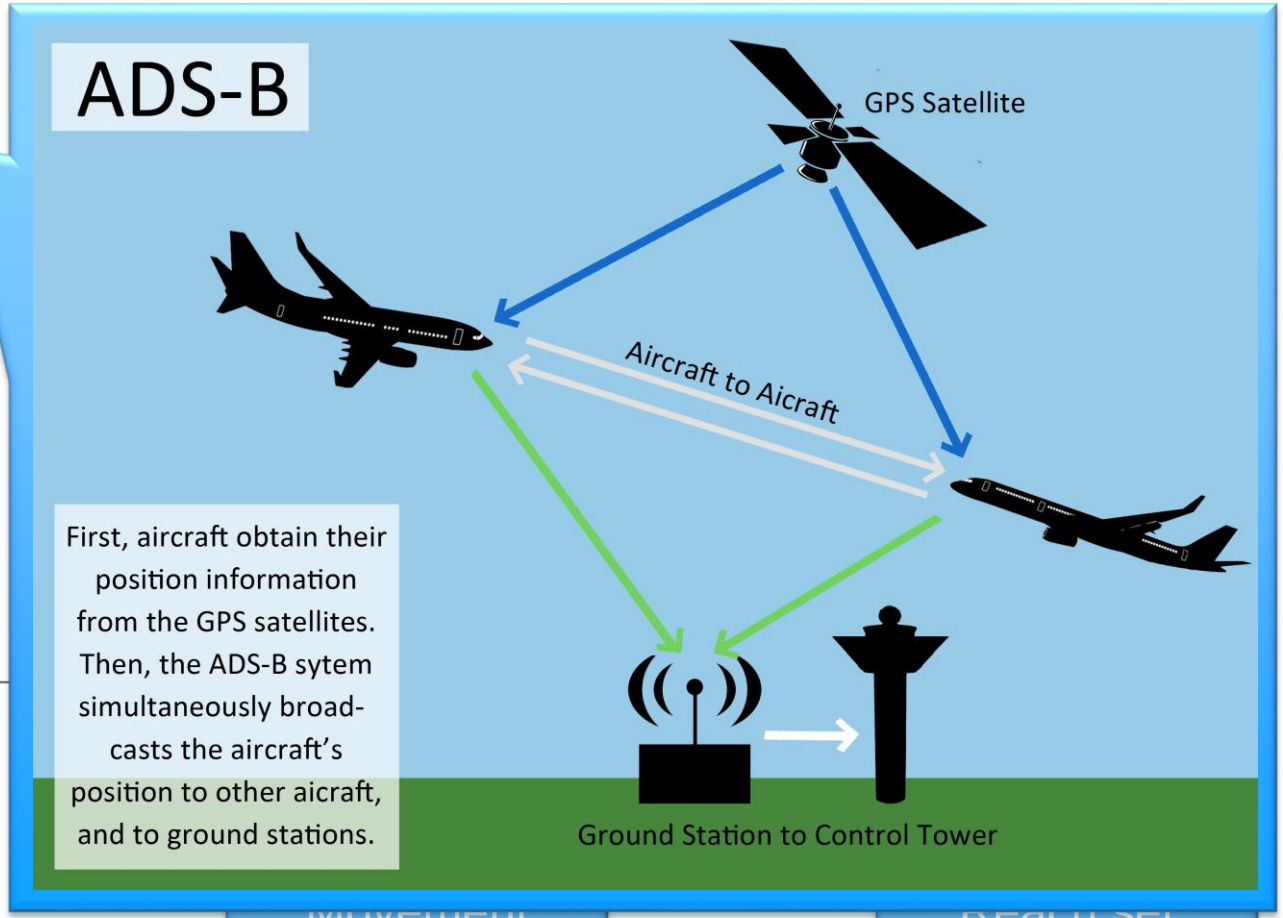
MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

ADS-B

ADS-B

Rule Engine

Vehicle control



Automaton

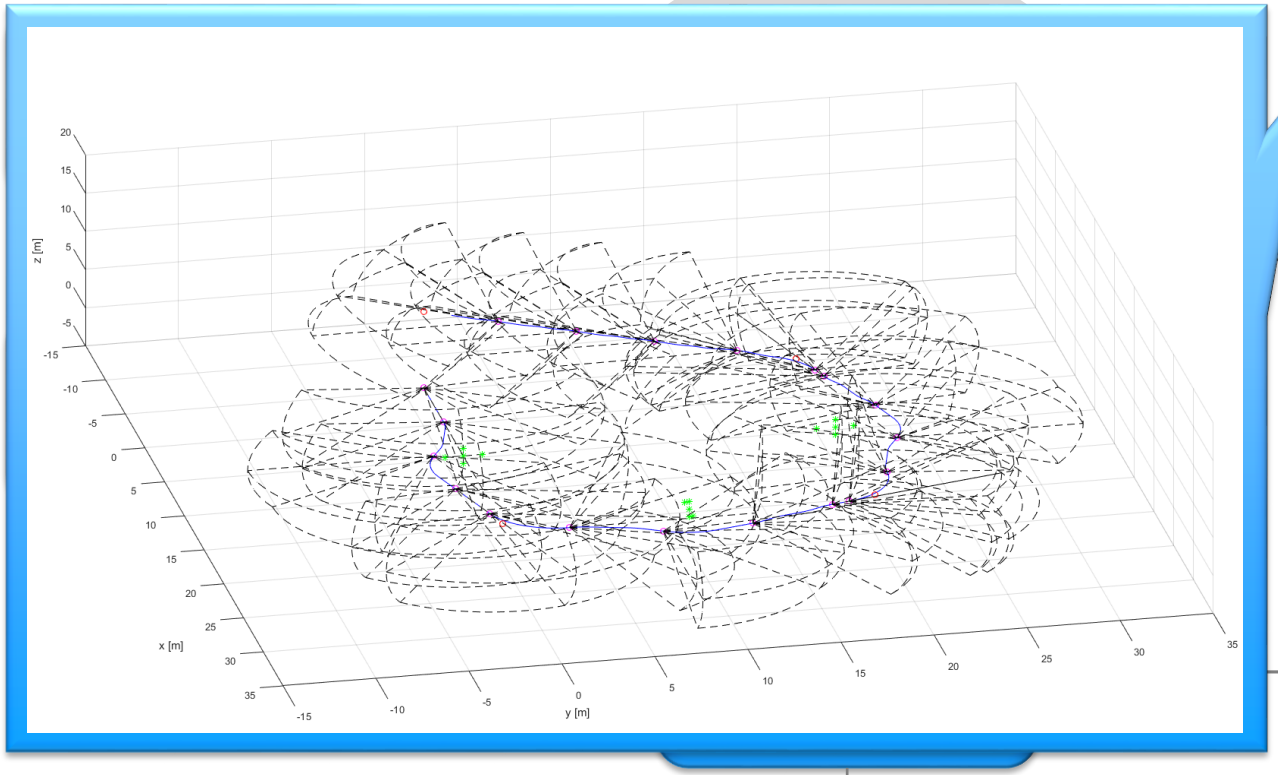
estimation

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

LiDAR



LiDAR

Mission Plan

Vehicle control

Movement Automaton

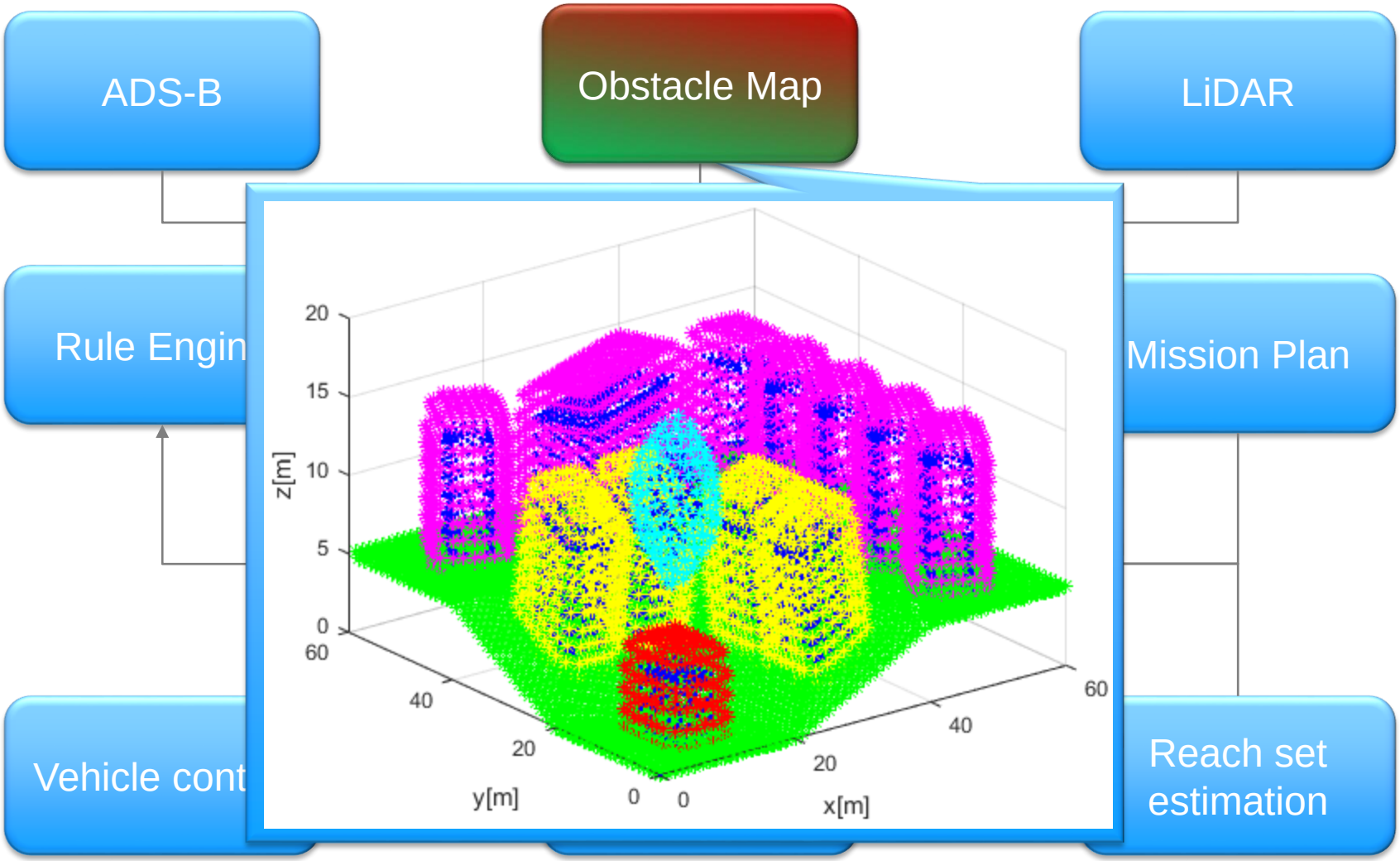
Reach set estimation

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

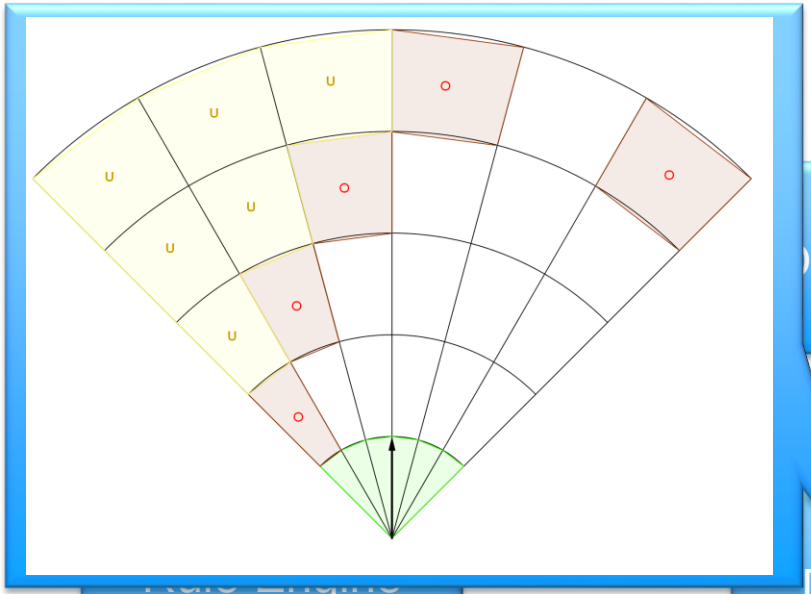
Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

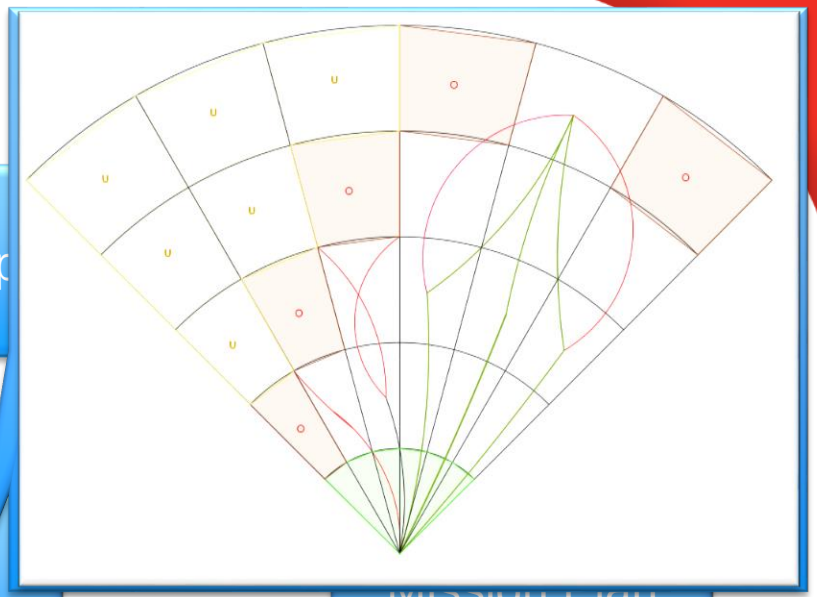
Obstacle Map



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED





Obstacle Map

Rule Engine

Data fusion

Mission Plan

Avoidance grid

Vehicle control

Movement Automaton

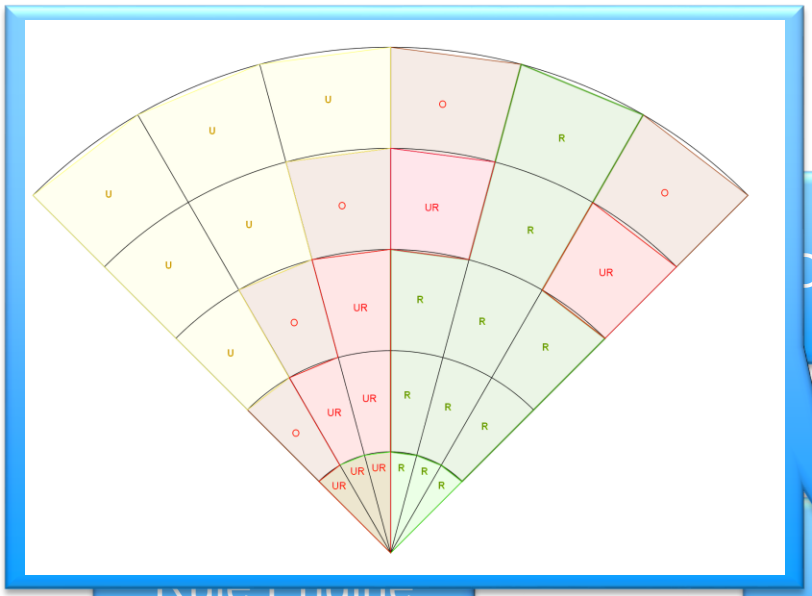
Reach set estimation

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

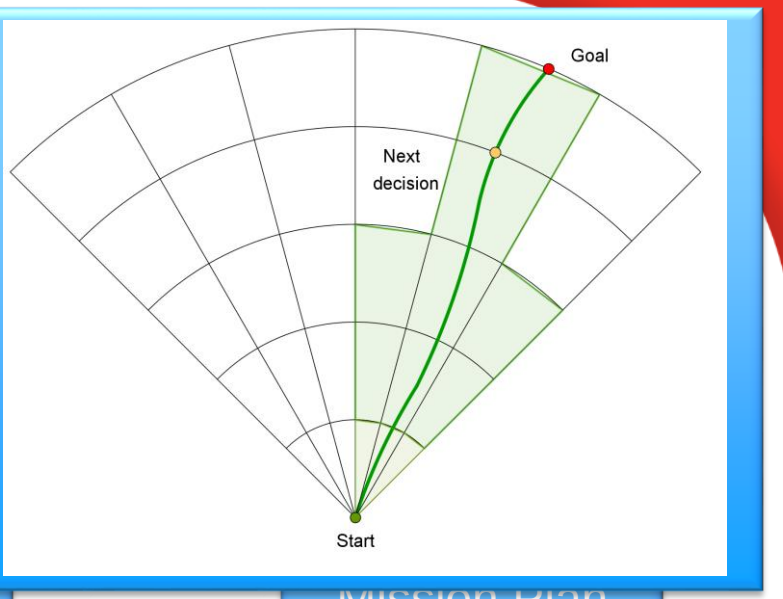
European Commission

Honeywell

THE POWER OF CONNECTED



Obstacle Map



Rule Engine

Data fusion

Mission Plan

Avoidance grid

Vehicle control

Movement Automaton

Reach set estimation

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Conditions

Avoidance grid sizing (Distance/Horizontal range/Vertical range)

1. *Distance* should not be grater than combined median range of sensors
2. *Horizontal/Vertical* range is bounded by:
   1. Sensor field median ranges from observation point
   2. Reach set boundary for selected distance
3. The minimal avoidance grid size is given as:

$$Distance = DecisionMaximumTime \times VehicleMaximumVelocity$$
$$HorizontalRange = \pm MaxHorizontalDeviation(ReachSet)$$
$$VerticalRange = \pm MaxVerticalDeviation(ReachSet)$$

Cell size (Length, Horizontal step, Vertical step):

1. Length ~ average length of executed movement in given layer
2. Horizontal/Vertical step ~ average deviation of movements in given cells

$$Length = Average(Length(movementExecution))$$
$$HorizontalStep = Average(Deviation(Horizontal(movementExecution))$$
$$VerticalStep = Average(Deviation(Vertical(movementExecution))$$

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Example: Grid Scaling

$$\begin{matrix} Decision\ point\ 10m \\ LiDAR\ range\ 100m \end{matrix} \Rightarrow Range: 10m$$

$$Calculate\ ReachSet \Rightarrow Lines\ in\ Picture$$

$$MaxHorizontalDeviation = \frac{\pi}{4}\ [rad]$$

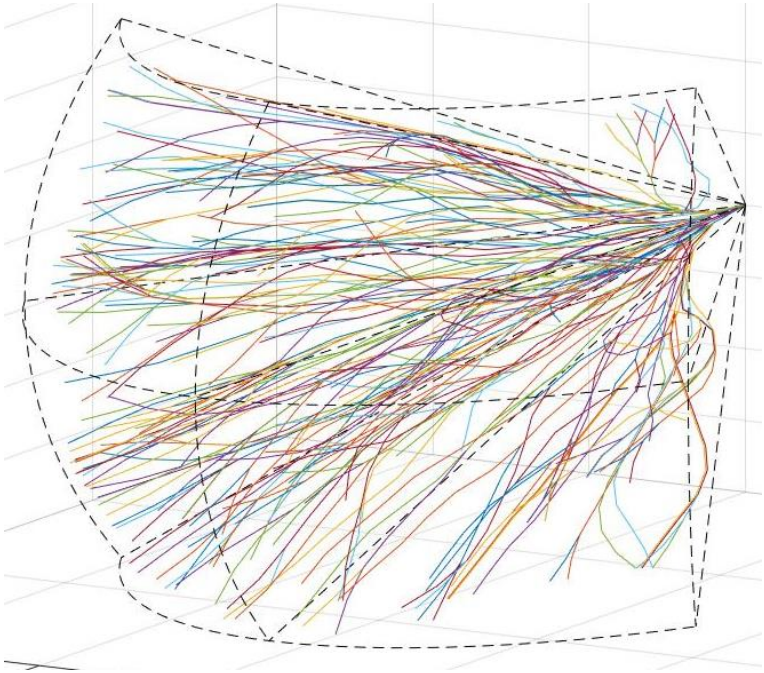
$$MaxVerticalDeviation = \frac{\pi}{6}\ [rad]$$

Avoidance Grid boundary:

Distance: 10m

Horizontal range: $\left\langle -\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{\pi}{4} \right\rangle$

Vertical range: $\left\langle -\frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{\pi}{6} \right\rangle$



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Framework Summary

You should check my article: GOMOLA, Alojz, et al. ***Obstacle Avoidance Framework Based on Reach Sets***. In: Iberian Robotics conference. Springer, Cham, 2017. p. 768-779.

Key notes:

- *Movement Automaton* – interface between control and avoidance grid,
- *Sensor/Data Fusion* – interface between sensors/information sources and avoidance grid,
- *Reach set* – tells UAV where it can go from initial position with given maneuvering capabilities from Movement Automaton
- *Avoidance grid* – combines known world from Sensor/Data Fusion with Reach set for current vehicle state and applies Rules to find best escape trajectory in Field of Vision,
- *Rule engine* – contains set of Rules,

Addressed issues:

- [1] Path planning, [2] Evolving world, [3] Adversarial, [4] Data fusion

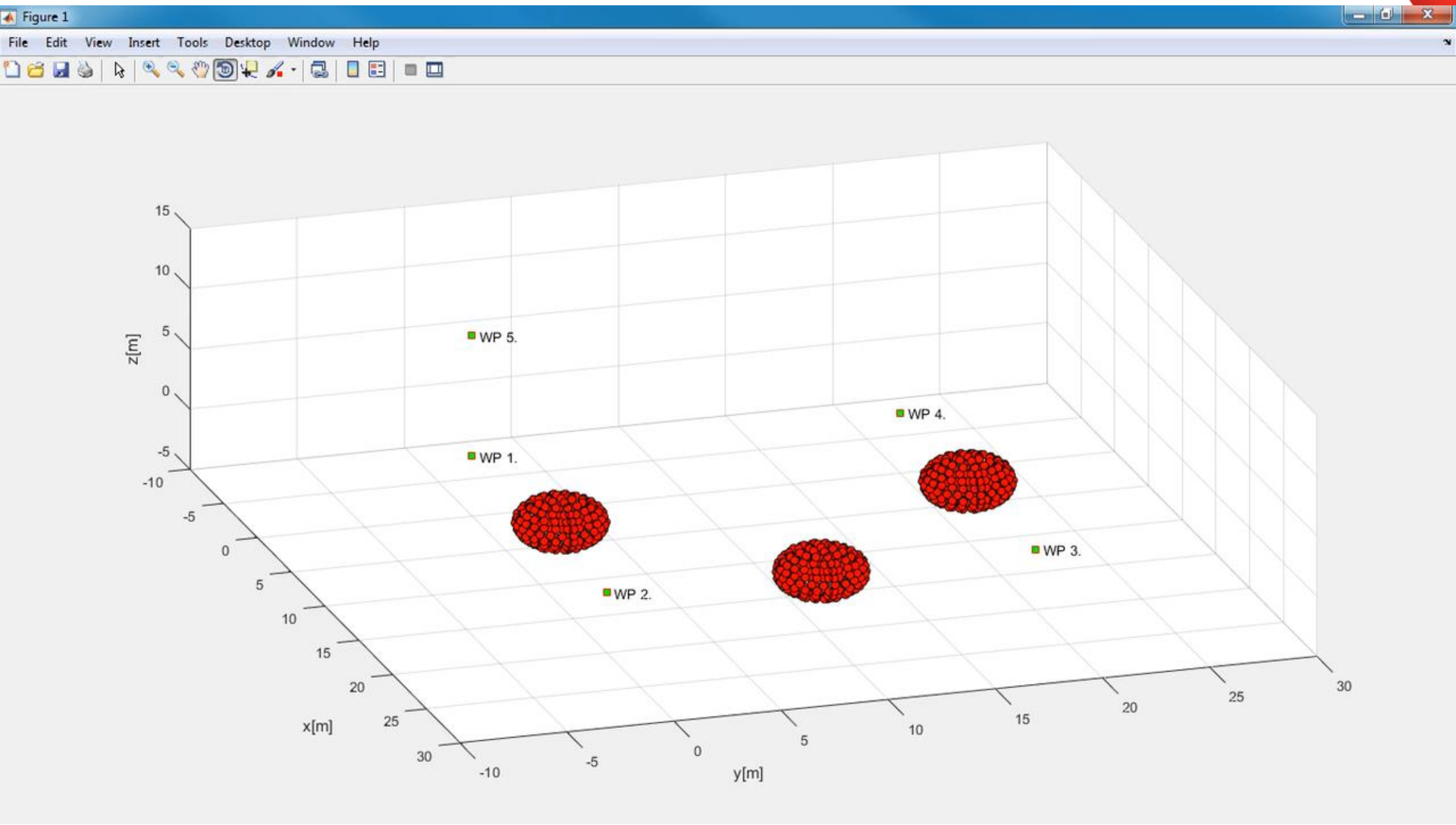
MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Some Results …

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

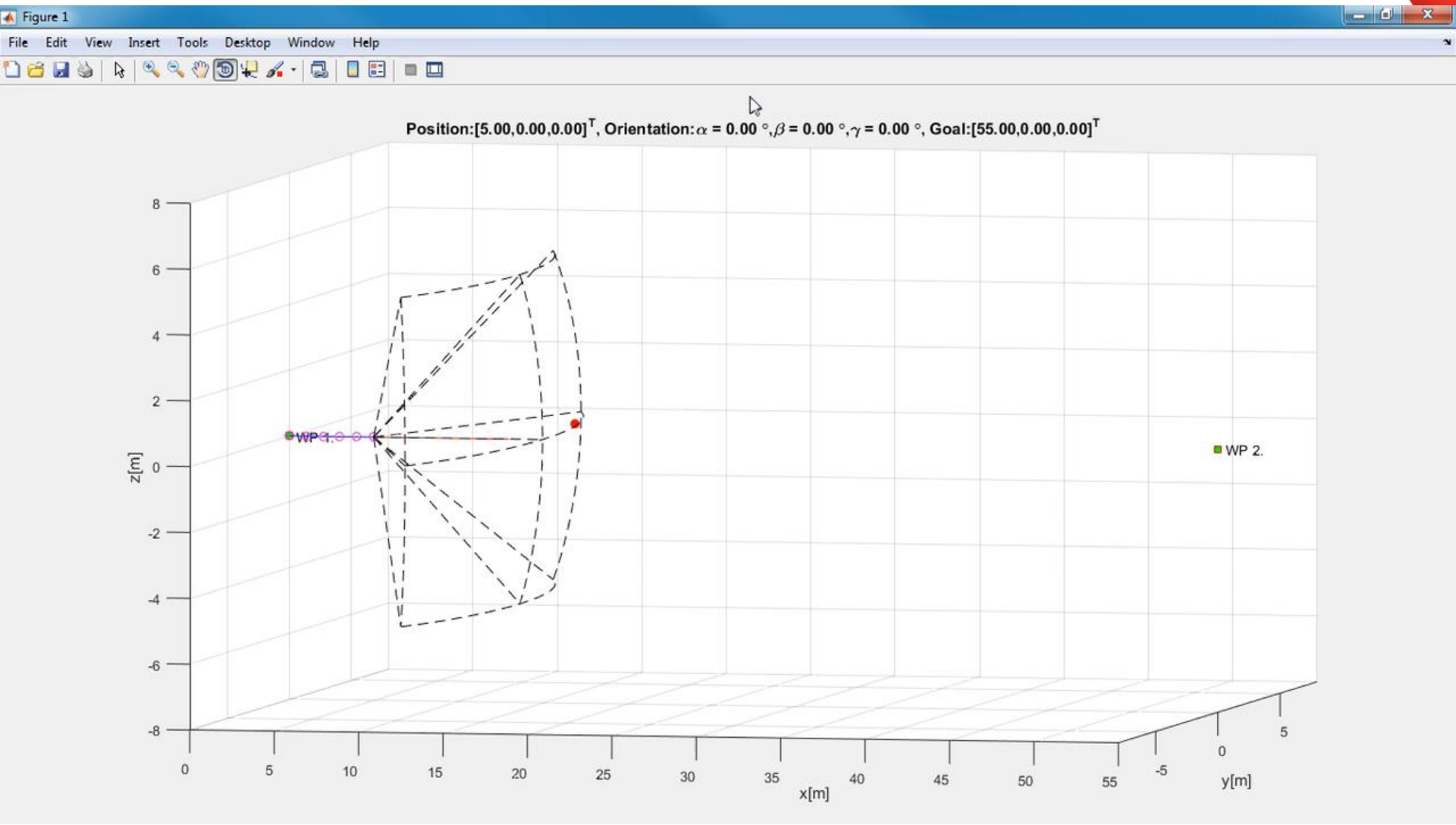
Static obstacle avoidance



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

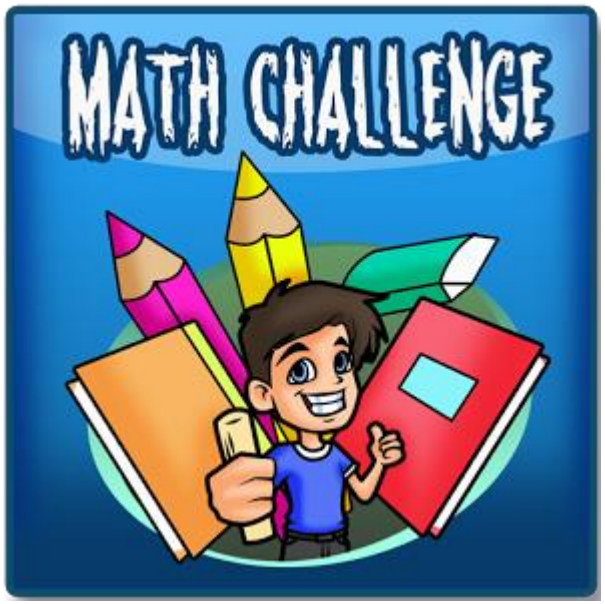
Intruders avoidance



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Actual Challenges



Weather

ATC

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

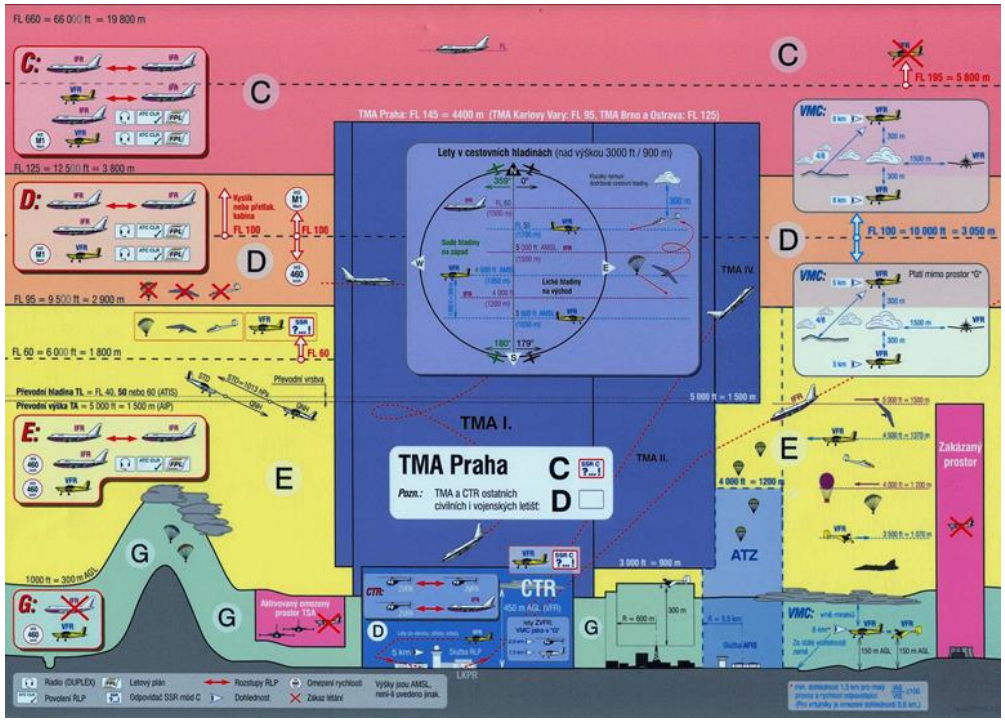
Airspace classification

We want to Fly in *Non-Segregated Airspace*

Space is separated into levels defined by boundaries:

Level C-F – altitude in Flight Levels (FL)

Level G – altitude in Above Ground Level (AGL)



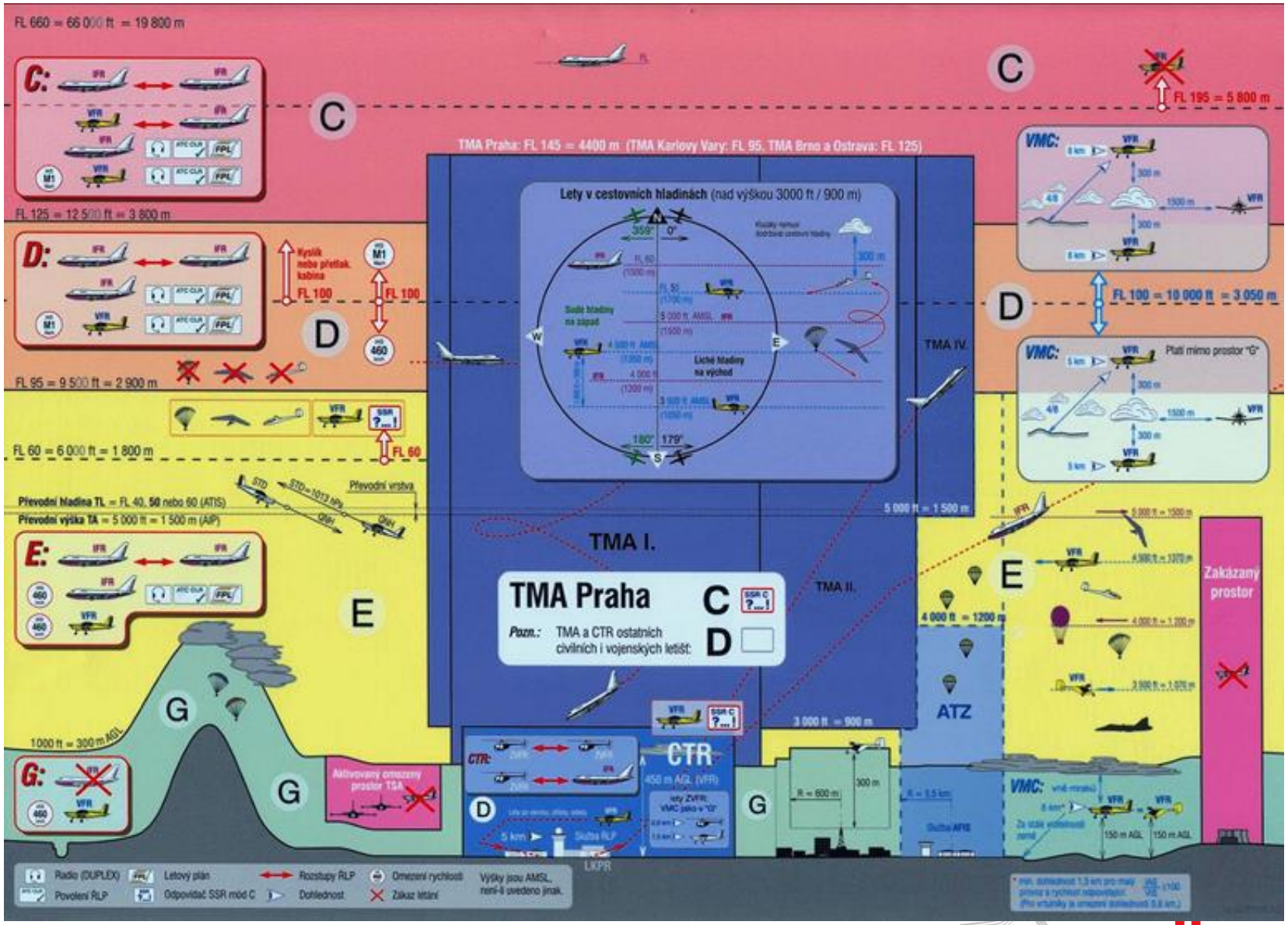
Example of European Airspace classification (Czech republic)

Next slide

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Airspace classification (Detail)



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

ATC constraints – Czech Republic

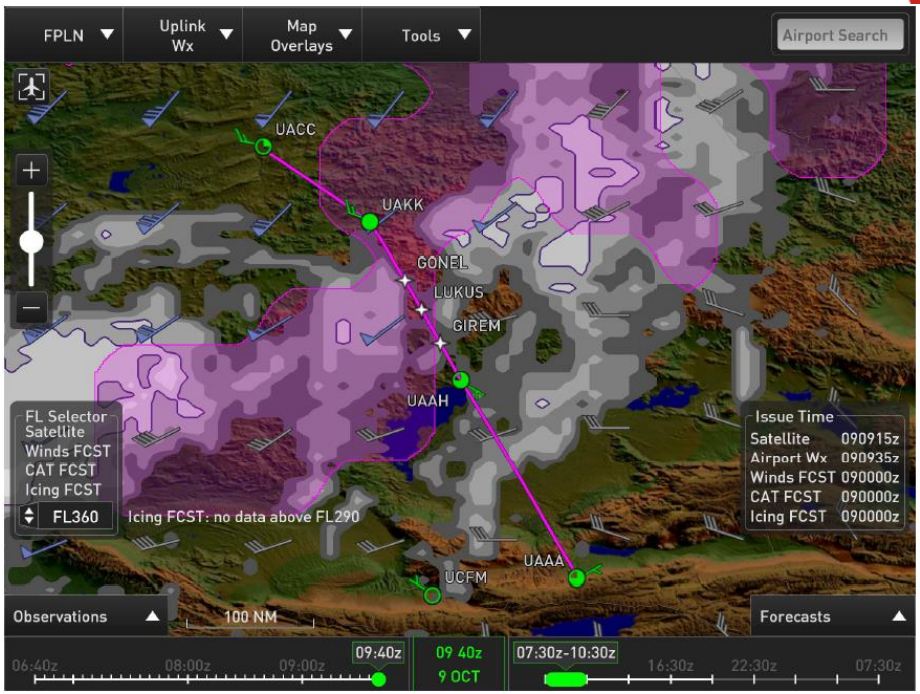
Example of air traffic constraints is taken from Czech national air traffic control portal (http://aisview.rlp.cz/)

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Weather constraints

- *UAV system* in general is more *sensitive to weather conditions* than standard manned aviation (icing, storms, turbulences)
- *Clouds* can generally *render UAV sensing system*
- Especially *thick fog renders LiDAR sensor range* tremendously
- Modern manned aviation system can provide *data necessary for weather situations* avoidance



Example of *advanced weather warning system* developed by Honeywell.

Extracted data will be used as a source of restrictions for UAV

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Intruder avoidance priority

Our vision is based on *various projects*:

- Amazon Drone platform – fully autonomous UAV
- ***NASA – UTM*** (UAV Traffic Management) – rules in development
- JARUS – SAA regulation framework (in development)

The *rules of the air* are formulated (ICAO annex II.) *around avoidance priority, depending on technical capabilities* of manned aircraft type (Jumbo jet should avoid glider due higher maneuverability).

The *expected behavior of UAV platform* is given by following table:

Intruder	Our vehicle	Priority
Manned aircraft	Any UAV	Manned aircraft
VLOS piloted UAV	VLOS piloted UAV	Coordinated avoidance
VLOS piloted UAV	Autonomous UAV	Autonomous UAV
Autonomous UAV	Autonomous UAV	Coordinated avoidance

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Aviation classes for immediate avoidance

FIRST: Manned aviation in distress

Mayday, mayday, mayday!

For more Information: ICAO ANNEX II.

SECOND Balloons

THIRD Gliders

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Aviation classes for immediate avoidance

FOURTH: Aerial fueling and towing

Fueling of aircraft

Towing a sign, aircraft or other dependable load

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Aviation classes for immediate avoidance

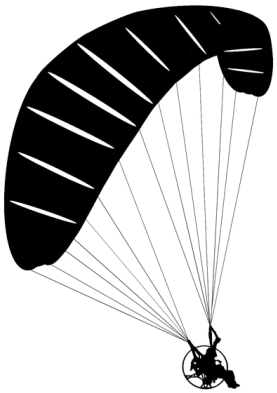
FIFTH: Airships

But Lojzo, I am not on this list…

You are here on the bottom of course

Pilots don`t like you, you need to avoid all manned aviation

Sixth: Manned aviation with propeller

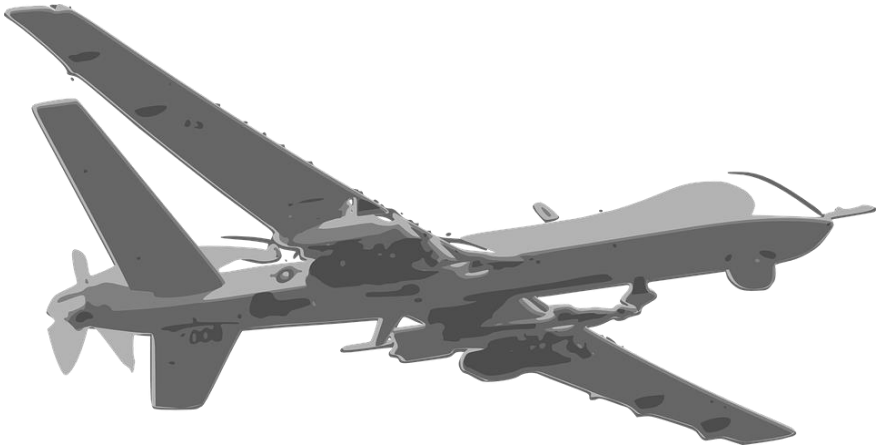


MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Proposed unmanned aviation classes

Seventh: Unmanned aviation with standardized avoidance system

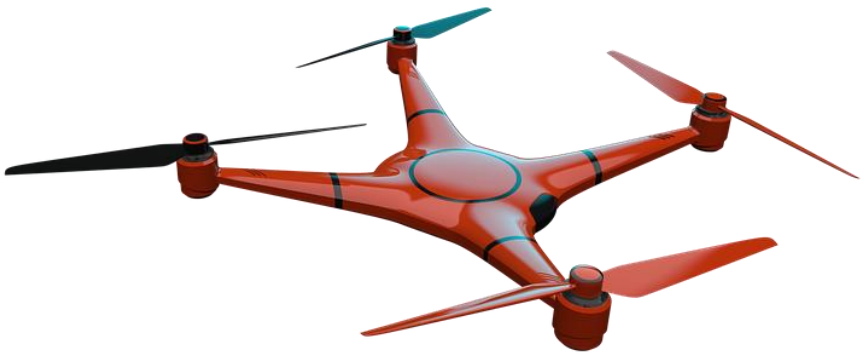


Aww thanks buddy !

No problem mate!

That was sarcastic…

Eight: Unmanned aviation for VLOS operations piloted from ground



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission

Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Right of the way rules

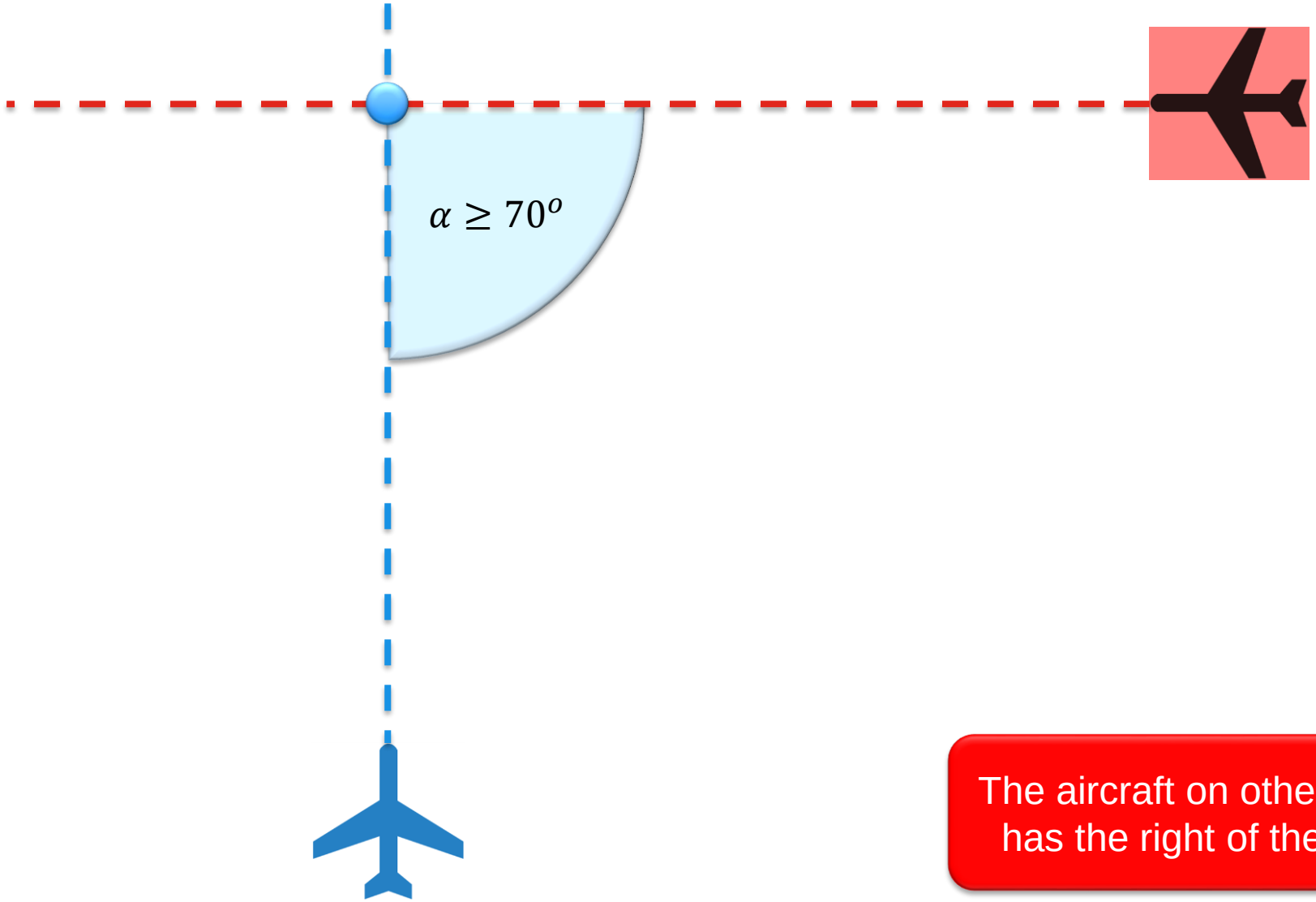
- *Right of the way rules* aid pilots in *avoiding each other visually*
- The rules are found:
  - Part 91 Federal Aviation Regulation (USA)
  - ICAO Annex 2 -> Chapter 3 - General Rules -> 3.2 Avoidance of collisions -> 3.2.2 Right of way (International)

- When *aircrafts are converging*, the *right of way* is generally given to the *least maneuverable aircraft* (higher class)
- The *aircraft now having the right of the way is to pass well clear of the aircraft* ***not having*** *the right of the way*

- *Application for rules of the air* in case of UAV seems *to be reduced to immediate avoidance* in case of manned aviation adversary
- The avoidance ***rules can be applied between the same class of UAV***

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Converging aircrafts of the same category

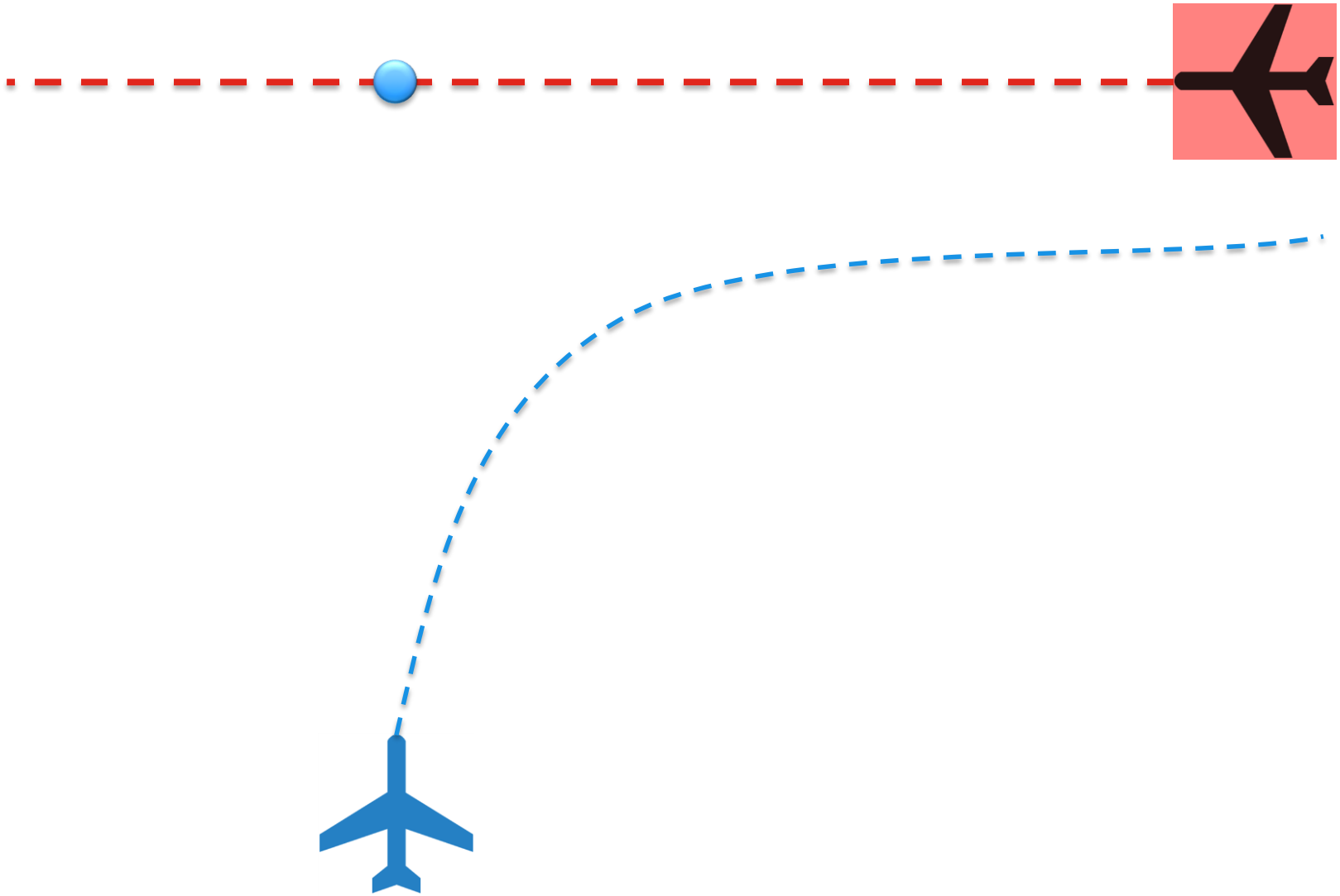


The aircraft on other right, has the right of the way

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

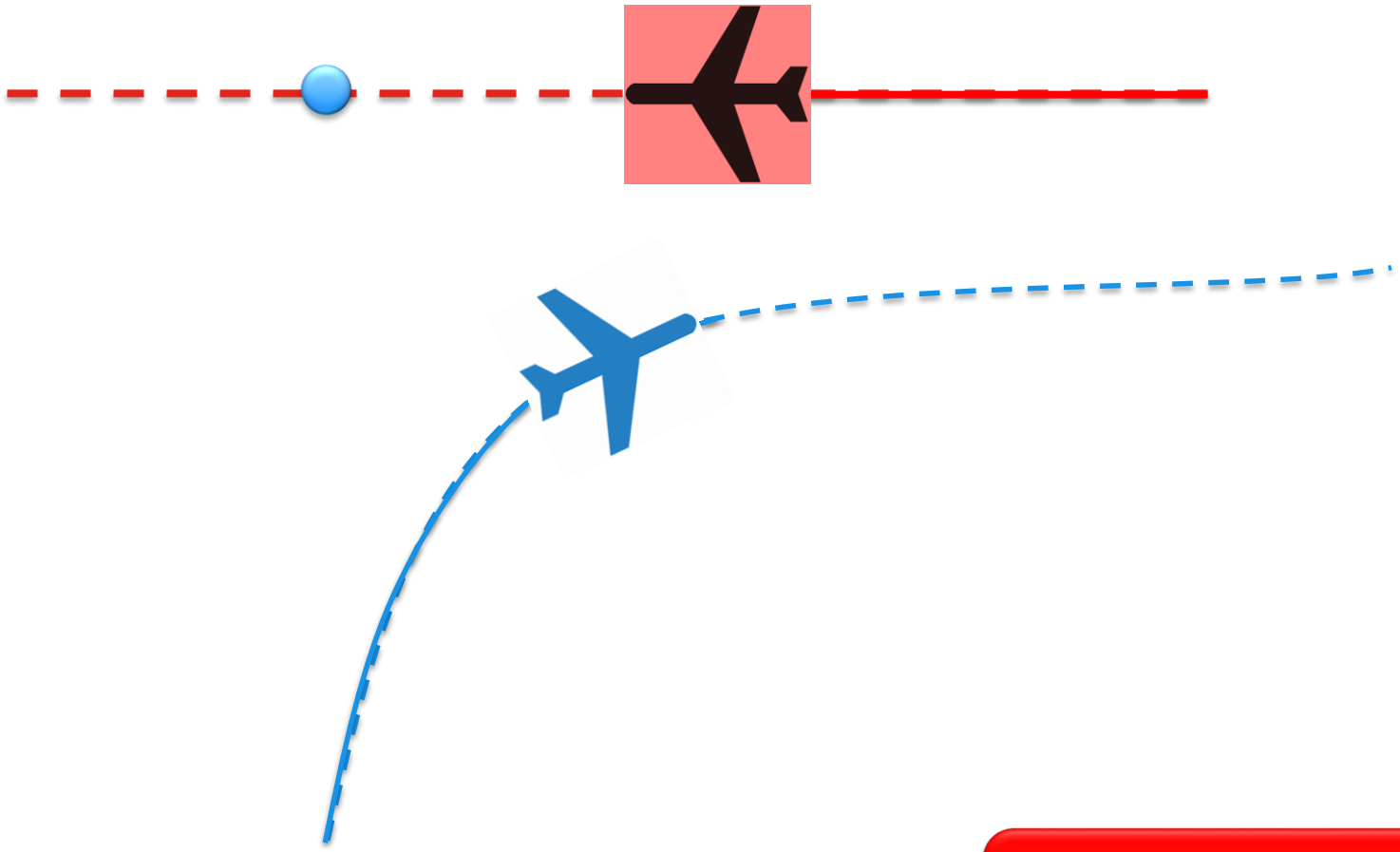
European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Converging aircrafts of the same category



MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Converging aircrafts of the same category

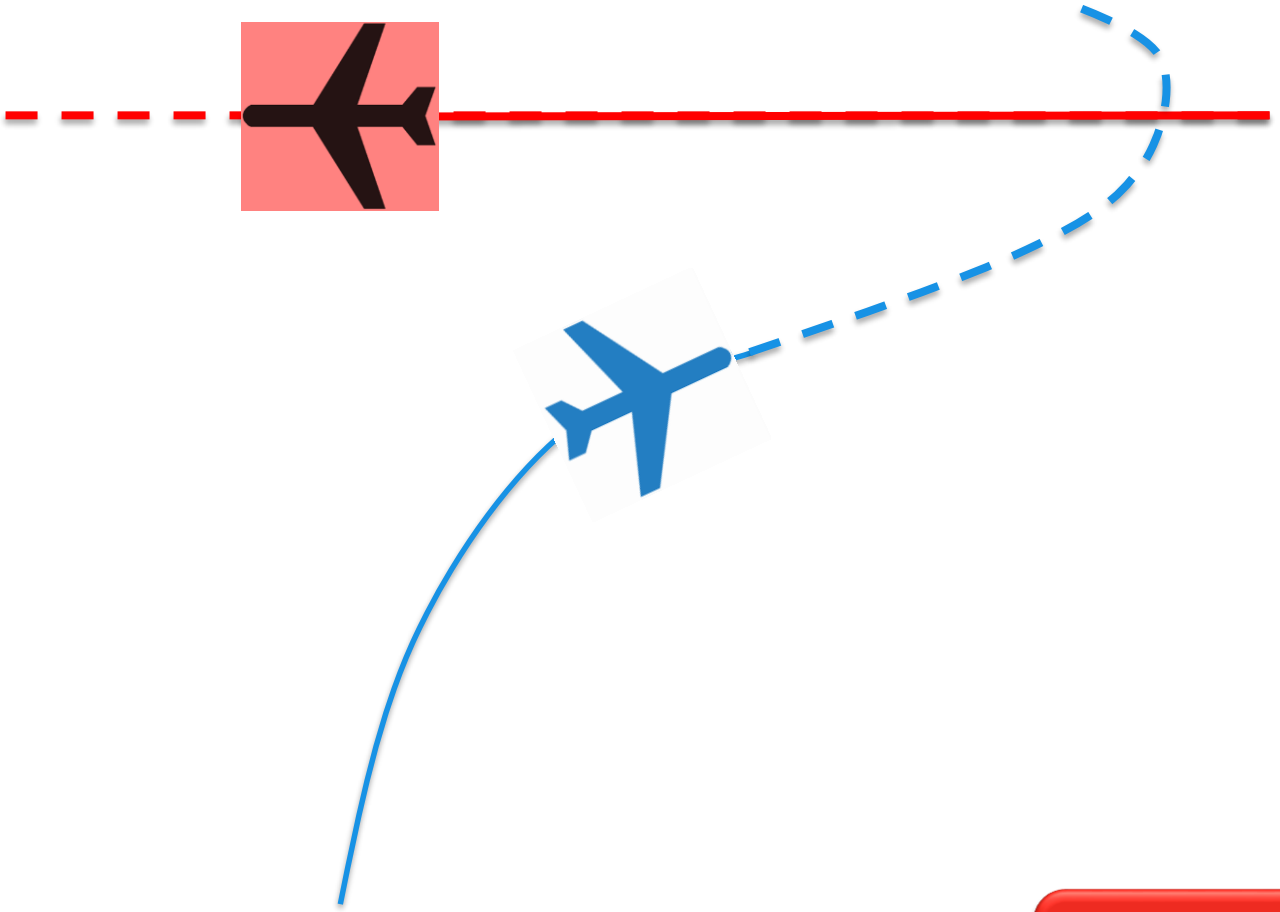


Turn right and stay away from approaching aircraft

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Converging aircrafts of the same category



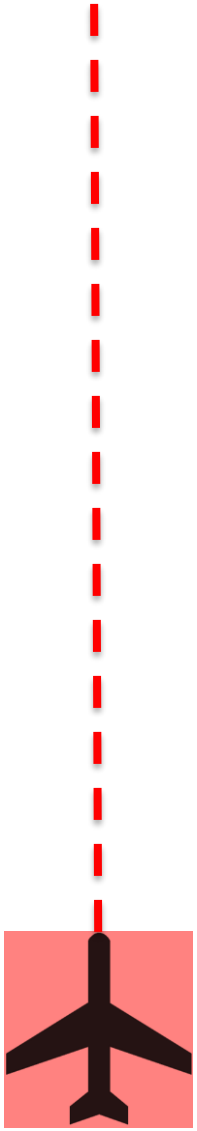
Return to original path behind other aircraft

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

57

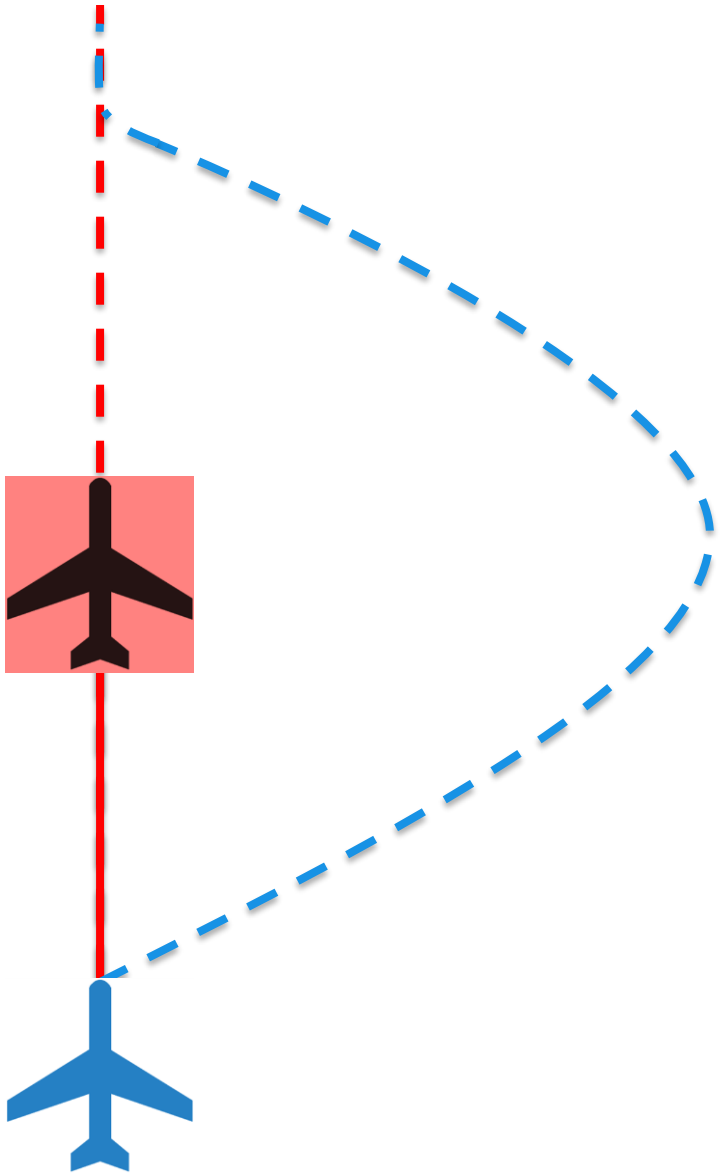
Overtaking aircraft of the same category



Lower speed aircraft is being overtaken

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

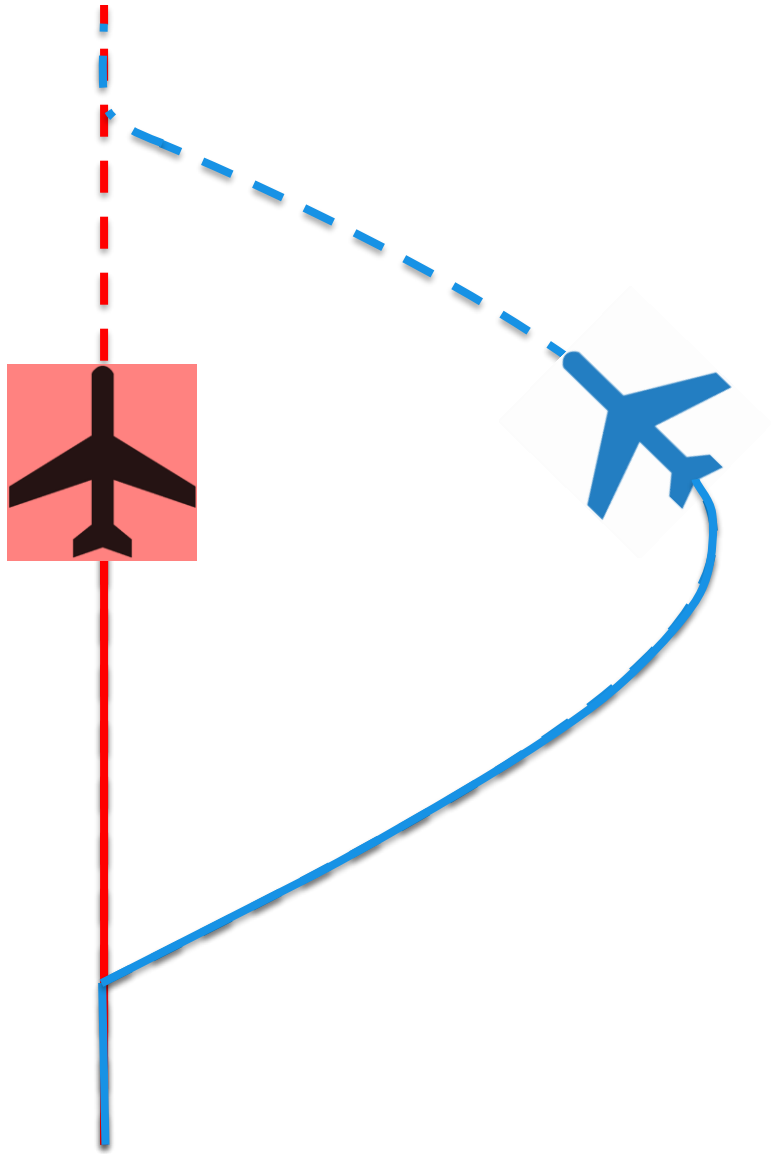
Overtaking aircraft of the same category



The aircraft being overtaken has the right of the way

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

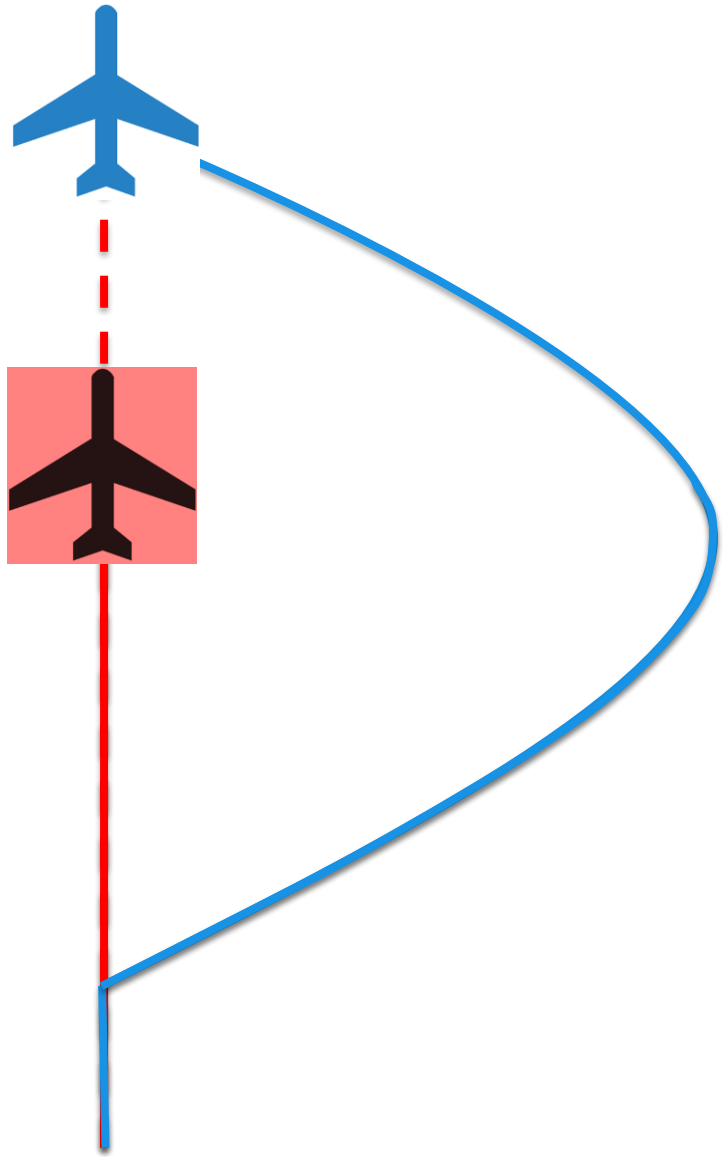
Overtaking aircraft of the same category



Overtake is executed from right

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

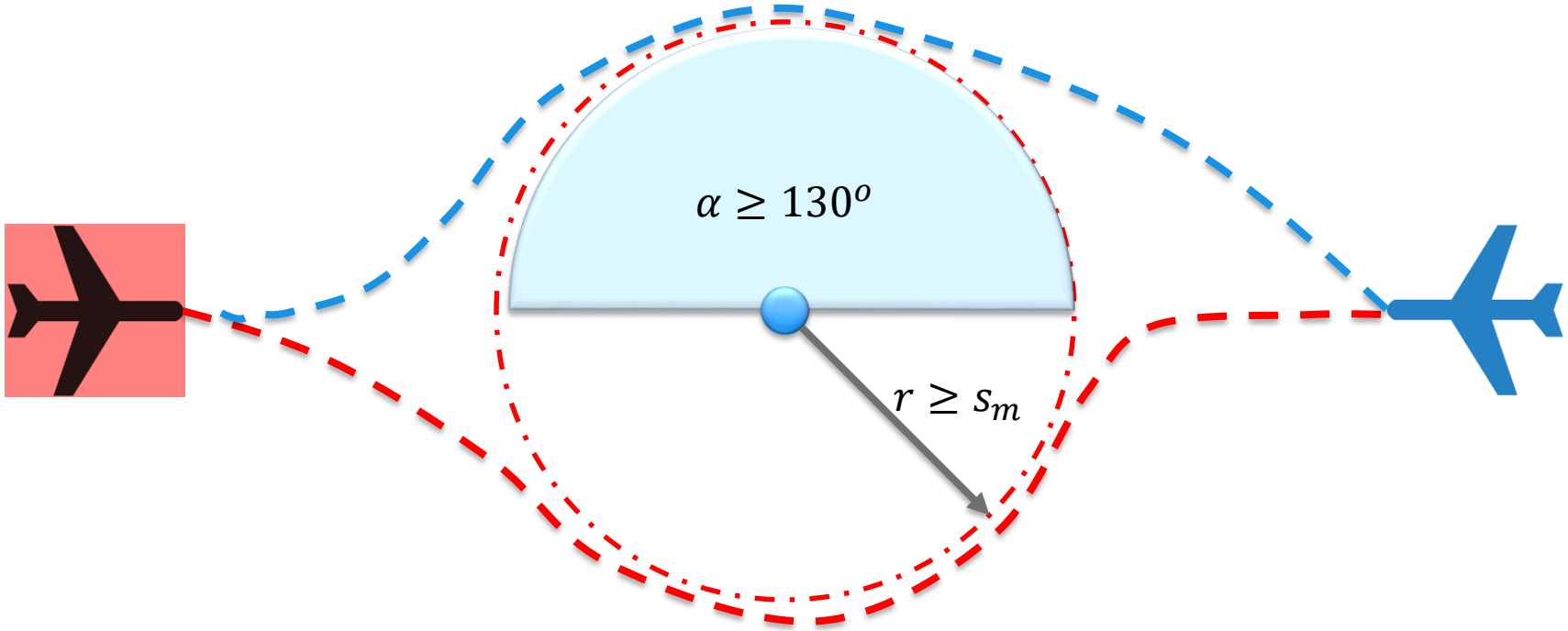
Overtaking aircraft of the same category



Overtake rule apply also for convergence under $\alpha < 70^o$

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Head on approach of same category

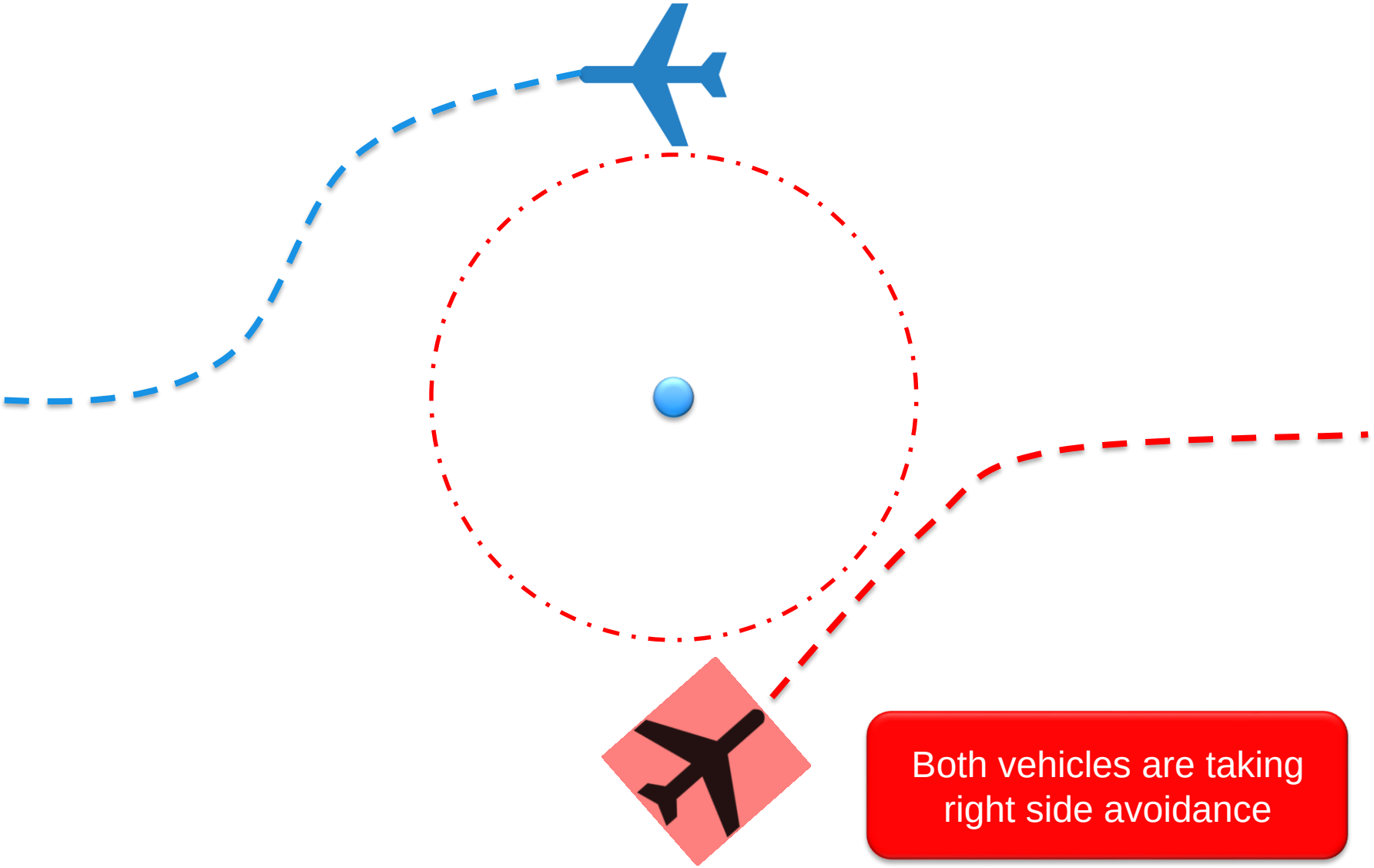


Applies when angle of approach $\alpha \geq 130^o$, Safety margin s_m must be defined

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Head on approach of same category



Both vehicles are taking right side avoidance

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED

Summary - Right of the way

- Manned aviation defines only horizontal avoidance, vertical avoidance is considered in TCAS, horizontal avoidance will be added in ACAS-Xu
- Manned aviation does not *define angle of approach* α strictly, it is usually used following *margins*:
  - $180^o \geq \alpha \geq 130^o$ Head on avoidance (both avoiding)
  - $130^o > \alpha \geq 70^o$ Covering avoidance (the left avoiding)
  - $\alpha < 70^o$ Overtake (faster avoiding)

- *Safety margin* s_m *for Head on avoidance* is defined as *sufficient distance to avoid vehicle induced turbulence or obstruction of airflow*, in case of UAV it must be defined based on UAV class size (bigger UAV), this can induce additional problems

- ***Overall "rules of air" and "right of the way" should be amended to be compatible with UAV integration into non-segregated airspace***

- *Pilot judgement is always the main consideration*, therefore manned aviation behavior *is unpredictable to some extent*

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Last chat with UAV

Well Lojzo I see there is still a lot of challenges, to make me safe….
But when will be this feasible ?

Our *Framework* is already covering:
[1] Path planning, [2] Evolving world, [3] Adversarial, [4] Data fusion,
[5] Static restrictions (somehow)
Now we are working on:
[6] Weather, [7] Rules

That seems all nice, when I learn proper manners and add my crafty skills to avoid [6] Weather, I can finally fulfill my destiny:
To be useful for society

Well my friend it will take a lot of effort, but I will do my best to help you,
At least on theoretical level, then you can fulfill your destiny:
Deliver me that Pizza

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Summary

Computational feasibility:

- Proposed method is computationally feasible, because its using only simplistic intersection and pruning algorithms for Reach Set estimation in bounded Avoidance Grid
- Full Reach set can be precomputed for finite number of initial states

Provided checks and functionality:

- Checking system dynamic/static constraints with finite precision
- Checking environment dynamic/static constraints
- Prediction of feasible trajectory in limited space
- Selection of optimal trajectory in limited space

Planned checks and functionality:

- Weather Flight restriction zones avoidance
- Rules of the air implementation

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

Q&A Session

MarineUAS - Innovative Training Network on Autonomous Unmanned Aerial Systems for Marine and Coastal Monitoring
This project has received funding from European Union`s Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under the Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642153

European Commission | Honeywell
THE POWER OF CONNECTED