# Week 5 - SQL DML- Insert (using select) Update and delete, Transactions commit rollback and savepoint

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# Creating company database and inserting values

```
:\Program Files\PostgreSQL\14\bin>psql -U postgres -f C:\Users\Lohith\Desktop\companyddl.sql
Password for user postgres:
psql:C:/Users/Lohith/Desktop/companyddl.sql:1: ERROR: database "company" does not exist
You are now connected to database "company" as user "postgres".
CREATE TABLE
CREATE TABLE
CREATE TABLE
CREATE TABLE
CREATE TABLE
 REATE TABLE
ALTER TABLE
C:\Program Files\PostgreSQL\14\bin>psql -U postgres -f C:\Users\Lohith\Desktop\company_insert.sql
Password for user postgres:
You are now connected to database "company" as user "postgres".
ALTER TABLE
INSERT 0 1
```

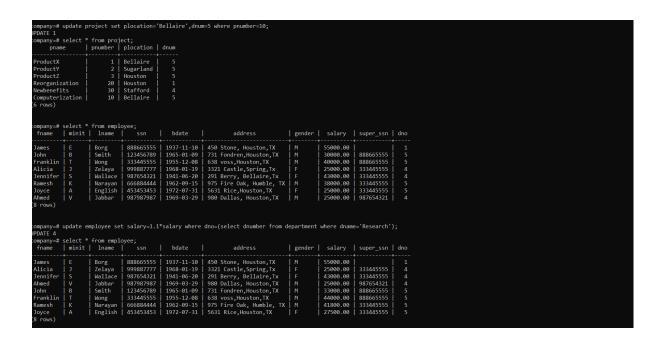
```
postgres=# \c company
You are now connected to database "company" as user "postgres".
company=# \d
            List of relations
Schema
                    Type
                                 0wner
public | department
                        table | postgres
public |
        dependent
                         table
                                postgres
public
        dept_locations |
                         table
                                postgres
public
        employee
                         table
                                postgres
public
                         table |
         project
                                postgres
public | works_on
                                postgres
                       table
(6 rows)
```

#### **SQL DML**

1. Create a temporary table that has the employee's last name, project name, and hours per week for each employee working on a project. Insert the values into the table using insert into with select command

```
company=# create table project_info(lname varchar(15) not null, pname varchar(15) not null, hours decimal(3,1) not null);
ompany=# insert into project_info select lname,pname,hours from employee as e, project as p, works_on as w where e.ssn=w.essn and p.pnumber=w.pno;
NSERT 0 15
                                        32.5
7.5
40.0
20.0
20.0
 Smith
Narayan
English
English
             ProductZ
ProductX
ProductY
             ProductY
ProductZ
Computerization
 long
             Reorganization
Newbenefits
                                        10.0
30.0
10.0
35.0
5.0
20.0
15.0
             Computerization
             Newbenefits
Newbenefits
             Reorganization
 ompany=# select * from project;
pname | pnumber | plocation | dnum
ProductX
                                      Bellaire
                                      Sugarland
Houston
Stafford
 ProductY
Reorganization
                                      Houston
Stafford
                                20
30
```

- 2. Update the location and controlling department number of project number 10 to 'Bellaire' and 5, respectively
- 3. Give all employees in the 'Research' department a 10% raise in salary



## 4. Delete employee record whose Iname ='Brown'

ompany=# ELETE 0	delete f	rom employe	ee where lna	me = 'Brown';					
	select *	from emplo	ovee:						
fname		lname	ssn	bdate	address	gender	salary	super_ssn	dno
James		Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston,TX	M	55000.00	l	1
Alicia		Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle,Spring,Tx	F	25000.00	333445555	4
Jennifer		Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire,Tx	F	43000.00	333445555	4
Ahmed	l v	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston,TX	M	25000.00	987654321	4
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	M	33000.00	888665555	5
Franklin		Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 voss,Houston,TX	M	44000.00	888665555	5
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	M	41800.00	333445555	5
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	27500.00	333445555	5
ompany=# fname	select *   minit	from emplo	oyee;   ssn	bdate	address	gender	salary	super_ssn	dno
James	+   E	Borg	+   888665555	+   1937-11-10	+   450 Stone, Houston,TX	+   м	55000.00	+ 	1
Alicia		Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle,Spring,Tx	F	25000.00	333445555	4
Jennifer	İs	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire,Tx	F	43000.00	333445555	4
Ahmed	į v	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston,TX	М	25000.00	987654321	4
John	İ B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	М	33000.00	888665555	5
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Ramesh	İκ	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	М	41800.00	333445555	5
Joyce	İ A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	27500.00	333445555	5
8 rows)									

## 5. Delete all the records of the employee who doesn't have dependent. (use sub query)

```
company=# alter table department drop constraint department_mgr_ssn_fkey;

ALTER TABLE
company=# alter table employee drop constraint employee_super_ssn_fkey;

ALTER TABLE
company=# alter table works_on drop constraint works_on_essn_fkey;

ALTER TABLE
company=# delete from employee where ssn not in (select distinct essn from dependent);

DELETE 5
company=# select * from employee;
    fname | minit | lname | ssn | bdate | address | gender | salary | super_ssn | dno

Jennifer | S | Wallace | 987654321 | 1941-06-20 | 291 Berry, Bellaire,Tx | F | 43000.00 | 333445555 | 4

John | B | Smith | 123456789 | 1965-01-09 | 731 Fondren,Houston,TX | M | 33000.00 | 888665555 | 5

Franklin | T | Wong | 333445555 | 1955-12-08 | 638 voss,Houston,TX | M | 44000.00 | 888665555 | 5

(3 rows)
```

#### **Transactions**

- 1. Create a transaction consisting of a create table and multiple insert statements. After End transaction the changes should be committed and can be checked using select statement.
- 2. For the above transaction introduce a roll back after inserting 2 records. The create and insert should not be reflected in the database

3. For the first transaction introduce a save point after inserting 2 records and insert 2 more records and rollback to savepoint. They database should reflect only first 2 insert.

```
company=# begin;
BEGIN
company=*# create table teacher(id int,name varchar);
CREATE TABLE
company=*# insert into teacher values(1,'Dhoni'),(2,'Kumble');
INSERT 0 2
company=*# savepoint saves;
SAVEPOINT
company=*# insert into teacher values(3,'Ponting');
INSERT 0 1
company=*# select * from teacher;
id | name
 1 | Dhoni
 2 | Kumble
3 | Ponting
     Kumble
(3 rows)
company=*# rollback to savepoint saves;
ROLLBACK
company=*# select * from teacher;
id | name
 1 | Dhoni
2 | Kumble
(2 rows)
```