

1. Write code for a simple user registration form for an event using micro services frameworks.  
Registration.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<title>Registration Page</title>

<style>

body {

    font-family: Georgia, 'Times New Roman', Times, serif;

    background-color: rgba(174, 146, 207, 0.744);

    color: rgb(6, 78, 42);

}

form {

    width: 60%;

    margin: 0 auto;

    padding: 20px;

    background-color: rgb(245, 190, 234);

    border-radius: 10px;

    box-shadow: 0px 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);

}

input[type="submit"] {

    font-size: 20px;

    padding: 12px 20px;

    background-color: rgba(174, 146, 207, 0.744);

    color: rgb(6, 78, 42);

    border: none;

}
```

```
border-radius: 5px;  
cursor: pointer;  
width: 100%;  
}  
  
.radio-group {  
display: flex;  
justify-content:center;  
}  
  
.radio-group label {  
margin-right: 20px;  
}  
  
</style>  
</head>  
  
<body>  
  
<center>  
  
<h2>Register</h2>  
  
<form id="registerForm" action="thankyou.html" method="POST">  
  
  
  
<label for="firstname">First name: </label>  
  
<input type="text" id="firstname" name="firstname" required /><br>  
  
<br></br>  
  
  
  
<label for="lastname">Last name: </label>  
  
<input type="text" id="lastname" name="lastname" required /><br>  
  
<br></br>  
  
  
  
<label for="email">Email:</label>
```

```
<input type="email" id="email" name="email" required /></br>
<br></br>

<label for="password">Password:</label>
<input type="password" id="password" name="password" required /></br>
<br></br>

<label for="confirmpassword">Confirm Password:</label>
<input type="password" id="password" name="confirmpassword" required /></br>
<br></br>

<label for="gender">Gender:</label><br>
<br>
<div class="radio-group">
    <div>
        <input type="radio" id="male" value="male" name="gender" required>
        <label for="male">Male</label>
    </div>
    <div>
        <input type="radio" id="female" value="female" name="gender" required>
        <label for="female">Female</label>
    </div>
    <div>
        <input type="radio" id="other" value="other" name="gender" required>
        <label for="other">Other</label>
    </div>
</div>
```

```
<br></br>
```

```
<label for="state">State:</label>  
<input type="text" name="state" required /><br>  
<br></br>
```

```
<label for="country">Country:</label>  
<input type="text" name="country" required /><br>  
<br></br>
```

```
<label for="dob">Date Of Birth: </label>  
<input type="date" name="dob" required /><br>  
<br></br>
```

```
<label for="course">Choose a course:</label>  
<select name="course" id="course">  
    <option value="CSE">CSE</option>  
    <option value="AIML">AIML</option>  
    <option value="ECE">ECE</option>  
    <option value="EEE">EEE</option>  
    <option value="IT">IT</option>  
</select>
```

```
<br><br>  
<br>  
<input type="submit" value="Register">
```

```
</form>

</center>

</body>

</html>
```

## Thankyou.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<title>Thank You</title>

<style>

body {

    font-family: Georgia, 'Times New Roman', Times, serif;

    background-color: rgba(174, 146, 207, 0.744);

    color: rgb(6, 78, 42);

    text-align: center;

    margin-top: 100px;

}

</style>

</head>

<body>

<h2>Thank You for Registering!</h2>

<p>We appreciate your interest and will get back to you soon.</p>

</body>

</html>
```

## **Program 2: Explore Git and GitHub commands.**

Git is a version control system that helps you track changes to files over time. Git maintains a local repository, where you commit changes to the project before pushing it to the central repository on GitHub.

GitHub is a developer platform that allows developers to create, store, manage, and share their code. It uses Git software, providing the distributed version control of Git plus access control, bug tracking, software feature requests, task management, continuous integration, and wikis for every project.

Install Git from- <https://git-scm.com/downloads>

Launch Git GUI- open Windows Start menu, type git gui and press Enter (or click the application icon)

### **Git Commands: working with local repositories**

#### **git init**

The command git init is used to create an empty Git repository.

After the git init command is used, a .git folder is created in the directory with some subdirectories. Once the repository is initialized, the process of creating other files begins.

#### **git add**

Add command is used after checking the status of the files, to add those files to the staging area.

Before running the commit command, "git add" is used to add any new or modified files.

#### **git commit**

The commit command makes sure that the changes are saved to the local repository.

The command "git commit -m <message>" allows you to describe everyone and help them understand what has happened.

#### **git status**

The git status command tells the current state of the repository.

The command provides the current working branch. If the files are in the staging area, but not committed, it will be shown by the git status. Also, if there are no changes, it will show the message no changes to commit, working directory clean.

#### **git config**

The git config command is used initially to configure the user.name and user.email. This specifies what email id and username will be used from a local repository.

When git config is used with --global flag, it writes the settings to all repositories on the computer.

*git config --global user.name "any user name"*

*git config --global user.email <email id>*

#### **git branch**

The git branch command is used to determine what branch the local repository is on.

The command enables adding and deleting a branch.

*# Create a new branch*

*git branch <branch\_name>*

*# List all remote or local branches*

*git branch -a*

*# Delete a branch*

*git branch -d <branch\_name>*

#### **git checkout**

The git checkout command is used to switch branches, whenever the work is to be started on a different branch.

The command works on three separate entities: files, commits, and branches.

*# Checkout an existing branch*

*git checkout <branch\_name>*

```
# Checkout and create a new branch with that name
```

```
git checkout -b <new_branch>
```

### **git merge**

The git merge command is used to integrate the branches together. The command combines the changes from one branch to another branch.

It is used to merge the changes in the staging branch to the stable branch.

```
git merge <branch_name>
```

## **Git Commands: Working With Remote Repositories**

### **git remote**

The git remote command is used to create, view, and delete connections to other repositories.

The connections here are not like direct links into other repositories, but as bookmarks that serve as convenient names to be used as a reference.

```
git remote add origin <address>
```

### **git clone**

The git clone command is used to create a local working copy of an existing remote repository.

The command downloads the remote repository to the computer. It is equivalent to the Git init command when working with a remote repository.

```
git clone <remote_URL>
```

### **git pull**

The git pull command is used to fetch and merge changes from the remote repository to the local repository.

The command "git pull origin master" copies all the files from the master branch of the remote repository to the local repository.

```
git pull <branch_name> <remote URL>
```

### **git push**

The command git push is used to transfer the commits or pushing the content from the local repository to the remote repository.

The command is used after a local repository has been modified, and the modifications are to be shared with the remote team members.

```
git push -u origin master
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ git config --global user.name "Sahithi-Vakkalanka"

admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ git config --global user.email 23wh1a05a7@bvrithyderabad.edu.in

admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ mkdir 23wh1a05a7

admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ cd 23wh1a05a7
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~/23wh1a05a7 (master)
$ git clone https://github.com/Sahithi-Vakkalanka/Devops.git
Cloning into 'Devops'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (3/3), done.
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~/23wh1a05a7 (master)
$ ls
Devops/
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~/23wh1a05a7 (master)
$ cd Devops
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~/23wh1a05a7/Devops (main)
$ ls
README.md  register.html
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~/23wh1a05a7/Devops (main)
$ git add .
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~/23wh1a05a7/Devops (main)
$ git commit -m "Added registration page"
[main 6d00b77] Added registration page
 1 file changed, 108 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 register.html
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~/23wh1a05a7/Devops (main)
$ git push origin main
info: please complete authentication in your browser...
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 16 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 1.17 KiB | 1.17 MiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/Sahithi-Vakkalanka/Devops.git
  f0b446c..6d00b77  main -> main
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~/23wh1a05a7/Devops (main)
$ git push origin main
Everything up-to-date
```

```
admin@DESKTOP-NFTBQLH MINGW64 ~/23wh1a05a7/Devops (main)
$ |
```

Sahithi-Vakkalanka / Devops

Type / to search

Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

Devops Public

Pin Watch 0 Fork 0 Star 0

main 1 Branch 0 Tags

Go to file Add file Code

Sahithi-Vakkalanka Added registration page 6d00b77 - 4 minutes ago 2 Commits

README.md Initial commit now

register.html Added registration page 4 minutes ago

README

## Devops

About

No description, website, or topics provided.

Readme Activity 0 stars 0 watching 0 forks

Releases

No releases published [Create a new release](#)

Packages

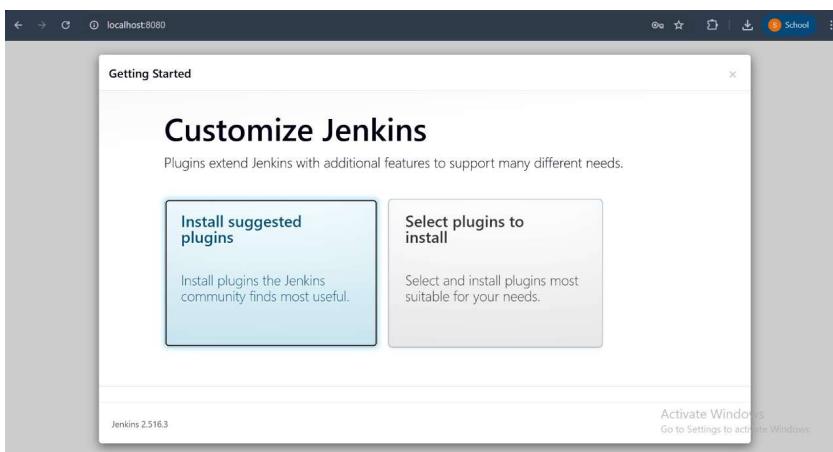
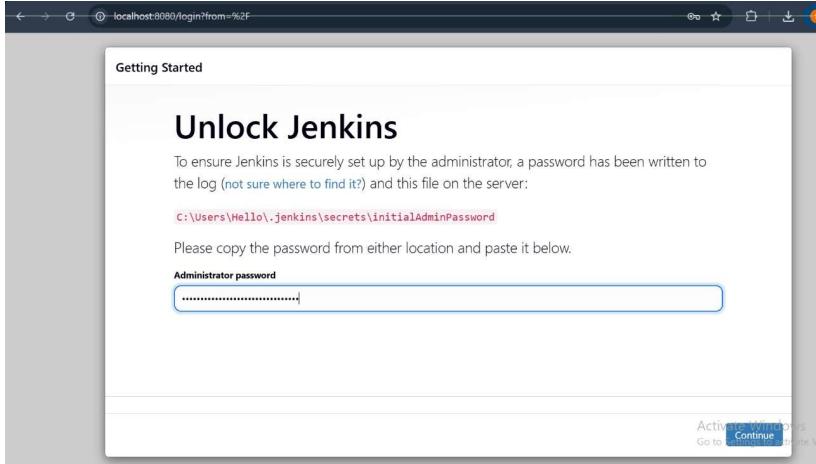
No packages published [Publish your first package](#)

This screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for a public repository named 'Devops'. The repository was created by 'Sahithi-Vakkalanka'. It contains one branch ('main') and no tags. The repository has two commits: an initial commit for 'README.md' and another for 'register.html' which adds a 'registration page'. The 'README' file is currently selected. The repository has zero stars, zero forks, and zero watchers. There are no releases or packages published. The GitHub interface includes standard navigation links like Code, Issues, and Projects, along with repository-specific controls like Pin, Watch, Fork, and Star.

**Aim:** Jenkins installation and setup, explore the environment.

## Output:

```
C:\Users\Hello\Downloads>java -jar jenkins.war
Running from: C:\Users\Hello\Downloads\jenkins.war
webroot: C:\Users\Hello\Downloads\jenkins.war
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=1] INFO  winstone.Logger$LogInternal: Beginning extraction from war file
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=1] WARNING o.e.j.e9.nested.ContextHandler$setContextPath: Empty contextPath
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=1] INFO  org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server#doStart: Jetty-17.0.12+0-LTS-286
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=1] INFO  o.e.j.e.w.StandardDescriptorProcessor#visitServlet: NO JSP Support for /, did not find org.eclipse.jetty.e9.jsp.JettyJspServlet
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=1] INFO  o.e.j.s.DefaultSessionIdManager#doStart: Session workerName=node0
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=1] INFO  hudson.WebAppMain#contextInitialized: Jenkins home directory: C:\Users\Hello\.jenkins
        found at: C:\Users\Hello\.jenkins
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=1] INFO  o.e.j.s.handler.ContextHandler$doStart: Started oeje9n.ContextHandler$CoreContextHandler@85f80fa43[jenkins v2.516.3,/,file:///C:/Users/Hello/.jenkins/war/,aAVAILABLE,hoeje9n.ContextHandler$CoreContextHandler$CoreToNectedHandler@16c8b7bd{STARTED}]
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=1] INFO  o.e.j.server.AbstractConnector#doStart: Started ServerConnector@540dbda9[HTTP/1.1, {http/1.1}][0.0.0.0:8080]
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=1] INFO  org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server#doStart: Started oejs.Server@147a5d08{STARTING}[12.0.25-slave0] @5661ms
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=27] INFO  winstone.Logger$LogInternal: Winstone Servlet Engine running: controlPort=disabled
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=26] INFO  jenkins.model.Jenkins$#init: Starting version 2.516.3
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=35] INFO  jenkins.InitReactorRunner$#onAttained: Started initialization
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=41] INFO  jenkins.InitReactorRunner$#onAttained: Listed all plugins
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=47] INFO  jenkins.InitReactorRunner$#onAttained: Prepared all plugins
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=54] INFO  jenkins.InitReactorRunner$#onAttained: Started all plugins
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=59] INFO  jenkins.InitReactorRunner$#onAttained: Registered all extensions
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=48] INFO  jenkins.InitReactorRunner$#onAttained: System config loaded
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=35] INFO  jenkins.InitReactorRunner$#onAttained: System config adapted
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=35] INFO  jenkins.InitReactorRunner$#onAttained: Loaded all jobs
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=40] INFO  jenkins.InitReactorRunner$#onAttained: Configuration for all jobs updated
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=62] INFO  hudson.util.Retriger#start: Attempt #1 to do the action check updates server
2025-10-11 08:45:47.724+0000 [id=48] INFO  jenkins.install.SetupWizard$#init: @5661ms
```



Getting Started

## Create First Admin User

Username

Password

Confirm password

Full name

[Skip and continue as admin](#)

[Save and Continue](#)

# Instance Configuration

Jenkins URL: <http://localhost:8080/>

The Jenkins URL is used to provide the root URL for absolute links to various Jenkins resources. That means this value is required for proper operation of many Jenkins features including email notifications, PR status updates, and the `BUILD_URL` environment variable provided to build steps.

The proposed default value shown is **not saved yet** and is generated from the current request, if possible. The best practice is to set this value to the URL that users are expected to use. This will avoid confusion when sharing or viewing links.

A screenshot of a web browser showing the Jenkins 'Getting Started' page. The URL bar shows 'localhost:8080'. The main content features a large bold heading 'Jenkins is ready!', followed by the text 'Your Jenkins setup is complete.' and a blue button labeled 'Start using Jenkins'. At the bottom left is the Jenkins logo and the text 'Jenkins 2.516.3'. On the bottom right, there's an 'Activate Windows' link and a 'Go to Settings to activate Windows' button. The browser interface includes standard navigation buttons like back, forward, and search.

The screenshot shows the Jenkins dashboard at [localhost:8080](http://localhost:8080). The left sidebar has a user icon and the word "Jenkins". It includes links for "New Item" and "Build History". A "Build Queue" section shows "No builds in the queue". Below it is a "Build Executor Status" section with "9/2" builds. The main content area features a large "Welcome to Jenkins!" heading and a sub-section titled "Start building your software project" with a "Create a job" button. Another section titled "Set up a distributed build" includes "Set up an agent" and "Configure a cloud" buttons, along with a "Learn more about distributed builds" link.

**Aim:** Demonstrate continuous integration and development using Jenkins.

**Output:**

The screenshot shows the Jenkins General configuration page. The 'General' tab is selected. The 'Enabled' switch is turned on. In the 'Description' field, there is plain text: 'Plain text: Preview'. Under 'Advanced', there are three checkboxes: 'Discard old builds', 'Do not allow concurrent builds', and 'Do not allow the pipeline to resume if the controller restarts'. The 'GitHub project' checkbox is checked, and the 'Project url' field contains 'https://github.com/Pranitha-23wh1a05c5/DevOps-Jenkins'. At the bottom are 'Save' and 'Apply' buttons.

The screenshot shows the Jenkins Triggers configuration page. The 'Triggers' tab is selected. Under 'Triggers', the 'GitHub hook trigger for GITScm polling' checkbox is checked. Other options like 'Build after other projects are built', 'Build periodically', 'Poll SCM', and 'Trigger builds remotely' are unchecked. At the bottom are 'Save' and 'Apply' buttons.

The screenshot shows the Jenkins Pipeline configuration page. The 'Pipeline' tab is selected. The 'Definition' dropdown is set to 'Pipeline script from SCM'. Under 'SCM', 'Git' is selected. In the 'Repositories' section, the 'Repository URL' is set to 'https://github.com/Pranitha-23wh1a05c5/DevOps-Jenkins'. The 'Credentials' dropdown is set to '- none -'. At the bottom are 'Save' and 'Apply' buttons.

Jenkins / CI and CD / Configuration

Configure

General Triggers Pipeline Advanced

Branches to build

Branch Specifier (blank for 'any') ? \*/master

Add Branch

Repository browser (Auto)

Additional Behaviours

Add Script Path Jenkinsfile

Save Apply

Jenkins / CI and CD / Configuration

Configure

General Triggers Pipeline Advanced

(Auto)

Additional Behaviours

Add

Script Path Jenkinsfile

Lightweight checkout

Pipeline Syntax

Advanced

Save Apply

Jenkins / CI and CD / #6

Status #6 (Oct 11, 2025, 3:10:58 PM)

Changes

Console Output

Edit Build Information

Delete build #6

Timings

Git Build Data

Pipeline Overview

Restart from Stage

Replay

Pipeline Steps

Workspaces

Previous Build

Started by user P Sri Lakshmi Pranitha

Started 29 sec ago Took 11 sec

This run spent:

- 10 ms waiting;
- 11 sec build duration;
- 11 sec total from scheduled to completion.

Revision: e5301b833535961dfa2ba93aae5e9125782644fc

Repository: https://github.com/Pranitha-23wh1a05c5/DevOps-Jenkins

refs/remotes/origin/main

Changes

1. Update Jenkinsfile (commit: e5301b8) (details / githubweb)

Activate Windows

Pranitha-23wh1a05c5 / DevOps Jenkins

Type / to search

Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

DevOps-Jenkins Public

main 1 Branch 0 Tags

Pranitha-23wh1a05c5 Update Jenkinsfile e5301b8 · 1 minute ago 2 Commits

Jenkinsfile Update Jenkinsfile 1 minute ago

README

Add a README

Help people interested in this repository understand your project by adding a README.

Add a README

About

No description, website, or topics provided.

Activity

0 stars 0 watching 0 forks

Releases

No releases published Create a new release

Packages

No packages Published you & the Settings to activate Windows

**Aim:** To explore Docker commands for content management.

## Output:

Docker is an open-source platform that uses containers to package and run applications consistently across different environments.

The screenshot shows the Docker Desktop application interface. The 'Containers' tab is selected, displaying a list of containers. A terminal window is open at the bottom, showing a PowerShell session. The session starts with 'PS C:\Users\admin> docker run nginx'. It then lists several log entries from the container, including messages about configuration, port listening, and worker processes starting. The terminal window has a title bar indicating it's running on Windows PowerShell.

```
PS C:\Users\admin> docker run nginx
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/00-listen on IPv6 by default.sh
10-listen on IPv6 by default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen on IPv6 by default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/01-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/02-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/03-set-timezone.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/04-set-environment.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/05-set-log-level.sh
2025/09/08 03:05:18 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2025/09/08 03:05:18 [notice] 1#1: start worker process
2025/09/08 03:05:18 [notice] 1#1: gnginx/1.29.1
2025/09/08 03:05:18 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 11.2.0 20231230
2025/09/08 03:05:18 [notice] 1#1: compiled by MSYS2 build 1023
2025/09/08 03:05:18 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2025/09/08 03:05:18 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2025/09/08 03:05:18 [notice] 1#1: start worker process
```

**docker run nginx** is used to start a container running the Nginx web server from the official Nginx image.

The screenshot shows the Docker Desktop application interface. The 'Containers' tab is selected, displaying a list of containers. A terminal window is open at the bottom, showing a PowerShell session with the command 'PS C:\Users\admin> docker ps'. The session lists all running containers, providing details like container ID, image name, command, creation time, status, ports, and names. The terminal window has a title bar indicating it's running on Windows PowerShell.

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
45eeee324d24	docker/wELCOME-to-docker	"/docker-entrypoint..."	33 minutes ago	Up 33 minutes	0.0.0.0:8090->80/tcp	brave_moser
03666b155e04	c87481b3ca0	"kube-controller-man..."	47 minutes ago	Up 47 minutes		k8s_kube-cont
f032d4a635bf	99f89471f470	"/storage-provisioner..."	48 minutes ago	Up 48 minutes		k8s_storage-p
1460dfa415b9	56cef09fb53	"kube-apiserver --ad..."	51 minutes ago	Up 51 minutes		k8s_kube_apis
3d7053cf62	3861cfd7c04	"etcd --advertise-cl..."	54 minutes ago	Up 54 minutes		k8s_etcd_etcd
0c3131cb0b3e	ccb01a7bd410	"/coredns -conf /etc..."	55 minutes ago	Up 55 minutes		k8s_coredns_c
oredns-7db6d8ff4d	p9rv9_kube-system_df3145e9-addr-4499-b02e-190f89c23c46_7	"coredns -conf /etc..."	55 minutes ago	Up 55 minutes		k8s_coredns_c
77a536b4508d	ccb01a7bd410	"coredns -conf /etc..."	55 minutes ago	Up 55 minutes		k8s_coredns_c
oredns-7db6d8ff4d	-7tgkj_kube-system_6adfc2b0-de44-4f82-be48-8d78803fe46_7	"coredns -conf /etc..."	55 minutes ago	Up 55 minutes		k8s_coredns_c
ea650a3fe7ef	53c535741fb0	"/usr/local/bin/kube..."	55 minutes ago	Up 55 minutes		k8s_kube_prox
y_kube-proxy-qnl5g_kube-system_53ef574e-48e7-4c51-924d-2010538debe6_6		"kube-vpnkit-forward..."	55 minutes ago	Up 55 minutes		k8s_vpnkit_cc
5f0ef3d8a9f5	556998075b3d	"controller-vpnkit-controller_kube-system_c8de08e3-abce-40bc-9e5c-6f23d0b1e141_5	56 minutes ago	Up 56 minutes		k8s_vpnkit_cc
04449c5feabc	registry.k8s.io/pause:3.9	"/pause"	56 minutes ago	Up 56 minutes		k8s_POD_kube-
controller-manager-docker-desktop_kube-system_2d884e49e383d30ded4b72cbfd8a93ca9_5		"controller-manager-docker-desktop_kube-system_2d884e49e383d30ded4b72cbfd8a93ca9_5"				Go to Settings to acti

**docker ps** is used to list all the running containers with details like container ID, image, status, and ports.

The screenshot shows the Docker Desktop application interface. The 'Containers' tab is selected, displaying a list of containers. A terminal window is open at the bottom, showing a PowerShell session with the command 'PS C:\Users\admin> docker ps'. The session lists all running containers, providing details like container ID, image name, command, creation time, status, ports, and names. The terminal window has a title bar indicating it's running on Windows PowerShell.

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
45eeee324d24	docker/wELCOME-to-docker	"/docker-entrypoint..."	34 minutes ago	Up 34 minutes	0.0.0.0:8090->80/tcp	brave_moser
03666b155e04	c87481b3ca0	"kube-controller-man..."	48 minutes ago	Up 48 minutes		k8s_kube-cont
f032d4a635bf	99f89471f470	"/storage-provisioner..."	48 minutes ago	Up 48 minutes		k8s_storage-p
1460dfa415b9	56cef09fb53	"kube-apiserver --ad..."	51 minutes ago	Up 51 minutes		k8s_kube_apis
3d7053cf62	3861cfd7c04	"etcd --advertise-cl..."	54 minutes ago	Up 54 minutes		k8s_etcd_etcd
0c3131cb0b3e	ccb01a7bd410	"coredns -conf /etc..."	56 minutes ago	Up 56 minutes		k8s_coredns_c
oredns-7db6d8ff4d	p9rv9_kube-system_df3145e9-addr-4499-b02e-190f89c23c46_7	"coredns -conf /etc..."	56 minutes ago	Up 56 minutes		k8s_coredns_c
77a536b4508d	ccb01a7bd410	"coredns -conf /etc..."	56 minutes ago	Up 56 minutes		k8s_coredns_c
ea650a3fe7ef	53c535741fb0	"/usr/local/bin/kube..."	56 minutes ago	Up 56 minutes		k8s_kube_prox
y_kube-proxy-qnl5g_kube-system_53ef574e-48e7-4c51-924d-2010538debe6_6		"controller-vpnkit-controller_kube-system_c8de08e3-abce-40bc-9e5c-6f23d0b1e141_5				Go to Settings to acti

**docker run -d -p 8090:80 docker/welcome-to-docker** is used to run the welcome-to-docker image in the background and map port 8090 of the host to port 80 of the container.

The screenshot shows a Windows terminal window titled "Terminal". It displays two command-line sessions. The first session shows the output of `docker ps`, which lists no containers. The second session shows the output of `docker container ls`, listing several running containers with their IDs, names, commands, created times, statuses, ports, and names. The terminal interface includes standard Windows-style icons for search, copy, and paste, and a status bar at the bottom indicating "Kubernetes running" with resource usage.

```
PS C:\Users\admin> docker ps
docker: 'ps--help' is not a docker command.
See 'docker --help'

PS C:\Users\admin> docker container ls
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
45eeee324d24 docker/welcome-to-docker "/docker-entrypoint..." 34 minutes ago Up 34 minutes 0.0.0.0:8090->80/tcp brave_moser
k8s_kube-cont
03666b15e04 e87481b83caa "kube-controller-man..." 48 minutes ago Up 48 minutes
roller_manager_kube-controller-manager-docker-desktop_kube-system_2d884e49e38d30ded4b72cbfd8a93ca9_9
k8s_storage-p
f032d4a635bf 99f89471f470 "/storage-provisione..." 49 minutes ago Up 49 minutes
rovistone_provisioner_kube-system_3c057945-6ac4-41b8-b37f-ca5a8e997053_13
k8s_kube-apis
1460df4415b9 56ce0fd9fb53 "kube-apiserver --ad..." 52 minutes ago Up 52 minutes
erver_kube-apiserver-docker-desktop_kube-system_3fe11f12ace7990088a27f5ac063bceb_10
k8s_etcd_etcd
3d7053cfae62 3861cfcd7c04 "etcd --advertise-cl..." 55 minutes ago Up 55 minutes
-docker_desktop_kube-system_3436b10c8a89053c5f3ba0f32b03652_8
k8s_coredns_c
0c3131cb0b3e cbb01a7bd410 "/coredns -conf /etc..." 56 minutes ago Up 56 minutes
oredns-7db6d8ff4d-99rv9_kube-system_df3145e9-add0-4499-b02e-190f89c23c46_7
k8s_coredns_c
77a5364508d8 cbb01a7bd410 "/coredns -conf /etc..." 56 minutes ago Up 56 minutes
oredns-7db6d8ff4d-7qkj9_kube-system_6adfc2b0-ded4-4f82-be48-8d78803ef46_7
k8s_kube-prox
ea650a3fe7ef 53c53741fb4 "/usr/local/bin/kube..." 57 minutes ago Up 57 minutes
y_kube-proxy-qnl5g_kube-system_53ef574e-48e7-4c51-924d-2010538debe_6
k8s_vpkit_co
5f0af3d8a9f5 556098075b3d "/kube-vpkit-forwar..." 57 minutes ago Up 57 minutes
e79979366d6f registry.k8s.io/pause:3.9 "/pause"
About an hour ago Up About an hour
k8s_POD_stora

BETA > Terminal ⓘ New
```

**docker ps --help** is used to display all the available options and usage instructions for the docker ps command.

**docker container ls** is used to list all the running containers with details like ID, image, status, and ports (same as docker ps).

The screenshot shows a Windows terminal window titled "Terminal". It displays two command-line sessions. The first session shows the output of `docker exec -it 45eeee324d24 ls`, listing the files and directories inside the container. The second session shows the output of `docker logs 45eeee324d24`, displaying log messages from the container's entrypoint script. The terminal interface includes standard Windows-style icons for search, copy, and paste, and a status bar at the bottom indicating "Kubernetes running" with resource usage.

```
scheduler-docker-desktop_kube-system_aa7bbfbbe0588d06569a828ad4116992_3
PS C:\Users\admin> docker exec -it 45eeee324d24 ls
bin etc mnt run tmp
dev home opt sbin usr
docker-entrypoint.d lib proc srv var
docker-entrypoint.sh media root sys

What's next:
Try Docker Debug for seamless, persistent debugging tools in any container or image → docker debug 45eeee324d24
Learn more at https://docs.docker.com/go/debug-cli/
PS C:\Users\admin> docker logs 45eeee324d24
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2025/09/08 02:31:51 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2025/09/08 02:31:51 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.25.3

BETA > Terminal ⓘ New
```

**docker exec -it 45eeee324d24 ls** is used to run the ls command inside the running container with ID 45eeee324d24, letting you list its files interactively.

**docker logs 45eeee324d24** is used to view the output or logs of the running container with ID 45eeee324d24.

Terminal

```

2025/09/08 02:31:51 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 44
2025/09/08 02:31:51 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 45
172.17.0.1 - - [08/Sep/2025:02:34:30 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 651 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/140.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/140.0.0.0" "-"
172.17.0.1 - - [08/Sep/2025:02:34:30 +0000] "GET /static/css/main.css HTTP/1.1" 200 791 "http://localhost:8090/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/140.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/140.0.0.0" "-"
172.17.0.1 - - [08/Sep/2025:02:34:30 +0000] "GET /static/js/main.c9e951e4.js HTTP/1.1" 200 382506 "http://localhost:8090/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/140.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/140.0.0.0" "-"
172.17.0.1 - - [08/Sep/2025:02:34:30 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 200 15086 "http://localhost:8090/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/140.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/140.0.0.0" "-"
172.17.0.1 - - [08/Sep/2025:03:03:49 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 651 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/140.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/140.0.0.0" "
PS C:\Users\admin> docker exec -it ecstatic_newton /bin/sh /docker-entrypoint.sh

What's next:
Try Docker Debug for seamless, persistent debugging tools in any container or image → docker debug ecstatic_newton
Learn more at https://docs.docker.com/go/debug-cli/
Error response from daemon: No such container: ecstatic_newton
PS C:\Users\admin> docker container cp brave_moser:/docker-entrypoint.sh C:\Users\admin\Desktop\devops
Successfully copied 3.58kB to C:\Users\admin\Desktop\devops
PS C:\Users\admin> dock^E^C

```

**docker exec -it ecstatic\_newton /bin/sh /docker-entrypoint.sh** is used to run the **/docker-entrypoint.sh** script inside the running container named **ecstatic\_newton** interactively using a shell.

**docker container cp brave\_moser:/docker-entrypoint.sh C:\user\admin\Desktop\devops** is used to copy the file **/docker-entrypoint.sh** from the container **brave\_moser** to the host path **C:\user\admin\Desktop\devops**.

Terminal

```

PS C:\Users\admin> docker inspect brave_moser
[
  {
    "Id": "45eeee324d2400a32c1b96c515a7183c213a20cd3fc4cc8879234960f7253593",
    "Created": "2025-09-08T02:31:50.428093486Z",
    "Path": "/docker-entrypoint.sh",
    "Args": [
      "nginx",
      "-g",
      "daemon off;"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "running",
      "Running": true,
      "Paused": false,
      "Restarting": false,
      "OOMKilled": false,
      "Dead": false,
      "Pid": 12943,
      "ExitCode": 0,
      "Error": "",
      "StartedAt": "2025-09-08T02:31:50.645918707Z",
      "FinishedAt": null
    }
  }
]

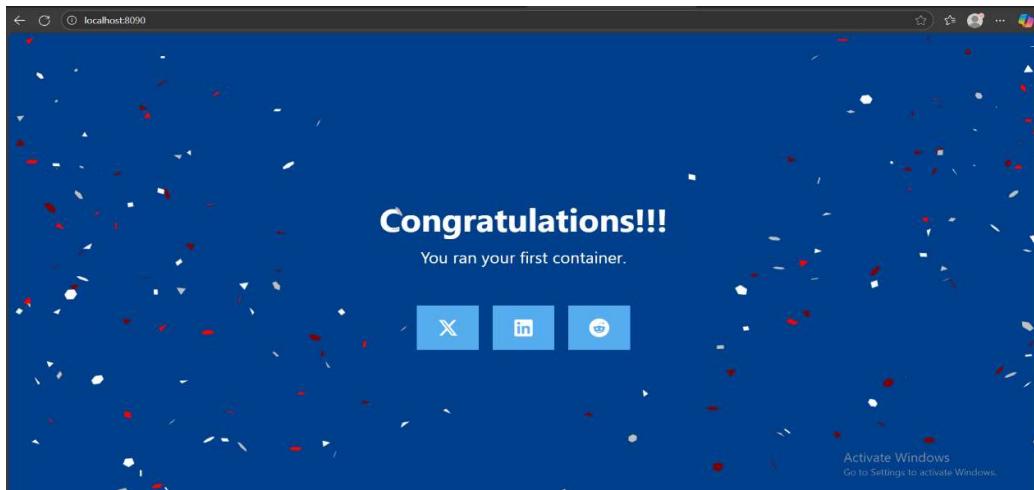
```

Kubernetes running RAM 1.92 GB CPU 0.88% Disk --- GB avail. of --- GB

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

BETA Terminal New v

**docker inspect brave\_moser** is used to view detailed information about the container **brave\_moser**, such as its configuration, network settings, mounts, and state.



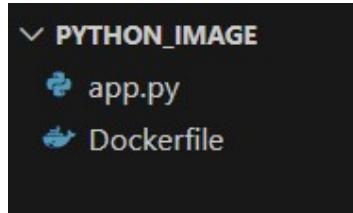
**Aim:** To develop a simple containerized application using Docker.

### Output:

**step 1:** On desktop create a folder by your roll-no then another folder devops then python\_image  
eg:571->devops->python\_image

**step 2:** open python\_image folder in vs code

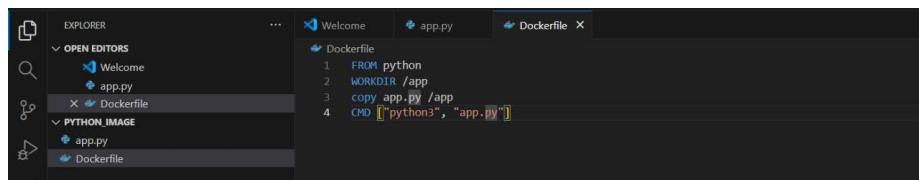
**step 3:** create 2 files app.py and Dockerfile



#### app.py



#### Dockerfile



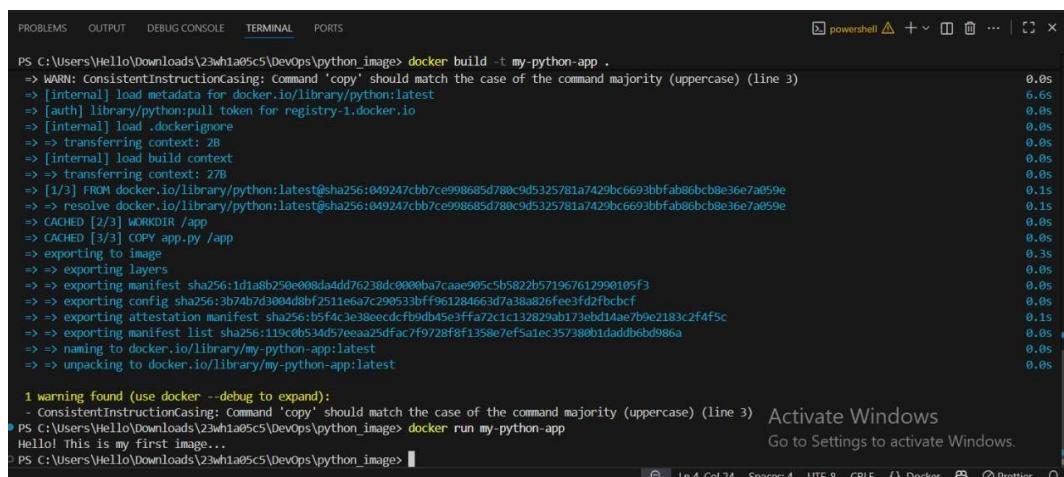
**step 4:** open docker desktop

**step 5:** open terminal and run

**docker build -t my-python-app .**

and

**docker run my-python-app**



```
PS C:\Users\Hello\Downloads\23wh1a05c5\DevOps\python_image> docker build -t my-python-app .
-> WARN: ConsistentInstructionCasing: command 'copy' should match the case of the command majority (uppercase) (line 3)
-> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:latest
-> [auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
-> [internal] load .dockerignore
-> [internal] transfer context: 2B
-> [internal] load build context
-> [internal] transfer context: 2B
-> [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/python:latest@sha256:049247ccb7ce998685d780c9d5325781a7429bc6693bbfab86bcb8e36e7a059e
-> [internal] resolve docker.io/library/python:latest@sha256:049247ccb7ce998685d780c9d5325781a7429bc6693bbfab86bcb8e36e7a059e
-> CACHED [2/3] WORKDIR /app
-> CACHED [3/3] COPY app.py /app
-> exporting manifest sha256:1dia8b250e008da4dd76238dc0000ba7caae905c5b5822b571967612990105f3
-> -> exporting config sha256:3b7ab7d3004d8bf2511e6a/c29953bf961284663d/a38a826fe3fd2fbcbf
-> -> exporting attestation manifest sha256:b5fac3e38eeecdcbfb5db45e3ffa72c1c132829ab173ebd14ae/b9e2183c2f4f5c
-> -> exporting manifest list sha256:119c0b534d57eaa25dfac7f9728f8f1358e7ef5a1ec357388b1daddb6bd986a
-> -> naming to docker.io/library/my-python-app:latest
-> -> unpacking to docker.io/library/my-python-app:latest

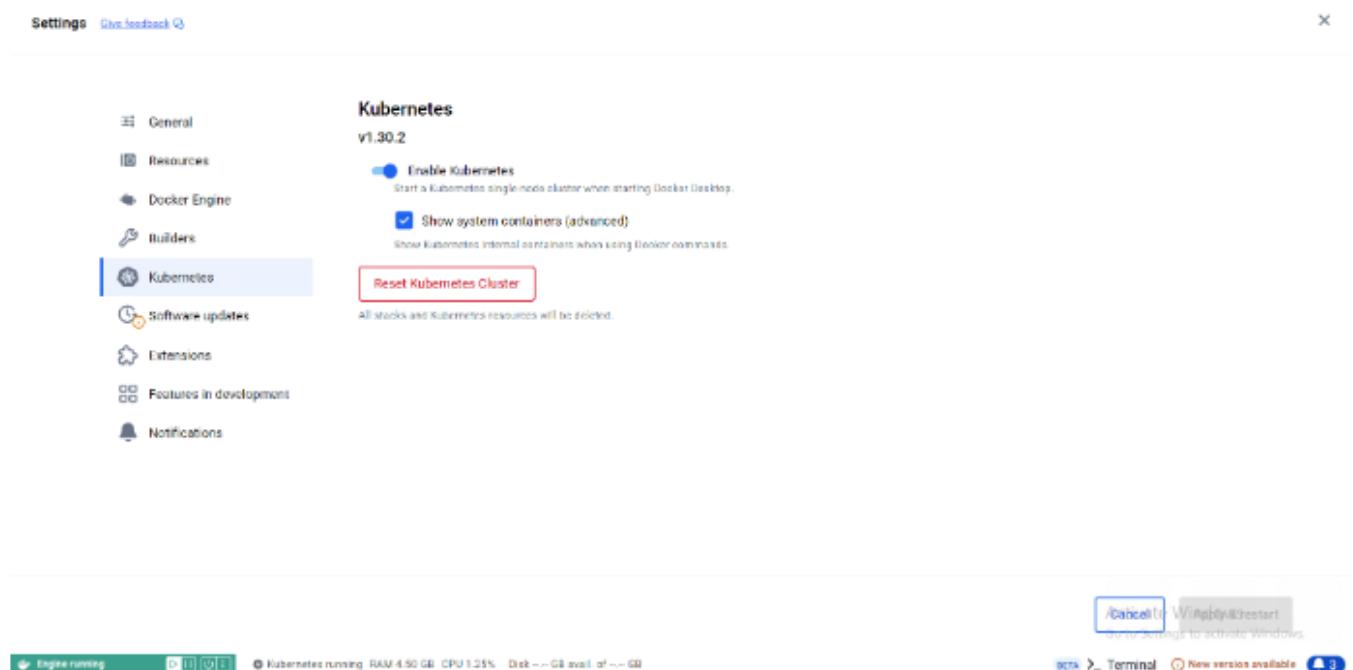
1 warning found (use docker --debug to expand):
- ConsistentInstructionCasing: Command 'copy' should match the case of the command majority (uppercase) (line 3)

PS C:\Users\Hello\Downloads\23wh1a05c5\DevOps\python_image> docker run my-python-app
Hello! This is my first image...
PS C:\Users\Hello\Downloads\23wh1a05c5\DevOps\python_image>
```

**step 1:** open docker desktop

**step 2:** open settings in docker

**step 3:** go to kubernetes



**step 4:** open terminal in docker and keep the following command

**kubectl get nodes**

The screenshot shows a Windows PowerShell terminal window. The title bar says 'Terminal'. The window displays the following text:

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\admin> kubectl get nodes
NAME           STATUS    ROLES      AGE   VERSION
docker-desktop  Ready     control-plane   8d    v1.30.2
```

## **9. Automate the process of running containerized applications for exercise 7 using Kubernetes.**

### **Step 1: Create Kubernetes Deployment file (deployment.yaml)**

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: python-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: my-python-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: my-python-app
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: my-python-app
          image: my-python-app:latest
          imagePullPolicy: Never
        ports:
          - containerPort: 80
```

### **Step 2: Create Kubernetes Service file (service.yaml):**

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: python-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: my-python-app
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
```

```
port: 80  
targetPort: 80  
type: NodePort
```

### **Step 3: Apply Kubernetes configuration**

**In terminal** (inside project folder):

```
kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml  
kubectl apply -f service.yaml
```

**Output :**

```
deployment.apps/python-deployment created  
service/python-service created
```

### **Step 4: Verify Deployment and Pods**

```
kubectl get pods
```

**Output:**

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
python-deployment-6cf45b57f-pqxrq	1/1	Running	0	10s

**Check the logs:**

```
kubectl logs python-deployment-6cf45b57f-pqxrq
```

**Output:**

This is my first image

### **Step 5: Expose and Access the Application**

**Check the NodePort assigned:**

```
kubectl get service python-service
```

**Output:**

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
python-service	NodePort	10.100.200.1	<none>	80:30743/TCP	12s

**Open browser and visit:**

<http://localhost:30743>

**Aim:** To install and Explore Karate and Spring boot testing for automated testing.

## Install Karate

## 1. Prerequisites

Before installing Karate, make sure these are set up:

Tool	Required	Command to Verify	Expected Output Example
Java JDK 17+	Yes	Java --version	java version "17.0.11"
Apache Maven	Yes	Mvn --version	Apache Maven 3.9.6

## 2. Verify Java

**Open Command Prompt (cmd) or PowerShell, and run:**

java -version

```
C:\Users\admin>java --version
java 17.0.12 2024-07-16 LTS
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 17.0.12+8-LTS-286)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 17.0.12+8-LTS-286, mixed mode, sharing)
```

### 3. Verify Maven

mvn -version

```
C:\Users\admin>mvn --version
Apache Maven 3.9.11 (3e54c93a704957b63ee3494413a2b544fd3d825b)
Maven home: C:\Program Files\apache-maven-3.9.11-bin\apache-maven-3.9.11
Java version: 17.0.12, vendor: Oracle Corporation, runtime: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17
Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: Cp1252
OS name: "windows 11", version: "10.0", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"
```

## 4. Create a New Karate Project

**You can create a Karate project quickly using Maven.**

**Run this in your terminal:**

```
mvn archetype:generate \
-DarchetypeGroupId=com.intuit.karate \
-DarchetypeArtifactId=karate-archetype \
-DarchetypeVersion=1.5.0 \
-DgroupId=com.example \
-DartifactId=karate-demo \
-DinteractiveMode=false
```

```
C:\Users\admin>mvn archetype:generate -DarchetypeGroupId=com.intuit.karate -DarchetypeArtifactId=karate-archetype -DgroupId=com.example -DartifactId=karate-demo-2 -DinteractiveMode=false
Scanning for projects...
[INFO] [INFO] < org.apache.maven:standalone-pom >
[INFO] Building Maven Stub Project (No POM) 1
[INFO] [INFO] [ pom ]
[INFO] >>> archetype:3.4.1:generate (default-cli) > generate-sources @ standalone-pom >>>
[INFO] <<< archetype:3.4.1:generate (default-cli) > generate-sources @ standalone-pom <<<
[INFO] [INFO] --- archetype:3.4.1:generate (default-cli) @ standalone-pom ---
[INFO] Generating project in Batch mode
[INFO] Archetype [com.intuit.karate:karate-archetype:1.4.1] found in catalog remote
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: karate-archetype:1.4.1
[INFO] [INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: karate-demo-2
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: karate-demo-2
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] [INFO] CP Don't override file C:\Users\admin\karate-demo-2\src
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: C:\Users\admin\karate-demo-2
[INFO] [INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] [INFO] Total time: 2.183 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-10-13T14:26:07+05:30
[INFO]
```

## 5. Open the Project

**Go into the new project:**

```
cd karate-demo
```

## **6. Run the Sample Karate Test**

Run this command:

```
mvn test -Dtest=examples.users.UsersRunner
```

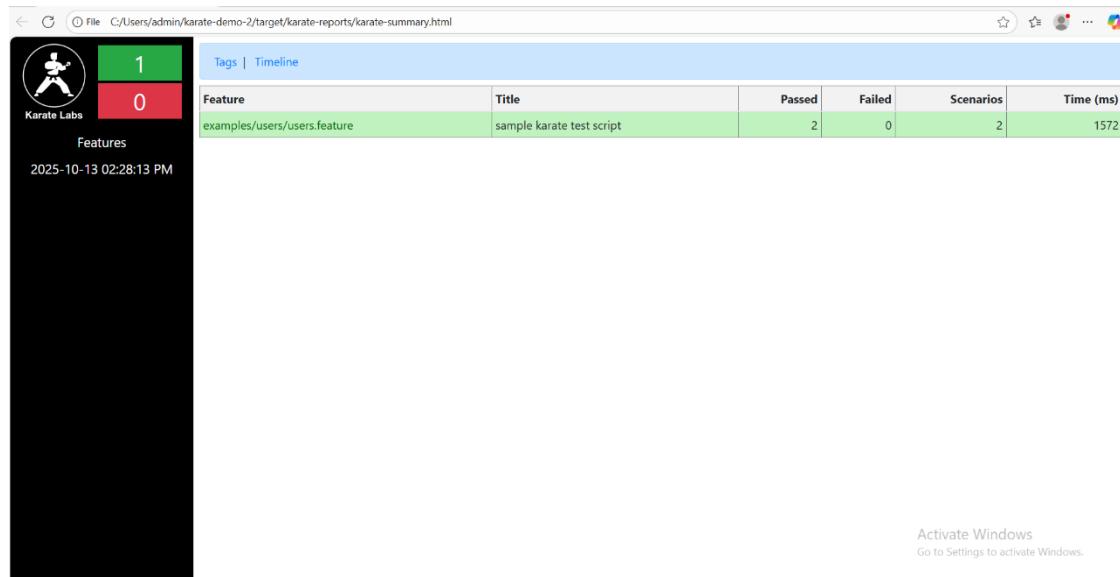
```
[INFO] Tests run: 2, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 5.309 s - in examples.users.UsersRunner
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 2, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 27.862 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-10-13T14:28:13+05:30
[INFO]
```

## **7. View Reports**

After tests, Karate automatically generates a HTML report.

Check:

```
target/karate-reports/karate-summary.html
```



Feature	Title	Passed	Failed	Scenarios	Time (ms)
examples/users/users.feature	sample karate test script	2	0	2	1572

## **Install Spring Boot**

### **Step 1 — Install Java (JDK 17 or higher)**

Open Command Prompt (cmd) or PowerShell and run:

```
java -version
```

### **Step 2 — Install Apache Maven**

Check if Maven is installed

```
mvn -version
```

```
C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo\demo>java -version
java version "17.0.12" 2024-07-16 LTS
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 17.0.12+8-LTS-286)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 17.0.12+8-LTS-286, mixed mode, sharing)

C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo\demo>mvn -version
Apache Maven 3.9.11 (3e54c93a704957b63ee3494413a2b544fd3d825b)
Maven home: C:\Program Files\apache-maven-3.9.11
Java version: 17.0.12, vendor: Oracle Corporation, runtime: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17
Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: Cp1252
OS name: "windows 11", version: "10.0", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"
```

### **Step 3 — Create a Spring Boot Project**

Using Spring Initializr (Recommended)

1. Open your browser and go to <https://start.spring.io>

2. Fill the form:

- Project: Maven
- Language: Java
- Spring Boot: (latest stable, e.g. 3.3.3)
- Group: com.example
- Artifact: demo
- Dependencies: Spring Web

3. Click Generate → it downloads demo.zip.

#### 4. Extract it to any folder (for example C:\springboot\demo)

The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web application. On the left, under 'Project', 'Language' is set to Java (selected). Under 'Spring Boot', version 3.5.6 is selected. In the 'Project Metadata' section, Group is com.example, Artifact is demo, Name is demo, Description is 'Demo project for Spring Boot', Package name is com.example.demo, and Packaging is Jar (selected). Below these, Java version 17 is chosen. On the right, the 'Dependencies' section is shown, with 'Spring Web' (WEB) selected. A note states: 'Build web, including RESTful, applications using Spring MVC. Uses Apache Tomcat as the default embedded container.' There is also an 'ADD DEPENDENCIES...' button.

#### Step 4 — Run the Spring Boot Application

1. Open Command Prompt.
2. Navigate to your project folder:  
cd C:\springboot\demo
3. Run the app:  
mvn spring-boot:run  
Expected output:  
[INFO] Scanning for projects...  
[INFO] Building demo 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT  
...  
Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http)  
Started DemoApplication in 2.876 seconds ( JVM running for 3.556)

```
C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo\demo>mvn spring-boot:run
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----< com.example:demo >-----
[INFO] Building demo 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]   from pom.xml
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> spring-boot:3.5.6:run (default-cli) > test-compile @ demo >>>
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ demo ---
[INFO] Copying 1 resource from src\main\resources to target\classes
[INFO] Copying 0 resource from src\main\resources to target\classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.14.0:compile (default-compile) @ demo ---
[INFO] Recompiling the module because of changed source code.
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file with javac [debug parameters release 17] to target\classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:testResources (default-testResources) @ demo ---
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo\demo\src\test\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.14.0:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ demo ---
[INFO] Recompiling the module because of changed dependency.
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file with javac [debug parameters release 17] to target\test-classes
[INFO]
[INFO] <<< spring-boot:3.5.6:run (default-cli) < test-compile @ demo <<<
[INFO]
[INFO] --- spring-boot:3.5.6:run (default-cli) @ demo ---
[INFO] Attaching agents: []
```

## Step 5 — Verify in Browser

Open a browser and go to: <http://localhost:8080>

If your app has a default controller (for example): @RestController

```
public class HelloController { @GetMapping("/")
public String hello() { return "Hello, Spring Boot!";
}
}
```

The screenshot shows a code editor interface with the following details:

- File Explorer:** Shows the project structure under the 'DEMO' folder:
  - src
  - main
  - java
  - com
  - example
  - demo
  - DemoApplication.java
  - HelloController.java
- Terminal:** Displays the following command-line session:

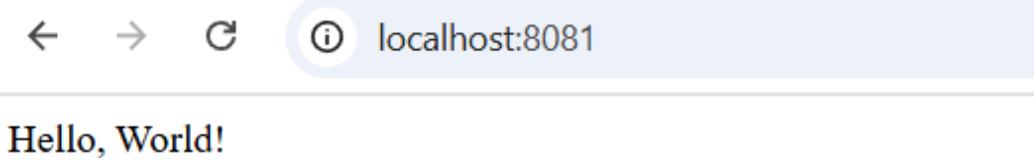
```
PS C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo> ls

Directory: C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -----        ---- -  
d----- 10/13/2025  1:43 PM           demo

PS C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo> demo
demo : The term 'demo' is not recognized as the name of a cmdlet, function, script file, or operable program
or if a path was included, verify that the path is correct and try again.
At line:1 char:1
+ demo
+ ~~~~
```

Expected browser output: Hello, Spring Boot!



## 11. Write a simple program in JavaScript and perform testing using Karate testing.

### Step 1: Create the JavaScript program

```
// calculator.js
function add(a, b) {
    return a + b;
}
function subtract(a, b) {
    return a - b;
}
module.exports = { add, subtract };
```

### Step 2: Create Karate Test

Create a test file named calculator-test.feature under src/test/java/examples/ (or any path).

Feature: Test Calculator JS Functions

```
Scenario: Verify addition
  * def calc = call read('classpath:calculator.js')
  * def result = calc.add(10, 5)
  * print 'Addition Result:', result
  * match result == 15

Scenario: Verify subtraction
  * def calc = call read('classpath:calculator.js')
  * def result = calc.subtract(10, 5)
  * print 'Subtraction Result:', result
  * match result == 5
```

### Step 3: Run the Karate Test

```
mvn test -Dtest=calculator-test.feature
```

#### Output:

```
-----  
feature: calculator-test.feature  
-----
```

```
Scenario: Verify addition
Addition Result: 15
✓ match passed
```

```
Scenario: Verify subtraction
Subtraction Result: 5
✓ match passed
```

```
-----  
2 Scenarios (2 passed)  
2 Steps (2 passed)  
-----
```

Aim: Develop test cases for the above containerized application using Spring boot testing.

**STEPS:**

1. Open Command Prompt.
2. Navigate to your project folder:

```
cd C:\springboot\demo
```

3. Run the app:

```
mvn spring-boot:run Expected output:
```

```
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
```

```
[INFO] Building demo 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
```

```
...
```

```
Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http)
```

```
Started DemoApplication in 2.876 seconds ( JVM running for 3.556)
```

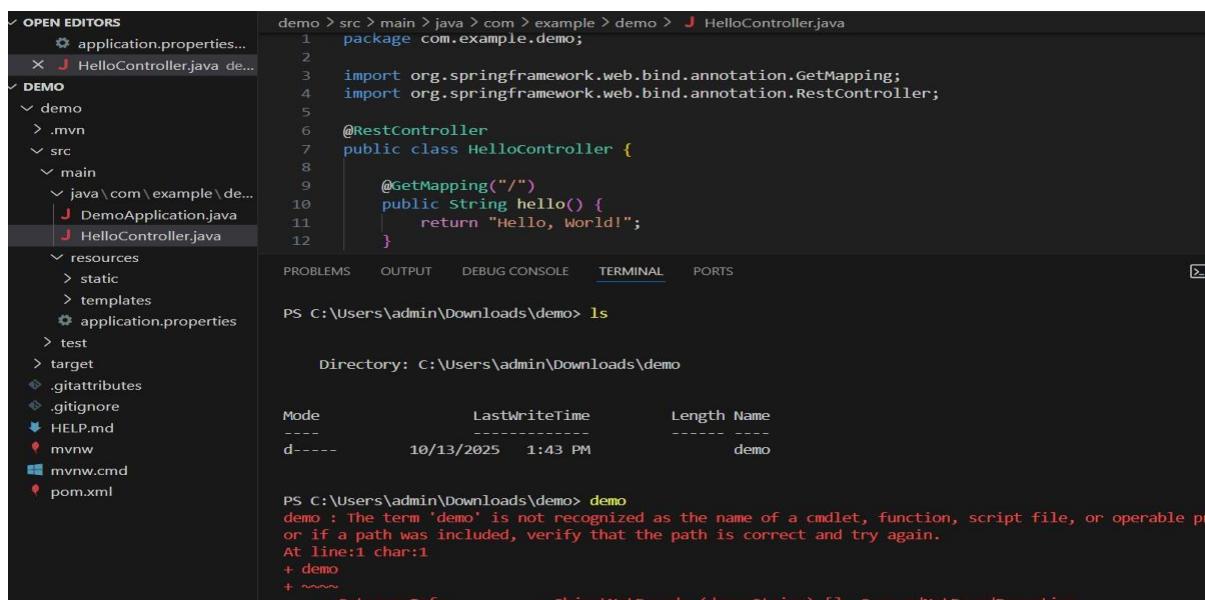
```
C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo\demo>mvn spring-boot:run
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] < com.example:demo >
[INFO] Building demo 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]   from pom.xml
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> spring-boot:3.5.6:run (default-cli) > test-compile @ demo >>>
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ demo ---
[INFO] Copying 1 resource from src\main\resources to target\classes
[INFO] Copying 0 resource from src\main\resources to target\classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.14.0:compile (default-compile) @ demo ---
[INFO] Recompiling the module because of changed source code.
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file with javac [debug parameters release 17] to target\classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:testResources (default-testResources) @ demo ---
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo\src\test\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.14.0:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ demo ---
[INFO] Recompiling the module because of changed dependency.
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file with javac [debug parameters release 17] to target\test-classes
[INFO]
[INFO] <<< spring-boot:3.5.6:run (default-cli) < test-compile @ demo <<<
[INFO]
[INFO] --- spring-boot:3.5.6:run (default-cli) @ demo ---
[INFO] Attaching agents: []
```

Verify in Browser

Open a browser and go to: <http://localhost:8080>

If your app has a default controller (for example): @RestController

```
public class HelloController { @GetMapping("/")
public String hello() { return Hello, Spring Boot!t;;
}}
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following output:

```
C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo>mvn spring-boot:run
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] < com.example:demo >
[INFO] Building demo 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]   from pom.xml
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> spring-boot:3.5.6:run (default-cli) > test-compile @ demo >>>
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ demo ---
[INFO] Copying 1 resource from src\main\resources to target\classes
[INFO] Copying 0 resource from src\main\resources to target\classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.14.0:compile (default-compile) @ demo ---
[INFO] Recompiling the module because of changed source code.
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file with javac [debug parameters release 17] to target\classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:testResources (default-testResources) @ demo ---
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\Users\admin\Downloads\demo\src\test\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.14.0:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ demo ---
[INFO] Recompiling the module because of changed dependency.
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file with javac [debug parameters release 17] to target\test-classes
[INFO]
[INFO] <<< spring-boot:3.5.6:run (default-cli) < test-compile @ demo <<<
[INFO]
[INFO] --- spring-boot:3.5.6:run (default-cli) @ demo ---
[INFO] Attaching agents: []
```

Expected browser output: Hello, Spring Boot!

