THIS INTRODUCTION TO FORMAL LOGIC covers truth-functional logic (which is also often called *propositional logic*) and first-order logic.

The title *forallx* (i.e., "for all x") is a reference to first-order logic. This is a symbolic expression in first-order logic: $\forall x(Kx \rightarrow Gx)$, and it is read, "for all *x*, if *x* is *K*, then *x* is *G*." Hence, the name of the textbook. And if, for instance, we have *K* stand for "is a king," and *G* stand for "is greedy," then "$\forall x(Kx \rightarrow Gx)$" represents "for all x, if x is a king, then x is greedy," or "everyone who is a king is greedy."

This book is based on a text—the original *forallx*—written by P. D. Magnus and then revised and expanded by Tim Button, J. Robert Loftis, Aaron Thomas-Bolduc, and Richard Zach. It has been further revised for the 1000-level logic course at Mississippi State University.

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