

# ASSEMBLER DESIGN FOR SIC/XE

Group ID-19

Team Members-

- T. Lokesh Reddy (17114073)
- Aman Verma (17114009)
- Abhijeet Shakya (17114002)
- G. Vishnuteja (17114031)
- Karan Lamba (17114043)

Problem Statement-

Design and implement a version of SIC/XE assembler yourself to demonstrate major functions of a two-pass SIC/XE assembler: Pass 1 and Pass 2. Consider all the SIC/XE instructions (given below) from the textbook as the instruction set for your assembler design and implementation. Please ensure to include Format 2, 3 and 4 instructions in the set.

# Introduction and Background

This is a SIC/XE Assembler with implementation of :

## 1. Basic Assembler

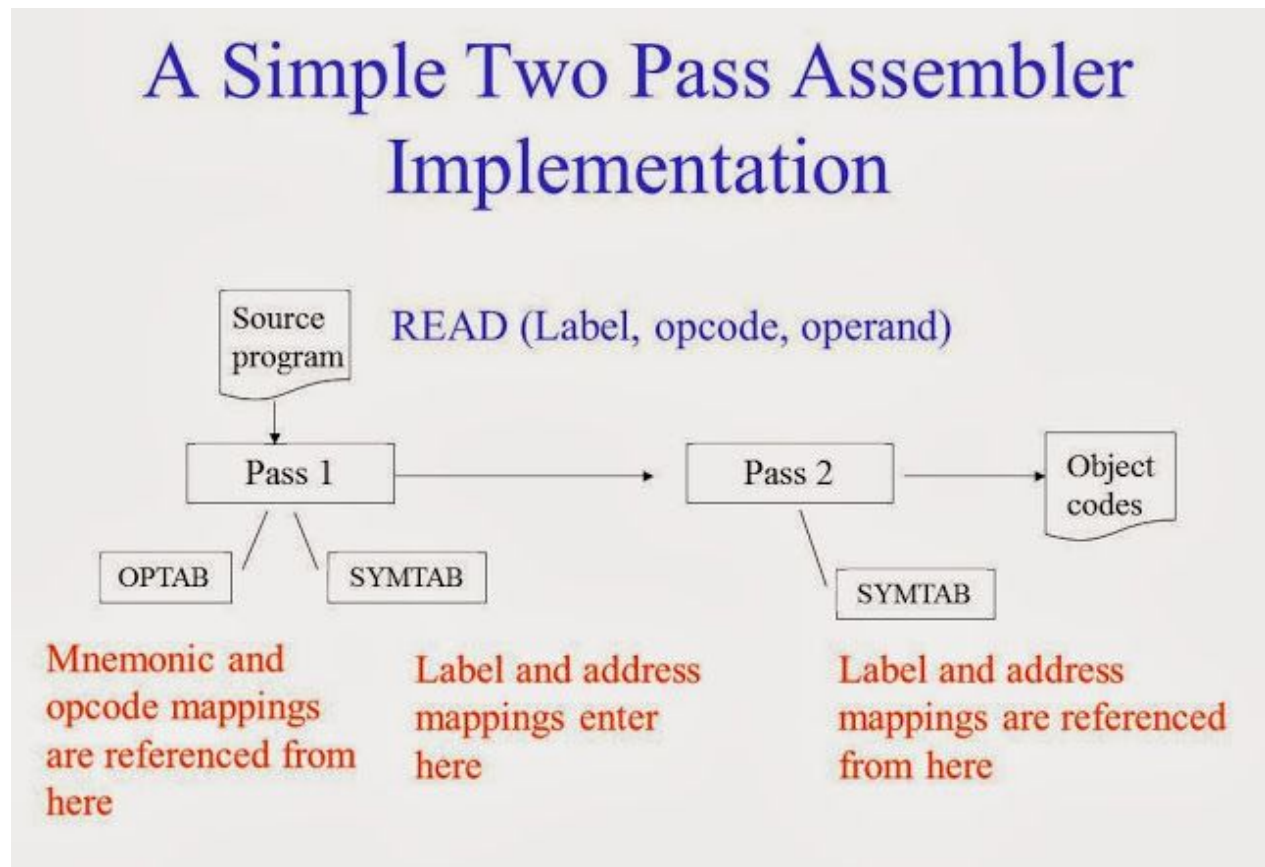
- a) Input Format free
- b) Error Handling

## 2. Machine Independent Functions

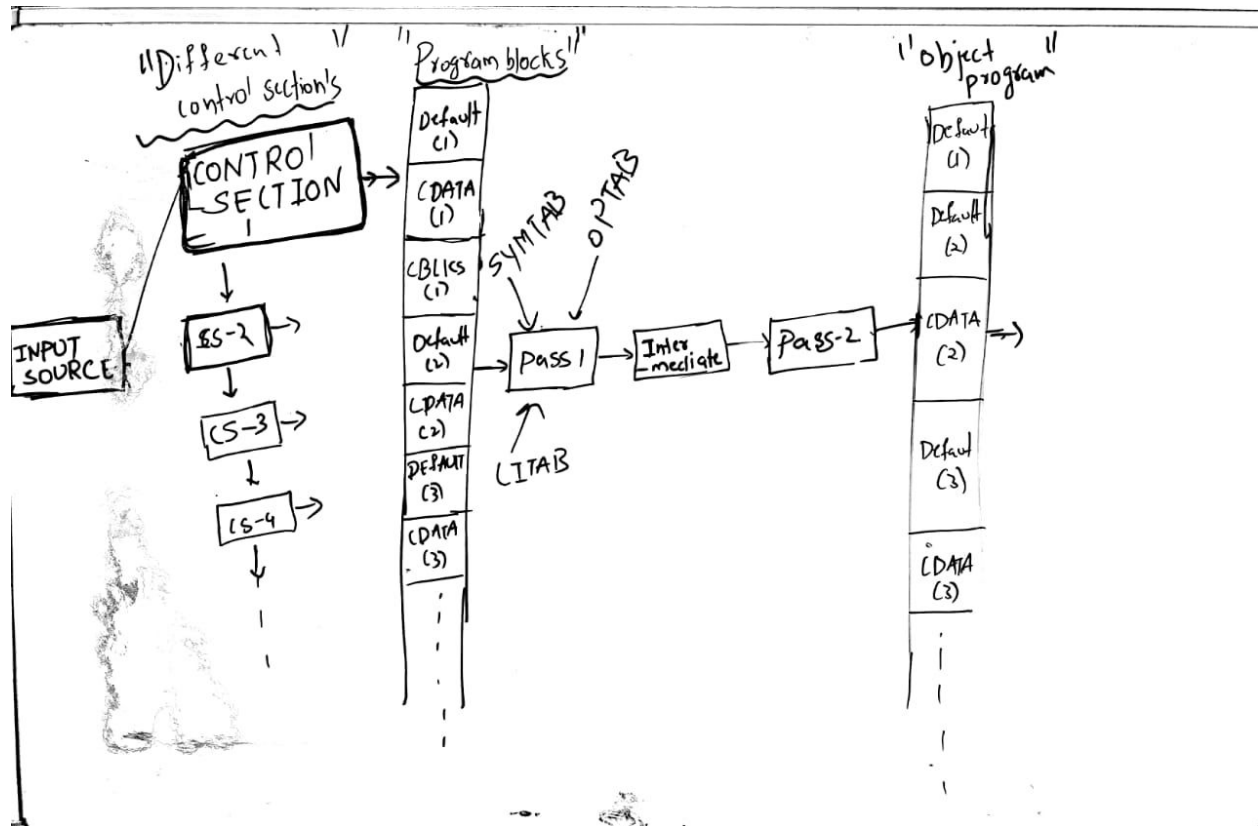
- a) Program Blocks
- b) Control Sections
- c) Use of Literals
- d) Assembler Directives such as EQU, LTORG

We are taking an input file through a .txt file and it will pass through Pass1.cpp. Consequently, it will form an intermediate file which will convert the instructions into a proper format which would be further used by Pass2.cpp to convert it into the object file (.txt).

# Architecture and design of the software



Abstract Design of our Assembler



## FLOW CHART OF THE DESIGN

Basically our design is structural rather than object oriented. So we implemented the architecture using various functions like Pass1 and Pass2.

The files which were used to build the assembler (architecture) :

- **Input.txt** - Contains various inputs

- **Nainput.txt** - Contains the source program to be processed by the Assembler
- **Main.cpp** - The actual code to be compiled which includes (import) all files like Conversions.cpp , DATA\_STRUCTURES.cpp, Pass1.cpp and Pass2.cpp  
 \*\*It divides the program in the Nainput.txt in accordance with various control sections and send the file to tempinput.txt and send it to Pass1.cpp\*\*
- **Pass1.cpp** - It takes the input from tempinput.txt and writes the sequence of instructions in proper format so as to make sure that Pass2.cpp can use it.
- **Intermediate.txt , Intermediate1.txt** - Intermediate.txt contains the output of Pass1.cpp for the corresponding tempinput.txt. To see the complete intermediate file for the complete input Nainput.txt , go through Intermediate1.txt
- **Pass2.cpp** - It will convert the intermediate file into the object program and save it in object.txt file. It will also show the flow of the program in the list.txt file.

- **Modifications.txt** - It contains all the modifications needed for tempinput.txt (program relocation).
- **Object.txt** - It contains the final object code for the complete input source program in Nainput.txt.
- **List.txt** - It contains the flowchart of the instructions along with the SYMTAB view and LITTAB view.
- **Conversions.cpp** - It contains the required functions used by Pass1.cpp and Pass2.cpp like converting decimal numbers to hexadecimal and vice versa .
- **DATA\_STRUCTURES.cpp**-  
It contains data structures like:
  - a.) LITTAB
  - b.) SYMTAB
  - c.) OBTAB
  - d.) EXPORT
  - e.) IMPORT

The data contained in these data structures are temporary for the running control section and will be replaced by another control section variables and constants when that control section is being processed by Pass2. These data structures will be filled by Pass1.cpp and used by Pass2.cpp.

## Algorithms and data structures used in the implementation

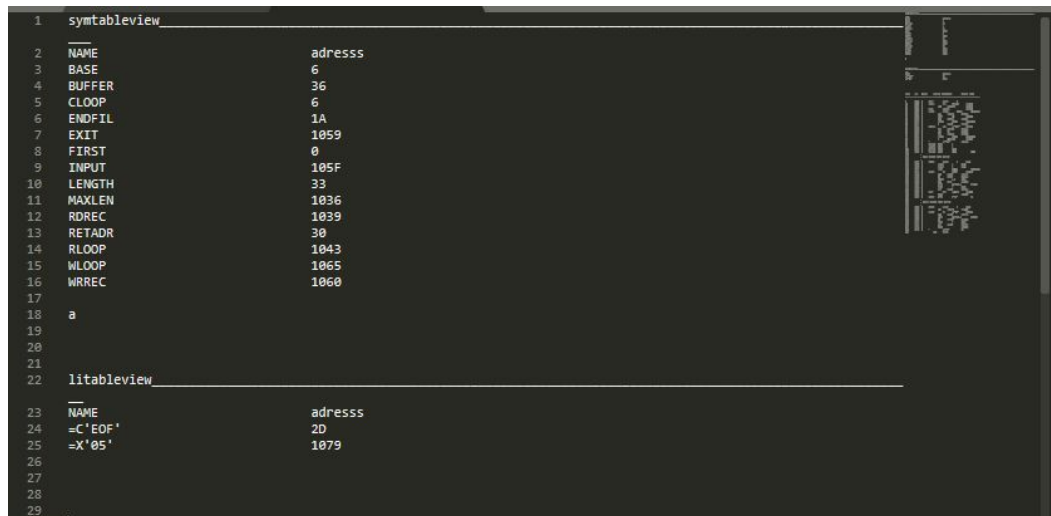
It contains data structures like:

a.) LITTAB - It contains the literals and their corresponding addresses.

```
16 LENGTH 33 DEFAULT
17 MAXLEN 1000 DEFAULT
18 RDREC 1036 DEFAULT
19 RETADR 30 DEFAULT
20 RLOOP 1040 DEFAULT
21 WLOOP 1062 DEFAULT
22 WRREC 1050 DEFAULT
23
24
25
26
27
28 litabview
29 NAME address
30 =C'EOF' 20 DEFAULT
31 =X'05' 1076 DEFAULT
32
33
34
35
36
37 Line Loc Block Source Statement Object Code
38 -----
39
40 5 0000 0 COPY START 0
41 10 0000 0 FIRST STL RETADR 17202D
42 15 0003 0 LDB #LENGTH 69202D
```

Here in every list file you can see Littabview

b.) SYMTAB - It contains all the variables and labels and related info.



The screenshot shows a debugger window with two panes. The top pane is titled 'symtableview' and displays a list of symbols and their addresses. The bottom pane is titled 'litabview' and displays a list of literal values and their addresses.

NAME	address
BASE	6
BUFFER	36
CLOOP	6
ENDFIL	1A
EXIT	1059
FIRST	0
INPUT	105F
LENGTH	33
MAXLEN	1036
RDREC	1039
RETADR	30
RLOOP	1043
WLOOP	1065
WRREC	1060

NAME	address
=C'EOF'	20
=X'05'	1079

Similar to litab view you can see the symtable also

c.) OBTAB - It has the opcodes for the pneumatic instructions and other info like format number.

d.) EXPORT - It contains all the variables and constants which has to be exported to other control sections.

e.) IMPORT - It contains all the variables and constants which has to be used by the running control section which are defined in other control sections.



# Algorithm for MAIN.cpp

```
1.Begin
2.Take control on Nainput.txt to read similarly on
tempinput.txt to write
3.clear the files
object.txt,tempinput.txt,intermediate.txt,intermediate
1.txt
4 create string CSECT
5 while(Nainput.txt contain lines)
{
    1'.Read the line;
    2'.if(line contains "start")initialize    csect to
program name and copy to tempinput.txt
    3'.if(line contains "csect")
    {
        Send tempinput.txt to pass1;
        pass1();
        pass2();
        Clear the tempinput.txt
        Change csect variable.
    }
    4' .write line  to temp.input.txt;
    5'.if(line contains end)
    {
```

```
    pass1();  
    pass2();  
    Break;  
}
```

## Algorithm for pass1

BEGIN {construction of symbol table}

Skip over initial comment lines

Process the START statement, if present,  
setting Locctr and ENDval to the operand's value

Loop through the source lines until the END  
statement is reached or the source file runs out

BEGIN

Skip over source lines that are comment lines

Extract Label, Opcode, & Operand parts

IF there is a Label

add it to the symbol table if it is not  
already there (otherwise it's an error)

Increment Locctr:

1. If Opcode is a storage directive, for  
BYTE, RESB, or RESW, Operand determines  
increment; for WORD it is 3
2. If Opcode is an instruction, the increment

is 1,2,3, or 4 as per Opcode bits

3. Increment = 0 for assembler directives

END {of loop}

If present, process END statement, and reset ENDval to the END statement's operand value, if present

END {of Pass 1}

## Algorithm for pass2

BEGIN {generation of object module}

Write assembler report headings & any leading comment lines (Note: as each source line is processed, it is written to the assembler report)

Process the START statement, if present, setting Locctr to the operand's value (default is 0)

Initialize the object module:

1. Locctr value is initial load point

2. ENDval from Pass 1 is tentative "execute next"

Loop through the source lines until the END statement is reached or source runs out

BEGIN

Skip over any comment lines (but write them to the assembler report)

Extract Opcode, & Operand, increment Locctr, then if Opcode is

1. RESW or RESB, start a new module:
    - a. ! delimiter to end prior module
    - b. loader address replaces ENDval in prior module as "execute next"
    - c. Locctr value is next load point
    - d. ENDval from Pass 1 as this module's tentative "execute next"
  2. WORD or BYTE, Operand gives the storage value(s) to write to the object module
  3. an assembler directive, process as spec'd
  4. an instruction, build the object version utilizing nixbpe bits, Locctr, and Operand value from the symbol table
- END {of loop}
- Append the ! delimiter to end the final module
- Output the object module(s) as the object code file if no errors were encountered in Pass 1 or 2
- END {of Pass 2}

## Design Results

The list.txt file shows the design results for every source input program which determines the object file and also the flowchart of the instructions along with

the Symtabview and Littableview. The flowchart contains the info of each instruction like

1. Location
2. Block Number
3. Labels and Label Field Variables
4. Opcodes for that instruction
5. Address Field Variables

In the design of this project we also included the error file to know if any error occurred during the computation.

Following are the results expected while implementing this design :

- It should be input format free.
- It should be able to handle if any errors occur and display the associated error in the error.txt file.
- It should handle the assembler directives such as **USE, LTORG, CSECT, EQU** along with basic assembler instructions.
- It should load instructions in various blocks if required. i.e. It should handle the **program blocks**.

- It should take instructions from different control sections and use the variables defined in other control sections since we have designed the IMPORT and EXPORT data structures. In this way it handles the **control sections** block .
- It should display the object file along with the modifications required in the program.

Line	Loc	Block	Source Statement	Object Code
35				
36				
37				
38	5	0000 0	COPY START 0	
39	10	0000 0	FIRST STL RETADR 172063	
40	15	0003 0	CLOOP JSUB RDREC 482021	
41	20	0006 0	LDA LENGTH 032060	
42	25	0009 0	COMP #0 290000	
43	30	000C 0	JEQ ENDFIL 332006	
44	35	000F 0	JSUB WRREC 4B203B	
45	40	0012 0	J CLOOP 3F2FEE	
46	45	0015 0	ENDFIL LDA =C'EOF' 032055	
47	50	0018 0	STA BUFFER 0F2056	
48	55	001B 0	LDA #3 010003	
49	60	001E 0	STA LENGTH 0F2048	
50	65	0021 0	JSUB WRREC 4B2029	
51	70	0024 0	J @RETADR 3E203F	
52	75	0000 1	USE CDATA	
53	80	0000 1	RETADR RESW 1	
54	85	0003 1	LENGTH RESW 1	
55	90	0000 2	USE CBLKS	
56	95	0000 2	BUFFER RESB 4096	
57	100	1000 2	MAXLEN WORD 4096	1000
58	105			
59	110		READ RECORD INTO BUFFER	
60	115			
61	120	0000 0	USE DEFAULT	
62	125	0027 0	RDREC CLEAR X B410	
63	130	0029 0	CLEAR A B400	
64	135	002B 0	CLEAR S B440	
65	140	002D 0	+LDT #4096 75001000	
66	145	0031 0	RLOOP TD INPUT E32038	
67	150	0034 0	JEQ RLOOP 332FFA	
68	155	0037 0	RD INPUT DB2032	
69	160	003A 0	COMPR A,S A004	
70	165	003C 0	JEQ EXIT 332008	
71	170	003F 0	STCH BUFFER,X 57A02F	
72	175	0042 0	TIXR T B850	
73	180	0044 0	JLT RLOOP 3B2FEA	
74	185	0047 0	EXIT STX LENGTH 13201F	
75	190	004A 0	RSUB 4F0000	
76	195	0000 1	USE CDATA	

View of list.txt (Design result)

# Source code

## How to compile ?

1. Put all the source code files in one folder. (**must**)
2. Take an input from input.txt /user input and copy it to Nainput.txt.
3. Compile Main.cpp only using any compiler and see the output in the object.txt file and flowchart in the list.txt file.
4. See the errors in errors.txt if encountered.

You can find the related source code files in the zip attachments. Here we are providing the code in small font size :) **Move to PAGE 36 to skip the src code.**

## MAIN.cpp

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
#include<fstream>
#include<string>
#include<cstdio>
#include<map>
#include<climits>
#include "Pass2.cpp"

void clean()
{
    fstream intm3;intm3.open("intermediate1.txt",ios::out | ios::trunc); intm3.close();
    fstream intm31;intm31.open("list.txt",ios::out | ios::trunc); intm31.close();
```

```

        fstream intm32;intm32.open("object.txt",ios::out | ios::trunc); intm32.close();
        fstream intm34;intm32.open("tempinput.txt",ios::out | ios::trunc); intm34.close();

    }

```

```

int main()
{
    fstream fin;
    fstream fout;

    fin.open("Nainput.txt");
    fout.open("tempinput.txt", ios::out | ios::trunc);

    string CSECT;

    clean();

    while(1)
    {

        string s;
        getline(fin,s);

        if(s.find("START")!=string::npos)
        {
            int i=0;
            CSECT="";
            while(s[i]!=' '){CSECT+=s[i];i++;}
        }

        if(s.find("CSECT")!=string::npos)
        {
            fout<<"END"<<"\t"<<CSECT<<endl;
            int i=0;
            CSECT="";
            while(s[i]!=' '){CSECT+=s[i];i++;}
            run2(); //pass1();pass2();

            fout.close();
            fout.open("tempinput.txt", ios::out | ios::trunc);

        }

        if(s.find(" END ")!=string::npos)
        {

            string h1=s;

            string s1;
            getline(fin,s1);

```



```

        if(s1.find("*")!=string::npos)
        {
            fout<<s1<<endl;
        }

        fout<<h1<<endl;
            run2(); pass1();pass2();
            break;

    }
    fout<<s<<endl;

}

}

```

## Pass1.cpp

```

#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
#include<fstream>
#include<string>
#include<cstdio>
#include<map>

using namespace std;

#include "DATA_STRUCTURES.cpp"
#include "Conversions.cpp"

bool isWhiteSpace(char a)
{
    if(a==' ') return true;
    if(a=='\t') return true;
    return false;
}

void printforview()
{

    if(1)

```

[illegible]

```
}
```

```
lst<<"<<endl;  
lst<<"<<endl;  
lst<<"<<endl;  
lst<<"<<endl;  
lst<<"<<endl;
```

```
lst.close();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void extract(string a,string word[],int& count)
```

```
{  
    int i;  
    for(i=0;i<5;++i) word[i]="";  
    count=0;  
    i=0;  
    while(isWhiteSpace(a[i])&&i<a.length()) {++i;continue;}  
    if(i==a.length()||a[i]=='.' ) return;  
    for(;i<a.length();)  
    {  
        while(isWhiteSpace(a[i])&&i<a.length()) {++i;continue;}  
        if(i==a.length()) break;  
        for(;!isWhiteSpace(a[i])&&i<a.length();++i) word[count]+=a[i];  
        ++count;  
    }  
}
```

```
if(word[0]!="EXTDEF")  
{  
    if(word[0]!="EXTREF")  
    {  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
string h1=word[1];  
count--;  
word[1]="";  
for(int k1=0;k1<h1.length();k1++)  
{  
    if(!isWhiteSpace(h1[k1])&&h1[k1]!=';')  
    {  
        word[count]+=h1[k1];
```

```

        }
        if(h1[k1]!='')count++;
    }

    count++;

}

void execute(string[],int);

int block_num,line;
hexa pc;
string curr_block;
bool error_flag=0;

ifstream fin1;
ofstream fout1,error;
fstream naku;

void run()
{

    fin1.close();
    fout1.close();
    error.close();

    string cset1;
    SYMTAB.clear();
    OPTAB.clear();
    SYMTAB.clear();
    BLOCK.clear();
    IMPORT.clear();
    EXPORT.clear();
    create();
    char ch;
    string s,word[5];
    int count=0;
    fin1.open("tempinput.txt");
    fout1.open("intermediate.txt",ios::out | ios::trunc);
    error.open("error.txt");
    line=5;
    getline(fin1,s);
    extract(s,word,count);
    while(count==0)
    {
        fout1<<line<<endl;
        fout1<<"$";
        fout1<<s<<endl;
    }

```

```

        fout1<<"<<endl;
        fout1<<"<<endl;
        line+=5;
        cout<<"s: "<<s<<endl;
    }
    pc="0";
    BLOCK["DEFAULT"].num=0;
    BLOCK["DEFAULT"].address=pc;
    BLOCK["DEFAULT"].length="0";
    BLOCK["DEFAULT"].exist='y';
    curr_block="DEFAULT";
    block_num=1;
    line=5;
    if(word[0]=="START")
    {
        pc=word[1];
        fout1<<line<<endl;
        fout1<<"<<endl;
        fout1<<"START"<<endl;
        fout1<<pc<<endl;
        fout1<<pc<<endl;
        fout1<<"<<endl;
        cout<<"0 is start!"<<endl;
    }
    else if(word[1]=="START")
    {
        pc=word[2];
        fout1<<line<<endl;
        fout1<<word[0]<<endl;cset1=word[0];
        fout1<<"START"<<endl;
        fout1<<pc<<endl;
        fout1<<pc<<endl;
        fout1<<"<<endl;
        cout<<"1 is start!"<<endl;
    }
    else if(word[1]=="CSECT")
    {
        fout1<<line<<endl;
        fout1<<word[0]<<endl;cset1=word[0];
        fout1<<"START"<<endl;
        fout1<<pc<<endl;
        fout1<<pc<<endl;
        fout1<<"<<endl;
        cout<<"1 is start!"<<endl;
    }
    else
        execute(word,count);
    while(true)
    {
        getline(fin1,s);
        if(s.find("EXTDEF")!=string::npos||s.find("EXTREF")!=string::npos)
        {
            extract(s,word,count);
            for(int i=1;i<count;i++)
            {
                if(word[0]=="EXTDEF")
                {

```

```

        EXPORT[word[i]].exist='y';
        EXPORT[word[i]].cset=cset1;
    }
    else
    {

        IMPORT[word[i]].exist='y';
        IMPORT[word[i]].cset=cset1;
    }
}
continue;
}
if(s.find("L TORG")!=string::npos)continue;

extract(s,word,count);
// cout<<s<<endl;

line+=5;
cout<<"s: "<<s<<endl;
fout1<<line<<endl;
if(count==0)
{
    cout<<"Comment detected!"<<endl;
    fout1<<"$"<<endl;
    fout1<<s<<endl;
    fout1<<""<<endl;
    fout1<<""<<endl;
    fout1<<""<<endl;
    continue;
}

if(word[0]=="END")
{
    cout<<"entered
here*****88for"<<cset1<<endl;
    BLOCK[curr_block].length=pc;
    fout1<<""<<endl;
    fout1<<word[0]<<endl;
    fout1<<word[1]<<endl;
    fout1<<pc<<endl;
    fout1<<""<<endl;

    printforview();

    break;

}
execute(word,count);
// cin>>ch;
}
hexa addr,len;
string temp=find_block(0);

```

```

    addr=BLOCK[temp].address;
    len=BLOCK[temp].length;
    for(int i=1;i<block_num;++i)
    {
        temp=find_block(i);
        BLOCK[temp].address=toHex(toDec(addr)+toDec(len));
        addr=BLOCK[temp].address;
        len=BLOCK[temp].length;
    }

}

void execute(string word[],int count)
{
    cout<<"word[0]: "<<word[0]<<" pc: "<<pc<<endl;
    if(word[0]=="USE")
    {
        cout<<"USE detected!"<<endl;
        BLOCK[curr_block].length=pc;
        if(word[1]=="")
        {
            word[1]="DEFAULT";
            curr_block="DEFAULT";
            pc=BLOCK["DEFAULT"].length;
        }
        else if(BLOCK[word[1]].exist=='y')
        {
            curr_block=word[1];
            pc=BLOCK[word[1]].length;
        }
        else
        {
            BLOCK[word[1]].num=block_num;
            BLOCK[word[1]].exist='y';
            BLOCK[word[1]].length="0";
            curr_block=word[1];
            pc="0";
            ++block_num;
        }
        fout1<<" "<<endl;
        fout1<<word[0]<<endl;
        fout1<<word[1]<<endl;
        fout1<<pc<<endl;
        fout1<<" "<<endl;
        return;
    }
    if(word[0][0]!='+')
    {
        cout<<"Format 4"<<endl;
        fout1<<" "<<endl;
    }
}

```

```

    fout1<<word[0]<<endl;
    fout1<<word[1]<<endl;
    fout1<<pc<<endl;
    pc=toHex(toDec(pc)+4);
    fout1<<pc<<endl;
    return;
}
if(OPTAB[word[0]].exist=='y')
{
    cout<<"0 is opcode!"<<endl;
    fout1<<" "<<endl;
    fout1<<word[0]<<endl;
    fout1<<word[1]<<endl;
    fout1<<pc<<endl;
    pc=toHex(toDec(pc)+OPTAB[word[0]].format);
    fout1<<pc<<endl;
    return;
}
if(OPTAB[word[0]].exist=='n')
{
    if(SYMTAB[word[0]].exist=='y')
    {
        error<<"Line "<<line<<": Duplicate Symbol"<<endl;
        error_flag=1;
    }
    else
    {
        if(EXPORT[word[0]].exist=='y')
        {
            EXPORT[word[0]].address=pc;
        }

        if(word[0]=="*")
        {
            word[0]=word[1];
            word[2]=word[1].substr(1);
            word[1]="BYTE";
            LITAB[word[0]].address=pc;
            LITAB[word[0]].exist='y';
            LITAB[word[0]].block=curr_block;
        }
        if(word[1]=="EQU")
        {
            SYMTAB[word[0]].block=curr_block;
            SYMTAB[word[0]].exist='y';

            if(word[2]=="*")
            {
                SYMTAB[word[0]].address=pc;
                SYMTAB[word[0]].block=curr_block;
            }
            else
            {

```



```

        string h1=word[2];
        word[2]="";
        word[3]="";

        int count =2;
        for(int k1=0;k1<h1.size();k1++)
        {
            if(h1[k1]!='-')count++;
            else
            {
                word[count]+=h1[k1];
            }
        }

        if(count==2)
        {
            SYMTAB[word[0]]=SYMTAB[word[2]];
            SYMTAB[word[0]].block=curr_block;
        }
        else
        {
            SYMTAB[word[0]].address=toHex(toDec(SYMTAB[word[2]].address)-toDec(SYMTAB[word[3]].address));
        }

        word[2]=h1;
    }

    fout1<<word[0]<<endl;
    fout1<<word[1]<<endl;
    fout1<<word[2]<<endl;
    fout1<<pc<<endl;
    fout1<<pc<<endl;

    return ;
}

```

```

SYMTAB[word[0]].address=pc;
SYMTAB[word[0]].block=curr_block;
SYMTAB[word[0]].exist='y';
fout1<<word[0]<<endl;
fout1<<word[1]<<endl;
fout1<<word[2]<<endl;
fout1<<pc<<endl;
if(word[1][0]=='+')
    pc=toHex(toDec(pc)+4);
else if(OPTAB[word[1]].exist=='y')
    pc=toHex(toDec(pc)+OPTAB[word[1]].format);
else if(word[1]=="WORD")    pc=toHex(toDec(pc)+3);
else if(word[1]=="RESW")    pc=toHex(toDec(pc)+(atoi(word[2].c_str()))*3));
else if(word[1]=="RESB")    pc=toHex(toDec(pc)+atoi(word[2].c_str()));

```

```

        else if(word[1]=="BYTE")
        {

            int len=word[2].length()-3;
            if(word[2][0]=='X') len/=2;
            pc=toHex(toDec(pc)+len);
        }
        else
        {
            error<<"Line "<<line<<": Opcode not found"<<endl;
            error_flag=1;
        }
        fout1<<pc<<endl;
    }
}
}

```

## Pass2.cpp

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
#include<fstream>
#include<string>
#include<cstdio>
#include<map>
#include<climits>

using namespace std;

#include "Pass1.cpp"

ofstream obj,lst,mod;
ifstream intm;
int curr_block_num;

void modify_object_file()
{
    ifstream fin;
    fin.open("modification.txt");
    string s;
    while(true)
    {
        getline(fin,s);
        if(s=="") break;
        obj<<s<<endl;
    }
    fstream intm3;intm3.open("modification",ios::out | ios::trunc); intm3.close();
}

void copy()
{
    fstream transter;transter.open("intermediate1.txt",ios::out | ios::app);
    fstream intm2;intm2.open("intermediate.txt");
}

```

```

    transter<<intm2.rdbuf())<<endl;
fstream intm3;intm3.open("intermediate.txt",ios::out | ios::trunc); intm3.close();
}

bool imm,ind;

void input(string a[])
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<6;++i)
        getline(intm,a[i]);
    cout<<"Input for line: "<<a[0]<<endl;
    for(i=1;i<6;++i)
        cout<<a[i]<<endl;
}

void assemble(string[]);
string gen_code(string[]);

string text_s="",text_e="";
int text_length=0,base=INT_MAX;

void run2()
{
    run();
    cout<<"entered
pass2_____
_____ "<<endl;

    string a[6];
    char ch;
    hexa start;
    if(0)
    {
        cout<<"Errors encountered! Listing file not prepared!"<<endl;
        cout<<"Have a look at the error file to know more!"<<endl;
        exit(1);
    }
    intm.open("intermediate.txt");
    obj.open("object.txt",ios::out | ios::app);

    lst.open("list.txt",ios::out | ios::app);
    mod.open("modification.txt",ios::out | ios::trunc);
    lst<<"Line\tLoc  Block\t\tSource Statement\t\tObject Code"<<endl;
    lst<<"-----"<<endl<<endl;
    input(a);
    curr_block="DEFAULT";
    curr_block_num=0;
    while(a[1]!="$")
    {
        lst<<a[0]<<"\t\t\t "<<a[2]<<endl;
        input(a);
    }
    if(a[2]=="START")
    {
        lst<<a[0]<<"\t\t"<<extendTo(4,a[4])<<" "<<curr_block_num<<"\t\t"<<a[1]<<"\t\t"<<a[2]<<"\t\t"<<a[3]<<endl;
        obj<<"H^";
    }
}

```

```

int i;
for(i=0;i<a[1].length();++i)
    obj<<a[1][i];
for(;i<6;++i)
    obj<<" ";
string temp=find_block(block_num-1);
hexa len;
len=toHex(toDec(BLOCK[temp].address)+toDec(BLOCK[temp].length));
obj<<"^"<<extendTo(6,a[3])<<"^"<<extendTo(6,len)<<endl;
start=a[3];

MapType6::iterator it;
int x=0;
for (it = EXPORT.begin(); it != EXPORT.end(); it++)
{
    pair<string,info_define> tra=*it;
    if(tra.second.exist=='y')x++;
}
if(x>0)
{
    obj<<"D^";

    for (it = EXPORT.begin(); it != EXPORT.end(); it++)
    {
        pair<string,info_define> tra=*it;
        if(tra.second.exist=='n')continue;
        for(i=0;i<tra.first.length();++i)obj<<tra.first[i];for(;i<6;++i)obj<<" ";obj<<"^";
        obj<<extendTo(6,tra.second.address) ;
    }

    obj<<""<<endl;

}

x=0;
MapType5::iterator it1;
for (it1 = IMPORT.begin(); it1 != IMPORT.end(); it1++)
{
    pair<string,info_refernce> tra=*it1;
    if(tra.second.exist=='y')x++;
}
if(x>0)
{
    obj<<"R^";

    for (it1 = IMPORT.begin(); it1 != IMPORT.end(); it1++)
    {
        pair<string,info_refernce> tra=*it1;
        if(tra.second.exist=='n')continue;
        for(i=0;i<tra.first.length();++i)obj<<tra.first[i];for(;i<6;++i)obj<<" ";obj<<"^";
        obj<<extendTo(6,tra.second.address)<<"^";
    }
}

```

```

    }

    obj<<"<<endl;

}

}

else
{
    error_flag=1;
    error<<"Intermediate File has no start!"<<endl;
}
while(true)
{
    //
    cout<<"*****
*****"<<endl;
    input(a);
    if(a[1]=="$")
    {
        lst<<a[0]<<"\t\t\t "<<a[2]<<endl;
        continue;
    }
    if(a[2]=="END")
    {

        lst<<a[0]<<"\t\t\t\t"<<a[2]<<"\t"<<a[3]<<endl;
        if(text_length>0)
        {
            obj<<text_s<<"^"<<extendTo(2,toHex(text_length/2))<<text_e<<endl;
            cout<<"!!"<<endl;
        }
        text_length=0;
        text_s="";
        text_e="";
        modify_object_file();
        obj<<"E^"<<extendTo(6,start)<<endl;

        copy();
        intm.close();
        lst.close();
        obj.close();
        mod.close();
        cout<<"endedone_____";
        break;
    }
}

```

```

        assemble(a);
        cout<<"opcode: "<<a[2]<<":::";

    }
    if(error_flag)
    {
        cout<<"Errors encountered! Listing file not prepared!"<<endl;
        cout<<"Have a look at the error file to know more!"<<endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"INPUT FILE ASSEMBLED SUCCESSFULLY!!!"<<endl;
    }
}

void assemble(string a[])
{
    string object_code;
    hexa loc_ctr;
    int format;
    if(a[2]=="USE")
    {
        curr_block=a[3];
        curr_block_num=BLOCK[curr_block].num;
        cout<<curr_block<<"          SDFGHJKLKJHGFDSDFGHUIOP:LKJHGFDXDFGHJKLKJHGFCDX"<<endl;
        lst<<a[0]<<"\t0000  "<<curr_block_num<<"\t\t"<<a[2]<<"\t"<<a[3]<<endl;
        if(text_length>0) obj<<text_s<<"^"<<extendTo(2,toHex(text_length/2))<<text_e<<endl;
        text_s="";
        text_e="";
        text_length=0;
        return;
    }
    if(a[2]=="EQU")
    {
        lst<<a[0]<<"\t"<<extendTo(4,a[4])<<"  "<<curr_block_num<<"\t"<<a[1]<<"\t"<<a[2]<<"\t"<<a[3]<<endl;
        return;
    }
    if(a[2]=="RESB"||a[2]=="RESW")
    {
        lst<<a[0]<<"\t"<<extendTo(4,a[4])<<"  "<<curr_block_num<<"\t"<<a[1]<<"\t"<<a[2]<<"\t"<<a[3]<<endl;
        if(text_length>0) obj<<text_s<<"^"<<extendTo(2,toHex(text_length/2))<<text_e<<endl;
        text_s="";
        text_e="";
        text_length=0;
        return;
    }
    imm=ind=false;
    object_code=gen_code(a);
    cout<<"a[2]: "<<a[2]<<":::"<<object_code<<endl;
    if(a[1][0]!=' ')
    {
        lst<<a[0]<<"\t"<<extendTo(4,a[4])<<"  "<<curr_block_num<<"\t"<<"*"<<"\t"<<a[1]<<"\t"<<object_code<<endl;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else if((a[2]=="BYTE"||a[2]=="WORD"))
        lst<<a[0]<<"\t\t"<<extendTo(4,a[4])<<"
"curr_block_num<<"\t\t"<<a[1]<<"\t"<<a[2]<<"\t\t"<<a[3]<<"\t\t\t"<<object_code<<endl;
    else
    {
        if(imm) lst<<a[0]<<"\t\t"<<extendTo(4,a[4])<<"
"curr_block_num<<"\t\t"<<a[1]<<"\t\t"<<a[2]<<"\t\t#"<<a[3]<<"\t\t\t"<<object_code<<endl;
        else if(ind) lst<<a[0]<<"\t\t"<<extendTo(4,a[4])<<"
"curr_block_num<<"\t\t"<<a[1]<<"\t\t"<<a[2]<<"\t\t@"<<a[3]<<"\t\t\t"<<object_code<<endl;
        else lst<<a[0]<<"\t\t"<<extendTo(4,a[4])<<"
"curr_block_num<<"\t\t"<<a[1]<<"\t\t"<<a[2]<<"\t\t"<<a[3]<<"\t\t"<<object_code<<endl;
    }
    if(text_s=="")
    {
        loc_ctr=toHex(toDec(BLOCK[curr_block].address)+toDec(a[4]));
        text_s="T^"+extendTo(6,loc_ctr);
        text_e="^"+object_code;
        text_length=object_code.length();
    }
    else if(text_length+object_code.length()>60)
    {
        obj<<text_s<<"^"<<extendTo(2,toHex(text_length/2))<<text_e<<endl;
        loc_ctr=toHex(toDec(BLOCK[curr_block].address)+toDec(a[4]));
        text_s="T^"+extendTo(6,loc_ctr);
        text_e="^"+object_code;
        text_length=object_code.length();
    }
    else
    {
        text_e="^"+object_code;
        text_length+=object_code.length();
    }
    if(a[2]=="LDB")
    {
        base=toDec(SYMTAB[a[3]].address)+toDec(BLOCK[SYMTAB[a[3]].block].address);
    }
}

```

```

string gen_code(string a[])
{
    int format;

    if(IMPORT[a[3]].exist=='y')
    {
        string temp="";

        if(a[2][0]=='+')
        {
            format=4;
            a[2]=a[2].substr(1);
        }
        else
        {

```

```

        format=3;
    }
    temp=OPTAB[a[2]].opcode;
    if(format==4)
    {

    }
    if((format==4&& a[3][a[3].length()-2]==' '))
    {
        temp+="9";
    }
    else if((format==4&& a[3][a[3].length()-2]!=' '))
    {
        temp+="1";
    }
    else
    {
        temp+="0";
    }

    while(temp.length()<2*format)
    {
        temp+="0";
    }
    hexa loc_ctr=toHex(toDec(BLOCK[curr_block].address)+toDec(a[4])+1);
    mod<<"M"^<<extendTo(6,loc_ctr)<<"^05"<<"+"<<a[3]<<endl;
    //  obj<<temp<<"p0;l9ok8ij7uhy6tgrfedwsza "<<endl;
    return temp;

}

```

```

string ob1,ob2,ob3;
hexa operand_addr,prgm_ctr;

if(a[2]=="BYTE")
{
    int i;
    ob1="";
    if(a[3][0]=='X')
        for(i=2;i<a[3].length()-1;++i) ob1+=a[3][i];
    else //a[3][0]=='C'
        for(i=2;i<a[3].length()-1;++i)
            ob1+=toHex((int)a[3][i]);
    return ob1;
}
if(a[2]=="WORD")
{
    ob1=toHex(atoi(a[3].c_str()));
    return ob1;
}
if(a[2]=="RSUB")
{
    ob1="4F0000";
}

```



```

    return ob1;
}
if(a[2]=="RSUB")
{
    ob1="4F000000";
    return ob1;
}
if(a[2][0]!='+')
{
    format=4;
    a[2]=a[2].substr(1);
}
else
    format=OPTAB[a[2]].format;
if(format==1)
{
    cout<<"Format 1"<<endl;
    ob1=OPTAB[a[2]].opcode;
    return ob1;
}
if(format==2)
{
    cout<<"Format 2"<<endl;
    ob1=OPTAB[a[2]].opcode;
    if(a[3].length()==3)
    {
        ob2=toHex(reg_num(a[3][0]));
        if(isdigit(a[3][2])) ob2=ob2+toHexDig(a[3][2]-1);
        else
        {
            ob2=ob2+toHexDig(reg_num(a[3][2]));
        }
    }
    else //a[3].length==1
    {
        if(isdigit(a[3][0]))
        {
            ob2=toHex(atoi(a[3].c_str()))+"0";
            cout<<"Isdigit! ob2: "<<ob2<<endl;
        }
        else
        {
            cout<<toHex(reg_num(a[3][0]))<<endl;
            ob2=toHex(reg_num(a[3][0]))+"0";
            cout<<"Not Isdigit! ob2: "<<ob2<<endl;
        }
    }
    cout<<"a[2]: "<<a[2]<<" ob1:"<<ob1<<"ob2:"<<ob2<<endl;
    return (ob1+extendTo(2,ob2));
}
if(format==3)
{
    cout<<"Format 3"<<endl;
    cout<<a[2]<<endl;
    ob1=OPTAB[a[2]].opcode;
    if(a[3][0]!='#')
    {

```

```

    imm=true;
    cout<<"Immediate!"<<endl;
    ob1=toHex(toDec(ob1)+1);
    a[3]=a[3].substr(1);
    if(isdigit(a[3][0]))
    {
        ob2="0";
        ob3=toHex(atoi(a[3].c_str()));
        return extendTo(2,ob1)+ob2+extendTo(3,ob3);
    }
    //cout<<"ob1: "<<ob1<<endl;
}
else if(a[3][0]=='@')
{
    ind=true;
    cout<<"Indirect!"<<endl;
    ob1=toHex(toDec(ob1)+2);
    a[3]=a[3].substr(1);
}
else
    ob1=toHex(toDec(ob1)+3);
ob2="0";
bool x=false;
if(a[3][a[3].length()-2]!=';')
{
    x=true;
    ob2=toHex(toDec(ob2)+8);
    a[3]=a[3].substr(0,a[3].length()-2);
}
//cout<<"ob1:"<<ob1<<"ob2:"<<ob2<<endl;
prgm_ctr=toHex(toDec(BLOCK[curr_block].address)+toDec(a[5]));
operand_addr=toHex(toDec(SYMTAB[a[3]].address)+toDec(BLOCK[SYMTAB[a[3]].block].address));
cout<<"prgm_ctr: "<<prgm_ctr<<" operand_addr: "<<operand_addr<<endl;
if(x) a[3]+="X";
int disp=toDec(operand_addr)-toDec(prgm_ctr);
cout<<"disp: "<<disp<<endl;
if(disp>=2048 && disp<4096)
{
    ob2=toHex(toDec(ob2)+2);
    if(disp<0) disp+=4096;
    ob3=toHex(disp);
    return extendTo(2,ob1)+extendTo(1,ob2)+extendTo(3,ob3);
}
disp=toDec(operand_addr)-base;
if(disp>=2048 && disp<4096)
{
    ob2=toHex(toDec(ob2)+4);
    if(disp<0) disp+=4096;
    ob3=toHex(disp);
    return extendTo(2,ob1)+extendTo(1,ob2)+extendTo(3,ob3);
}
//If still here, means overflow
error_flag=1;
error<<"Line "<<a[0]<<": Overflow detected"<<endl;
}
if(format==4)
{

```

```

ob1=OPTAB[a[2]].opcode;
if(a[3][0]!='#')
{
    imm=true;
    ob1=toHex(toDec(ob1)+1);
    a[3]=a[3].substr(1);
    if(isdigit(a[3][0]))
    {
        ob2="0";
        ob3=toHex(atoi(a[3].c_str()));
        a[2]=" "+a[2];
        return ob1+ob2+extendTo(5,ob3);
    }
}
else if(a[3][0]=='@')
{
    ind=true;
    ob1=toHex(toDec(ob1)+2);
    a[3]=a[3].substr(1);
}
else
    ob1=toHex(toDec(ob1)+3);
bool x=false;
ob2="1";
if(a[3][a[3].length()-2]==' ')
{
    x=true;
    ob2=toHex(toDec(ob2)+8);
    a[3]=a[3].substr(0,a[3].length()-2);
}
operand_addr=toHex(toDec(SYMTAB[a[3]].address)+toDec(BLOCK[SYMTAB[a[3]].block].address));
if(x) a[3]+="X";
ob3=operand_addr;
a[2]=" "+a[2];
hexa loc_ctr=toHex(toDec(BLOCK[curr_block].address)+toDec(a[4])+1);
mod<<"M"^<<extendTo(6,loc_ctr)<<"^05"<<endl;
return extendTo(2,ob1)+extendTo(1,ob2)+extendTo(5,ob3);
}
}

```

# Implementation Results

## Test Case 1 ( Simple input without any independent assembler functions):

```
COPY START 0
FIRST STL RETADR
LDB #LENGTH
BASE LENGTH
CLOOP +JSUB RDREC
LDA LENGTH
COMP #0
JEQ ENDFIL
+JSUB WRREC
J CLOOP
ENDFIL LDA EOF
STA BUFFER
LDA #3
STA LENGTH
+JSUB WRREC
J @RETA DR
EOF BYTE C'EOF'
RETA DR RESW 1
LENGTH RESW 1
BUFFER RESB 4096
.
. READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
.
RDREC CLEAR X
CLEAR A
CLEAR S
+LDT #4096
RLOOP TD INPUT
JEQ RLOOP
RD INPUT
COMPR A,S
JEQ EXIT
STCH BUFFER,X
TIXR T
JLT RLOOP
EXIT STX LENGTH
RSUB
INPUT BYTE X'F1'
.
. WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
.
WRREC CLEAR X
LDT LENGTH
WLOOP TD OUTPUT
JEQ WLOOP
```

```
LDCH BUFFER,X
WD OUTPUT
TIXR T
JLT WLOOP
RSUB
OUTPUT BYTE X'05'
END FIRST
```

## List.txt

C:\Users\MY\Desktop\averyreal\SIC-XE-Assembler-master\list.txt - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

Line	Loc	Block	Source Statement	Object Code
30				
31				
32				
33	5	0000 0	COPY START 0	
34	10	0000 0	FIRST STL RETADR	17202D
35	15	0003 0	LDB #LENGTH	69202D
36	20	0006 0	BASE LENGTH	69202D
37	25	0006 0	CLOOP +JSUB RREC	4B101036
38	30	000A 0	LDA LENGTH	032026
39	35	000D 0	COMP #0	290000
40	40	0010 0	JEQ ENDFIL	332007
41	45	0013 0	+JSUB WRREC	4B10105D
42	50	0017 0	J CLOOP	3F2FEC
43	55	001A 0	ENDFIL LDA EOF	032010
44	60	001D 0	STA BUFFER	0F2016
45	65	0020 0	LDA #3	010003
46	70	0023 0	STA LENGTH	0F200D
47	75	0026 0	+JSUB WRREC	4B10105D
48	80	002A 0	J @RETADR	3E2003
49	85	002D 0	EOF BYTE C'EOF'	454F46
50	90	0030 0	RETADR RESW	1
51	95	0033 0	LENGTH RESW	1
52	100	0036 0	BUFFER RESB	4096
53	105			
54	110		READ RECORD INTO BUFFER	
55	115			
56	120	1036 0	RREC CLEAR X	B410
57	125	1038 0	CLEAR A	B400
58	130	103A 0	CLEAR S	B440
59	135	103C 0	+LDT #4096	75001000
60	140	1040 0	RLOOP TD INPUT	E32019
61	145	1043 0	JEQ RLOOP	332FFA
62	150	1046 0	RD INPUT	DB2013
63	155	1049 0	COMPR A,S	A004
64	160	104B 0	JEQ EXIT	332008
65	165	104E 0	STCH BUFFER,X	57C003
66	170	1051 0	TIXR T	B850
67	175	1053 0	JLT RLOOP	3B2FEA
68	180	1056 0	EXIT STX LENGTH	134000
69	185	1059 0	RSUB	4F0000

## Object.txt

```
H^COPY ^000000^001077
T^000000^1D^17202D^69202D^69202D^4B101036^032026^290000^332007^4B10105D^3F2FEC
T^00001A^16^032010^0F2016^010003^0F200D^4B10105D^3E2003^454F46
T^001036^1D^B410^B400^B440^75001000^E32019^332FFA^DB2013^A004^332008^57C003^B850
T^001053^1D^3B2FEA^134000^4F0000^F1^B410^774000^E32011^332FFA^53C003^DF2008^B850
T^001070^07^3B2FEF^4F0000^05
M^000007^05
M^000014^05
M^000027^05
E^000000
```

## Test Case 2 (Having Literals) :

```
COPY START 0
FIRST STL RETADR
LDB #LENGTH
BASE LENGTH
CLOOP +JSUB RDREC
LDA LENGTH
COMP #0
JEQ ENDFIL
+JSUB WRREC
J CLOOP
ENDFIL LDA =C'EOF'
STA BUFFER
LDA #3
STA LENGTH
+JSUB WRREC
J @RETRADR
LTORG
* =C'EOF'
RETRADR RESW 1
LENGTH RESW 1
BUFFER RESB 4096
MAXLEN WORD 4096

.
. READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
.
RDREC CLEAR X
CLEAR A
CLEAR S
+LDT #4096
RLOOP TD INPUT
JEQ RLOOP
RD INPUT
COMPR A,S
JEQ EXIT
STCH BUFFER,X
TI XR T
JLT RLOOP
EXIT STX LENGTH
RSUB
INPUT BYTE X'F1'

.
. WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
.
WRREC CLEAR X
LDT LENGTH
WLOOP TD =X'05'
JEQ WLOOP
LDCH BUFFER,X
WD =X'05'
TI XR T
JLT WLOOP
```

```

RSUB
END FIRST
*=X'05'

```

## List.txt

(You can see the littable ,proves it is handling it).

```

5  CLOOP          6
6  ENDFIL        1A
7  EXIT          1059
8  FIRST         0
9  INPUT         105F
10 LENGTH        33
11 MAXLEN        1036
12 RDREC         1039
13 RETADR        30
14 RLOOP         1043
15 WLOOP         1065
16 WRREC         1060
17
18 a
19
20
21
22 littableview
23
24 NAME           adresss
25 =C'EOF'        2D
26 =X'05'         1079
27
28
29
30
31 Line   Loc   Block Source Statement   Object Code
32 -----
33 5       0000 0     COPY      START          0
34 10      0000 0     FIRST     STL            RETADR        17202D
35

```

## Object.txt

```

H^COPY ^000000^00107A
T^000000^1D^17202D^69202D^69202D^4B101039^032026^290000^332007^4B101060^3F2FEC
T^00001A^16^032FE3^0F2016^010003^0F200D^4B101060^3E2003^454F46
T^001036^1D^1000^B410^B400^B440^75001000^E32019^332FFA^DB2013^A004^332008^57C003
T^001054^1D^B850^3B2FEA^134000^4F0000^F1^B410^774000^E32011^332FFA^53C003^DF2008
T^001071^09^B850^3B2FEF^4F0000^05
M^000007^05
M^000014^05
M^000027^05
E^000000

```

## Test Case 3 (Containing program blocks) :

```
COPY START 0
FIRST STL RETADR
CLOOP JSUB RDREC
LDA LENGTH
COMP #0
JEQ ENDFIL
JSUB WRREC
J CLOOP
ENDFIL LDA =C'EOF'
STA BUFFER
LDA #3
STA LENGTH
JSUB WRREC
J @RETADR
USE CDATA
RETADR RESW 1
LENGTH RESW 1
USE CBLKS
BUFFER RESB 4096
MAXLEN WORD 4096

.
. READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
.
USE
RDREC CLEAR X
CLEAR A
CLEAR S
+LDT #4096
RLOOP TD INPUT
JEQ RLOOP
RD INPUT
COMPR A,S
JEQ EXIT
STCH BUFFER,X
TIXR T
JLT RLOOP
EXIT STX LENGTH
RSUB
USE CDATA
INPUT BYTE X'F1'

.
. WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
.
USE
WRREC CLEAR X
LDT LENGTH
WLOOP TD =X'05'
JEQ WLOOP
LDCH BUFFER,X
WD =X'05'
TIXR T
JLT WLOOP
RSUB
```



```
USE CDATA
LTORG
*=C'EOF'
*=X'05'
END FIRST
```

## List.txt

4			
5			
6	symtableview		
7	NAME	adresss	Block
8	BUFFER	0	CBLKS
9	CLOOP	3	DEFAULT
10	ENDFIL	15	DEFAULT
11	EXIT	47	DEFAULT
12	FIRST	0	DEFAULT
13	INPUT	6	CDATA
14	LENGTH	3	CDATA
15	MAXLEN	1000	CBLKS
16	RDREC	27	DEFAULT
17	RETADR	0	CDATA
18	RLOOP	31	DEFAULT
19	WLOOP	52	DEFAULT
20	WRREC	40	DEFAULT
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26	litabview		

\\Users\\MY\\Desktop\\averyreal\\SIC-XE-Assemb

Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools

Line	Loc	Block	Source	Stat
5	0000	0	COPY	STA
10	0000	0	FIRST	STL
15	0003	0	CLOOP	JSU
20	0006	0		LDA
25	0009	0		COMP
30	000C	0		JEQ
35	000F	0		JSUB
40	0012	0		J
45	0015	0	ENDFIL	LDA
50	0018	0		STA
55	001B	0		LDA
60	001E	0		STA
65	0021	0		JSUB
70	0024	0		J
75	0000	1	USE	CDATA
80	0000	1	RETADR	RESW
85	0003	1	LENGTH	RESW
90	0000	2	USE	CBLKS
95	0000	2	BUFFER	RESB
100	1000	2	MAXLEN	WORD
105				
110			READ RECORD INTO BUF	
115				
120	0000	0	USE	DEFAULT
125	0027	0	RDREC	CLE
130	0029	0		CLEAR
135	002B	0		CLEAR

## Object.txt

H^COPY ^000000^001074

T^000000^1E^172063^4B2021^032060^290000^332006^4B203B^3F2FEE^032055^0F2056^010003

T^00001E^09^0F2048^4B2029^3E203F

T^001071^02^1000

T^000027^1D^B410^B400^B440^75001000^E32038^332FFA^DB2032^A004^332008^57A02F^B850

T^000044^09^3B2FEA^13201F^4F0000

T^00006C^01^F1

T^00004D^19^B410^772017^E3201B^332FFA^53A016^DF2012^B850^3B2FEF^4F0000

T^00006D^04^454F46^05

E^000000

## Test Case 4 (Control Sections):

```
COPY START 0
EXTDEF BUFFER,LENGTH
EXTREF RDREC,WRREC
FIRST STL RETADR
CLOOP +JSUB RDREC
LDA LENGTH
COMP #0
JEQ ENDFIL
+JSUB WRREC
J CLOOP
ENDFIL LDA =C'EOF'
STA BUFFER
LDA #3
STA LENGTH
+JSUB WRREC
J @RETA DR
RETA DR RESW 1
LENGTH RESW 1
LTORG
*=C'EOF'
BUFFER RESB 4096
MAXLEN WORD 4096

RDREC CSECT
.
. READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
.

EXTREF BUFFER,LENGTH
CLEAR X
CLEAR A
CLEAR S
LDT MAXLEN
RLOOP TD INPUT
JEQ RLOOP
RD INPUT
COMPR A,S
JEQ EXIT
+STCH BUFFER,X
TIXR T
JLT RLOOP
EXIT +STX LENGTH
RSUB

INPUT BYTE X'F1'

MAXLEN WORD 4096
.
. WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
.

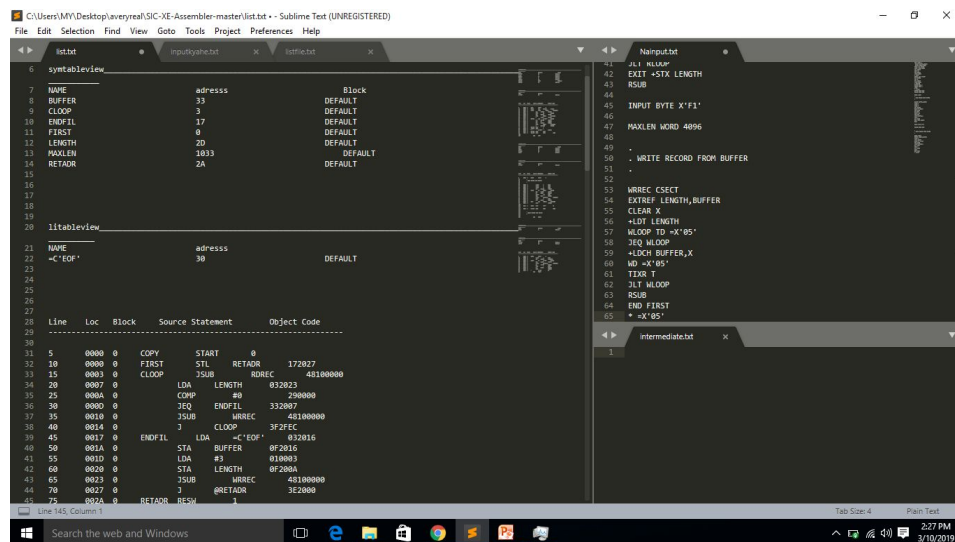
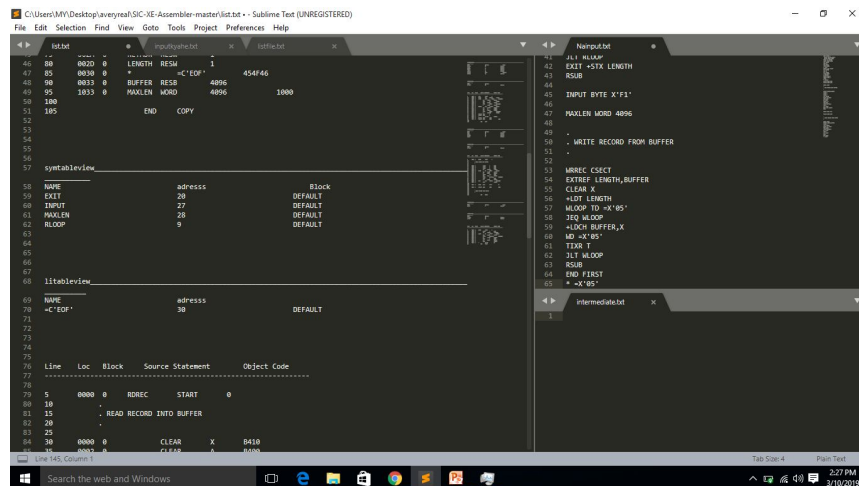
WRREC CSECT
```

```

EXTREF LENGTH,BUFFER
CLEAR X
+LDT LENGTH
WLOOP TD =X'05'
JEQ WLOOP
+LDCH BUFFER,X
WD =X'05'
TIXR T
JLT WLOOP
RSUB
END FIRST
* =X'05'

```

## List.txt





## Test Case 5 (Having EQU Directive) :

```
COPY START 0
FIRST STL RETADR
LDB #LENGTH
BASE LENGTH
CLOOP +JSUB RDREC
LDA LENGTH
COMP #0
JEQ ENDFIL
+JSUB WRREC
J CLOOP
ENDFIL LDA =c'EOF'
STA BUFFER
LDA #3
STA LENGTH
+JSUB WRREC
J @RETADR
LTORG
* =c'EOF'
RETADR RESW 1
LENGTH RESW 1
BUFFER RESB 4096
BUFFEND EQU *
MAXLEN EQU BUFFEND-BUFFER
```

```
.
. READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
```

```
.
RDREC CLEAR X
CLEAR A
CLEAR S
+LDT #4096
RLOOP TD INPUT
JEQ RLOOP
RD INPUT
COMPR A,S
JEQ EXIT
STCH BUFFER,X
TIXR T
JLT RLOOP
EXIT STX LENGTH
RSUB
INPUT BYTE X'F1'
```

```
.
. WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
```

```
.
WRREC CLEAR X
LDT LENGTH
WLOOP TD =X'05'
JEQ WLOOP
```

```
LDCH BUFFER,X
WD =X'05'
TIXR T
JLT WLOOP
RSUB
END FIRST
*=X'05'
```

## List.txt

50	55	001A	0	ENDFIL	LDA	=C'EOF'	032FE3
51	60	001D	0		STA	BUFFER	0F2016
52	65	0020	0		LDA	#3	010003
53	70	0023	0		STA	LENGTH	0F200D
54	75	0026	0		+JSUB	WRREC	4B10105D
55	80	002A	0		J	@RETADR	3E2003
56	85	002D	0	*		=C'EOF'	454F46
57	90	0030	0	RETADR	RESW	1	
58	95	0033	0	LENGTH	RESW	1	
59	100	0036	0	BUFFER	RESB	4096	
60	105	1036	0	BUFFEND	EQU	*	
61	110	1036	0	MAXLEN	EQU	BUFFEND-BUFFER	
62	115						
63	120						
64	125			. READ RECORD INTO BUFFER			
65	130						
66	135	1036	0	RDREC	CLEAR	X	B410
67	140	1038	0		CLEAR	A	B400
68	145	103A	0		CLEAR	S	B440
69	150	103C	0		+LDT	#4096	75001000
70	155	1040	0	RLOOP	TD	INPUT	E32019
71	160	1043	0		JEQ	RLOOP	332FFA
72	165	1046	0		RD	INPUT	DB2013
73	170	1049	0		COMPR	A,S	A004

We can see locctr is not changing so we see that it is right.

## Object.txt

```
H^COPY ^000000^001077
T^000000^1D^17202D^69202D^69202D^4B101036^032026^290000^332007^4B10105D^3F2FEC
T^00001A^16^032FE3^0F2016^010003^0F200D^4B10105D^3E2003^454F46
T^001036^1D^B410^B400^B440^75001000^E32019^332FFA^DB2013^A004^332008^57C003^B850
T^001053^1D^3B2FEA^134000^4F0000^F1^B410^774000^E32011^332FFA^53C003^DF2008^B850
T^001070^07^3B2FEF^4F0000^05
M^000007^05
M^000014^05
M^000027^05
E^000000
```

A VERY NEEDED OBSERVATION: In every test case, We highlighted the modification tags at end by blue.

## Conclusions:

It was the practical experience how the assembler works. We enjoyed implementing it in one of the most useful programming language , C++. We deeply understood how any project could be laid down using the software engineering principles. We got to know how the pass1 and pass2 are interacting with each other using intermediate file (and the contents inside it) . Moreover we also made a list.txt file which was apparently determining the flow of the entire program instructions. It was a real time experience in handling huge files and also the importance of data structures and their associated abstraction.



THANK YOU :)