

# Adders

18 September 2023 11:19

## Half adder

	A	B	S	C
0 →	0	0	0	0
1 →	0	1	1	0
2 →	1	0	1	0
3 →	1	1	0	1

## Sum

	B	$\bar{B}$	$B_1$
A			
$\bar{A}$	0	1	1
A	1	2	3

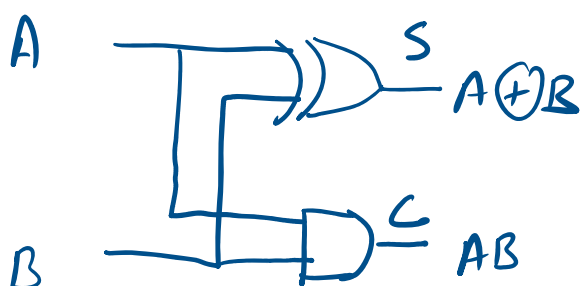
	$\bar{B}$	B
$\bar{A}$		
A		1

→ AB

$$\bar{A}B + A\bar{B} \rightarrow \text{Sum} = A \oplus B$$

$$A \oplus B$$

Carry → AB



## Full Adder

	A	B	C	S	C
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1	0
2	0	1	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1
4	1	0	0	1	0
5	1	0	1	0	1
6	1	1	0	0	1
7	1	1	1	1	1

	BC	$\bar{B}\bar{C}$	$\bar{B}C$	BC	$B\bar{C}$
A					
$\bar{A}$	0	1	3	1	2
A	1	4	5	7	6

$$\bar{A}\bar{B}C + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC$$

$$C(\bar{A}\bar{B} + AB) + \bar{C}(\bar{A}B + A\bar{B})$$

Consider →  $\bar{A}B + A\bar{B} = X$

$$C(A \oplus B) + \bar{C}(A \oplus B)$$

$$C \cdot X + \bar{C} \cdot X$$

7 1 1 1 1 1 1 →

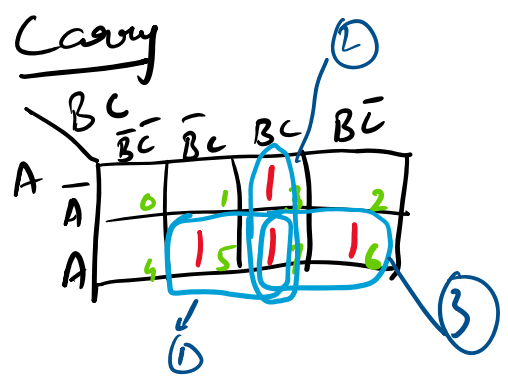
$$C\bar{X} + \bar{C}X$$

$$C \oplus X$$

put value of X in it

$$C \oplus A \oplus B$$

$$\text{Sum} = A \oplus B \oplus C$$



$$AC + BC + AB$$

$$\text{Carry} = AB + BC + AC$$

