

# Tangent Function : $f(x) = \tan(x)$

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Domain: all real numbers except  $\pi/2 + k\pi$ ,  $k$  is an integer.

Co-domain: all real numbers.

Characteristic:

-Period =  $\pi$

-x intercepts:  $x = k\pi$ , where  $k$  is an integer.

-y intercepts:  $y = 0$

-symmetry: since  $\tan(-x) = -\tan(x)$  then  $\tan(x)$  is an odd function and its graph is symmetric with respect the origin.

-Intervals of increase/decrease: over one period and from  $-\pi/2$  to  $\pi/2$ ,  $\tan(x)$  is increasing.

-Vertical asymptotes:  $x = \pi/2 + k\pi$ , where  $k$  is an integer.

Importance of tangent function:

Writing the numerators as square roots of consecutive natural numbers

$$\frac{\sqrt{0}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{1}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{4}}{2}$$

provides an easy way to remember the value.