# Snake, Kotlin & Multiplatform

What is this?

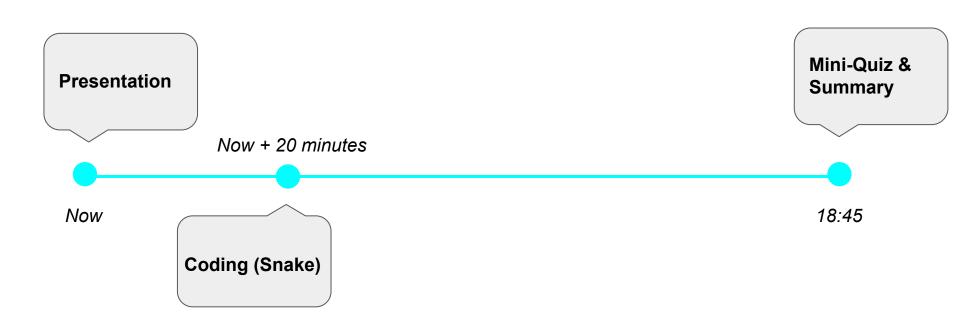




github.com/Lundez



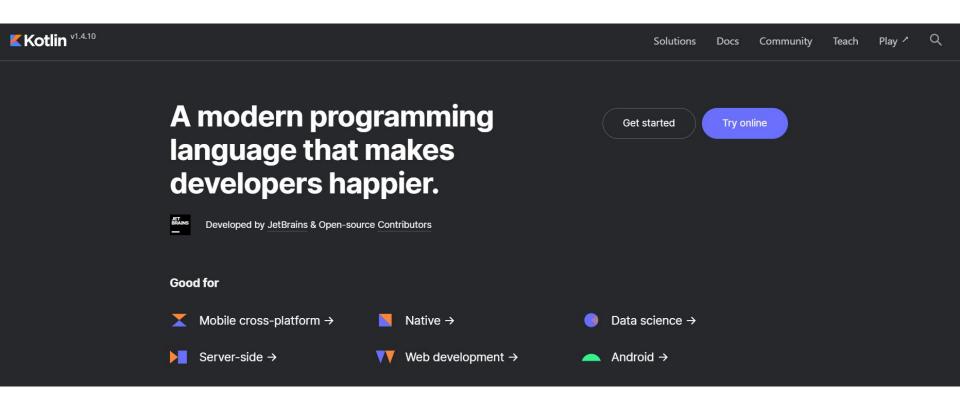
github.com/londogard



Approximate Timeline

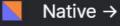
# Lightning Talk

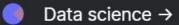


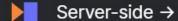


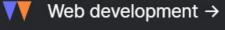
#### **Good for**

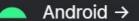












- Overview
- Kotlin for Server Side
- Kotlin for Android
- Kotlin for JavaScript
- Kotlin for Native
- Kotlin for Data Science
- Coroutines
- Multiplatform
- ▶ What's New
- ▶ Releases and Roadmap
- Getting Started
- Basics
- Classes and Objects
- ▶ Functions and Lambdas
- ▶ Collections
- Coroutines

#### Kotlin/Native for Native





Kotlin/Native is a technology for compiling Kotlin code to native binaries, which can run without a virtual machine. It is an <u>LLVM</u> based backend for the Kotlin compiler and native implementation of the Kotlin standard library.

Compile to native binaries

- Compile to native binaries
- LLVM backend for Kotlin Compiler

- Compile to native binaries
- LLVM backend for Kotlin Compiler
- Runtime implementation

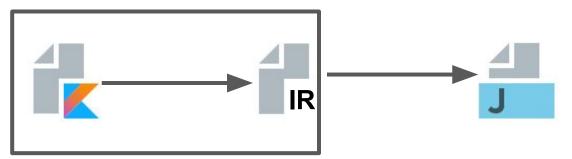
- Compile to native binaries
- LLVM backend for Kotlin Compiler
- Runtime implementation



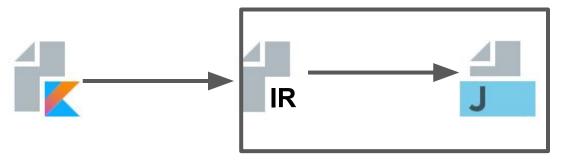




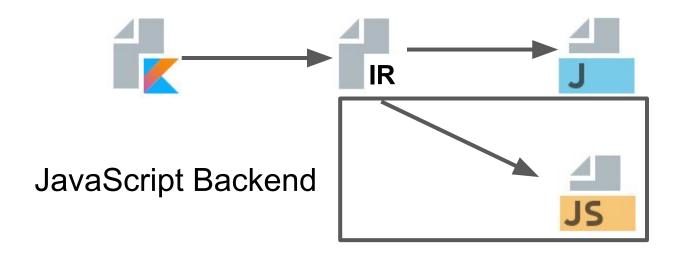
# **Compiler Frontend**

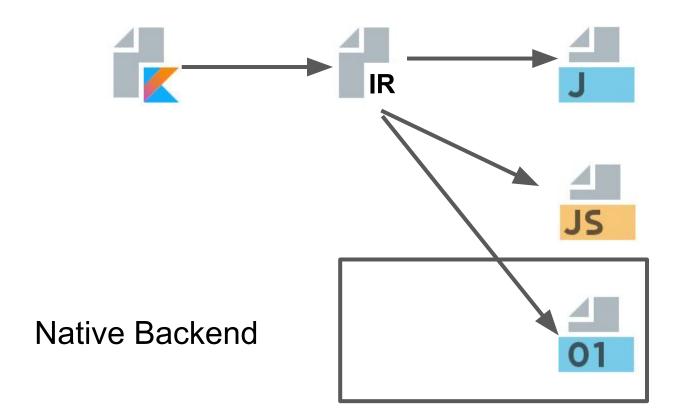


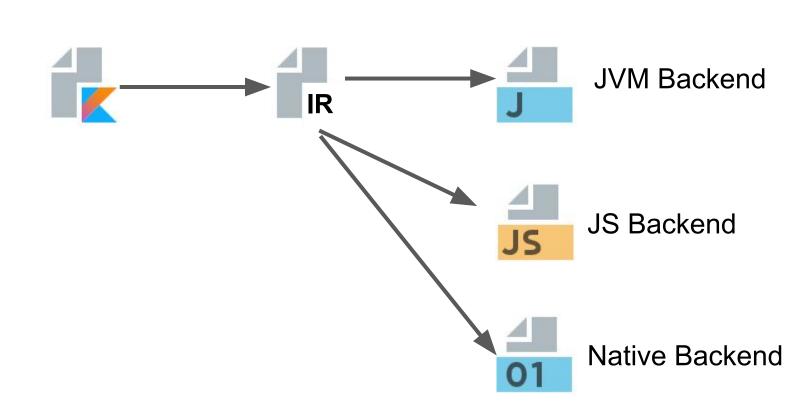
# Compiler Backend



# JVM Backend IR







- Compile to native binaries
- LLVM backend for Kotlin Compiler
- Runtime implementation



### The **LLVM** Compiler Infrastructure

#### Site Map:

Overview
Features
Documentation
Command Guide
FAQ
Publications
LLVM Projects
Open Projects
LLVM Users
Bug Database
LLVM Logo
Blog
Meetings

#### Download!

LLVM Foundation

Download now:
LLVM 10.0.1
All Releases
APT Packages
Win Installer
Pre-releases

View the open-source license

#### LLVM Overview

The LLVM Project is a collection of modular and reusable compiler and toolchain technologies. Despite its name, LLVM has little to do with traditional virtual machines. The name "LLVM" itself is not an acronym; it is the full name of the project.

LLVM began as a <u>research project</u> at the <u>University of Illinois</u>, with the goal of providing a modern, SSA-based compilation strategy capable of supporting both static and dynamic compilation of arbitrary programming languages. Since then, LLVM has grown to be an umbrella project consisting of a number of subprojects, many of which are being used in production by a wide variety of <u>commercial and open source</u> projects as well as being widely used in <u>academic research</u>. Code in the LLVM project is licensed under the "Apache 2.0 License with LLVM exceptions"

The primary sub-projects of LLVM are:

- 1. The LLVM Core libraries provide a modern source- and target-independent <u>optimizer</u>, along with <u>code generation support</u> for many popular CPUs (as well as some less common ones!) These libraries are built around a <u>well specified</u> code representation known as the LLVM intermediate representation ("LLVM IR"). The LLVM Core libraries are <u>well documented</u>, and it is particularly easy to invent your own language (or port an existing compiler) to use <u>LLVM as an optimizer and code generator</u>.
- 2. <u>Clang</u> is an "LLVM native" C/C++/Objective-C compiler, which aims to deliver amazingly fast compiles, extremely useful <u>error and warning messages</u> and to provide a platform for building great source level tools. The <u>Clang Static Analyzer</u> and <u>clang-tidy</u> are tools that automatically find bugs in your code, and are great examples of the sort of tools that can be built using the Clang frontend as a library to parse C/C++ code.
- 3. The <u>LLDB</u> project builds on libraries provided by LLVM and Clang to provide a great native debugger. It uses the Clang ASTs and expression parser, LLVM JIT, LLVM disassembler, etc so that it provides an experience that "just works". It is also blazing fast and much more memory efficient than GDB at loading symbols.

#### Latest LLVM Release!

6 August 2020: LLVM 10.0.1 is now <u>available for download!</u>
LLVM is publicly available under an open source <u>License</u>. Also, you might want to check out <u>the new features</u> in Git that will appear in the next LLVM release. If you want them early, <u>download LLVM</u> through anonymous Git.

#### **ACM Software System Award!**

LLVM has been awarded the **2012 ACM Software System Award!** This award is given by ACM to *one* software system worldwide every year. LLVM is <u>in highly distinguished company!</u>
Click on any of the individual recipients' names on that page for the detailed citation describing the award.

#### **GitHub Migration**

Completed! Many thanks to all the participants

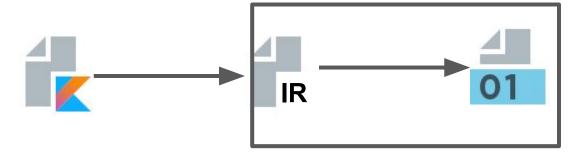
#### **Upcoming Releases**

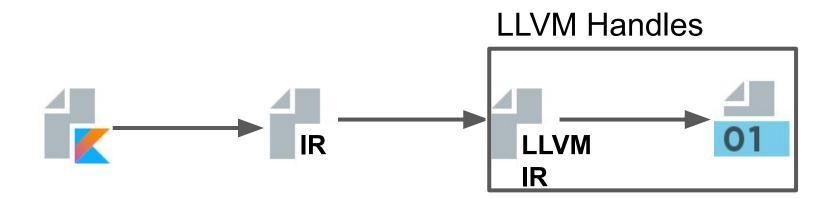
#### LLVM Release Schedule:

- 10.0.1:
  - May 18: 10.0.1-rc1

# Rust C/C++ (clang) **Swift** Julia & more

# **Native Backend**





- Compile to native binaries
- LLVM backend for Kotlin Compiler
- Runtime implementation

# Kotlin.String — Java.lang.String

# Kotlin.String→ JS string

Kotlin.String→ JS string→ KString

Kotlin.\*

→ JVM

→ JS

Native

# Reference Counting Native Specific Code

# Why Multiplatform?

# - Time

- Time
- Resources

- Time
- Resources
- Delightful

# What now?

# Two groups

#### **Experienced**

- Work in your own pace
- Together, or with friends
- Dennis will help when you ask

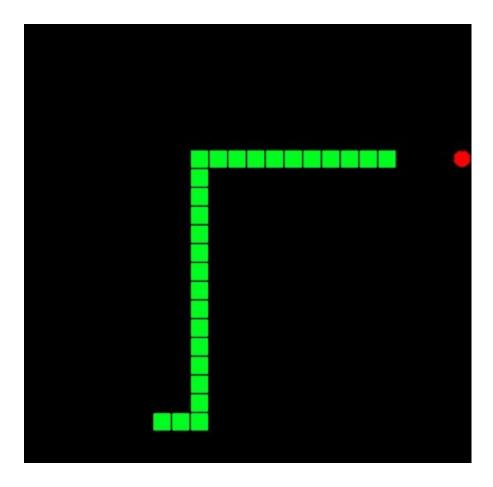
#### Unexperienced

- Live-coding together
- Slower pace / more listening
- Hampus will help and live code

# Editor of choice

- User Experience Ranking
- Reverse for ease of installation





https://github.com/londogard/snake-js-jvm-native

## Diskussionspunkter ... Men även för nybörjare

- Compiler (KString etc)
- Varför inte alltid Native
- Val, Var & Mutability
- inline (?)
- Hur kan vi göra det bättre?
- object : KeyAdapter()
- Sequence, lazy vs non-lazy -- When to Use Sequences Dave Leeds on Kotlin (typealias.com)