ALGORITHMIC DRAWING WITH P5.JS

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Marysia Tańska London Pattern Club 10th August 2024

WHAT WE'LL COVER BEFORE THE BREAK

Introduction to algorithmic drawing and p5.js

- * what is algorithmic drawing with examples
- * what is p5 and how it relates to JavaScript
- * intro to the code editor
- * documentation
- * looking for resources
- * further learning resources

Coding demo:

- * how to draw a circle
- * how to change colour
- * add mouse interaction
- * conditional ("if") statements
- * "for" loops
- * custom functions

WHAT IS ALGORITHMIC DRAWING?

ALGORITHM - DEFINITION

Encyclopedia Brittanica (brittanica.com)

* systematic procedure that produces — in a finite number of steps — the answer to a question or the solution of a problem.

Cambridge English Dictionary (dictionary.cambridge.org)

* a set of mathematical instructions or rules that, especially if given to a computer, will help to calculate an answer to a problem.

Merriam-Webster Dictionary (merriam-webster.com)

- * a procedure for solving a mathematical problem (as of finding the greatest common divisor) in a finite number of steps that frequently involves repetition of an operation
- * broadly: a step-by-step procedure for solving a problem or accomplishing some end.

ALGORITHMIC DRAWING

- * Using a specific and finite set of instructions to produce a drawing.
- * We're focusing on computational algorithmic drawing using coding, but it can also be done manually as long as you have a clear instruction to follow.

WALKING by **LAURIE FRICK**

https://www.lauriefrick.com/walking/

WOVEN TEXTILES by **ANNI ALBERS**

https://publicdelivery.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Anni-Albers-Wall-Hanging-1926-mercerized-cotton-silk-2032-x-1207-cm.jpg https://www.artsy.net/artwork/anni-albers-red-and-blue-layers

https://www.dailymail.co.uk/home/event/article-6553757/Tate-Moderns-retrospective-Anni-Albersshows-shes-weaving-spell-90-years-on.html

JACQUARD MACHINE

https://www.scienceandindustrymuseum.org.uk/sites/default/files/styles/embedded_image/public/2019-06/Jacquard-cards-2.jpg?itok=VEt8vlUj

https://www.weavetec.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/jacquardweaving1-scaled.jpg

WHAT IS P5.JS?



p5.js is a friendly tool for learning to code and make art. It is a free and open-source JavaScript library built by an inclusive, nurturing community. p5.js welcomes artists, designers, beginners, educators, and anyone else!

p5.js prioritizes accessibility, inclusivity, community, and joy.

https://p5js.org/about/

P5 AS A JAVASCRIPT LIBRARY

- * for creative and educational applications
- * can be used with limited technical knowledge of general JavaScript and web development due to its great documentation, community, and online editor
- * maintained by the Processing Foundation
- * centred around community, education, and inclusivity

A FEW TECHNICAL BITS ABOUT JAVASCRIPT

- * for dynamic web applications
- * used with HTML and CSS
- dynamically typed, garbage-collected, interpreted, executed line-by-line
- * can be good for working with media, unless too computationally heavy

*beginner coders, you don't need to know all of this to make beautiful and fun things with p5 <3

WHEN YOU MAY WANT TO USE P5?

- * algorithmic drawing, modelling and animation 2d and 3d
- * working with images glitch effects, collage, etc.
- * graphics mixing different elements such as algorithmic drawing, images, text, etc.
- * simple works involving sound
- * simple browser-based games
- * learning and teaching to code
- * other artistic and educational applications

WHEN YOU MAY WANT TO NOT USE P5?

- * very complex animations that need to run in real time, although for putting interactive stuff online p5 and threejs are still your best shots. If it's computationally heavy and can be offline, check out Processing (Javabased) or OpenFrameworks (C++ based), or Unreal Engine, or TouchDesigner.
- * for some **advanced animations**, you may be able to **combine p5 (or threejs)** with **shaders in GLSL**
- * more **advanced sound projects** (as a JS alternative, I'd recommend maximillian)
- * advanced 3d work with complex lighting and textures (as a JS alternative, I'd recommend threejs it's also the industry standard for commercial work)

P5 PROJECT EXAMPLES

ZEN POTS by NEWYELLOW

https://p5js.org/sketches/2036000/

PADRÃO GEOMÉTRICO by GUILHERME VIEIR

https://p5js.org/sketches/2225777/

GENERATIVE SUCCULENTS by NEWYELLOW

https://p5js.org/sketches/1957050/

GEODATA WEAVINGby **KASPAR**

https://p5js.org/sketches/2219842/

OTHER PROJECT EXAMPLES

MUSIC VIDEO FOR MAX COOPER'S PENROSE TILING by JESSICA IN (made in Processing)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j8SNmGHhfks

https://www.instagram.com/shedrawswithcode/

BARBARIANS by **JACEK MARKUSIEWICZ** (made in JavaScript)

WORLD-MAKING by **SAGE JENSON** (made in C++ with OpenFrameworks)

OTHER COOL ARTISTS

- * Lauren Lee McCarthy (the creator of p5.js) https://lauren-mccarthy.com/
- * Zach Lieberman https://www.instagram.com/zach.lieberman/
- * Matt Des Lauriers https://www.instagram.com/mattdesl_art/
- * Tyler Hobbs https://www.instagram.com/tylerxhobbs/
- * Casey Reas https://reas.com/

Let's do some drawing!

Demo 1 starter code:

https://editor.p5js.org/marysiatanska/sketches/mttZ385he

Demo 2 starter code:

https://editor.p5js.org/marysiatanska/sketches/VhBPo_aDd

Demo 3 starter code - we will duplicate the finished Demo 2

LET'S HAVE A LITTLE BREAK