# Hieu Vu AI/ML Research Engineer

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# Summary

- Researcher/Engineer in AI/ML.
- Experienced in Document Image Understanding (Layout Analysis, OCR, Information Retrieval, Information Extraction, Language Modelling).
- Published papers at peer-reviewed conferences, including 1 Best Paper Award at DIL-ICDAR 2021.
- Bachelor of Computer Science (Honours Programme) Highest Ranking Graduate (1st/600+).

### EXPERIENCE

# AI Researcher/Engineer

Nov 2018 — Present Hanoi, Vietnam

 $Cinnamon\ AI$ 

• Developing LLMs-powered applications for Insurance Domain.

- Developing an internal framework for building RAG-based Question Answering applications: allowing users to build workflows that consists of LLM, Prompts, Vector Stores, Indexers and Retrievers, Agents, Output Parsers, etc.
- Built demos for LLM-powered applications targeting the Insurance domain.
- Related skills: Large Language Models, Prompt Engineering, Information Retrieval, Software Engineering, Business-oriented Development.
- Technologies used: OpenAI, Cohere, LangChain, LangFlow, Github Actions, HuggingFace, LlamaIndex, Haystack.

### • Researched, developed, and implemented AI solutions for Document Image Understanding.

- Published papers at peer-reviewed conferences, including 1 Best Paper Award at DIL-ICDAR 2021.
- Key Information Extraction on document images low-resource languages:
  - \* Implemented MVLM pre-training task for LayoutLM (and variants).
  - \* Cross-lingual adaptive pre-training for a low-resource language (Japanese).
  - \* Created new technical assets by introducing new Information Extraction models that became the new standard for client projects. Increased the f1-score by 2% 7%.
- Document Image Classification, over 85% accuracy achieved on a client data set with 20+ classes.
- Other: Document Segmentation; Document Object Detection (logos, stamps, check marks, etc.); Data Synthesis/Augmentation (Image Processing based); Text Segmentation; printed/handwriting OCR.
- Related skills: Research, Training/fine-tuning, Language Model Pre-training, Image Processing, Computer Vision, Natural Language Processing.
- Technologies used: Python, Pytorch, Tensorflow/Keras, Transformers (Hugging Face), OpenCV, Scikit-learn, LATEX, DVC, Neptune, CircleCI, Docker.

#### • Developed data-driven products and processes.

- Worked on Data Management CLI tool: Synchronization and local version control, used by AI Engineers and Researchers to query data from a central database and manage the local copy.
- Roadmap planning for data-related objectives: lead discussions, identify issues, propose solutions, decide action items for data centralization, data management, data integrity, labeling UI improvement, etc.
- Initiated data standardization: defined and implemented processes regarding data life cycle and organization, enabling datasets from different client to be re-useable collectively.
- Related skills: Data Management, Label Schema Design, Data-driven Development, Software Engineering.
- Other tasks: Supporting cross-department alignment; Conducting/Facilitating technical sharing sessions; Training/Mentoring.

### Undergraduate Research Assistant

Aug~2017 - Sep~2019

IOT Lab, UET - Vietnam National University, Hanoi

Hanoi, Vietnam

- Developed the Machine Learning Toolkit of an online wellbore data interpretation and management platform.
  - Built predictive models for geophysical data using machine learning and statistical methods.
  - Worked in conjunction with domain experts and FE/BE engineers to ensure requirements are met.
  - Problem worked on: Facies/rock type classification; Time-series Analysis; Permeability Regression; Integrated Prediction Error Filter Analysis (INPEFA) curve calculation; Cumulative and Federated Learning.
- Related skills: Data Science, Machine Learning, Time-series Analysis.
- Technologies used: Python, Keras/Tensorflow, OpenCV, Scikit-learn, XGBoost, Javascript.

### SKILLS

Techincal Fields Information Extraction, Document Understanding, Data Science, Nat-

ural Language Processing, Computer Vision.

ML/AI Development Pytorch, Transformers, RAG, LangChain, LlamaIndex, Tensorflow/Keras,

Scikit-learn, OpenCV.

Software Development Git, Github Action, CircleCI, DVC, Docker.

Programming Languages Python, C/C++, Java, Shell Script.

Industrial Domains Insurance, Manufacturing.

Environments GCP, AWS, Linux, Windows.

Natural Languages Vietnamese (native), English (fluent), Japanese (JLPT N4).

Other Research (Google Scholar), Problem Solving (Leetcode).

# **PUBLICATIONS**

Nguyen, Dat, **Hieu M Vu**, Cong-Thanh Le, Bach Le, David Lo, and Corina Pasareanu (2024). "Inferring Properties of Graph Neural Networks". In: arXiv preprint arXiv:2401.03790.

- 2 Nguyen, Bao-Sinh, Dung Tien Le, **Hieu M Vu**, Tuan-Anh D Nguyen, Minh-Tien Nguyen, and Hung Le (2022). "Improving Document Image Understanding with Reinforcement Finetuning". In: *International Conference on Neural Information Processing*. **Oral presentation**. Springer, pp. 51–63.
- 3 Son, Nguyen Hong, **Hieu M Vu**, Tuan-Anh D Nguyen, and Minh-Tien Nguyen (2022). "Jointly Learning Span Extraction and Sequence Labeling for Information Extraction from Business Documents". In: 2022 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN). **Oral presentation**. IEEE, pp. 1–8.
- Nguyen, Tuan-Anh D, **Hieu M Vu**, Nguyen Hong Son, and Minh-Tien Nguyen (2021). "A Span Extraction Approach for Information Extraction on Visually-Rich Documents". In: *Document Analysis and Recognition—ICDAR 2021 Workshops: Lausanne, Switzerland, September 5–10, 2021, Proceedings, Part II 16.* **Best Paper Award**. Springer, pp. 353–363.
- Vu, Hieu M and Diep Thi-Ngoc Nguyen (2020). "Revising FUNSD dataset for key-value detection in document images". In: arXiv preprint arXiv:2010.05322.

### **EDUCATION**

### Bachelor Degree, Computer Science (Honours Programme)

UET - Vietnam National University, Hanoi

• Highest Ranking Graduate.

- Merit for Excellent Graduation Certificate recipient.
- Excellent Thesis Defence Certificate recipient.
- Excellent Student Certificate recipient (3 times).
- Academic Encouragement Scholarship recipient (4 times).

### Honours and Awards

# Best Paper Award Sep 2021

ICDAR 2021, Workshop on Document Images and Language

Paper title: A Span Extraction Approach for Information Extraction on Visually-Rich Documents

Accepted for oral presentation and awarded the Best Paper Award at Workshop on Document Images and Language, ICDAR 2021.

# Top 4 Zalo AI Challenge 2018 - Voice Track (Individual participant)

Sep 2018

GPA: 3.83/4.00

Rank: 1st/600+

Zalo, VNG Corporation

Finished at 4th place on the Private Leaderboard of the Voice Gender/Accent Classification challenge.

Zalo AI Challenge is an annual Kaggle-like competition hosted by Zalo - one of the biggest tech companies in Vietnam. In 2018, the competition attracted over 700 teams competed in 3 challenges.

### Certificate of Highest Ranking Graduate

UET - Vietnam National University

Awarded to students who graduated with the highest GPA amongst the graduating class.

### Personal Projects

## Question Answering on PDF documents

Jan 2024 — Present

Personal project



- A Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) application for question answering on PDF documents.
- Complete pipeline from PDF parsing to indexing, retrieval and generation.

## Data Utility Improvement Experiment for DECAF

Oct 2022 — Nov 2022

Personal research



- A personal research on Causal Inference, Algorithmic Fairness and specifically the paper DECAF: Generating Fair Synthetic Data Using Causally-Aware Generative networks.
- Conducted experiments on improving data utility of the DECAF method using alternating graph during synthesis while still achieving similar level of fairness.
- Gave discussion and suggestions on the choice of data utility metrics.

#### Channel-invariant Deformable Convolution

Feb 2020 - May 2020

A part of my Undergrade Thesis

- A modified version of Deformable Convolution where the convolution offsets stay the same for all channels.
- Sped up the Deformable Convolution operation by an order of magnitude while still achieving similar performance.

## Gender/Accent Classification for Vietnamese short voice recordings Zalo AI Challenge 2018

Aug 2018 — Sep 2018



- Problem description: Classify the speaker's voice in a recording (typically under 3 seconds) by gender (male/female) and regional accent (northern/central/southern).
- 4th place on the Private Leaderboard, achieved 79.208% accuracy within 10 days as an individual participant.
- About the competition: Zalo AI Challenge is an annual Kaggle-like competition hosted by Zalo one of the biggest tech companies in Vietnam. In 2018, the competition attracted over 700 teams competed in 3 challenges.

#### Electric Meter OCR

Oct 2019 — Nov 2019

University Coursework Project



- Extract the value on the dial from images of electric meters. The solution is meant to be used in embedded hardware.
- Achieved 0.08 on edit distance with total code size under 10MB and processing time under 0.3s/image.

### Training and Mentoring

# Cinnamon AI Bootcamp 2020, 2022, 2023

Teaching/Mentoring

- Mentored groups of 3-4 students.
- Designed syllabus, prepared entrance tests, interviewed candidates.
- Prepared materials and gave lectures on Language Modelling and Transformers.