

# Weitong Long

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Hollandseweg 1, 6706 KN, Wageningen, the Netherlands

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Sustainable food systems, food-land-climate nexus, climate mitigation, integrated environmental-economic modelling of food systems, and environmental impact assessment of food systems

## EDUCATION

- **Wageningen University & Research** 09/2020-Expected 12/2025  
*PhD Candidate of Economics in Environmental Economics and Natural Resources* Wageningen, the Netherlands
  - **Supervisor:** Dr. Xueqin Zhu, Dr. Hans-Peter Weikard, Prof. Dr. Oene Oenema, and Prof. Dr. Yong Hou
  - **Program:** The Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) PhD program [[Link](#)]
  - **Dissertation:** Towards sustainable food systems in China: transformation options and their connections to the food-land-climate nexus [[Slides](#)]
- **University of California, Davis** 10/2024-01/2025  
*Visiting PhD Student* Davis, the United States
  - **Supervisor:** Dr. Luis M. Peña-Lévano
- **China Agricultural University** 09/2020-09/2021  
*Visiting PhD Student* Beijing, China
  - **Supervisor:** Prof. Dr. Yong Hou
- **China Agricultural University** 09/2018–06/2020  
*Master of Agriculture in Plant Nutrition* Beijing, China
  - **Supervisor:** Prof. Dr. Yong Hou and Dr. Hongliang Wang
  - **Dissertation:** Nitrogen footprint of China's pig production and mitigation measures through feed management
- **Hunan Agricultural University** 09/2014–06/2018  
*Bachelor of Agriculture in Agricultural Resources and Environment* Changsha, China
  - **Dual Bachelor:** Dual Bachelor of Arts in English

## TRAINING COURSES

- **European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE) Summer School** 07/2023  
*University of Graz* Graz, Austria
  - **Course:** Transnational and Cascading Climate Risks and Adaptation
- **Dynamic General Equilibrium Modelling Course** 07/2021  
*Victoria University & University of International Business and Economics* Beijing, China
  - **Course:** CHINAGEM, A Monash-Styled Dynamic Computable General Equilibrium Model of China

## PUBLICATIONS

F=FIRST AUTHOR, O=OTHER

Citations (Google Scholar: May 13, 2025): Total = 234; H-index = 7; I10-index = 7

- [F-1] Long, W., Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (2024). Exploring sustainable food system transformation options in China: An integrated environmental-economic modelling approach based on the applied general equilibrium framework. In: *Sustainable Production and Consumption (SCI & SSCI Q1; IF=10.9)*, 51, 42-54. DOI: 10.1016/j.spc.2024.09.004 [[Link](#)]
- [F-2] Long, W., Wang, H., Hou, Y., Chadwick, D., Ma, Y., Cui, Z., & Zhang, F. (2021). Mitigation of multiple environmental footprints for China's pig production using different land use strategies. In: *Environmental Science & Technology (SCI Q1; IF=10.8)*, 51, 42-54. DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.0c08359 [[Link](#)]
- [O-1] Tan, M., Hou, Y., Zhang, T., Ma, Y., Long, W., Gao, C., ... & Oenema, O. (2023). Relationships between livestock density and soil phosphorus contents—County and farm level analyses. In: *Catena (SCI Q1; IF=5.4)*, 222, 106817. DOI: 10.1016/j.catena.2022.106817 [[Link](#)]
- [O-2] Tan, M., Hou, Y., Zhang, L., Shi, S., Long, W., Ma, Y., ... & Oenema, O. (2023). Decision-making environment of low-protein animal feeding in dairy and poultry farms in China. In: *Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems (SCI Q3; IF=2.4)*, 127(1), 85-96. DOI: 10.1007/s10705-023-10295-9 [[Link](#)]
- [O-3] Tan, M., Hou, Y., Zhang, L., Shi, S., Long, W., Ma, Y., ... & Oenema, O. (2022). Nutrient use efficiency of intensive dairy farms in China—Current situation and analyses of options for improvement. In: *Agricultural Systems (SCI Q1; IF=6.1)*, 203, 103495. DOI: 10.1016/j.agry.2022.103495 [[Link](#)]

- [O-4] Tong, B., Zhang, L., Hou, Y., Oenema, O., **Long, W.**, Velthof, G. L., ... & Zhang, F. (2022). Lower pork consumption and technological change in feed production can reduce the pork supply chain environmental footprint in China. In: *Nature Food (SCI Q1; IF=23.6)*, 1-10. DOI: 10.1038/s43016-022-00640-6 [\[Link\]](#)
- [O-5] Ma, Y., Hou, Y., Dong, P., Velthof, G. L., **Long, W.**, Ma, L., ... & Oenema, O. (2022). Cooperation between specialized livestock and crop farms can reduce environmental footprints and increase net profits in livestock production. In: *Journal of Environmental Management (SCI Q2; IF=8.0)*, 302, 113960. DOI: 10.1016/j.jenvman.2021.113960 [\[Link\]](#)
- [O-6] Wang, H., **Long, W.**, Chadwick, D., Zhang, X., Zhang, S., Piao, X., & Hou, Y. (2022). Dietary acidifiers as an alternative to antibiotics for promoting pig growth performance: A systematic review and meta-analysis. In: *Animal Feed Science and Technology (SCI Q2; IF=2.5)*, 115320. DOI: 10.1016/j.anifeedsci.2022.115320 [\[Link\]](#)
- [O-7] Tan, M., Hou, Y., Zhang, L., Shi, S., **Long, W.**, Ma, Y., ... & Oenema, O. (2021). Operational costs and neglect of end-users are the main barriers to improving manure treatment in intensive livestock farms. In: *Journal of Cleaner Production (SCI Q1; IF=9.7)*, 289, 125149. DOI: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2020.125149 [\[Link\]](#)
- [O-8] Wang, H., **Long, W.**, Chadwick, D., Velthof, G. L., Oenema, O., Ma, W., ... & Zhang, F. (2020). Can dietary manipulations improve the productivity of pigs with lower environmental and economic cost? A global meta-analysis. In: *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment (SCI Q1; IF=6.0)*, 289, 106748. DOI: 10.1016/j.agee.2019.106748 [\[Link\]](#)

## WORKING PAPERS

- [1] **Long, W.**, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (2025). Rebound effects may undermine benefits of upcycling food waste and food processing by-products as animal feed in China. In *Principle Accepted in Nature Food (SCI Q1; IF=23.6; Job Market Paper)*. [\[Main text\]](#) [\[Supplementary information\]](#) [\[Slides\]](#).
- [2] **Long, W.**, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y., Peña-Lévano, L. M., Garcia-Covarrubias L., Boy, K.-F. (2025). Land-Use Emission Leakage from China's Dietary Shift and Afforestation Amplifies Food Insecurity and Economic Losses under the 2 °C Target.

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

\* indicates presenter

- [1] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y., Peña-Lévano, L. M., Garcia-Covarrubias L., Boy, K.-F. (08/2025, upcoming). Unintended trade-offs between food security and environmental sustainability: Impacts of China's dietary shift and afforestation under a stringent climate mitigation policy. Postal presentation to be delivered at the XVIII European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE) Congress, Bonn, Germany.
- [2] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (02/2025). Quantifying the environmental and economic impacts of upcycling food waste and food processing by-products as animal feed: a general equilibrium approach. Oral presentation delivered at the 4th Dutch Environmental and Resource Economics (DEARE) Day workshop, Wageningen, the Netherlands.
- [3] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (07/2024). Quantifying the environmental and economic impacts of feeding China's monogastric livestock with food waste: a general equilibrium approach. Oral presentation delivered at the 29th Annual Conference of European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE), Leuven, Belgium.
- [4] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (06/2024). Quantifying the environmental and economic impacts of feeding China's monogastric livestock with food waste: a general equilibrium approach. Oral presentation delivered at the III Economy for The Common Good International Conference (ECGIC), Leeuwarden, Fryslân, the Netherlands.
- [5] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (05/2024). The asymmetric impacts of feeding China's monogastric livestock with food waste on food security and environment sustainability. Oral presentation delivered at the 9th Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) Symposium, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.
- [6] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (08/2023). Integrated Environmental-economic modelling of sustainable food systems in China. Postal presentation delivered at the XVII European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE) Congress, Rennes, France.
- [7] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (07/2023). Integrated Environmental-economic modelling of sustainable food systems in China. Oral presentation delivered at the European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE) Summer School, University of Graz, Graz, Austria.
- [8] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (02/2023). Environmental trade-offs of dietary structure change can be alleviated by cleaner technology and emission restriction. Oral presentation delivered at the 7th Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) Symposium, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.

- [9] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (10/2022). An environmental-economic framework for assessing the impacts of adjustments in crop and livestock systems. Oral presentation delivered at the *Wageningen School of Social Sciences (WASS) PhD Day*, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.

## SEMINAR TALKS

\* indicates presenter

- [1] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (04/2024). Quantifying the environmental and economic impacts of feeding China's monogastric livestock with food waste: a general equilibrium approach. Oral presentation delivered at the *EconMonday Weekly Lunch Seminar*, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.
- [2] **(Invited) Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (12/2023). Food system environmental policy analysis and method application. Oral presentation delivered at the *Plant Nutrition Weekly Seminar*, China Agricultural University, Beijing, China (Online).
- [3] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (06/2023). Exploring options for sustainable food systems in China: An integrated environmental-economic modelling approach. Oral presentation delivered at the *EconMonday Weekly Lunch Seminar*, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.
- [4] **Long, W.\***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (11/2022). The global environmental consequences of adjustments in the food systems in China. Oral presentation delivered at the *EconMonday Weekly Lunch Seminar*, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.

## GRANTS AND AWARDS

- Junior Researcher Grant from WASS for the four-month research at UC Davis (4,000 €; PI) 07/2024
- Travel Grant from the LEB Travel Fund to participate in the XVII EAAE Congress (750 €; PI) 06/2023
- Honorarium for co-organising the 6th and 7th Sino-Dutch AGD Symposiums (1,000 €; PI) 02/2023
- Educational backpack from WASS for taking courses and attending conferences (3,500 €; PI) 02/2021
- Research Grant from the Sino-Dutch AGD PhD Program for data collection (8,300 €; PI) 12/2020
- PhD Full Scholarship from China Scholarship Council (CSC) for PhD research (48,600 €; PI) 12/2020
- Excellent Master's Degree Thesis from the Chinese Society of Plant Nutrition and Fertiliser Science (Awarded to the Top 1% best master thesis in China) 08/2020
- The First-Class Master Academic Scholarship of China Agricultural University (Top 1%) 10/2019
- The First Prize of China Agricultural University English Speech Contest (Top 1%) 11/2018
- The Third Prize of the National English Contest for Chinese College Students (Top 3%) 06/2015

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- **ENR32806: Economic Modelling of Sustainability Challenges (Master level, 6 ECTS)** 2023 & 2024 Spring  
Wageningen University & Research Wageningen, the Netherlands
  - Assisted in teaching ENR32806: Economic Modelling of Sustainability Challenges (Master level, 6 ECTS) with Dr. Xueqin Zhu and Dr. Jack Peerlings
  - Organised tutorials, provided support to master students with modelling and coding inquiries, and completed grading assignments
- **ENR22806: Principles of Climate Change Economics and Policy (Master level, 6 ECTS)** 2022 Winter  
Wageningen University & Research Wageningen, the Netherlands
  - Assisted in teaching ENR22806: Principles of Climate Change Economics and Policy (Master level, 6 ECTS) with Dr. Xueqin Zhu and Dr. Ina Möller
  - Provided feedback on literature review papers of master students and completed grading assignments

## MENTORING EXPERIENCE

- **Co-supervisor of Master Thesis** 03/2022-05/2024  
Wageningen University & Research Wageningen, the Netherlands
  - Co-supervised Jia Zhou with Dr. Xueqin Zhu on the master thesis of "Exploring optimal cover crop management practice in China Loess Plateau by model simulation and mathematical programming"
  - Co-supervised Huangshu Zhao with Dr. Hans-Peter Weikard on the master thesis of "Optimising county-level manure redistribution in Handan, China to balance economic and environmental benefits"
  - Co-supervised Kehan Qiu with Dr. Rolf Groeneveld on the master thesis of "A computable general equilibrium model for evaluating the economic impact of biofuel policy in the Netherlands"
- **Chair of Master Thesis Ring** 01/2022-12/2022  
Wageningen University & Research Wageningen, the Netherlands
  - Organised weekly sessions to help master students improve the clarity and conciseness of their thesis
  - Facilitated constructive peer feedback to enhance the quality of master students' written work

## ACADEMIC SERVICES

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- **Conference Abstract Reviewer** 03/2025  
*European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE)*  
◦ The XVIII European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE) Congress 
- **Conference Abstract Reviewer** 02/2024 & 02/2025  
*Agricultural & Applied Economics Association (AAEA)*  
◦ The 2024 and 2025 Agricultural & Applied Economics Association (AAEA) Annual Meeting in the area of “Production Economics” 
- **Conference Parallel Session Chair and Discussant** 07/2024  
*European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE)*  
◦ The 29th Annual Conference of European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE) in the session of “Theory models” 
- **Conference Co-organiser** 06/2022 & 02/2023  
*Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) Program Committee*  
◦ The 6th and 7th Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) Symposiums 

## SKILLS

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- **Programming:** General Algebraic Modeling System (GAMS, advanced, e.g. model establishment), General Equilibrium Modelling PACKage (GEMPACK, intermediate), R (intermediate).
- **Modelling:** Applied general equilibrium (AGE) modelling, life cycle assessment (LCA), input-output (I-O) analysis, material flow analysis (MFA), and meta-analysis.
- **Software:** ArcGIS, Simapro, Github, Latex, and Microsoft Office.
- **Languages:** Native to Mandarin Chinese. Strong reading, writing, and speaking competencies in English.

## PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIPS

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- American Economic Association (AEA)
- Agricultural & Applied Economics Association (AAEA)
- Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (AERE)
- European Economic Association (EEA)
- European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE)
- European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE)
- International Association of Agricultural Economists (IAAE)
- International Food And Agribusiness Management Association (IFAMA)
- International Society for Ecological Economics (ISEE)
- International Society for Industrial Ecology (ISIE)
- American Geosciences Union (AGU)
- European Geosciences Union (EGU)
- Global Trade Analysis Project (GTAP) Network

## REFERENCES

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**Associate Prof. Dr. Xueqin Zhu**  
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Wageningen School of Social Sciences  
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