

Weitong Long

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Hollandseweg 1, 6706 KN, Wageningen, the Netherlands

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Sustainable food systems, food-land-climate nexus, climate mitigation, integrated environmental-economic modelling of food systems, and environmental impact assessment of food systems

EDUCATION

- **Wageningen University & Research** Expected 10/2025
PhD Candidate of Economics in Environmental Economics and Natural Resources Wageningen, the Netherlands
 - **Supervisor:** Dr. [Xueqin Zhu](#), Dr. [Hans-Peter Weikard](#), Prof. Dr. [Oene Oenema](#), and Prof. Dr. [Yong Hou](#)
 - **Program:** The Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) PhD program [[Link](#)]
 - **Dissertation:** Towards sustainable food system in China: transformation options and their connections to the food-land-climate nexus [[Slides](#)]
 - **Honor:** Awarded for the **PhD Full Scholarship** from China Scholarship Council (CSC) for PhD research (**48,600 €**; PI) and **Research Grant** from the Sino-Dutch AGD Program for data collection (**8,300 €**; PI)
- **University of California, Davis** 10/2024-01/2025
Visiting PhD Student Davis, the United States
 - **Supervisor:** Dr. [Luis M. Peña-Lévano](#), Dr. [Luis Garcia Covarrubias](#), and Dr. [Karl-Friedrich Boy](#)
 - **Honor:** Awarded for the **Junior Researcher Grant** from Wageningen School of Social Sciences (WASS) for four-month of research (**4,000 €**; PI)
- **China Agricultural University** 09/2020-09/2021
Visiting PhD Student Beijing, China
 - **Supervisor:** Prof. Dr. [Yong Hou](#)
- **China Agricultural University** 09/2018-06/2020
Master of Agriculture in Plant Nutrition Beijing, China
 - **Supervisor:** Prof. Dr. [Yong Hou](#) and Dr. [Hongliang Wang](#)
 - **Dissertation:** Nitrogen footprint of China's pig production and feeding mitigation measures
 - **Honor:** Awarded for the **Excellent Master's Degree Thesis** from the Chinese Society of Plant Nutrition and Fertiliser Science (Top 1% best master thesis in China)
- **Hunan Agricultural University** 09/2014-06/2018
Bachelor of Agriculture in Agricultural Resources and Environment Changsha, China
 - **Dual Bachelor:** Dual Bachelor of Arts in English

TRAINING COURSES

- **European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE) Summer School** 07/2023
University of Graz Graz, Austria
 - **Course:** Transnational and Cascading Climate Risks and Adaptation
- **Dynamic General Equilibrium Modelling Course** 07/2021
Victoria University & University of International Business and Economics Beijing, China
 - **Course:** CHINAGEM, A Monash-Styled Dynamic Computable General Equilibrium Model of China

PUBLICATIONS

F=FIRST AUTHOR, O=OTHER

Citations (Google Scholar: March 17, 2025): Total = 219; H-index = 7; I10-index = 7

- [F-1] [Long, W.](#), [Zhu, X.](#), [Weikard, H.P.](#), [Oenema, O.](#), [Hou, Y.](#) (2024). **Exploring sustainable food system transformation options in China: An integrated environmental-economic modelling approach based on the applied general equilibrium framework**. In: *Sustainable Production and Consumption (SCI & SSCI Q1; IF=10.9)*, 51, 42-54. DOI: 10.1016/j.spc.2024.09.004
- [F-2] [Long, W.](#), [Wang, H.](#), [Hou, Y.](#), [Chadwick, D.](#), [Ma, Y.](#), [Cui, Z.](#), & [Zhang, F.](#) (2021). **Mitigation of multiple environmental footprints for China's pig production using different land use strategies**. In: *Environmental Science & Technology (SCI Q1; IF=10.8)*, 51, 42-54. DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.0c08359
- [O-1] [Tan, M.](#), [Hou, Y.](#), [Zhang, T.](#), [Ma, Y.](#), [Long, W.](#), [Gao, C.](#), ... & [Oenema, O.](#) (2023). **Relationships between livestock density and soil phosphorus contents-County and farm level analyses**. In: *Catena (SCI Q1; IF=5.4)*, 222, 106817. DOI: 10.1016/j.catena.2022.106817

- [O-2] Tan, M., Hou, Y., Zhang, L., Shi, S., **Long, W.**, Ma, Y., ... & Oenema, O. (2023). **Decision-making environment of low-protein animal feeding in dairy and poultry farms in China.** In: *Nutrient Cycling in Agroecosystems (SCI Q2; IF=2.4)*, 127(1), 85-96. DOI: 10.1007/s10705-023-10295-9
- [O-3] Tan, M., Hou, Y., Zhang, L., Shi, S., **Long, W.**, Ma, Y., ... & Oenema, O. (2022). **Nutrient use efficiency of intensive dairy farms in China—Current situation and analyses of options for improvement.** In: *Agricultural Systems (SCI Q1; IF=6.1)*, 203, 103495. DOI: 10.1016/j.agsy.2022.103495
- [O-4] Tong, B., Zhang, L., Hou, Y., Oenema, O., **Long, W.**, Velthof, G. L., ... & Zhang, F. (2022). **Lower pork consumption and technological change in feed production can reduce the pork supply chain environmental footprint in China.** In: *Nature Food (SCI Q1; IF=23.6)*, 1-10. DOI: 10.1038/s43016-022-00640-6
- [O-5] Ma, Y., Hou, Y., Dong, P., Velthof, G. L., **Long, W.**, Ma, L., ... & Oenema, O. (2022). **Cooperation between specialized livestock and crop farms can reduce environmental footprints and increase net profits in livestock production.** In: *Journal of Environmental Management (SCI Q1; IF=8.0)*, 302, 113960. DOI: 10.1016/j.jenvman.2021.113960
- [O-6] Wang, H., **Long, W.**, Chadwick, D., Zhang, X., Zhang, S., Piao, X., & Hou, Y. (2022). **Dietary acidifiers as an alternative to antibiotics for promoting pig growth performance: A systematic review and meta-analysis.** In: *Animal Feed Science and Technology (SCI Q1; IF=2.5)*, 115320. DOI: 10.1016/j.anifeedsci.2022.115320
- [O-7] Tan, M., Hou, Y., Zhang, L., Shi, S., **Long, W.**, Ma, Y., ... & Oenema, O. (2021). **Operational costs and neglect of end-users are the main barriers to improving manure treatment in intensive livestock farms.** In: *Journal of Cleaner Production (SCI Q1; IF=9.7)*, 289, 125149. DOI: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2020.125149
- [O-8] Wang, H., **Long, W.**, Chadwick, D., Velthof, G. L., Oenema, O., Ma, W., ... & Zhang, F. (2020). **Can dietary manipulations improve the productivity of pigs with lower environmental and economic cost? A global meta-analysis.** In: *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment (SCI Q1; IF=6.0)*, 289, 106748. DOI: 10.1016/j.agee.2019.106748

WORKING PAPERS

- [1] **Long, W.**, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (2025). **Rebound effects may undermine benefits of upcycling food waste and food processing by-products as animal feed in China.** *Under Major Revision at Nature Food (SCI Q1; IF=23.6; Job Market Paper)*. [Main text] [Supplementary information] [Slides].
- [2] **Long, W.**, Peña-Lévano, L. M., Garcia-Covarrubias L., Boy, K.-F., Zhu, X., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (2025). **Unintended trade-offs between food security and environmental sustainability: Impacts of China's dietary shift and afforestation under a stringent climate mitigation policy.** [Main text] [Supplementary information]

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

* indicates presenter

- [1] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (02/2025). Quantifying the environmental and economic impacts of upcycling food waste and food processing by-products as animal feed: a general equilibrium approach. Oral presentation delivered at the **4th Dutch Environmental and Resource Economics (DEARE) Day workshop**, Wageningen, the Netherlands.
- [2] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (07/2024). Quantifying the environmental and economic impacts of feeding China's monogastric livestock with food waste: a general equilibrium approach. Oral presentation delivered at the **29th Annual Conference of European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE)**, Leuven, Belgium.
- [3] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (06/2024). Quantifying the environmental and economic impacts of feeding China's monogastric livestock with food waste: a general equilibrium approach. Oral presentation delivered at the **III Economy for The Common Good International Conference (ECGIC)**, Leeuwarden, Fryslân, the Netherlands.
- [4] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (05/2024). The asymmetric impacts of feeding China's monogastric livestock with food waste on food security and environment sustainability. Oral presentation delivered at the **9th Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) Symposium**, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.
- [5] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (08/2023). Integrated Environmental-economic modelling of sustainable food systems in China. Postal presentation delivered at the **XVII European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE) Congress**, Rennes, France.
- [6] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (07/2023). Integrated Environmental-economic modelling of sustainable food systems in China. Oral presentation delivered at the **European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE) Summer School**, University of Graz, Graz, Austria.
- [7] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (02/2023). Environmental trade-offs of dietary structure change can be alleviated by cleaner technology and emission restriction. Oral presentation delivered at the **7th Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) Symposium**, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.

- [8] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (10/2022). An environmental-economic framework for assessing the impacts of adjustments in crop and livestock systems. Oral presentation delivered at the **Wageningen School of Social Sciences (WASS) PhD Day**, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.

SEMINAR TALKS

* indicates presenter

- [1] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (04/2024). Quantifying the environmental and economic impacts of feeding China's monogastric livestock with food waste: a general equilibrium approach. Oral presentation delivered at the **EconMonday Weekly Lunch Seminar**, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.
- [2] **(Invited) Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (12/2023). Food system environmental policy analysis and method application. Oral presentation delivered at the **Plant Nutrition Weekly Seminar**, China Agricultural University, Beijing, China (Online).
- [3] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (06/2023). Exploring options for sustainable food systems in China: An integrated environmental-economic modelling approach. Oral presentation delivered at the **EconMonday Weekly Lunch Seminar**, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.
- [4] **Long, W.***, Zhu, X., Weikard, H.P., Oenema, O., Hou, Y. (11/2022). The global environmental consequences of adjustments in the food systems in China. Oral presentation delivered at the **EconMonday Weekly Lunch Seminar**, Wageningen University & Research, Wageningen, the Netherlands.

GRANTS AND AWARDS

- **Junior Researcher Grant** from WASS for the four-month of research at UC Davis (**4,000 €**; PI) 07/2024
- **Travel Grant** from the LEB Travel Fund to participate in the XVII EAAE Congress (**750 €**; PI) 06/2023
- **Honorarium** for co-organising the 6th and 7th Sino-Dutch AGD Symposiums (**1,000 €**; PI) 02/2023
- **Educational backpack** from WASS for taking courses and attending conferences (**3,500 €**; PI) 02/2021
- **Research Grant** from the Sino-Dutch AGD PhD Program for data collection (**8,300 €**; PI) 12/2020
- **PhD Full Scholarship** from China Scholarship Council (CSC) for PhD research (**48,600 €**; PI) 12/2020
- **Excellent Master's Degree Thesis** from the Chinese Society of Plant Nutrition and Fertiliser Science (Awarded to the Top 1% best master thesis in China) 08/2020
- **The First-Class Master Academic Scholarship** of China Agricultural University (Top 1%) 10/2019
- **The First Prize** of China Agricultural University English Speech Contest (Top 1%) 11/2018
- **The Third Prize** of the National English Contest for Chinese College Students (Top 3%) 06/2015

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- **ENR32806: Economic Modelling of Sustainability Challenges (Master level, 6 ECTS)** 2023 & 2024 Spring
Wageningen University & Research Wageningen, the Netherlands
 - Assisted in teaching ENR32806: Economic Modelling of Sustainability Challenges (Master level, 6 ECTS) with Dr. Xueqin Zhu and Dr. Jack Peerlings
 - Organised tutorials, provided support to master students with modelling and coding inquiries, and completed grading assignments
- **ENR22806: Principles of Climate Change Economics and Policy (Master level, 6 ECTS)** 2022 Winter
Wageningen University & Research Wageningen, the Netherlands
 - Assisted in teaching ENR22806: Principles of Climate Change Economics and Policy (Master level, 6 ECTS) with Dr. Xueqin Zhu and Dr. Ina Möller
 - Provided feedback on literature review papers of master students and completed grading assignments

MENTORINNG EXPERIENCE

- **Co-supervisor of Master Thesis** 03/2022-05/2024
Wageningen University & Research Wageningen, the Netherlands
 - Co-supervised Jia Zhou with Dr. Xueqin Zhu on the master thesis of "**Exploring optimal cover crop management practice in China Loess Plateau by model simulation and mathematical programming**"
 - Co-supervised Huangshu Zhao with Dr. Hans-Peter Weikard on the master thesis of "**Optimising county-level manure redistribution in Handan, China to balance economic and environmental benefits**"
 - Co-supervised Kehan Qiu with Dr. Rolf Groeneveld on the master thesis of "**A computable general equilibrium model for evaluating the economic impact of biofuel policy in the Netherlands**"

- **Chair of Master Thesis Ring**

Wageningen University & Research

01/2022-12/2022

Wageningen, the Netherlands

- Organised weekly sessions to help master students improve the clarity and conciseness of their thesis
- Facilitated constructive peer feedback to enhance the quality of master students' written work

ACADEMIC SERVICES

- **Conference Parallel Session Chair and Discussant**

07/2024

European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE)



- The 29th Annual Conference of European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE) in the session of "Theory models"

- **Conference Abstract Reviewer**

02/2024 & 02-03/2025

Agricultural & Applied Economics Association (AAEA) & European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE)



- The 2024 and 2025 Agricultural & Applied Economics Association (AAEA) Annual Meeting in the area of "Production Economics"
- The XVIII European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE) Congress

- **Conference Co-organiser**

06/2022 & 02/2023

Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) Program Committee



- The 6th and 7th Sino-Dutch Agriculture Green Development (AGD) Symposiums

SKILLS

- **Programming:** General Algebraic Modeling System (GAMS, advanced, e.g. model establishment), General Equilibrium Modelling PACKage (GEMPACK, intermediate), R (intermediate).
- **Modelling:** Applied general equilibrium (AGE) modelling, life cycle assessment (LCA), input-output (I-O) analysis, material flow analysis (MFA), and meta-analysis.
- **Software:** ArcGIS, Simapro, Github, Latex, and Microsoft Office.
- **Languages:** Native to Mandarin Chinese. Strong reading, writing, and speaking competencies in English.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIPS

- American Economic Association (AEA)
- Agricultural & Applied Economics Association (AAEA)
- Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (AERE)
- European Economic Association (EEA)
- European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE)
- European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE)
- International Association of Agricultural Economists (IAAE)
- International Food And Agribusiness Management Association (IFAMA)
- International Society for Ecological Economics (ISEE)
- International Society for Industrial Ecology (ISIE)
- American Geosciences Union (AGU)
- European Geosciences Union (EGU)
- Global Trade Analysis Project (GTAP) Network

REFERENCES

Associate Prof. Dr. Xueqin Zhu

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Prof. Dr. Oene Oenema

(PhD co-supervisor)

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Wageningen Environmental Research

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Prof. Dr. Yong Hou

(Master supervisor and PhD co-supervisor)

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