

## EE381 Homework #8

- 1) A random variable X has density function:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} ce^{-3x} & x > 0 \\ 0 & x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

Find

- a) The constant  $c$
  - b)  $P(1 < X < 2)$
  - c)  $P(X \geq 3)$
  - d)  $P(X < 1)$
- 2) A random variable X has density function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} cx^2 & 1 \leq x \leq 2 \\ cx & 2 < x < 3 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Find

- a) The constant  $c$
  - b)  $P(X > 2)$
  - c)  $P(1/2 < X < 3/2)$
- 3) Can the function:

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} c(1 - x^2) & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

be a distribution function? Explain.

- 4) Let X and Y be continuous random variables having joint density function

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} c(x^2 + y^2) & 0 \leq x \leq 1, 0 \leq y \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Determine

- a) The constant  $c$
  - b)  $P(X < \frac{1}{2}, Y > \frac{1}{2})$
  - c)  $P(\frac{1}{4} < X < \frac{3}{4})$
  - d)  $P(Y < \frac{1}{2})$
  - e) Whether X and Y are independent
- 5) Let X have density function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-x} & x > 0 \\ 0 & x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

Find the density function of  $Y = X^2$

- 6) Let X and Y have joint density function:

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} e^{-(x+y)} & x \geq 0, y \geq 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

If  $U = \frac{X}{Y}$  and  $V = X + Y$ , find the joint density function of  $U$  and  $V$ .

- 7) Let

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} x + y & 0 \leq x \leq 1, 0 \leq y \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Find the conditional density function of

a) X given Y

b) Y given X

- 8) Let X be a random variable having density function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-x} & x \geq 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Find

a)  $E(X)$ ,  $E(X^2)$  and  $E[(X - 1)^2]$

b)  $Var(X)$  and  $\sigma_X$

- 9) Let X be a random variable having density function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x/2 & 0 \leq x \leq 2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

a) Find the moment generating function of random variable X

b) Find the first four moments about the origin.

- 10) Let X and Y be random variables having joint density function

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} x + y & 0 \leq x \leq 1, 0 \leq y \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Find

a)  $Var(X)$  and  $Var(Y)$

b)  $\sigma_X$  and  $\sigma_Y$

c)  $\sigma_{XY}$

d)  $\rho$

Note: Your answers should show your step-by-step work. Answers which have only final results are not accepted.