Algorithm 3 PresenceProb (evolving-density trajectory record rec, query point q with radius r_q , prob. threshold ρ) 1: $N \leftarrow 2 \ln(1/\delta) \phi^2 \rho$ ▶ suggested by Lemma 4.2 in [38] 2: $hit \leftarrow 0$ ▶ hitting count 3: **for** counter i from 1 to N **do** \triangleright random point generation 4: point $s \leftarrow \text{GaussianGenerator}(rec.\mu, rec.\sigma)$ 5: if $||s,q|| \leq r_q$ then 6: $hit \leftarrow hit + 1$

7: return hit/N