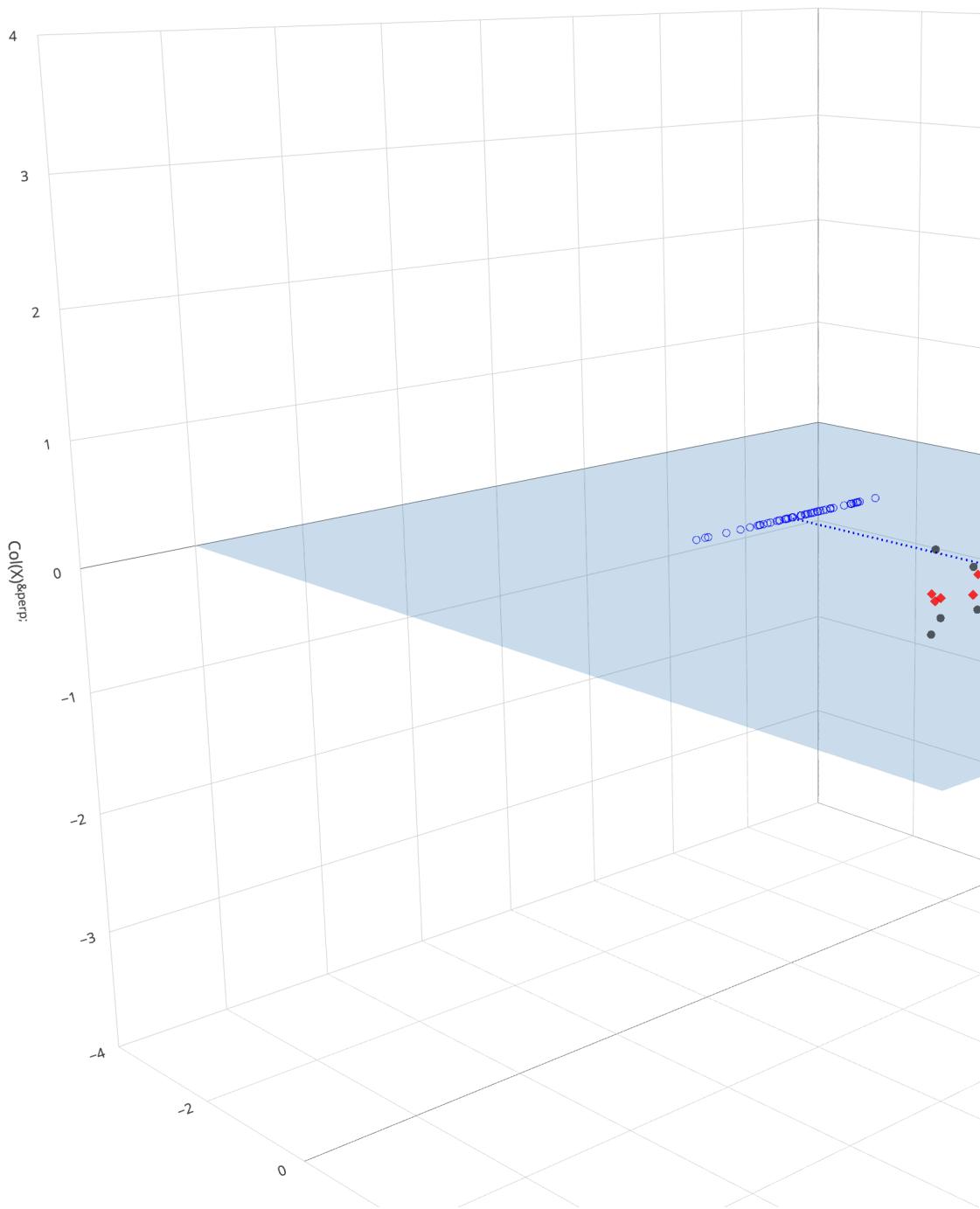


Effect Exists      No Effect



$\langle x_c \rangle^2$ 

4

6

8

8

&gt;