#### T-TEST

.218-225: warning: T-TEST: BOOKCH\_L is not a numeric variable. It will not be included in the variable list.

T-TEST /VARIABLES = LIBRARYC LIBRARYV ITEMSYEA SCIFIYEA DOULIKE\_DOULIK\_A DOULIK\_B DOULIK\_C PRINTVSE BOOKCHOI BOOKCH\_A BOOKCH\_B BOOKCH\_C BOOKCH\_D BOOKCH\_E BOOKCH\_F BOOKCH\_G BOOKCH\_H BOOKCH\_I BOOKCH\_J BOOKCH\_K BOOKCH\_L DESCRIBU DESCRI\_A DESCRI\_B DESCRI\_C DESCRI\_D AGE EDUCATIO GENDER HHPEEPS HHINCOME

/GROUPS=CLUSTER(1,2) /MISSING=ANALYSIS /CRITERIA=CI(0.95).

### **Group Statistics**

|                          | Cluster | N   | Mean | Std.      | S.E. |
|--------------------------|---------|-----|------|-----------|------|
|                          |         |     |      | Deviation | Mean |
| Library Card             | 1       | 107 | 1.96 | .23       | .02  |
|                          | 2       | 137 | 2.00 | .00       | .00  |
| Library Visits           | 1       | 107 | 2.71 | 1.25      | .12  |
|                          | 2       | 136 | 3.91 | .46       | .04  |
| Items per Year           | 1       | 106 | 2.54 | 1.21      | .12  |
| _                        | 2       | 137 | 3.74 | .56       | .05  |
| SpecFic per Year         | 1       | 107 | 1.72 | 1.11      | .11  |
| _                        | 2       | 137 | 2.56 | .95       | .08  |
| Like novels              | 1       | 108 | .95  | .21       | .02  |
|                          | 2       | 137 | 1.00 | .00       | .00  |
| Like YA novels           | 1       | 108 | .77  | .42       | .04  |
|                          | 2       | 137 | .92  | .27       | .02  |
| Like short fic           | 1       | 108 | .51  | .50       | .05  |
|                          | 2       | 137 | .40  | .49       | .04  |
| Like audio books         | 1       | 108 | .38  | .49       | .05  |
|                          | 2       | 137 | .63  | .49       | .04  |
| Print vs E (P1-E8)       | 1       | 108 | 2.72 | 1.62      | .16  |
|                          | 2       | 137 | 3.04 | 1.63      | .14  |
| Ratings                  | 1       | 106 | 2.70 | 1.04      | .10  |
|                          | 2       | 137 | 2.66 | .88       | .08  |
| Recognize author         | 1       | 105 | 2.99 | 1.13      | .11  |
|                          | 2       | 136 | 2.84 | .97       | .08  |
| First in series          | 1       | 104 | 3.07 | 1.28      | .13  |
|                          | 2       | 133 | 3.20 | 1.24      | .11  |
| Fan of sub-genre         | 1       | 105 | 3.31 | 1.08      | .11  |
|                          | 2       | 135 | 3.30 | .98       | .08  |
| Read others in series    | 1       | 107 | 3.47 | 1.14      | .11  |
|                          | 2       | 136 | 3.59 | 1.07      | .09  |
| Lib has others in series | 1       | 105 | 3.10 | 1.25      | .12  |
| 301103                   | 2       | 135 | 3.11 | 1.16      | .10  |

|                      | Cluster | N   | Mean | Std.      | S.E. |
|----------------------|---------|-----|------|-----------|------|
|                      |         |     |      | Deviation | Mean |
| Tie-in with movie/TV | 1       | 103 | 1.89 | 1.05      | .10  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | 2.03 | 1.01      | .09  |
| New book             | 1       | 104 | 2.08 | 1.05      | .10  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | 2.07 | 1.04      | .09  |
| Review               | 1       | 106 | 2.79 | 1.22      | .12  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | 3.03 | 1.13      | .10  |
| Classic              | 1       | 104 | 2.43 | 1.23      | .12  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | 2.22 | 1.10      | .09  |
| Lib employee rec     | 1       | 102 | 2.66 | 1.14      | .11  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | 3.34 | .98       | .08  |
| Award                | 1       | 100 | 2.34 | 1.21      | .12  |
|                      | 2       | 136 | 2.65 | 1.15      | .10  |
| Ent Industry         | 1       | 108 | .04  | .19       | .02  |
| -                    | 2       | 137 | .01  | .12       | .01  |
| Academic             | 1       | 108 | .13  | .34       | .03  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | .03  | .17       | .01  |
| Writer               | 1       | 108 | .05  | .21       | .02  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | .00  | .00       | .00  |
| Teacher              | 1       | 108 | .12  | .33       | .03  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | .01  | .12       | .01  |
| Pub Librarian        | 1       | 108 | .01  | .10       | .01  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | .99  | .12       | .01  |
| Age                  | 1       | 108 | 4.28 | 1.54      | .15  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | 4.55 | .79       | .07  |
| Education            | 1       | 108 | 5.31 | 2.11      | .20  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | 6.58 | 1.07      | .09  |
| Gender               | 1       | 102 | 1.32 | .55       | .05  |
|                      | 2       | 136 | 1.13 | .33       | .03  |
| Household Size       | 1       | 108 | 2.20 | .71       | .07  |
|                      | 2       | 137 | 2.01 | .65       | .06  |
| Household Income     | 1       | 72  | 3.00 | .98       | .12  |
|                      | 2       | 116 | 2.93 | .82       | .08  |

Independent Samples Test

|                     |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        |                        |
|---------------------|---|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
|                     |   | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Library             | Equal   | 14.53  | .000 | -1.86                           | 242.00 | .064                   |
| Card                | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |  |      | -1.65                           | 106.00 | .103                   |
| Library<br>Visits   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 186.99   | .000 | -10.34                          | 241.00 | .000                   |
| V 10100             | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | -9.44                           | 128.89 | .000                   |
| Items per<br>Year   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 93.14  | .000 | -10.26                          | 241.00 | .000                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     |  |      | -9.44                           | 139.50 | .000                   |
| SpecFic<br>per Year | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed   | 2.47   | .118 | -6.38                           | 242.00 | .000                   |
|                     | Equal<br>variances                                |  |      | -6.26                           | 207.67 | .000                   |
| Like<br>novels      | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed   | 29.15  | .000 | -2.57                           | 243.00 | .011                   |
|                     | Equal variances not                               |  |      | -2.28                           | 107.00 | .025                   |
| Like YA<br>novels   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed          | 50.16  | .000 | -3.38                           | 243.00 | .001                   |

|                        |  | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |                  |                        |
|------------------------|--|--|------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
|                        |  | F  | Sig. | t                               | df               | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Like<br>short fic      | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances                  | 4.22   | .041 | -3.22<br>1.69                   | 173.72<br>243.00 | .002                   |
|                        | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed              |  |      | 1.68                            | 227.63           | .094                   |
| Like<br>audio<br>books | Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal                       | .06  | .815 | -3.97<br>-3.96                  | 243.00<br>229.32 | .000                   |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)  | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | .04  | .847 | -1.50                           | 243.00           | .135                   |
| Ratings                | Equal variances not assumed Equal                            | 2.55   | .111 | -1.50<br>.33                    | 230.51           | .739                   |
|                        | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not            |  |      | .33                             | 204.24           | .744                   |
| Recognize<br>author    | assumed Equal variances assumed Equal                        | 1.78   | .184 | 1.12<br>1.10                    | 239.00           | .262                   |
|                        | variances<br>not<br>assumed                                  |  |      |                                 |                  |                        |

|                            |   | Leve<br>Test<br>Equal<br>Varia | for<br>ity of | t-test | for Equal<br>Means | lity of                |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|
|                            |   | F                              | Sig.          | t      | df                 | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| First in                   | Equal   | .08                            | .774          | 83     | 235.00             | .410                   |
| series                     | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |                                |               | 82     | 217.70             | .412                   |
| Fan of                     | assumed<br>Equal                                  | 1.13                           | .289          | .14    | 238.00             | .893                   |
| sub-genre                  | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |                                |               | .13    | 212.37             | .894                   |
| Read                       | assumed<br>Equal                                  | .73                            | .395          | 85     | 241.00             | .397                   |
| others in<br>series        | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |                                |               | 84     | 220.40             | .401                   |
| Lib has<br>others in       | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | .82                            | .365          | 10     | 238.00             | .919                   |
| series                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     |                                |               | 10     | 215.23             | .920                   |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed   | .16                            | .687          | -1.01  | 238.00             | .312                   |
| 1110 V 10/ 1 V             | Equal<br>variances                                |                                |               | -1.01  | 216.03             | .314                   |
| New book                   | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed   | .74                            | .391          | .08    | 239.00             | .934                   |

|                        |  | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test                | for Equal<br>Means         | lity of                |
|------------------------|--|--|------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
|                        |  | F  | Sig. | t                     | df                         | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Review                 | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances assumed                                | 2.22   | .138 | -1.56                 | 241.00                     | .120                   |
| Classic                | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances assumed Equal                          | 3.13   | .078 | -1.55<br>1.42<br>1.40 | 216.50<br>239.00<br>207.65 | .124                   |
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances | 5.24   | .023 | -4.94<br>-4.83        | 237.00<br>198.27           | .000                   |
| Award                  | not assumed Equal variances assumed Equal  | 1.22   | .271 | -2.03<br>-2.02        | 234.00                     | .043                   |
| Ent<br>Industry        | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed                       | 5.15   | .024 | 1.13                  | 243.00                     | .261                   |
|                        | Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed   |  |      | 1.07                  | 172.05                     | .286                   |

|                  |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        | lity of                |
|------------------|---|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
|                  |   | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Academic         | Equal   | 41.36  | .000 | 3.04                            | 243.00 | .003                   |
|                  | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |  |      | 2.83                            | 148.90 | .005                   |
| Writer           | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 29.15  | .000 | 2.57                            | 243.00 | .011                   |
|                  | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     |  |      | 2.28                            | 107.00 | .025                   |
| Teacher          | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances              | 58.16  | .000 | 3.50                            | 243.00 | .001                   |
|                  | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | 3.20                            | 129.93 | .002                   |
| Pub<br>Librarian | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | .57  | .452 | -68.71                          | 243.00 | .000                   |
|                  | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | -70.54                          | 242.95 | .000                   |
| Age              | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 56.36  | .000 | -1.83                           | 243.00 | .069                   |
|                  | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | -1.70                           | 150.39 | .091                   |
| Education        | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed          | 104.60   | .000 | -6.09                           | 243.00 | .000                   |

|                     |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        |                        |
|---------------------|---|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
|                     |   | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
|                     | Equal variances                                 |  |      | -5.67                           | 149.96 | .000                   |
| Gender              | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 44.75  | .000 | 3.46                            | 236.00 | .001                   |
|                     | Equal<br>variances                              |  |      | 3.24                            | 155.44 | .001                   |
| Household<br>Size   | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | 8.54   | .004 | 2.17                            | 243.00 | .031                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                   |  |      | 2.15                            | 220.69 | .033                   |
| Household<br>Income | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | .58  | .446 | .52                             | 186.00 | .604                   |
| 111001110           | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                   |  |      | .50                             | 131.08 | .619                   |
|                     | not<br>assumed                                  |  |      |                                 |        |                        |

|            | T          |         |          |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|
|            |            |         | 5%       |
|            |            |         | dence    |
|            |            | Interva | l of the |
|            |            |         | rence    |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower   | Upper    |
|            | Error      | Lower   | Opper    |
| Difference |            |         |          |
|            | Difference |         |          |
| 04         | .02        | 08      | .00      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 04         | .02        | 08      | .01      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| -1.20      | .12        | -1.43   | 97       |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| -1.20      | .13        | -1.45   | 95       |
|            | ,          |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| -1.20      | .12        | -1.43   | 97       |
| 1.20       |            | 1.15    | ,        |
|            |            |         |          |
| -1.20      | .13        | -1.45   | 95       |
| -1.20      | .15        | -1.45   | 55       |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 84         | .13        | -1.10   | 58       |
| 04         | .13        | -1.10   | 50       |
|            |            |         |          |
| 84         | .13        | -1.11   | 58       |
| 04         | 1.13       | -1.11   | 56       |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| O.E.       | 02         | 00      | 01       |
| 05         | .02        | 08      | 01       |
|            |            |         |          |
| O.F.       | 0.2        | 00      | 01       |
| 05         | .02        | 09      | 01       |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 1 -        | 0.4        | 2.4     | 0.0      |
| 15         | .04        | 24      | 06       |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |

|            |            | 95%   |                                       |  |  |  |
|------------|------------|-------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
|            |            | Confi | dence                                 |  |  |  |
|            |            |       | l of the                              |  |  |  |
|            |            |       | rence                                 |  |  |  |
| 3.6        | G. 7       |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower | Upper                                 |  |  |  |
| Difference | Error      |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            | Difference |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| 1 5        |            | 24    | 06                                    |  |  |  |
| 15         | .05        | 24    | 06                                    |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| .11        | .06        | 02    | .23                                   |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| 1 1        | 0.0        | 02    | 22                                    |  |  |  |
| .11        | .06        | 02    | .23                                   |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| 25         | .06        | 37    | 12                                    |  |  |  |
|            |            | '0'   |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| 25         | 0.0        | 27    | 10                                    |  |  |  |
| 25         | .06        | 37    | 12                                    |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| 31         | .21        | 73    | .10                                   |  |  |  |
| .51        | ,21        | ., 5  |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| 0.1        | 2.1        | 70    | 1.0                                   |  |  |  |
| 31         | .21        | 73    | .10                                   |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| .04        | .12        | 20    | .28                                   |  |  |  |
|            |            |       | 0                                     |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| 0.4        | 10         | 21    | 20                                    |  |  |  |
| .04        | .13        | 21    | .29                                   |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| .15        | .14        | 11    | .42                                   |  |  |  |
|            |            | '     | • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| 1 -        | 1 1        | 10    | 40                                    |  |  |  |
| .15        | .14        | 12    | .42                                   |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
|            |            |       |                                       |  |  |  |
| •          |            | •     |                                       |  |  |  |

|            |            |                | 5%<br>dence |
|------------|------------|----------------|-------------|
|            |            |                | l of the    |
|            |            | Diffe          |             |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower          | Upper       |
| Difference | Error      |                |             |
|            | Difference |                |             |
| 14         | .16        | 46             | .19         |
|            |            |                |             |
| 14         | .16        | 46             | .19         |
|            | .10        | , , ,          | ,10         |
|            |            |                |             |
| 02         | 1.2        | 2.4            | 20          |
| .02        | .13        | 24             | .28         |
|            |            |                |             |
| .02        | .13        | 25             | .28         |
|            |            |                |             |
|            |            |                |             |
| 12         | .14        | 40             | .16         |
|            | -          |                |             |
| 4.0        |            | 4.0            | 4.0         |
| 12         | .14        | 40             | .16         |
|            |            |                |             |
|            |            |                |             |
| 02         | .16        | 32             | .29         |
|            |            |                |             |
| 02         | .16        | 33             | .30         |
|            |            |                |             |
|            |            |                |             |
| 14         | .13        | 40             | .13         |
| 14         | .13        | <del>4</del> 0 | 1.10        |
|            |            |                |             |
| 14         | .13        | 40             | .13         |
|            |            |                |             |
|            |            |                |             |
| .01        | .14        | 26             | .28         |
|            |            |                |             |
|            |            |                |             |

|            |            |       | 5%       |
|------------|------------|-------|----------|
|            |            |       | dence    |
|            |            |       | l of the |
|            |            |       | rence    |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower | Upper    |
| Difference | Error      |       |          |
|            | Difference |       |          |
| .01        | .14        | 26    | .28      |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
| 24         | .15        | 54    | .06      |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
| 24         | .15        | 54    | .07      |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
| 21         | 1 -        | 00    | F 1      |
| .21        | .15        | 08    | .51      |
|            |            |       |          |
| .21        | .15        | 09    | .51      |
| .21        | .13        | 03    | .51      |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
| 68         | .14        | 95    | 41       |
|            | • • •      |       | •••      |
|            |            |       |          |
| 68         | .14        | 96    | 40       |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
| 31         | .15        | 62    | 01       |
|            |            |       |          |
| 0.4        | 1.0        | 60    | 0.1      |
| 31         | .16        | 62    | 01       |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
| .02        | .02        | 02    | .06      |
| .02        | .02        | 02    | .00      |
|            |            |       |          |
| .02        | .02        | 02    | .06      |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
|            |            |       |          |
| 1          | ı          |       | •        |

| 050/       |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|            |            | 95%        |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            | Confidence |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            | l of the |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            | Differ     | rence    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower      | Upper    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Difference | Error      |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            | Difference |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| .10        | .03        | .04        | .17      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            | , ,      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| .10        | .04        | .03        | .17      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| .10        | .01        |            | • • •    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| .05        | .02        | .01        | .08      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| .05        | .02        | .01        | .09      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| .11        | .03        | .05        | .17      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| .11        | .03        | .04        | .17      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 98         | .01        | -1.00      | 95       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 98         | .01        | -1.00      | 95       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            | 4 =        |            | 0.0      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28         | .15        | 58         | .02      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20         | 1.0        | C0         | 0.4      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28         | .16        | 60         | .04      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1.26      | .21        | -1.67      | 85       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -1.20      | .41        | -1.0/      | 03       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1          |            |            |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Mean<br>Difference | Std.<br>Error<br>Difference | Lower | Upper |  |  |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| -1.26              | .22                         | -1.70 | 82    |  |  |
| .20                | .06                         | .09   | .31   |  |  |
| .20                | .06                         | .08   | .32   |  |  |
| .19                | .09                         | .02   | .36   |  |  |
| .19                | .09                         | .02   | .36   |  |  |
| .07                | .13                         | 19    | .33   |  |  |
| .07                | .14                         | 20    | .34   |  |  |

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note: Warnings (101) exceed limit (100). Syntax processing will be halted.

#### T-TEST

T-TEST /VARIABLES = LIBRARYC LIBRARYV ITEMSYEA SCIFIYEA DOULIKE\_DOULIK\_A DOULIK\_B DOULIK\_C PRINTVSE BOOKCHOI BOOKCH\_A BOOKCH\_B BOOKCH\_C BOOKCH\_D BOOKCH\_E BOOKCH\_F BOOKCH\_G BOOKCH\_H BOOKCH\_I BOOKCH\_J BOOKCH\_K BOOKCH\_L DESCRIBU DESCRI\_A DESCRI\_B DESCRI\_C EDUCATIO GENDER HHPEEPS HHINCOME CLUSTER AGE

/GROUPS=DESCRI\_D(0,1) /MISSING=ANALYSIS /CRITERIA=CI(0.95).

### **Group Statistics**

| Pub            |           | N   | Mean | Std.      | S.E. |
|----------------|-----------|-----|------|-----------|------|
|                | Librarian |     |      | Deviation | Mean |
| Library Card   | No        | 108 | 1.96 | .23       | .02  |
| -              | Yes       | 136 | 2.00 | .00       | .00  |
| Library Visits | No        | 108 | 2.74 | 1.26      | .12  |
|                | Yes       | 135 | 3.90 | .49       | .04  |
| Items per Year | No        | 107 | 2.58 | 1.21      | .12  |

|                    | Pub        | N          | Mean   | Std.         | S.E.       |
|--------------------|------------|------------|--|--------------|------------|
|                    | Librarian  |            |  | Deviation    | Mean       |
|                    | Yes        | 136        | 3.71   | .61          | .05        |
| SpecFic per Year   | No         | 108        | 1.78   | 1.14         | .11        |
| 1                  | Yes        | 136        | 2.52   | .96          | .08        |
| Like novels        | No         | 109        | .96  | .19          | .02        |
|                    | Yes        | 136        | .99  | .09          | .01        |
| Like YA novels     | No         | 109        | .78  | .42          | .04        |
|                    | Yes        | 136        | .91  | .28          | .02        |
| Like short fic     | No         | 109        | .50  | .50          | .05        |
|                    | Yes        | 136        | .40  | .49          | .04        |
| Like audio books   | No         | 109        | .39  | .49          | .05        |
|                    | Yes        | 136        | .62  | .49          | .04        |
| Print vs E (P1-E8) | No         | 109        | 2.72   | 1.61         | .15        |
|                    | Yes        | 136        | 3.04   | 1.64         | .14        |
| Ratings            | No         | 107        | 2.72   | 1.04         | .10        |
|                    | Yes        | 136        | 2.64   | .88          | .08        |
| Recognize author   | No         | 106        | 2.95   | 1.14         | .11        |
|                    | Yes        | 135        | 2.87   | .96          | .08        |
| First in series    | No         | 105        | 3.09   | 1.27         | .12        |
|                    | Yes        | 132        | 3.19   | 1.24         | .11        |
| Fan of sub-genre   | No         | 106        | 3.34   | 1.07         | .10        |
|                    | Yes        | 134        | 3.28   | .98          | .09        |
| Read others in     | No         | 108        | 3.50   | 1.14         | .11        |
| series             |            |            |  |              |            |
|                    | Yes        | 135        | 3.56   | 1.08         | .09        |
| Lib has others in  | No         | 106        | 3.11   | 1.24         | .12        |
| series             |            |            |  | –            |            |
|                    | Yes        | 134        | 3.10   | 1.17         | .10        |
| Tie-in with movie/ | No         | 104        | 1.88   | 1.05         | .10        |
| TV                 | <b>X</b> 7 | 100        | 0.04   | 1 01         | 0.0        |
| NT 1 1             | Yes        | 136        | 2.04   | 1.01         | .09        |
| New book           | No         | 105        | 2.07   | 1.05         | .10        |
| Darriana           | Yes        | 136        | 2.07   | 1.04         | .09        |
| Review             | No         | 107        | 2.79   | 1.23         | .12        |
| Classic            | Yes        | 136        | 3.04   | 1.12         | .10        |
| Classic            | No         | 105        | 2.45   | 1.23         | .12        |
| Lih omployee rec   | Yes        | 136<br>103 | 2.21   | 1.09<br>1.14 | .09<br>.11 |
| Lib employee rec   | No<br>Yes  | 136        | 2.65   | .98          |            |
| Award              | No         | 101        | 3.35<br>2.33                                 | .96<br>1.21  | .08<br>.12 |
| Awaiu              | Yes        | 135        | 2.33   | 1.21 $1.15$  | .12        |
| Ent Industry       | No         | 109        | $\begin{array}{c c} 2.07 \\ .04 \end{array}$ | .19          | .10        |
| Liit iiiuusti y    | Yes        | 136        | .04  | .19          | .02        |
| Academic           | No         | 109        | .13  | .12          | .03        |
| Acadelliic         | Yes        | 136        | .03  | .17          | .03        |
| Writer             | No         | 109        | .05  | .21          | .02        |
| AA11001            | Yes        | 136        | .00  | .00          | .00        |
| Teacher            | No         | 109        | .12  | .33          | .03        |
| 1 CUCITEI          | Yes        | 136        | .01  | .12          | .03        |
|                    | 100        | 100        | .01  | , 1 4        | .01        |

|                | Pub       |     | Mean | Std.      | S.E. |
|----------------|-----------|-----|------|-----------|------|
|                | Librarian |     |      | Deviation | Mean |
| Education      | No        | 109 | 5.28 | 2.12      | .20  |
|                | Yes       | 136 | 6.62 | 1.00      | .09  |
| Gender         | No        | 103 | 1.31 | .54       | .05  |
|                | Yes       | 135 | 1.13 | .34       | .03  |
| Household Size | No        | 109 | 2.23 | .73       | .07  |
|                | Yes       | 136 | 1.99 | .63       | .05  |
| Household      | No        | 72  | 2.99 | .99       | .12  |
| Income         |           |     |      |           |      |
|                | Yes       | 116 | 2.94 | .82       | .08  |
| Cluster        | No        | 109 | 1.02 | .13       | .01  |
|                | Yes       | 136 | 1.99 | .09       | .01  |
| Age            | No        | 109 | 4.24 | 1.53      | .15  |
|                | Yes       | 136 | 4.59 | .78       | .07  |

**Independent Samples Test** 

|                   |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test | for Equal<br>Means | lity of                |
|-------------------|---|--|------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|
|                   |   | F  | Sig. | t      | df                 | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Library<br>Card   | Equal variances                                 | 14.28  | .000 | -1.85  | 242.00             | .066                   |
| Caru              | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not            |  |      | -1.65  | 107.00             | .103                   |
| Library<br>Visits | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed        | 169.51   | .000 | -9.79  | 241.00             | .000                   |
|                   | Equal variances not                             |  |      | -9.02  | 133.38             | .000                   |
| Items per<br>Year | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                   | 78.05  | .000 | -9.49  | 241.00             | .000                   |
|                   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed |  |      | -8.83  | 147.42             | .000                   |

|                        |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test | for Equal<br>Means | lity of                |
|------------------------|---|--|------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|
|                        |   | F  | Sig. | t      | df                 | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| SpecFic                | Equal   | 2.29   | .132 | -5.54  | 242.00             | .000                   |
| per Year               | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |  |      | -5.44  | 208.86             | .000                   |
| Like                   | assumed<br>Equal                                  | 10.83  | .001 | -1.62  | 243.00             | .107                   |
| novels                 | variances   |  |      |        |                    |                        |
|                        | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | -1.50  | 143.49             | .135                   |
| Like YA<br>novels      | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 36.87  | .000 | -2.94  | 243.00             | .004                   |
|                        | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | -2.82  | 183.51             | .005                   |
| Like<br>short fic      | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 4.07   | .045 | 1.57   | 243.00             | .118                   |
|                        | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | 1.56   | 229.55             | .119                   |
| Like<br>audio<br>books | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed          | .15  | .702 | -3.55  | 243.00             | .000                   |
| DOORS                  | Equal variances not                               |  |      | -3.55  | 230.86             | .000                   |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)  | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed          | .16  | .688 | -1.49  | 243.00             | .137                   |

|                             |  | Lever<br>Test<br>Equali<br>Variar | for<br>ty of | t-test       | for Equal<br>Means         | lity of                |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
|                             |  | F                                 | Sig.         | t            | df                         | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Ratings                     | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances assumed Equal                          | 1.80                              | .180         | -1.49<br>.65 | 233.51<br>241.00<br>208.51 | .137<br>.517           |
| Recognize<br>author         | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances | 3.20                              | .075         | .64          | 239.00                     | .525                   |
| First in series             | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal                           | .02                               | .900         | 63<br>63     | 235.00<br>220.82           | .528                   |
| Fan of<br>sub-genre         | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal              | .97                               | .326         | .48<br>.47   | 238.00<br>216.34           | .633                   |
| Read<br>others in<br>series | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed                       | .47                               | .492         | 44<br>44     | 241.00<br>223.35           | .659<br>.661           |
|                             | Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed   |                                   |              | <b></b> 44   | 223.33                     | .001                   |

|                            |   | Levei<br>Test<br>Equali<br>Variai | for<br>ty of | t-test | for Equa<br>Means | lity of                |
|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------------------|------------------------|
|                            |   | F                                 | Sig.         | t      | df                | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Lib has                    | Equal   | .58                               | .449         | .10    | 238.00            | .918                   |
| others in<br>series        | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances      | .50                               | .443         | .10    | 218.63            | .918                   |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | .31                               | .577         | -1.26  | 238.00            | .207                   |
| inovie, i v                | Equal<br>variances<br>not                       |                                   |              | -1.26  | 217.42            | .210                   |
| New book                   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                   | .68                               | .409         | 05     | 239.00            | .960                   |
|                            | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not            |                                   |              | 05     | 222.53            | .960                   |
| Review                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed        | 2.30                              | .131         | -1.66  | 241.00            | .098                   |
|                            | Equal variances not                             |                                   |              | -1.64  | 217.58            | .101                   |
| Classic                    | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                   | 3.97                              | .047         | 1.61   | 239.00            | .108                   |
|                            | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not            |                                   |              | 1.59   | 208.80            | .114                   |
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed        | 5.34                              | .022         | -5.08  | 237.00            | .000                   |

|                 |   |       | ne's<br>for<br>ty of<br>nces | t-test         | for Equal<br>Means | lity of                |
|-----------------|---|-------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|
|                 |   | F     | Sig.                         | t              | df                 | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Award           | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances | 1.46  | .228                         | -4.97<br>-2.20 | 234.00             | .000                   |
|                 | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not        |       |                              | -2.18          | 209.10             | .030                   |
| Ent<br>Industry | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed    | 4.96  | .027                         | 1.10           | 243.00             | .270                   |
|                 | Equal variances not assumed                 |       |                              | 1.05           | 175.36             | .293                   |
| Academic        | Equal<br>variances<br>assumed               | 40.19 | .000                         | 2.99<br>2.80   | 243.00<br>151.52   | .003                   |
|                 | Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed        |       |                              |                |                    |                        |
| Writer          | Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal      | 28.63 | .000                         | 2.55<br>2.28   | 243.00<br>108.00   | .011                   |
| Toochs          | variances<br>not<br>assumed                 | EC 77 | 000                          |                |                    |                        |
| Teacher         | Equal variances assumed Equal variances     | 56.77 | .000                         | 3.46<br>3.18   | 243.00<br>131.87   | .001                   |
|                 | not<br>assumed                              |       |                              |                |                    |                        |

|                     |  | Test :<br>Equali | evene's t-<br>lest for<br>uality of<br>ariances |        | for Equal<br>Means | lity of     |
|---------------------|--|------------------|---|--------|--------------------|-------------|
|                     |  | F                | Sig.  | t      | df                 | Sig.<br>(2- |
| Education           | Equal                                    | 125.23           | .000  | -6.55  | 243.00             | tailed)     |
| Ludedion            | variances assumed Equal variances not    | 120.20           | .000  | -6.10  | 146.12             | .000        |
| Gender              | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 35.66            | .000  | 3.08   | 236.00             | .002        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |                  |   | 2.91   | 161.58             | .004        |
| Household<br>Size   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 14.27            | .000  | 2.73   | 243.00             | .007        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |                  |   | 2.69   | 213.93             | .008        |
| Household<br>Income | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 1.20             | .274  | .35    | 186.00             | .727        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |                  |   | .33    | 129.76             | .738        |
| Cluster             | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 2.42             | .121  | -68.71 | 243.00             | .000        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |                  |   | -65.56 | 174.69             | .000        |
| Age                 | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 57.32            | .000  | -2.32  | 243.00             | .021        |

|                             | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test | for Equal<br>Means | lity of                |
|-----------------------------|--|------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|
|                             | F  | Sig. | t      | df                 | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Equal variances not assumed |  |      | -2.17  | 152.98             | .031                   |

|                    |                             | 95%<br>Confidence<br>Interval of the<br>Difference |       |  |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|--|
| Mean<br>Difference | Std.<br>Error<br>Difference | Lower  | Upper |  |
| 04                 | .02                         | 08   | .00   |  |
| 04                 | .02                         | 08   | .01   |  |
| -1.16              | .12                         | -1.39  | 92    |  |
| -1.16              | .13                         | -1.41  | 90    |  |
|                    |                             |  |       |  |
| -1.13              | .12                         | -1.37  | 90    |  |
| -1.13              | .13                         | -1.39  | 88    |  |
|                    |                             |  |       |  |

|            | ,          |            |          |  |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|--|
|            |            | 95         | 5%       |  |
|            |            | Confidence |          |  |
|            |            | Interva    | l of the |  |
|            |            |            | rence    |  |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower      | Upper    |  |
|            |            | Lower      | Opper    |  |
| Difference | Error      |            |          |  |
|            | Difference |            |          |  |
| 74         | .13        | -1.01      | 48       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 74         | .14        | -1.01      | 47       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 03         | .02        | 07         | .01      |  |
| .05        | .02        | .07        | .01      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 03         | .02        | 07         | .01      |  |
| 05         | .02        | 07         | .01      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 10         | 0.4        | 22         | 0.4      |  |
| 13         | .04        | 22         | 04       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 13         | .05        | 22         | 04       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| .10        | .06        | 03         | .23      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| .10        | .06        | 03         | .23      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 22         | .06        | 35         | 10       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 22         | .06        | 35         | 10       |  |
| 22         | .00        | 55         | 10       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 21         | 21         | 70         | 10       |  |
| 31         | .21        | 72         | .10      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |

|            |            | 95              | 5%    |  |
|------------|------------|-----------------|-------|--|
|            |            | Confidence      |       |  |
|            |            | Interval of the |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            | Diffe           | rence |  |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower           | Upper |  |
|            |            | Lower           | Opper |  |
| Difference | Error      |                 |       |  |
|            | Difference |                 |       |  |
| 21         |            | 70              | 10    |  |
| 31         | .21        | 72              | .10   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 0.0        | 10         | 1.0             | 20    |  |
| .08        | .12        | 16              | .32   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| .08        | .13        | 17              | .33   |  |
| .00        | .13        | 1/              | .55   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| .09        | .14        | 18              | .35   |  |
| .03        | .14        | 10              | .55   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| .09        | .14        | 19              | .36   |  |
| .00        |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 10         | .16        | 43              | .22   |  |
| , , ,      | , , ,      |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 1.0        | 4.0        | 4.0             |       |  |
| 10         | .16        | 43              | .22   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 0.0        | 10         | 20              | 22    |  |
| .06        | .13        | 20              | .33   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| .06        | .13        | 20              | .33   |  |
| .00        | 1.13       | 20              | .55   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 06         | .14        | 34              | .22   |  |
| .00        | ,14        | .54             | .22   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 06         | .14        | 35              | .22   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |

|            |            |            | 5%       |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|
|            |            | Confidence |          |
|            |            |            | l of the |
|            |            | Diffe      | rence    |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower      | Upper    |
| Difference | Error      |            |          |
|            | Difference |            |          |
| .02        | .16        | 29         | .32      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| .02        | .16        | 29         | .33      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| 17         | .13        | 43         | .09      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| 17         | .13        | 43         | .10      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| 01         | .14        | 27         | .26      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| 01         | .14        | 27         | .26      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| 25         | .15        | 55         | .05      |
|            |            |            |          |
| 0.5        | 4 =        |            | 0.5      |
| 25         | .15        | 55         | .05      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| 24         | 1 -        | 0.5        |          |
| .24        | .15        | 05         | .54      |
|            |            |            |          |
| .24        | .15        | 06         | E1       |
| .24        | .13        | 00         | .54      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| 70         | .14        | 96         | 43       |
| /0         | .14        | 50         | 40       |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |

|            |            | 95             | 5%    |  |
|------------|------------|----------------|-------|--|
|            |            | Confidence     |       |  |
|            |            | Interval of th |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            | Diffe          | rence |  |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower          | Upper |  |
| Difference | Error      |                | ''    |  |
| Difference |            |                |       |  |
|            | Difference |                |       |  |
| 70         | .14        | 97             | 42    |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| 34         | .15        | 64             | 04    |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| 34         | .16        | 65             | 03    |  |
| .51        | .10        | .05            | .05   |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| .02        | .02        | 02             | .06   |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| 02         | 02         | 02             | 0.0   |  |
| .02        | .02        | 02             | .06   |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| .10        | .03        | .03            | .16   |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| 1.0        | 0.4        | 0.2            | 17    |  |
| .10        | .04        | .03            | .17   |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| .05        | .02        | .01            | .08   |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| 0.5        | 00         | 0.1            | 00    |  |
| .05        | .02        | .01            | .09   |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| .10        | .03        | .05            | .16   |  |
|            | .05        | .05            | .10   |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| .10        | .03        | .04            | .17   |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
|            |            |                |       |  |
| I          |            | I              | I     |  |

|            |            | 1          |          |  |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|--|
|            |            |            | 5%       |  |
|            |            | Confidence |          |  |
|            |            | Interva    | l of the |  |
|            |            |            | rence    |  |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower      | Upper    |  |
| Difference | Error      | Lower      | Opper    |  |
| Difference |            |            |          |  |
|            | Difference |            |          |  |
| -1.34      | .20        | -1.75      | 94       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| -1.34      | .22        | -1.78      | 91       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| .18        | .06        | .06        | .29      |  |
| ,10        |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| .18        | .06        | .06        | .30      |  |
| .10        | .00        | .00        | .50      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 24         | .09        | 0.7        | 11       |  |
| .24        | .09        | .07        | .41      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 0.4        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 4.4      |  |
| .24        | .09        | .06        | .41      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            | 4.0        |            |          |  |
| .05        | .13        | 22         | .31      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| .05        | .14        | 23         | .32      |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 97         | .01        | -1.00      | 95       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 97         | .01        | -1.00      | 94       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
| 35         | .15        | 65         | 05       |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |

|                    |               | 95%<br>Confidence<br>Interval of the<br>Difference |       |
|--------------------|---------------|--|-------|
| Mean<br>Difference | Std.<br>Error | Lower  | Upper |
|                    | Difference    |  |       |
| 35                 | .16           | 67   | 03    |

#### T-TEST

T-TEST /VARIABLES = LIBRARYC LIBRARYV ITEMSYEA SCIFIYEA DOULIKE\_DOULIK\_A DOULIK\_B DOULIK\_C PRINTVSE BOOKCHOI BOOKCH\_A BOOKCH\_B BOOKCH\_C BOOKCH\_D BOOKCH\_E BOOKCH\_F BOOKCH\_H BOOKCH\_I BOOKCH\_I BOOKCH\_K DESCRIBU DESCRI\_A DESCRI\_B DESCRI\_C EDUCATIO HHPEEPS HHINCOME CLUSTER AGE DESCRI\_D

/GROUPS=GENDER(1,2) /MISSING=ANALYSIS /CRITERIA=CI(0.95).

**Group Statistics** 

| Group Statistics   | Gender   | N   | Mean | Std.      | S.E. |
|--------------------|----------|-----|------|-----------|------|
|                    | 00110.01 | _,  |      | Deviation | Mean |
| Library Card       | Female   | 190 | 2.00 | .00       | .00  |
| -                  | Male     | 45  | 1.93 | .33       | .05  |
| Library Visits     | Female   | 189 | 3.52 | .98       | .07  |
| -                  | Male     | 45  | 2.91 | 1.26      | .19  |
| Items per Year     | Female   | 189 | 3.33 | 1.02      | .07  |
| _                  | Male     | 45  | 2.87 | 1.22      | .18  |
| SpecFic per Year   | Female   | 190 | 2.24 | 1.09      | .08  |
|                    | Male     | 45  | 2.04 | 1.13      | .17  |
| Like novels        | Female   | 191 | 1.00 | .00       | .00  |
|                    | Male     | 45  | .89  | .32       | .05  |
| Like YA novels     | Female   | 191 | .89  | .31       | .02  |
|                    | Male     | 45  | .69  | .47       | .07  |
| Like short fic     | Female   | 191 | .40  | .49       | .04  |
|                    | Male     | 45  | .60  | .50       | .07  |
| Like audio books   | Female   | 191 | .54  | .50       | .04  |
|                    | Male     | 45  | .44  | .50       | .07  |
| Print vs E (P1-E8) | Female   | 191 | 2.86 | 1.62      | .12  |
|                    | Male     | 45  | 3.11 | 1.68      | .25  |

|                       | Gender | N   | Mean | Std.<br>Deviation | S.E.<br>Mean |
|-----------------------|--------|-----|------|-------------------|--------------|
| Ratings               | Female | 190 | 2.76 | .88               | .06          |
| ratings               | Male   | 45  | 2.40 | 1.12              | .17          |
| Recognize author      | Female | 187 | 2.84 | 1.01              | .07          |
| Trecognize dutilor    | Male   | 45  | 3.18 | 1.11              | .17          |
| First in series       | Female | 184 | 3.17 | 1.27              | .09          |
|                       | Male   | 44  | 2.89 | 1.19              | .18          |
| Fan of sub-genre      | Female | 186 | 3.27 | 1.01              | .07          |
| I dil of sub genie    | Male   | 45  | 3.42 | 1.01              | .15          |
| Read others in series | Female | 189 | 3.51 | 1.06              | .08          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | 3.64 | 1.23              | .18          |
| Lib has others in     | Female | 186 | 3.13 | 1.17              | .09          |
| series                |        |     | 3.13 | 1,1,              |              |
|                       | Male   | 45  | 3.00 | 1.26              | .19          |
| Tie-in with movie/TV  | Female | 188 | 2.04 | 1.01              | .07          |
|                       | Male   | 44  | 1.80 | 1.09              | .16          |
| New book              | Female | 188 | 2.14 | 1.05              | .08          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | 1.93 | 1.03              | .15          |
| Review                | Female | 190 | 2.98 | 1.18              | .09          |
| 113.13.1              | Male   | 45  | 2.84 | 1.15              | .17          |
| Classic               | Female | 188 | 2.25 | 1.13              | .08          |
| Glassis               | Male   | 45  | 2.69 | 1.20              | .18          |
| Lib employee rec      | Female | 186 | 3.08 | 1.06              | .08          |
| Ziz empreyee ree      | Male   | 45  | 3.07 | 1.18              | .18          |
| Award                 | Female | 184 | 2.59 | 1.16              | .09          |
| 1111414               | Male   | 44  | 2.43 | 1.26              | .19          |
| Ent Industry          | Female | 191 | .03  | .17               | .01          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | .00  | .00               | .00          |
| Academic              | Female | 191 | .07  | .25               | .02          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | .11  | .32               | .05          |
| Writer                | Female | 191 | .02  | .12               | .01          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | .04  | .21               | .03          |
| Teacher               | Female | 191 | .06  | .23               | .02          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | .09  | .29               | .04          |
| Education             | Female | 191 | 6.10 | 1.66              | .12          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | 6.13 | 1.63              | .24          |
| Household Size        | Female | 191 | 2.07 | .68               | .05          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | 2.13 | .73               | .11          |
| Household Income      | Female | 147 | 2.92 | .85               | .07          |
|                       | Male   | 37  | 3.14 | .82               | .14          |
| Cluster               | Female | 191 | 1.62 | .49               | .04          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | 1.38 | .49               | .07          |
| Age                   | Female | 191 | 4.38 | 1.07              | .08          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | 4.78 | 1.28              | .19          |
| Pub Librarian         | Female | 191 | .61  | .49               | .04          |
|                       | Male   | 45  | .40  | .50               | .07          |

|                     |  | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        | llity of               |
|---------------------|--|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
|                     |  |  |      |                                 |        |                        |
|                     |  | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Library<br>Card     | Equal variances                          | 33.81  | .000 | 2.80                            | 233.00 | .006                   |
| Caru                | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 1.35                            | 44.00  | .183                   |
| Library<br>Visits   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | 8.37   | .004 | 3.54                            | 232.00 | .000                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 3.03                            | 57.25  | .004                   |
| Items per<br>Year   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | 2.28   | .133 | 2.66                            | 232.00 | .008                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 2.38                            | 59.42  | .020                   |
| SpecFic<br>per Year | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | .07  | .799 | 1.06                            | 233.00 | .291                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 1.04                            | 64.88  | .304                   |
| Like<br>novels      | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | 123.68   | .000 | 4.87                            | 234.00 | .000                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 2.35                            | 44.00  | .024                   |
| Like YA<br>novels   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 36.26  | .000 | 3.49                            | 234.00 | .001                   |

|                        |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality o<br>Means |                 | llity of               |
|------------------------|---|--|------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                        |   | F  | Sig. | t                              | df              | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Like<br>short fic      | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances     | .01  | .938 | 2.74                           | 53.66<br>234.00 | .008                   |
|                        | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed |  |      | -2.40                          | 65.98           | .019                   |
| Like<br>audio<br>books | Equal variances assumed Equal variances         | .19  | .664 | 1.14                           | 66.06           | .254                   |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)  | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | .02  | .892 | 93                             | 234.00          | .351                   |
| Ratings                | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances     | 7.72   | .006 | 91<br>2.33                     | 233.00          | .021                   |
|                        | assumed Equal variances not assumed             |  |      | 2.01                           | 57.48           | .049                   |
| Recognize<br>author    | Equal variances assumed Equal variances         | 1.00   | .319 | -1.95<br>-1.83                 | 230.00<br>62.43 | .052                   |
|                        | not<br>assumed                                  |  |      |                                |                 |                        |

|                     |   |      | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |                        |
|---------------------|---|------|--|------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
|                     |   | F    | Sig.   | t    | df                              | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| First in            | Equal   | .93  | .336   | 1.37 | 226.00                          | .173                   |
| series              | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |      |  | 1.43 | 68.56                           | .159                   |
| Fan of<br>sub-genre | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | .08  | .775   | 89   | 229.00                          | .377                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |      |  | 88   | 66.67                           | .381                   |
| Read<br>others in   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 2.10 | .149   | 72   | 232.00                          | .472                   |
| series              | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |      |  | 66   | 60.72                           | .512                   |
| Lib has others in   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | .42  | .519   | .68  | 229.00                          | .495                   |
| series              | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |      |  | .65  | 63.44                           | .518                   |
| Tie-in with         | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | .07  | .787   | 1.44 | 230.00                          | .152                   |
| movie/TV            | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |      |  | 1.37 | 61.51                           | .175                   |
| New book            | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed          | .21  | .650   | 1.18 | 231.00                          | .237                   |

|                 |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality o<br>Means |                 | llity of               |
|-----------------|---|--|------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                 |   | F  | Sig. | t                              | df              | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Review          | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances assumed | .03  | .853 | 1.19                           | 67.35<br>233.00 | .489                   |
| Classic         | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances         | 1.12   | .292 | .70                            | 67.70<br>231.00 | .022                   |
| Lib             | assumed Equal variances not assumed Equal           | .90  | .344 | -2.22<br>.08                   | 63.93           | .030                   |
| employee<br>rec | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not   |  |      | .07                            | 62.43           | .942                   |
| Award           | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed            | 1.43   | .232 | .81                            | 226.00          | .417                   |
| Ent             | Equal variances not assumed Equal                   | 6.18   | .014 | 1.20                           | 61.31           | .230                   |
| Industry        | variances assumed Equal variances not assumed       | 0.10   | .014 | 2.48                           | 190.00          | .014                   |

|                     |  | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        |                        |
|---------------------|--|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
|                     |  | E  | Ci a | _                               | a.f    | Ci a                   |
|                     |  | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Academic            | Equal variances                          | 3.63   | .058 | 98                              | 234.00 | .330                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 85                              | 57.77  | .400                   |
| Writer              | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 5.71   | .018 | -1.20                           | 234.00 | .230                   |
|                     | Equal variances not                      |  |      | 89                              | 51.65  | .378                   |
| Teacher             | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | 2.30   | .131 | 77                              | 234.00 | .441                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 68                              | 58.39  | .500                   |
| Education           | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | .01  | .926 | 10                              | 234.00 | .917                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 11                              | 67.25  | .916                   |
| Household<br>Size   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | .74  | .390 | 53                              | 234.00 | .598                   |
|                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 51                              | 63.23  | .615                   |
| Household<br>Income | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | .00  | .965 | -1.40                           | 182.00 | .164                   |

|                  |  | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        | lity of                |
|------------------|--|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
|                  |  | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
|                  | Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed     |  |      | -1.42                           | 56.87  | .160                   |
| Cluster          | Equal variances assumed                  | .00  | .984 | 3.04                            | 234.00 | .003                   |
|                  | Equal variances not                      |  |      | 3.02                            | 65.90  | .004                   |
| Age              | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | .18  | .670 | -2.14                           | 234.00 | .033                   |
|                  | Equal variances not                      |  |      | -1.92                           | 59.49  | .059                   |
| Pub<br>Librarian | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances            | .09  | .766 | 2.62                            | 234.00 | .009                   |
|                  | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not     |  |      | 2.60                            | 65.66  | .012                   |
|                  | assumed                                  |  |      |                                 |        |                        |

|            |            | 1          |          |  |  |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|--|--|
|            |            | 95%        |          |  |  |
|            |            | Confidence |          |  |  |
|            |            |            | l of the |  |  |
|            |            | Differ     | rence    |  |  |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower      | Upper    |  |  |
| Difference | Error      |            | , ,      |  |  |
| ,,,        | Difference |            |          |  |  |
| .07        | .02        | .02        | .11      |  |  |
| .07        | .02        |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .07        | .05        | 03         | .17      |  |  |
|            | .00        |            | , ,      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .61        | .17        | .27        | .95      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .61        | .20        | .21        | 1.01     |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .47        | .18        | .12        | .81      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .47        | .20        | .07        | .86      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| 1.0        | 4.0        | 4 -        |          |  |  |
| .19        | .18        | 17         | .55      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| 10         | 4.0        | 4.0        | F.C.     |  |  |
| .19        | .19        | 18         | .56      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| 11         | 02         | 07         | 1.6      |  |  |
| .11        | .02        | .07        | .16      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .11        | .05        | .02        | .21      |  |  |
| .11        | .03        | .02        | .41      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .20        | .06        | .09        | .31      |  |  |
| .20        | .00        | .03        | .51      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |

|            |            | 95         | 5%        |
|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
|            |            | Confidence |           |
|            |            | Interva    | l of the  |
|            |            |            | rence     |
| 14         | Ct-1       |            |           |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower      | Upper     |
| Difference | Error      |            |           |
|            | Difference |            |           |
| .20        | .07        | .05        | .35       |
| .20        | .07        |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
| 20         | .08        | 36         | 04        |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
| 20         | .08        | 36         | 03        |
| 0          |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
| 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.7        | 2.0       |
| .09        | .08        | 07         | .26       |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
| .09        | .08        | 07         | .26       |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
| 25         | 27         | 70         | 20        |
| 25         | .27        | 78         | .28       |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
| 25         | .28        | 81         | .30       |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
| .36        | .15        | .06        | .66       |
| .50        | .10        | .00        | .00       |
|            |            |            |           |
| 0.0        | 4.0        | 0.0        | <b>-</b>  |
| .36        | .18        | .00        | .71       |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
| 33         | .17        | 67         | .00       |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
| 22         | .18        | 70         | <b>N2</b> |
| 33         | .10        | /0         | .03       |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |
|            |            |            |           |

|                |            | =               |       |  |  |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|-------|--|--|
|                |            | 95%             |       |  |  |
|                |            |                 | dence |  |  |
|                |            | Interval of the |       |  |  |
|                |            | Differ          | rence |  |  |
| Mean           | Std.       | Lower           | Upper |  |  |
| Difference     | Error      |                 | 7-7   |  |  |
| 2 1,, 0. 0.100 | Difference |                 |       |  |  |
| .29            | .21        | 13              | .70   |  |  |
| .23            | .41        | 13              | .70   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| .29            | .20        | 11              | .69   |  |  |
| .49            | .20        | 11              | .09   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| 15             | 17         | 10              | 10    |  |  |
| 15             | .17        | 48              | .18   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| 1 -            | 1 7        | 40              | 10    |  |  |
| 15             | .17        | 48              | .19   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| 1.0            | 1.0        | 40              | 22    |  |  |
| 13             | .18        | 49              | .23   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| 1.0            | 20         | F 2             | 27    |  |  |
| 13             | .20        | 53              | .27   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| 12             | 20         | 25              | F.2   |  |  |
| .13            | .20        | 25              | .52   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| 12             | 21         | 20              |       |  |  |
| .13            | .21        | 28              | .55   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| 25             | 17         | 00              | E0.   |  |  |
| .25            | .17        | 09              | .59   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| 25             | 10         | 11              | £1    |  |  |
| .25            | .18        | 11              | .61   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
| .20            | .17        | 14              | .55   |  |  |
| .20            | .1/        | 14<br>          | .55   |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |
|                |            |                 |       |  |  |

|            |            | 95%        |          |  |  |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|--|--|
|            |            | Confidence |          |  |  |
|            |            |            | l of the |  |  |
|            |            |            | rence    |  |  |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower      | Upper    |  |  |
| Difference | Error      |            |          |  |  |
|            | Difference |            |          |  |  |
| .20        | .17        | 14         | .55      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .13        | .19        | 25         | .52      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| 4.0        | 4.0        | 0.5        |          |  |  |
| .13        | .19        | 25         | .52      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| 44         | .19        | 81         | 06       |  |  |
| -,44       | .19        | 01         | 00       |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| 44         | .20        | 83         | 04       |  |  |
| , , , ,    | .20        | .00        | .01      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .01        | .18        | 34         | .37      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .01        | .19        | 37         | .40      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| 4.0        | 2.0        | 0.0        |          |  |  |
| .16        | .20        | 23         | .55      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| 1.6        | 21         | 26         | EO       |  |  |
| .16        | .21        | 26         | .58      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .03        | .03        | 02         | .08      |  |  |
| .03        | .03        | 02         | .00      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
| .03        | .01        | .01        | .06      |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |
|            |            |            |          |  |  |

|            |            | 1               |       |  |
|------------|------------|-----------------|-------|--|
|            |            |                 | 5%    |  |
|            |            | Confidence      |       |  |
|            |            | Interval of the |       |  |
|            |            | Diffe           |       |  |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower           | Upper |  |
| Difference | Error      | Lower           | Ερρεί |  |
| Difference | Difference |                 |       |  |
| 0.4        |            | 10              | 0.4   |  |
| 04         | .04        | 13              | .04   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 04         | .05        | 14              | .06   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 03         | .02        | 08              | .02   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 03         | .03        | 09              | .04   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 03         | .04        | 11              | .05   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 03         | .05        | 12              | .06   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 03         | .27        | 57              | .51   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 03         | .27        | 57              | .51   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 06         | .11        | 28              | .16   |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 06         | .12        | 30              | .18   |  |
|            |            |                 | _     |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 22         | .16        | 52              | .09   |  |
|            | . = 3      |                 |       |  |
|            |            |                 |       |  |
| 1          | l          | l               |       |  |

|            | ı                   |  |       |  |
|------------|---------------------|--|-------|--|
|            |                     | 95%<br>Confidence<br>Interval of the<br>Difference |       |  |
| Mean       | _Std.               | Lower  | Upper |  |
| Difference | Error<br>Difference |  |       |  |
| 22         | .15                 | 52   | .09   |  |
|            |                     |  |       |  |
| .25        | .08                 | .09  | .40   |  |
|            |                     |  |       |  |
| .25        | .08                 | .08  | .41   |  |
|            |                     |  |       |  |
| 40         | .18                 | 76   | 03    |  |
|            |                     |  |       |  |
| 40         | .21                 | 81   | .02   |  |
|            |                     |  |       |  |
| .21        | .08                 | .05  | .37   |  |
|            |                     |  |       |  |
| .21        | .08                 | .05  | .38   |  |
|            |                     |  |       |  |
|            |                     |  |       |  |

#### T-TEST

T-TEST /VARIABLES = LIBRARYC LIBRARYV ITEMSYEA SCIFIYEA DOULIKE\_DOULIK\_A DOULIK\_B DOULIK\_C PRINTVSE BOOKCHOI BOOKCH\_A BOOKCH\_B BOOKCH\_C BOOKCH\_D BOOKCH\_E BOOKCH\_F BOOKCH\_H BOOKCH\_I BOOKCH\_I BOOKCH\_K DESCRIBU DESCRI\_A DESCRI\_B DESCRI\_C HHPEEPS HHINCOME CLUSTER AGE DESCRI\_D GENDER

/GROUPS=EDUCATIO(6) /MISSING=ANALYSIS /CRITERIA=CI(0.95).

|   | Education  | N   | Mean | Std.      | S.E. |
|---|--|-----|------|-----------|------|
|   |  |     |      | Deviation | Mean |
| Library Card                            | ≥Bachelors   | 193 | 1.98 | .18       | .01  |
|   | degree<br><bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>2.00</td><td>.00</td><td>.00</td></bachelors<>  | 51  | 2.00 | .00       | .00  |
|   | degree   |     | 2.00 | .00       | .00  |
| Library Visits                          | ≥Bachelors   | 192 | 3.40 | 1.10      | .08  |
|   | degree   |     | 0.04 | 4 04      |      |
|   | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>3.31</td><td>1.01</td><td>.14</td></bachelors<>           | 51  | 3.31 | 1.01      | .14  |
| Items per Year                          | degree<br>≥Bachelors   | 192 | 3.31 | 1.04      | .07  |
| P = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = | degree   |     |      |           |      |
|   | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>2.84</td><td>1.17</td><td>.16</td></bachelors<>           | 51  | 2.84 | 1.17      | .16  |
| CnooEig non                             | degree<br>≥Bachelors   | 193 | 2.25 | 1.09      | 00   |
| SpecFic per<br>Year                     | degree   | 193 | 2.23 | 1.09      | .08  |
| 1001                                    | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>1.98</td><td>1.14</td><td>.16</td></bachelors<>           | 51  | 1.98 | 1.14      | .16  |
|   | degree   |     |      |           |      |
| Like novels                             | ≥Bachelors   | 194 | .97  | .16       | .01  |
|   | degree<br><bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>1.00</td><td>.00</td><td>.00</td></bachelors<>  | 51  | 1.00 | .00       | .00  |
|   | degree   |     | 1.00 | .00       | .00  |
| Like YA novels                          | ≥Bachelors   | 194 | .85  | .36       | .03  |
|   | degree   |     | 0.0  | 0.0       | 0.5  |
|   | <bachelors degree<="" td=""><td>51</td><td>.88</td><td>.33</td><td>.05</td></bachelors>    | 51  | .88  | .33       | .05  |
| Like short fic                          | ≥Bachelors   | 194 | .45  | .50       | .04  |
|   | degree   |     | .10  | .50       | .01  |
|   | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>.43</td><td>.50</td><td>.07</td></bachelors<>             | 51  | .43  | .50       | .07  |
| Tilro oudio                             | degree   | 104 |      | 50        | 0.4  |
| Like audio<br>books                     | ≥Bachelors<br>degree   | 194 | .55  | .50       | .04  |
| DOOKS                                   | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>.39</td><td>.49</td><td>.07</td></bachelors<>             | 51  | .39  | .49       | .07  |
|   | degree   |     |      |           |      |
| Print vs E (P1-                         | ≥Bachelors   | 194 | 3.02 | 1.65      | .12  |
| E8)                                     | degree<br><bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>2.45</td><td>1.50</td><td>.21</td></bachelors<> | 51  | 2.45 | 1.50      | .21  |
|   | degree   |     | 2.40 | 1.50      | .41  |
| Ratings                                 | ≥Bachelors   | 192 | 2.71 | .92       | .07  |
|   | degree   |     | 0.50 | 1.05      | 4.5  |
|   | <bachelors degree<="" td=""><td>51</td><td>2.53</td><td>1.05</td><td>.15</td></bachelors>  | 51  | 2.53 | 1.05      | .15  |
| Recognize                               | ≥Bachelors   | 190 | 3.00 | .99       | .07  |
| author                                  | degree   |     |      |           |      |
|   | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>2.55</td><td>1.17</td><td>.16</td></bachelors<>           | 51  | 2.55 | 1.17      | .16  |
| First in series                         | degree<br>≥Bachelors   | 187 | 3.01 | 1.25      | .09  |
| riist iii selles                        | degree   | 10/ | 3.01 | 1.43      | .09  |
|   | <bachelors< td=""><td>50</td><td>3.66</td><td>1.15</td><td>.16</td></bachelors<>           | 50  | 3.66 | 1.15      | .16  |
|   | degree   |     |      |           |      |
|   |  |     | '    | ·         |      |

|                | Education  | N    | Mean | Std.                                    | S.E.  |
|----------------|--|------|------|---|-------|
|                |  |      |      | Deviation                               | Mean  |
| Fan of sub-    | ≥Bachelors   | 189  | 3.37 | .99                                     | .07   |
| genre          | degree   |      | 0.00 | 4.40                                    |       |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>3.06</td><td>1.10</td><td>.15</td></bachelors<>           | 51   | 3.06 | 1.10                                    | .15   |
| Read others in | degree<br>≥Bachelors   | 192  | 3.51 | 1.07                                    | .08   |
| series         | degree   | 192  | 3.51 | 1.07                                    | .00   |
| 301103         | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>3.63</td><td>1.23</td><td>.17</td></bachelors<>           | 51   | 3.63 | 1.23                                    | .17   |
|                | degree   |      |      | 1.20                                    | • - / |
| Lib has others | ≥Bachelors   | 189  | 3.03 | 1.17                                    | .08   |
| in series      | degree   |      |      |   |       |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>3.37</td><td>1.30</td><td>.18</td></bachelors<>           | 51   | 3.37 | 1.30                                    | .18   |
| m              | degree   | 100  | 4.05 | 0.0                                     | 0.5   |
| Tie-in with    | ≥Bachelors   | 189  | 1.97 | .98                                     | .07   |
| movie/TV       | degree<br><bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>1.98</td><td>1.19</td><td>.17</td></bachelors<> | 51   | 1.98 | 1.19                                    | .17   |
|                | degree   | 31   | 1.90 | 1.19                                    | .1/   |
| New book       | ≥Bachelors   | 190  | 2.02 | .98                                     | .07   |
| TYOW BOOK      | degree   | 150  | 2.02 | .50                                     | .07   |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>2.27</td><td>1.23</td><td>.17</td></bachelors<>           | 51   | 2.27 | 1.23                                    | .17   |
|                | degree   |      |      |   |       |
| Review         | ≥Bachelors   | 192  | 3.08 | 1.13                                    | .08   |
|                | degree   |      |      | 4.40                                    |       |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>2.35</td><td>1.18</td><td>.17</td></bachelors<>           | 51   | 2.35 | 1.18                                    | .17   |
| Classic        | degree   | 190  | 2.35 | 1.11                                    | 00    |
| Classic        | ≥Bachelors<br>degree   | 190  | 2.33 | 1.11                                    | .08   |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>2.16</td><td>1.32</td><td>.18</td></bachelors<>           | 51   | 2.16 | 1.32                                    | .18   |
|                | degree   |      | 2.10 | 1.02                                    | .10   |
| Lib employee   | ≥Bachelors   | 189  | 3.17 | 1.05                                    | .08   |
| rec            | degree   |      |      |   |       |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>50</td><td>2.58</td><td>1.18</td><td>.17</td></bachelors<>           | 50   | 2.58 | 1.18                                    | .17   |
|                | degree   | 4.0= | 0.0= | 4.4-                                    |       |
| Award          | ≥Bachelors   | 187  | 2.65 | 1.15                                    | .08   |
|                | degree<br><bachelors< td=""><td>49</td><td>2.02</td><td>1.20</td><td>.17</td></bachelors<> | 49   | 2.02 | 1.20                                    | .17   |
|                | degree   | 49   | 2.02 | 1.20                                    | .1/   |
| Ent Industry   | ≥Bachelors   | 194  | .02  | .14                                     | .01   |
| Life inausery  | degree   |      | .02  | • | .01   |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>.04</td><td>.20</td><td>.03</td></bachelors<>             | 51   | .04  | .20                                     | .03   |
|                | degree   |      |      |   |       |
| Academic       | ≥Bachelors   | 194  | .09  | .28                                     | .02   |
|                | degree   | - 1  |      |   |       |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>.02</td><td>.14</td><td>.02</td></bachelors<>             | 51   | .02  | .14                                     | .02   |
| Writer         | degree<br>≥Bachelors   | 194  | .02  | .14                                     | .01   |
| AATICAT        | degree   | 194  | .02  | .14                                     | .01   |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>.02</td><td>.14</td><td>.02</td></bachelors<>             | 51   | .02  | .14                                     | .02   |
|                | degree   |      | .52  | • = =                                   |       |
| II             | J  | I    | 1 1  | l                                       | II    |

| Education      |  | N          | Mean | Std.      | S.E. |
|----------------|--|------------|------|-----------|------|
|                |  |            |      | Deviation | Mean |
| Teacher        | ≥Bachelors   | 194        | .07  | .26       | .02  |
|                | degree   |            |      |           |      |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>.02</td><td>.14</td><td>.02</td></bachelors<>   | 51         | .02  | .14       | .02  |
|                | degree   |            |      | a-        |      |
| Household Size | ≥Bachelors   | 194        | 2.00 | .65       | .05  |
|                | degree   |            | 2.47 | 67        | 00   |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>2.47</td><td>.67</td><td>.09</td></bachelors<>  | 51         | 2.47 | .67       | .09  |
| Household      | degree<br>≥Bachelors   | 165        | 3.04 | .80       | .06  |
| Income         | degree   | 105        | 3.04 | .00       | .00  |
| IIICOIIIC      | <bachelors< td=""><td>23</td><td>2.39</td><td>1.20</td><td>.25</td></bachelors<> | 23         | 2.39 | 1.20      | .25  |
|                | degree   |            | 2.00 | 1.20      | .20  |
| Cluster        | ≥Bachelors   | 194        | 1.64 | .48       | .03  |
|                | degree   |            |      | ,         |      |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>1.24</td><td>.43</td><td>.06</td></bachelors<>  | 51         | 1.24 | .43       | .06  |
|                | degree   |            |      |           |      |
| Age            | ≥Bachelors   | 194        | 4.77 | .83       | .06  |
|                | degree   |            |      |           |      |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>3.16</td><td>1.45</td><td>.20</td></bachelors<> | 51         | 3.16 | 1.45      | .20  |
|                | degree   |            |      |           |      |
| Pub Librarian  | ≥Bachelors   | 194        | .64  | .48       | .03  |
|                | degree   |            | 22   | 40        | 0.0  |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>51</td><td>.22</td><td>.42</td><td>.06</td></bachelors<>   | 51         | .22  | .42       | .06  |
| Gender         | degree   | 191        | 1.19 | 20        | 0.2  |
| Gender         | ≥Bachelors<br>degree   | 191        | 1.19 | .39       | .03  |
|                | <bachelors< td=""><td>47</td><td>1.30</td><td>.62</td><td>.09</td></bachelors<>  | 47         | 1.30 | .62       | .09  |
|                | degree   | <b>4</b> / | 1.50 | .02       | .09  |
|                | dogroo   |            |      |           |      |

**Independent Samples Test** 

|                 |                         | -  |      |        |                     |                        |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--|------|--------|---------------------|------------------------|
|                 |                         | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-tesi | t for Equa<br>Means | lity of                |
|                 |                         | F  | Sig. | t      | df                  | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Library<br>Card | Equal variances assumed | 2.91   | .090 | 84     | 242.00              | .401                   |

|                     |  | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        | lity of     |
|---------------------|--|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|-------------|
|                     |  | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2- |
|                     |  |  |      |                                 |        | tailed)     |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed     |  |      | -1.64                           | 192.00 | .103        |
| Library<br>Visits   | Equal variances assumed                  | .00  | .952 | .51                             | 241.00 | .608        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |  |      | .54                             | 84.14  | .591        |
| Items per<br>Year   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 1.13   | .288 | 2.79                            | 241.00 | .006        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |  |      | 2.60                            | 72.10  | .011        |
| SpecFic<br>per Year | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | .60  | .441 | 1.55                            | 242.00 | .123        |
|                     | Equal variances not                      |  |      | 1.51                            | 75.92  | .136        |
| Like<br>novels      | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 5.65   | .018 | -1.16                           | 243.00 | .248        |
|                     | Equal variances not                      |  |      | -2.26                           | 193.00 | .025        |
| Like YA<br>novels   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 1.87   | .173 | 66                              | 243.00 | .509        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |  |      | 70                              | 85.59  | .483        |
|                     | assumed                                  |  |      |                                 |        |             |

|                       |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        | lity of                |
|-----------------------|---|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
|                       |   | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Like                  | Equal   | .40  | .530 | .28                             | 243.00 | .777                   |
| short fic             | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |  |      | .28                             | 78.21  | .778                   |
| Like<br>audio         | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 2.94   | .088 | 2.04                            | 243.00 | .043                   |
| books                 | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | 2.05                            | 79.02  | .044                   |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8) | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | .68  | .409 | 2.21                            | 243.00 | .028                   |
|                       | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | 2.34                            | 84.57  | .022                   |
| Ratings               | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 2.27   | .133 | 1.23                            | 241.00 | .220                   |
|                       | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | 1.14                            | 72.09  | .256                   |
| Recognize<br>author   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | 7.40   | .007 | 2.78                            | 239.00 | .006                   |
|                       | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | 2.52                            | 70.18  | .014                   |
| First in<br>series    | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed          | .03  | .861 | -3.35                           | 235.00 | .001                   |

|                            |                                      | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        | lity of        |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|----------------|
|                            |                                      | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.           |
|                            |                                      |  |      |                                 |        | (2-<br>tailed) |
|                            | Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed |  |      | -3.50                           | 82.25  | .001           |
| Fan of<br>sub-genre        | Equal variances assumed              | .55  | .460 | 1.95                            | 238.00 | .053           |
|                            | Equal<br>variances<br>not            |  |      | 1.83                            | 73.16  | .072           |
| Read<br>others in          | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances        | 1.94   | .165 | 67                              | 241.00 | .502           |
| series                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |  |      | 62                              | 71.21  | .538           |
| Lib has<br>others in       | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances        | 1.54   | .216 | -1.81                           | 238.00 | .072           |
| series                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |  |      | -1.70                           | 73.34  | .093           |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances        | 3.77   | .053 | 07                              | 238.00 | .941           |
| movie/i v                  | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |  |      | 07                              | 69.45  | .947           |
| New book                   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances        | 8.85   | .003 | -1.58                           | 239.00 | .115           |
|                            | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |  |      | -1.38                           | 67.79  | .171           |
|                            | assumed                              |  |      |                                 |        |                |

|                 |   | Leve<br>Test<br>Equal<br>Varia | for<br>ity of | t-test for Equality o<br>Means |        | lity of                |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
|                 |   | F                              | Sig.          | t                              | df     | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Review          | Equal   | .24                            | .624          | 4.04                           | 241.00 | .000                   |
|                 | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not |                                |               | 3.94                           | 76.13  | .000                   |
| Classic         | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | .95                            | .330          | 1.07                           | 239.00 | .285                   |
|                 | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     |                                |               | .97                            | 70.25  | .334                   |
| Lib<br>employee | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances              | 2.24                           | .136          | 3.44                           | 237.00 | .001                   |
| rec             | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |                                |               | 3.21                           | 70.81  | .002                   |
| Award           | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     | .01                            | .904          | 3.40                           | 234.00 | .001                   |
|                 | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances                     |                                |               | 3.31                           | 72.68  | .001                   |
| Ent<br>Industry | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed   | 2.29                           | .131          | 76                             | 243.00 | .447                   |
|                 | Equal variances not                               |                                |               | 63                             | 64.53  | .528                   |
| Academic        | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed          | 12.64                          | .000          | 1.66                           | 243.00 | .098                   |

|                     |  | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        | lity of     |
|---------------------|--|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|-------------|
|                     |  | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2- |
|                     |  |  |      |                                 |        | tailed)     |
|                     | Equal variances not assumed              |  |      | 2.41                            | 165.90 | .017        |
| Writer              | Equal variances assumed                  | .01  | .928 | .05                             | 243.00 | .964        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |  |      | .05                             | 79.39  | .964        |
| Teacher             | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 8.59   | .004 | 1.39                            | 243.00 | .165        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |  |      | 1.94                            | 149.43 | .054        |
| Household<br>Size   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 6.97   | .009 | -4.56                           | 243.00 | .000        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |  |      | -4.47                           | 76.42  | .000        |
| Household<br>Income | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 6.90   | .009 | 3.37                            | 186.00 | .001        |
|                     | Equal<br>variances<br>not                |  |      | 2.51                            | 24.84  | .019        |
| Cluster             | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 15.16  | .000 | 5.53                            | 243.00 | .000        |
|                     | Equal variances not assumed              |  |      | 5.91                            | 86.01  | .000        |
| ıl                  | assumeu                                  |  | l    |                                 |        |             |

|                  |  |       | ne's<br>for<br>ity of<br>nces | t-test | for Equa<br>Means | lity of                |
|------------------|--|-------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------|------------------------|
|                  |  | F     | Sig.                          | t      | df                | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Age              | Equal variances assumed                  | 49.52 | .000                          | 10.36  | 243.00            | .000                   |
|                  | Equal variances not assumed              |       |                               | 7.63   | 58.88             | .000                   |
| Pub<br>Librarian | Equal variances assumed                  | 21.76 | .000                          | 5.83   | 243.00            | .000                   |
|                  | Equal variances not                      |       |                               | 6.34   | 88.43             | .000                   |
| Gender           | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 10.39 | .001                          | -1.50  | 236.00            | .134                   |
|                  | Equal variances not assumed              |       |                               | -1.15  | 55.29             | .255                   |

|            | T'         |            |          |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|
|            |            | 95%        |          |
|            |            | Confidence |          |
|            |            | Interva    | l of the |
|            |            | Difference |          |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower      | Upper    |
| Difference | Error      |            |          |
|            | Difference |            |          |
| 02         | .02        | 07         | .03      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |

|            | ı          |         |          |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|
|            |            | 95      | 5%       |
|            |            | Confi   | dence    |
|            |            | Interva | l of the |
|            |            |         | rence    |
| 1/1        | Ctal       |         |          |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower   | Upper    |
| Difference | Error      |         |          |
|            | Difference |         |          |
| 02         | .01        | 05      | .00      |
| .02        | .01        | .00     | .00      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .09        | .17        | 25      | .42      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .09        | .16        | 23      | .41      |
|            | , , ,      | ,       | , , ,    |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 4.7        | 17         | 1.4     | 00       |
| .47        | .17        | .14     | .80      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .47        | .18        | .11     | .83      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .27        | .17        | 07      | .61      |
| .27        | .1/        | 07      | .01      |
|            |            |         |          |
| 0.77       | 1.0        | 00      | co.      |
| .27        | .18        | 09      | .62      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 03         | .02        | 07      | .02      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 03         | .01        | 05      | .00      |
| 05         | .01        | 03      | .00      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 04         | .06        | 15      | .07      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 04         | .05        | 14      | .07      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |

|            |            | T          |          |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|
|            |            |            | 5%       |
|            |            | Confidence |          |
|            |            | Interva    | l of the |
|            |            | Differ     | rence    |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower      | Upper    |
| Difference | Error      |            | ''       |
| ,,,        | Difference |            |          |
| .02        | .08        | 13         | .18      |
| .02        | .00        | 5          | .10      |
|            |            |            |          |
| .02        | .08        | 13         | .18      |
| .02        |            |            | .10      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| .16        | .08        | .01        | .31      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| .16        | .08        | .00        | .31      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| .56        | .25        | .06        | 1.07     |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| .56        | .24        | .08        | 1.04     |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| 1.0        | 4.5        | 1.1        | 4.0      |
| .18        | .15        | 11         | .48      |
|            |            |            |          |
| 10         | 16         | 1 1        | E0.      |
| .18        | .16        | 14         | .50      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| .45        | .16        | .13        | .77      |
| .=5        | .10        | .10        | '''      |
|            |            |            |          |
| .45        | .18        | .09        | .81      |
|            |            |            | .01      |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| 65         | .20        | -1.04      | 27       |
|            |            |            |          |
|            |            |            |          |
| •          | •          | •          | •        |

|            | Г          |         |          |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|
|            |            |         | 5%       |
|            |            | Confi   | dence    |
|            |            | Interva | l of the |
|            |            |         | rence    |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower   | Upper    |
|            |            | Lower   | Opper    |
| Difference | Error      |         |          |
|            | Difference |         |          |
| 65         | .19        | -1.03   | 28       |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .31        | .16        | .00     | .63      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .31        | .17        | 03      | .65      |
|            | , , ,      |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 12         | .17        | 46      | .23      |
|            | , , ,      |         | .25      |
|            |            |         |          |
| 12         | .19        | 49      | .26      |
| .12        | .13        | .43     | .20      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 34         | .19        | 71      | .03      |
| 54         | .13        | /1      | .05      |
|            |            |         |          |
| 34         | .20        | 74      | .06      |
| 54         | .20        | /4      | .00      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 01         | .16        | 33      | .31      |
| 01         | .10        | ss      | .31      |
|            |            |         |          |
| 0.1        | 1.0        | 27      | ) T      |
| 01         | .18        | 37      | .35      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 20         | 1.0        | Γ0      | 0.0      |
| 26         | .16        | 58      | .06      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            | 10         | 60      | 1 1      |
| 26         | .19        | 63      | .11      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |

|            |            |         | 5%       |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|
|            |            |         | dence    |
|            |            | Interva | l of the |
|            |            | Diffe   | rence    |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower   | Upper    |
| Difference | Error      | Lower   | Сррс.    |
| Difference | Difference |         |          |
|            |            | 2.7     | 1.00     |
| .73        | .18        | .37     | 1.08     |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .73        | .18        | .36     | 1.09     |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .20        | .18        | 16      | .56      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .20        | .20        | 21      | .60      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .59        | .17        | .25     | .93      |
| .55        | .17        | .20     | .55      |
|            |            |         |          |
| .59        | .18        | .22     | .96      |
| .55        | .10        | .22     | .50      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 62         | 10         | 27      | 1 00     |
| .63        | .19        | .27     | 1.00     |
|            |            |         |          |
| CO         | 10         | 25      | 1 01     |
| .63        | .19        | .25     | 1.01     |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.7     | 0.0      |
| 02         | .02        | 07      | .03      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| 02         | .03        | 08      | .04      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| .07        | .04        | 01      | .15      |
|            |            |         |          |
|            |            |         |          |
| •          | •          | •       | •        |

|                 |            | 95    | 5%       |
|-----------------|------------|-------|----------|
|                 |            | Confi | dence    |
|                 |            |       | l of the |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       | rence    |
| Mean            | Std.       | Lower | Upper    |
| Difference      | Error      |       |          |
| - 5), 51 5115 5 | Difference |       |          |
|                 |            | 0.4   | 10       |
| .07             | .03        | .01   | .12      |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
| 00              | 02         | 0.4   | ٥٦       |
| .00             | .02        | 04    | .05      |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
| .00             | .02        | 04    | .05      |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
| .05             | .04        | 02    | .13      |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
| .05             | .03        | .00   | .11      |
| .03             | .03        | .00   |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
| 47              | .10        | 67    | 27       |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
| 17              | 11         | 60    | 26       |
| 47              | .11        | 68    | 20       |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
| .65             | .19        | .27   | 1.02     |
|                 |            |       | _,       |
|                 |            |       |          |
| CF              | 2.0        | 10    | 1 1 7    |
| .65             | .26        | .12   | 1.17     |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
| .41             | .07        | .26   | .55      |
|                 | ,          | .20   | .55      |
|                 |            |       |          |
| 4.4             |            | 0.7   |          |
| .41             | .07        | .27   | .55      |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
|                 |            |       |          |
| I               | I          | I     | I        |

|                    |                             | 95<br>Confid<br>Interva<br>Diffe | dence<br>l of the |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mean<br>Difference | Std.<br>Error<br>Difference | Lower                            | Upper             |
| 1.61               | .16                         | 1.30                             | 1.92              |
| 1.61               | .21                         | 1.19                             | 2.03              |
| .43                | .07                         | .28                              | .57               |
| .43                | .07                         | .29                              | .56               |
| 11                 | .07                         | 25                               | .03               |
| 11                 | .10                         | 30                               | .08               |

#### T-TEST

T-TEST /VARIABLES = LIBRARYC LIBRARYV ITEMSYEA SCIFIYEA DOULIKE\_DOULIK\_A DOULIK\_B DOULIK\_C PRINTVSE BOOKCHOI BOOKCH\_A BOOKCH\_B BOOKCH\_C BOOKCH\_D BOOKCH\_E BOOKCH\_F BOOKCH\_G BOOKCH\_H BOOKCH\_I BOOKCH\_J BOOKCH\_K DESCRIBU DESCRI\_A DESCRI\_B DESCRI\_C HHPEEPS HHINCOME CLUSTER DESCRI\_D GENDER EDUCATIO

/GROUPS=AGE(2) /MISSING=ANALYSIS /CRITERIA=CI(0.95).

#### **Group Statistics**

|              | Age    | N   | Mean | Std.<br>Deviation | S.E.<br>Mean |
|--------------|--------|-----|------|-------------------|--------------|
| Library Card | ≥12-17 | 243 | 1.98 | .16               | .01          |

|                      | Age              | N               | Mean         | Std.        | S.E.       |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
|                      | 5                |                 |              | Deviation   | Mean       |
|                      | <12-17           | 1               | 2.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Library Visits       | ≥12-17           | 242             | 3.38         | 1.08        | .07        |
| J J J                | <12-17           | 1               | 4.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Items per Year       | ≥12-17           | 242             | 3.21         | 1.08        | .07        |
| 1                    | <12-17           | 1               | 4.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| SpecFic per Year     | ≥12-17           | 243             | 2.19         | 1.10        | .07        |
| _                    | <12-17           | 1               | 4.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Like novels          | ≥12-17           | 244             | .98          | .14         | .01        |
|                      | <12-17           | 1               | 1.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Like YA novels       | ≥12-17           | 244             | .85          | .36         | .02        |
|                      | <12-17           | 1               | 1.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Like short fic       | ≥12-17           | 244             | .45          | .50         | .03        |
|                      | <12-17           | 1               | 1.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Like audio books     | ≥12-17           | 244             | .52          | .50         | .03        |
| D :                  | <12-17           | 1               | 1.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Print vs E (P1-E8)   | ≥12-17           | 244             | 2.89         | 1.63        | .10        |
| D. I.                | <12-17           | 1               | 4.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Ratings              | ≥12-17           | 242             | 2.68         | .95         | .06        |
| December outless     | <12-17           | 1               | 1.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Recognize author     | ≥12-17           | 240             | 2.90         | 1.04        | .07        |
| First in series      | <12-17<br>≥12-17 | 1               | 3.00         | NaN<br>1.26 | NaN        |
| First in series      | <12-17<br><12-17 | 236             | 3.14<br>4.00 | NaN         | .08<br>NaN |
| Fan of sub-genre     | ≥12-17<br>≥12-17 | 239             | 3.31         | 1.02        | .07        |
| ran or sub-genre     | <12-17<br><12-17 | 1               | 3.00         | NaN         | .o7<br>NaN |
| Read others in       | ≥12-17<br>≥12-17 | 242             | 3.54         | 1.10        | .07        |
| series               | 12-1/            | 242             | 3.54         | 1.10        | .07        |
| 301103               | <12-17           | 1               | 2.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Lib has others in    | ≥12-17           | 239             | 3.10         | 1.20        | .08        |
| series               |                  |                 | 0.10         | 1.20        |            |
| 361165               | <12-17           | 1               | 4.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Tie-in with movie/TV | ≥12-17           | 239             | 1.97         | 1.03        | .07        |
| ,                    | <12-17           | 1               | 3.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| New book             | ≥12-17           | 240             | 2.08         | 1.04        | .07        |
|                      | <12-17           | 1               | 1.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Review               | ≥12-17           | 242             | 2.93         | 1.17        | .08        |
|                      | <12-17           | 1               | 1.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Classic              | ≥12-17           | 240             | 2.31         | 1.16        | .07        |
|                      | <12-17           | 1               | 2.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Lib employee rec     | ≥12-17           | 238             | 3.05         | 1.10        | .07        |
|                      | <12-17           | 1               | 3.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Award                | ≥12-17           | 235             | 2.53         | 1.18        | .08        |
| F . T 1 .            | <12-17           | $\frac{1}{244}$ | 1.00         | NaN         | NaN        |
| Ent Industry         | ≥12-17           | 244             | .02          | .16         | .01        |
| A                    | <12-17           | 1               | .00          | NaN         | NaN        |
| Academic             | ≥12-17           | 244             | .07          | .26         | .02        |
| Writon               | <12-17           | 244             | .00          | NaN         | NaN        |
| Writer               | ≥12-17           | 244             | .02          | .14         | .01        |

|                  | Age    | N   | Mean | Std.      | S.E. |
|------------------|--------|-----|------|-----------|------|
|                  |        |     |      | Deviation | Mean |
|                  | <12-17 | 1   | .00  | NaN       | NaN  |
| Teacher          | ≥12-17 | 244 | .06  | .24       | .02  |
|                  | <12-17 | 1   | .00  | NaN       | NaN  |
| Household Size   | ≥12-17 | 244 | 2.10 | .68       | .04  |
|                  | <12-17 | 1   | 2.00 | NaN       | NaN  |
| Household Income | ≥12-17 | 188 | 2.96 | .88       | .06  |
|                  | <12-17 | 0   |      | NaN       | NaN  |
| Cluster          | ≥12-17 | 244 | 1.56 | .50       | .03  |
|                  | <12-17 | 1   | 1.00 | NaN       | NaN  |
| Pub Librarian    | ≥12-17 | 244 | .56  | .50       | .03  |
|                  | <12-17 | 1   | .00  | NaN       | NaN  |
| Gender           | ≥12-17 | 238 | 1.21 | .45       | .03  |
|                  | <12-17 | 0   |      | NaN       | NaN  |
| Education        | ≥12-17 | 244 | 6.04 | 1.70      | .11  |
|                  | <12-17 | 1   | 1.00 | NaN       | NaN  |

**Independent Samples Test** 

|                   |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |               |                        |
|-------------------|---|--|------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                   |   | F  | Sig. | t                               | df            | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Library<br>Card   | Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal            | .04  | .832 | 10<br>NaN                       | 242.00<br>NaN | .917<br>NaN            |
| Library<br>Visits | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances | 1.87   | .173 | 57                              | 241.00        | .567                   |
| 710100            | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not              |  |      | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN                    |
| Items per<br>Year | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed          | 2.06   | .153 | 73                              | 241.00        | .467                   |

|                     |   | Lever<br>Test<br>Equali<br>Variar | for<br>ty of | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |               |                        |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                     |   | F                                 | Sig.         | t                               | df            | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| SpecFic<br>per Year | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances assumed | 1.80                              | .181         | -1.65                           | NaN<br>242.00 | .101                   |
| Like                | Equal variances not assumed Equal                   | .09                               | .769         | 14                              | NaN<br>243.00 | .886                   |
| novels              | variances<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not   |                                   |              | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN                    |
| Like YA<br>novels   | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed            | 1.00                              | .317         | 41                              | 243.00        | .679                   |
|                     | Equal variances not assumed                         |                                   |              | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN                    |
| Like<br>short fic   | Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal              | 86.36                             | .000         | -1.11<br>NaN                    | 243.00<br>NaN | .269<br>NaN            |
| Like                | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal                | 921.66                            | .000         | 96                              | 243.00        | .336                   |
| audio<br>books      | variances assumed Equal variances not assumed       | 321.00                            | .000         | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN                    |

|                             |  | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |               |                        |
|-----------------------------|--|--|------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                             |  | F  | Sig. | t                               | df            | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)       | Equal variances assumed Equal variances not                  | 2.20   | .140 | 68<br>NaN                       | 243.00<br>NaN | .500<br>NaN            |
| Ratings                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal            | 1.97   | .161 | 1.77<br>NaN                     | 241.00<br>NaN | .078<br>NaN            |
| Recognize<br>author         | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 1.33   | .251 | 09                              | 239.00        | .927                   |
| First in                    | Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal                | 2.39   | .123 | 68                              | NaN<br>235.00 | .495                   |
| series                      | variances assumed Equal variances not assumed                |  |      | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN                    |
| Fan of<br>sub-genre         | Equal variances assumed Equal variances                      | 1.94   | .165 | .30<br>NaN                      | 238.00<br>NaN | .766<br>NaN            |
| Read<br>others in<br>series | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed              | 2.36   | .126 | 1.40                            | 241.00        | .164                   |

|                            |   | Leve<br>Test<br>Equal<br>Varia | for<br>ity of | t-tes       | t for Equa<br>Means | ality of               |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------|
|                            |   | F                              | Sig.          | t           | df                  | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Lib has others in          | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances | 1.98                           | .161          | 75          | NaN<br>238.00       | .456                   |
| series                     | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not        |                                |               | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN                    |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed    | 1.63                           | .204          | -1.00       | 238.00              | .317                   |
| New book                   | Equal variances not assumed                 | 1 50                           | .211          | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN                    |
| New Dook                   | Equal variances assumed Equal variances     | 1.58                           | .211          | 1.03<br>NaN | 239.00<br>NaN       | .303<br>NaN            |
| Review                     | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances        | 2.11                           | .147          | 1.65        | 241.00              | .101                   |
|                            | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>not        |                                |               | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN                    |
| Classic                    | assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed    | 2.51                           | .114          | .27         | 239.00              | .788                   |
|                            | Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed        |                                |               | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN                    |

|                        |   | Lever<br>Test<br>Equali<br>Variar | for<br>ty of | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |               |                        |  |
|------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--|
|                        |   | F                                 | Sig.         | t                               | df            | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |  |
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Equal variances assumed Equal variances         | 1.52                              | .219         | .04<br>NaN                      | 237.00<br>NaN | .967<br>NaN            |  |
| Award                  | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 3.22                              | .074         | 1.29                            | 234.00        | .198                   |  |
| Ent                    | Equal variances not assumed                     | .11                               | .746         | NaN                             | NaN<br>243.00 | .874                   |  |
| Ent<br>Industry        | Equal variances assumed Equal variances         | .11                               | .740         | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN                    |  |
| Academic               | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | .37                               | .542         | .28                             | 243.00        | .779                   |  |
| TA7 **                 | Equal<br>variances<br>not<br>assumed            |                                   | 700          | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN                    |  |
| Writer                 | Equal variances assumed Equal variances         | .09                               | .769         | .14<br>NaN                      | 243.00<br>NaN | .886<br>NaN            |  |
| Teacher                | not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | .30                               | .586         | .25                             | 243.00        | .799                   |  |

|                     |   | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |                      |                        |
|---------------------|---|--|------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
|                     |   | F  | Sig. | t                               | df                   | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Household<br>Size   | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances assumed                   | 1.13   | .290 | NaN                             | NaN<br>243.00        | .886                   |
| Household<br>Income | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances assumed                   | NaN  | NaN  | NaN                             | NaN<br>186.00        | 1.000                  |
| Cluster             | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances assumed                   | 64.62  | .000 | 1.13                            | NaN<br>243.00        | .261                   |
| Pub<br>Librarian    | Equal variances not assumed Equal variances assumed Equal             | 74.33  | .000 | NaN  1.12  NaN                  | NaN<br>243.00<br>NaN | .265<br>NaN            |
| Gender              | variances<br>not<br>assumed<br>Equal<br>variances<br>assumed<br>Equal | NaN  | NaN  | .00<br>NaN                      | 236.00<br>NaN        | 1.000<br>NaN           |
|                     | variances<br>not<br>assumed   |  |      |                                 |                      |                        |

|           |                               | Levene's<br>Test for<br>Equality of<br>Variances |      | t-test for Equality of<br>Means |        |                        |
|-----------|-------------------------------|--|------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
|           |                               | F  | Sig. | t                               | df     | Sig.<br>(2-<br>tailed) |
| Education | Equal<br>variances<br>assumed | 1.26   | .263 | 2.96                            | 243.00 | .003                   |
|           | Equal variances not assumed   |  |      | NaN                             | NaN    | NaN                    |

|            |            | 95% Confidence<br>Interval of the<br>Difference |       |  |
|------------|------------|---|-------|--|
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower   | Upper |  |
| Difference | Error      |   |       |  |
|            | Difference |   |       |  |
| 02         | .16        | 33  | .29   |  |
| 02         | NaN        | NaN   | NaN   |  |
| 62         | 1.08       | -2.75   | 1.51  |  |
| .02        | 1.00       | 2.70  | 1.51  |  |
| 62         | NaN        | NaN   | NaN   |  |
| 79         | 1.08       | -2.93   | 1.35  |  |
| 79         | NaN        | NaN   | NaN   |  |
|            |            |   |       |  |

|                    |                             | 95% Confidence<br>Interval of the<br>Difference |       |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|
| Mean<br>Difference | Std.<br>Error<br>Difference | Lower   | Upper |
| -1.81              | 1.10                        | -3.99   | .36   |
| -1.81              | NaN                         | NaN   | NaN   |
| 02                 | .14                         | 30  | .26   |
| 02                 | NaN                         | NaN   | NaN   |
| 15                 | .36                         | 85  | .55   |
| 15                 | NaN                         | NaN   | NaN   |
| 55                 | .50                         | -1.54   | .43   |
| 55                 | NaN                         | NaN   | NaN   |
| 48                 | .50                         | -1.47   | .50   |
| 48                 | NaN                         | NaN   | NaN   |
| -1.11              | 1.64                        | -4.33   | 2.12  |

|            | T          |         |                     |
|------------|------------|---------|---------------------|
|            |            |         | onfidence           |
|            |            |         | al of the<br>erence |
| Mean       | Std.       | Lower   | Upper               |
| Difference | Error      | LOWEI   | Opper               |
|            | Difference |         |                     |
| -1.11      | NaN        | NaN     | NaN                 |
|            |            |         |                     |
|            |            |         |                     |
| 1.68       | .95        | 19      | 3.55                |
| 1.00       | .93        | 19      | ა.აა                |
|            |            |         |                     |
| 1.68       | NaN        | NaN     | NaN                 |
|            |            |         |                     |
|            |            |         |                     |
| 10         | 1.05       | -2.16   | 1.97                |
|            |            |         |                     |
| 4.0        | 37.37      | 3.7 3.7 | 3 T 3 T             |
| 10         | NaN        | NaN     | NaN                 |
|            |            |         |                     |
|            |            |         |                     |
| 86         | 1.26       | -3.34   | 1.62                |
|            |            |         |                     |
| 86         | NaN        | NaN     | NaN                 |
| 00         | INGIN      | INGIN   | INGIN               |
|            |            |         |                     |
|            | 4.00       |         | 0.00                |
| .31        | 1.02       | -1.71   | 2.32                |
|            |            |         |                     |
| .31        | NaN        | NaN     | NaN                 |
|            |            |         |                     |
|            |            |         |                     |
| 1.54       | 1.10       | 63      | 3.71                |
| 1.54       | 1.10       | 03      | 3./1                |
|            |            |         |                     |
| 1.54       | NaN        | NaN     | NaN                 |
|            |            |         |                     |
|            |            |         |                     |
|            |            |         |                     |

|                    |                             | Interv | onfidence<br>al of the<br>erence |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|
| Mean<br>Difference | Std.<br>Error<br>Difference | Lower  | Upper                            |
| 90                 | 1.20                        | -3.27  | 1.47                             |
| 90                 | NaN                         | NaN    | NaN                              |
| -1.03              | 1.03                        | -3.06  | 1.00                             |
| -1.03              | NaN                         | NaN    | NaN                              |
| 1.08               | 1.04                        | 98     | 3.13                             |
| 1.08               | NaN                         | NaN    | NaN                              |
| 1.93               | 1.17                        | 38     | 4.25                             |
| 1.93               | NaN                         | NaN    | NaN                              |
| .31                | 1.16                        | -1.98  | 2.60                             |
| .31                | NaN                         | NaN    | NaN                              |
| .05                | 1.11                        | -2.13  | 2.22                             |

|            | T                   |       |           |
|------------|---------------------|-------|-----------|
|            |                     |       | onfidence |
|            |                     |       | al of the |
| Magn       | C+J                 |       | erence    |
| Mean       | Std.                | Lower | Upper     |
| Difference | Error<br>Difference |       |           |
| .05        | NaN                 | NaN   | NaN       |
| .05        | Ivaiv               | INdin | INdin     |
|            |                     |       |           |
|            |                     |       |           |
| 1.53       | 1.18                | 80    | 3.86      |
|            |                     |       |           |
| 4.50       | 37.37               | 37 37 | 37.37     |
| 1.53       | NaN                 | NaN   | NaN       |
|            |                     |       |           |
|            |                     |       |           |
| .02        | .16                 | 28    | .33       |
|            |                     |       |           |
|            |                     |       |           |
| .02        | NaN                 | NaN   | NaN       |
|            |                     |       |           |
|            |                     |       |           |
| .07        | .26                 | 44    | .59       |
|            |                     |       |           |
|            |                     |       |           |
| .07        | NaN                 | NaN   | NaN       |
|            |                     |       |           |
|            |                     |       |           |
| .02        | .14                 | 26    | .30       |
|            |                     | .20   |           |
|            |                     |       |           |
| .02        | NaN                 | NaN   | NaN       |
|            |                     |       |           |
|            |                     |       |           |
| .06        | .24                 | 41    | .54       |
|            | .2.                 | • • • | .01       |
|            |                     |       |           |
| .06        | NaN                 | NaN   | NaN       |
|            |                     |       |           |
|            |                     |       |           |
|            |                     |       |           |

|                    |                             | Interv        | onfidence<br>al of the<br>erence |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Mean<br>Difference | Std.<br>Error<br>Difference | Lower         | Upper                            |
| .10                | .69                         | -1.25         | 1.45                             |
| .10                | NaN                         | NaN           | NaN                              |
| 1.80E<br>+308      | +Infinity                   | -<br>Infinity | +Infinity                        |
| 1.80E<br>+308      | NaN                         | NaN           | NaN                              |
| .56                | .50                         | 42            | 1.54                             |
| .56                | NaN                         | NaN           | NaN                              |
| .56                | .50                         | 43            | 1.54                             |
| .56                | NaN                         | NaN           | NaN                              |
| 1.80E<br>+308      | +Infinity                   | -<br>Infinity | +Infinity                        |
| 1.80E<br>+308      | NaN                         | NaN           | NaN                              |
| 5.04               | 1.70                        | 1.69          | 8.39                             |

|                    |               | Interv | onfidence<br>al of the<br>erence |
|--------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|
| Mean<br>Difference | Std.<br>Error | Lower  | Upper                            |
| Dijjerence         | Difference    |        |                                  |
| 5.04               | NaN           | NaN    | NaN                              |
|                    |               |        |                                  |
|                    |               |        |                                  |

### **CORRELATIONS**

### CORRELATION

/VARIABLES = LIBRARYC LIBRARYV ITEMSYEA SCIFIYEA
DOULIKE\_DOULIK\_A DOULIK\_B DOULIK\_C PRINTVSE BOOKCHOI
BOOKCH\_A BOOKCH\_B BOOKCH\_C BOOKCH\_D BOOKCH\_E BOOKCH\_F
BOOKCH\_G BOOKCH\_H BOOKCH\_I BOOKCH\_J BOOKCH\_K DESCRIBU
DESCRI\_A DESCRI\_B DESCRI\_C DESCRI\_D AGE EDUCATIO GENDER
HHPEEPS HHINCOME

/PRINT = TWOTAIL SIG.

### Correlations

| Correlations | <del></del>   |         |         | -     |         | <del>-</del> |
|--------------|---------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------------|
|              |               | Library | Library | Items | SpecFic | Like         |
|              |               | Card    | Visits  | per   | per .   | novels       |
|              |               | Jara    | 7 13103 | Year  | Year    | 7107013      |
|              |               |         |         | rear  | Tear    |              |
|              |               |         |         |       |         |              |
|              |               |         |         |       |         |              |
| Library      | Pearson       | 1.00    | .33     | .31   | .21     | 02           |
| Card         | Correlation   |         |         |       |         |              |
| 0 021 01     | Sig. (2-      |         | .000    | .000  | .001    | .813         |
|              | tailed)       |         | .000    | .000  | .001    | .015         |
|              | ,             | 244     | 0.40    | 0.40  | 244     | 244          |
|              | N             | 244     | 243     | 243   | 244     | 244          |
| Library      | Pearson       | .33     | 1.00    | .73   | .43     | .21          |
| Visits       | Correlation   |         |         |       |         |              |
|              | Sig. (2-      | .000    |         | .000  | .000    | .001         |
|              | tailed)       | .000    |         | .000  | .000    | .001         |
|              | · ·           | 242     | 242     | 242   | 242     | 242          |
|              | N             | 243     | 243     | 242   | 243     | 243          |
| ltems per    | Pearson       | .31     | .73     | 1.00  | .60     | .22          |
| Year         | Correlation   |         |         |       |         |              |
|              | Sig. (2-      | .000    | .000    |       | .000    | .001         |
|              | tailed)       | .000    |         |       |         |              |
|              | · ·           | 242     | 242     | 242   | 242     | 242          |
|              | $\mid N \mid$ | 243     | 242     | 243   | 243     | 243          |

|                        |                                    | Library<br>Card | Library<br>Visits | Items<br>per<br>Year | SpecFic<br>per<br>Year | Like<br>novels |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| SpecFic<br>per Year    | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .21             | .43               | .60                  | 1.00                   | .21            |
| per reur               | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .001            | .000              | .000                 |                        | .001           |
|                        | N                                  | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 244            |
| Like<br>novels         | Pearson<br>Correlation<br>Sig. (2- | 02<br>.813      | .21<br>.001       | .22                  | .21<br>.001            | 1.00           |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Like YA                | Pearson                            | .11             | .21               | .19                  | .26                    | .35            |
| novels                 | Correlation                        |                 | , <u></u>         |                      | .20                    | .55            |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .096            | .001              | .003                 | .000                   | .000           |
|                        | N                                  | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Like<br>short fic      | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 01              | 11                | 07                   | 04                     | .01            |
| , .                    | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .872            | .078              | .310                 | .546                   | .825           |
|                        | N                                  | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Like<br>audio<br>books | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .11             | .15               | .14                  | .13                    | .15            |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .088            | .018              | .025                 | .041                   | .019           |
|                        | N                                  | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)  | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 19              | 07                | .01                  | .05                    | .10            |
| ,                      | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .003            | .254              | .878                 | .460                   | .129           |
|                        | N                                  | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Ratings                | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .02             | 05                | 05                   | .00                    | .04            |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .766            | .434              | .401                 | .999                   | .515           |
|                        | N                                  | 242             | 241               | 241                  | 242                    | 243            |
| Recognize<br>author    | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 16              | 14                | 09                   | 09                     | 04             |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .012            | .033              | .165                 | .165                   | .523           |
|                        | N                                  | 240             | 239               | 239                  | 240                    | 241            |
| First in               | Pearson                            | .12             | .05               | 02                   | .07                    | .09            |
| series                 | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .067            | .446              | .766                 | .264                   | .181           |

|                                |                                    | Library<br>Card | Library<br>Visits | Items<br>per<br>Year | SpecFic<br>per<br>Year | Like<br>novels |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
|                                | N                                  | 236             | 236               | 235                  | 236                    | 237            |
| Fan of                         | Pearson                            | .08             | 13                | 10                   | .08                    | 01             |
| sub-genre                      | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .196            | .047              | .132                 | .191                   | .832           |
|                                | N                                  | 239             | 238               | 238                  | 239                    | 240            |
| Read<br>others in<br>series    | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .15             | .00               | .00                  | .09                    | .02            |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .022            | .939              | .999                 | .143                   | .783           |
|                                | N                                  | 242             | 242               | 241                  | 242                    | 243            |
| Lib has<br>others in<br>series | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .14             | .06               | .09                  | .11                    | .06            |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .026            | .344              | .168                 | .076                   | .344           |
|                                | N                                  | 239             | 239               | 238                  | 239                    | 240            |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV     | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .08             | .00               | 10                   | 04                     | .02            |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .248            | .995              | .136                 | .541                   | .708           |
|                                | N                                  | 239             | 238               | 238                  | 239                    | 240            |
| New book                       | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .11             | .08               | .02                  | 01                     | .04            |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .090            | .232              | .737                 | .847                   | .558           |
|                                | N                                  | 240             | 239               | 239                  | 240                    | 241            |
| Review                         | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .08             | .03               | 02                   | 06                     | .11            |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .195            | .593              | .809                 | .329                   | .075           |
|                                | N                                  | 242             | 241               | 241                  | 242                    | 243            |
| Classic                        | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .05             | 08                | 13                   | 09                     | 01             |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .427            | .213              | .038                 | .170                   | .863           |
|                                | N                                  | 240             | 239               | 239                  | 240                    | 241            |
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec         | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .20             | .26               | .23                  | .14                    | .01            |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .002            | .000              | .000                 | .026                   | .925           |
|                                | N                                  | 239             | 238               | 238                  | 239                    | 239            |

|                 |                         | Library<br>Card | Library<br>Visits | Items<br>per<br>Year | SpecFic<br>per<br>Year | Like<br>novels |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Award           | Dogram                  | 00              | 00                | 01                   | .03                    | 06             |
| Award           | Pearson<br>Correlation  | .09             | .08               | 01                   | .03                    | .06            |
|                 | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)     | .157            | .198              | .860                 | .661                   | .320           |
|                 | N                       | 235             | 234               | 234                  | 235                    | 236            |
| Ent<br>Industry | Pearson<br>Correlation  | .02             | 11                | 06                   | 03                     | .02            |
|                 | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)     | .795            | .100              | .384                 | .666                   | .722           |
|                 | N                       | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Academic        | Pearson                 | .03             | 17                | 14                   | 06                     | 07             |
|                 | Correlation Sig. (2-    | .645            | .007              | .025                 | .323                   | .275           |
|                 | tailed)<br>N            | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Writer          | Pearson                 | .02             | 11                | 08                   | 05                     | .02            |
|                 | Correlation<br>Sig. (2- | .813            | .101              | .200                 | .423                   | .746           |
|                 | tailed)<br>N            | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Teacher         | Pearson                 | 08              | 14                | 10                   | 14                     | 08             |
|                 | Correlation<br>Sig. (2- | .199            | .030              | .126                 | .032                   | .192           |
|                 | tailed)<br>N            | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Pub             | Pearson                 | .12             | .53               | .52                  | .34                    | .10            |
| Librarian       | Correlation<br>Sig. (2- | .066            | .000              | .000                 | .000                   | .107           |
|                 | tailed)<br>N            | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Age             | Pearson                 | 10              | 02                | .05                  | 08                     | 19             |
|                 | Correlation<br>Sig. (2- | .139            | .757              | .432                 | .199                   | .003           |
|                 | tailed)                 | 244             | 242               | 242                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Education       | N                       | 04              | .08               | .23                  | .15                    | 07             |
| Education       | Pearson<br>Correlation  |                 |                   |                      |                        |                |
|                 | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)     | .487            | .205              | .000                 | .018                   | .308           |
|                 | N                       | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Gender          | Pearson<br>Correlation  | 15              | 22                | 18                   | 04                     | 26             |
|                 | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)     | .017            | .001              | .004                 | .568                   | .000           |
|                 | N                       | 237             | 236               | 236                  | 237                    | 238            |

|           |                                    | Library<br>Card | Library<br>Visits | Items<br>per<br>Year | SpecFic<br>per<br>Year | Like<br>novels |
|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Household | Pearson                            | 06              | .05               | 02                   | .04                    | .02            |
| Size      | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .338            | .462              | .784                 | .485                   | .746           |
|           | N                                  | 244             | 243               | 243                  | 244                    | 245            |
| Household | Pearson                            | .08             | .02               | .12                  | .06                    | 01             |
| Income    | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .280            | .822              | .116                 | .384                   | .913           |
|           | N                                  | 187             | 186               | 186                  | 187                    | 188            |
|           |                                    | Like            | Like Li           | ike P                | rint Ratii             | nas            |

|                     |                        | Like<br>YA<br>novels | Like<br>short<br>fic | Like<br>audio<br>books | Print<br>vs E<br>(P1-<br>E8) | Ratings |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| Library<br>Card     | Pearson<br>Correlation | .11                  | 01                   | .11                    | 19                           | .02     |
| oura                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .096                 | .872                 | .088                   | .003                         | .766    |
|                     | N N                    | 244                  | 244                  | 244                    | 244                          | 242     |
| Library<br>Visits   | Pearson<br>Correlation | .21                  | 11                   | .15                    | 07                           | 05      |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .001                 | .078                 | .018                   | .254                         | .434    |
|                     | N                      | 243                  | 243                  | 243                    | 243                          | 241     |
| Items per<br>Year   | Pearson<br>Correlation | .19                  | 07                   | .14                    | .01                          | 05      |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .003                 | .310                 | .025                   | .878                         | .401    |
|                     | N                      | 243                  | 243                  | 243                    | 243                          | 241     |
| SpecFic<br>per Year | Pearson<br>Correlation | .26                  | 04                   | .13                    | .05                          | .00     |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                 | .546                 | .041                   | .460                         | .999    |
|                     | N                      | 244                  | 244                  | 244                    | 244                          | 242     |
| Like<br>novels      | Pearson<br>Correlation | .35                  | .01                  | .15                    | .10                          | .04     |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                 | .825                 | .019                   | .129                         | .515    |
|                     | N                      | 245                  | 245                  | 245                    | 245                          | 243     |
| Like YA<br>novels   | Pearson<br>Correlation | 1.00                 | .00                  | .18                    | .06                          | .00     |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    |                      | .953                 | .006                   | .359                         | .992    |

|                             |                                    | Like<br>YA | Like<br>short | Like<br>audio | Print<br>vs E | Ratings |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
|                             |                                    | novels     | fic           | books         | (P1-<br>E8)   |         |
|                             | N                                  | 245        | 245           | 245           | 245           | 243     |
| Like                        | Pearson                            | .00        | 1.00          | .16           | 04            | 02      |
| short fic                   | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .953       |               | .010          | .491          | .729    |
|                             | N                                  | 245        | 245           | 245           | 245           | 243     |
| Like<br>audio<br>books      | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .18        | .16           | 1.00          | .14           | 05      |
|                             | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .006       | .010          |               | .028          | .417    |
|                             | N                                  | 245        | 245           | 245           | 245           | 243     |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)       | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .06        | 04            | .14           | 1.00          | .11     |
|                             | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .359       | .491          | .028          |               | .091    |
|                             | N                                  | 245        | 245           | 245           | 245           | 243     |
| Ratings                     | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .00        | 02            | 05            | .11           | 1.00    |
|                             | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .992       | .729          | .417          | .091          |         |
|                             | N                                  | 243        | 243           | 243           | 243           | 243     |
| Recognize<br>author         | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 09         | .03           | 04            | 02            | .09     |
|                             | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .144       | .674          | .524          | .737          | .162    |
|                             | N                                  | 241        | 241           | 241           | 241           | 240     |
| First in<br>series          | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .31        | 12            | 08            | 03            | .03     |
|                             | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .000       | .059          | .246          | .675          | .694    |
|                             | N                                  | 237        | 237           | 237           | 237           | 236     |
| Fan of<br>sub-genre         | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .11        | 05            | 09            | .05           | .21     |
|                             | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .084       | .406          | .188          | .404          | .001    |
|                             | N                                  | 240        | 240           | 240           | 240           | 239     |
| Read<br>others in<br>series | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .16        | .00           | 07            | 01            | .03     |
|                             | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .014       | .979          | .251          | .927          | .634    |
|                             | N                                  | 243        | 243           | 243           | 243           | 242     |

|                                |                        | Like<br>YA<br>novels | Like<br>short<br>fic | Like<br>audio<br>books | Print<br>vs E<br>(P1-<br>E8) | Ratings |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| Lib has<br>others in<br>series | Pearson<br>Correlation | .20                  | 05                   | 06                     | .03                          | 03      |
| 361163                         | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .002                 | .434                 | .350                   | .628                         | .699    |
|                                | N                      | 240                  | 240                  | 240                    | 240                          | 239     |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV     | Pearson<br>Correlation | 01                   | .00                  | .01                    | 04                           | .08     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .859                 | .985                 | .938                   | .527                         | .211    |
|                                | N                      | 240                  | 240                  | 240                    | 240                          | 240     |
| New book                       | Pearson<br>Correlation | .05                  | .02                  | 07                     | 06                           | .10     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .435                 | .774                 | .279                   | .334                         | .110    |
|                                | N                      | 241                  | 241                  | 241                    | 241                          | 241     |
| Review                         | Pearson<br>Correlation | 04                   | .06                  | .04                    | .02                          | .33     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .581                 | .321                 | .490                   | .704                         | .000    |
|                                | N                      | 243                  | 243                  | 243                    | 243                          | 243     |
| Classic                        | Pearson<br>Correlation | 18                   | .14                  | 04                     | 02                           | .20     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .005                 | .033                 | .535                   | .792                         | .002    |
|                                | N                      | 241                  | 241                  | 241                    | 241                          | 241     |
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec         | Pearson<br>Correlation | .02                  | .06                  | .06                    | .09                          | .12     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .797                 | .347                 | .331                   | .167                         | .067    |
|                                | N                      | 239                  | 239                  | 239                    | 239                          | 239     |
| Award                          | Pearson<br>Correlation | .01                  | .08                  | .01                    | .02                          | .28     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .910                 | .215                 | .880                   | .744                         | .000    |
|                                | N                      | 236                  | 236                  | 236                    | 236                          | 236     |
| Ent<br>Industry                | Pearson<br>Correlation | 16                   | .02                  | .05                    | 02                           | 09      |
| _                              | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .013                 | .800                 | .464                   | .726                         | .186    |
|                                | N                      | 245                  | 245                  | 245                    | 245                          | 243     |
| Academic                       | Pearson<br>Correlation | 06                   | .06                  | .02                    | .11                          | .08     |

|                   |                        | Like   | Like  | Like  | Print | Ratings |
|-------------------|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
|                   |                        | YA .   | short | audio | vs E  |         |
|                   |                        | novels | fic   | books | (P1-  |         |
|                   |                        |        |       |       | E8)   |         |
|                   | Cia (2                 | 251    | 247   | 711   | 076   | 212     |
|                   | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .351   | .347  | .744  | .076  | .213    |
|                   | N                      | 245    | 245   | 245   | 245   | 243     |
| Writer            | Pearson                | 02     | .04   | .02   | .01   | .08     |
| 7771007           | Correlation            | .02    | .01   | .02   | .01   | .00     |
|                   | Sig. (2-               | .736   | .495  | .713  | .888  | .213    |
|                   | tailed)                |        |       |       |       |         |
|                   | N                      | 245    | 245   | 245   | 245   | 243     |
| Teacher           | Pearson                | 09     | .01   | .01   | 11    | .11     |
|                   | Correlation            | 4 = 0  | 000   | 00-   |       | 400     |
|                   | Sig. (2-               | .178   | .888  | .905  | .088  | .100    |
|                   | tailed)<br>N           | 245    | 245   | 245   | 245   | 243     |
| Pub               | Pearson                | .19    | 10    | .22   | .10   | 04      |
| Librarian         | Correlation            | .19    | 10    | .22   | .10   | 04      |
| Librarian         | Sig. (2-               | .004   | .118  | .000  | .137  | .517    |
|                   | tailed)                | ,,,,,  | ,,,,  |       | , , , | , , ,   |
|                   | N                      | 245    | 245   | 245   | 245   | 243     |
| Age               | Pearson                | 22     | .06   | 03    | .07   | 08      |
|                   | Correlation            |        |       |       |       |         |
|                   | Sig. (2-               | .001   | .363  | .671  | .264  | .188    |
|                   | tailed)                | 245    | 245   | 245   | 245   | 242     |
| Education         | N                      | 245    | 245   | 245   | 245   | 243     |
| Education         | Pearson<br>Correlation | 04     | .01   | .13   | .17   | .07     |
|                   | Sig. (2-               | .514   | .838  | .050  | .009  | .306    |
|                   | tailed)                | .011   | .000  | .000  | .000  | .500    |
|                   | N                      | 245    | 245   | 245   | 245   | 243     |
| Gender            | Pearson                | 18     | .15   | 02    | .05   | 06      |
|                   | Correlation            |        |       |       |       |         |
|                   | Sig. (2-               | .006   | .020  | .716  | .433  | .355    |
|                   | tailed)                | 220    | 220   | 220   | 220   | 227     |
| TTownshald        | N                      | 238    | 238   | 238   | 238   | 237     |
| Household<br>Size | Pearson<br>Correlation | .08    | .10   | 01    | .00   | .19     |
| Size              | Sig. (2-               | .232   | .122  | .934  | .979  | .003    |
|                   | tailed)                | .202   | .122  | .554  | .575  | .005    |
|                   | N                      | 245    | 245   | 245   | 245   | 243     |
| Household         | Pearson                | 07     | .07   | .11   | .20   | .04     |
| Income            | Correlation            |        |       |       |       |         |
|                   | Sig. (2-               | .330   | .356  | .126  | .007  | .610    |
|                   | tailed)                | 100    | 100   | 100   | 4.00  | 100     |
|                   | N                      | 188    | 188   | 188   | 188   | 186     |

|                        |                                    | Recognize<br>author | First<br>in | Fan<br>of     | Read<br>others | Lib<br>has             |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|
|                        |                                    | autitor             | series      | sub-<br>genre | in<br>series   | others<br>in<br>series |
| Library                | Pearson                            | 16                  | .12         | .08           | .15            | .14                    |
| Card                   | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .012                | .067        | .196          | .022           | .026                   |
|                        | N                                  | 240                 | 236         | 239           | 242            | 239                    |
| Library                | Pearson                            | 14                  | .05         | 13            | .00            | .06                    |
| Visits                 | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .033                | .446        | .047          | .939           | .344                   |
|                        | N                                  | 239                 | 236         | 238           | 242            | 239                    |
| Items per<br>Year      | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 09                  | 02          | 10            | .00            | .09                    |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .165                | .766        | .132          | .999           | .168                   |
|                        | N                                  | 239                 | 235         | 238           | 241            | 238                    |
| SpecFic                | Pearson                            | 09                  | .07         | .08           | .09            | .11                    |
| per Year               | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .165                | .264        | .191          | .143           | .076                   |
|                        | N                                  | 240                 | 236         | 239           | 242            | 239                    |
| Like<br>novels         | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 04                  | .09         | 01            | .02            | .06                    |
| noveis                 | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .523                | .181        | .832          | .783           | .344                   |
|                        | N                                  | 241                 | 237         | 240           | 243            | 240                    |
| Like YA<br>novels      | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 09                  | .31         | .11           | .16            | .20                    |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .144                | .000        | .084          | .014           | .002                   |
|                        | N                                  | 241                 | 237         | 240           | 243            | 240                    |
| Like<br>short fic      | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .03                 | 12          | 05            | .00            | 05                     |
| ŕ                      | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .674                | .059        | .406          | .979           | .434                   |
|                        | N N                                | 241                 | 237         | 240           | 243            | 240                    |
| Like<br>audio<br>books | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 04                  | 08          | 09            | 07             | 06                     |
| -                      | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .524                | .246        | .188          | .251           | .350                   |
|                        | N                                  | 241                 | 237         | 240           | 243            | 240                    |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)  | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 02                  | 03          | .05           | 01             | .03                    |
| (1 1-LO)               | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .737                | .675        | .404          | .927           | .628                   |

|                                |                                    | Recognize | First  | Fan   | Read   | Lib    |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|                                |                                    | author    | in .   | of    | others | has    |
|                                |                                    |           | series | sub-  | in     | others |
|                                |                                    |           |        | genre | series | in     |
|                                | <b>N</b> 7                         | 241       | 227    | 240   | 242    | series |
| D /                            | N                                  | 241       | 237    | 240   | 243    | 240    |
| Ratings                        | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .09       | .03    | .21   | .03    | 03     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .162      | .694   | .001  | .634   | .699   |
|                                | N                                  | 240       | 236    | 239   | 242    | 239    |
| Recognize                      | Pearson                            | 1.00      | .03    | .30   | .23    | .01    |
| author                         | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) |           | .701   | .000  | .000   | .832   |
|                                | N                                  | 241       | 236    | 239   | 240    | 239    |
| First in                       | Pearson                            | .03       | 1.00   | .15   | .42    | .31    |
| series                         | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .701      |        | .021  | .000   | .000   |
|                                | N                                  | 236       | 237    | 236   | 237    | 236    |
| Fan of                         | Pearson                            | .30       | .15    | 1.00  | .38    | .18    |
| sub-genre                      | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .000      | .021   |       | .000   | .004   |
|                                | N                                  | 239       | 236    | 240   | 239    | 238    |
| Read<br>others in<br>series    | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .23       | .42    | .38   | 1.00   | .42    |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .000      | .000   | .000  |        | .000   |
|                                | N                                  | 240       | 237    | 239   | 243    | 240    |
| Lib has<br>others in<br>series | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .01       | .31    | .18   | .42    | 1.00   |
| 00.100                         | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .832      | .000   | .004  | .000   |        |
|                                | N                                  | 239       | 236    | 238   | 240    | 240    |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV     | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .17       | .17    | .14   | .20    | .22    |
| -, <del>-</del> -              | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .008      | .011   | .031  | .002   | .000   |
|                                | N                                  | 239       | 235    | 238   | 239    | 238    |
| New book                       | Pearson                            | .16       | .03    | .11   | .18    | .22    |
|                                | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .014      | .603   | .091  | .005   | .001   |
|                                | N                                  | 240       | 236    | 239   | 240    | 239    |

|                        |                                    | Recognize<br>author | First<br>in<br>series | Fan<br>of<br>sub- | Read<br>others<br>in<br>series | Lib<br>has<br>others<br>in |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                        |                                    |                     |                       | genre             | series                         | series                     |
| Review                 | Pearson                            | .23                 | 06                    | .17               | .21                            | .01                        |
|                        | Correlation Sig. (2-               | .000                | .345                  | .010              | .001                           | .877                       |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 240                 | 236                   | 239               | 242                            | 239                        |
| Classic                | Pearson                            | .11                 | 02                    | .12               | .14                            | .04                        |
|                        | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .077                | .790                  | .057              | .025                           | .491                       |
|                        | N                                  | 240                 | 236                   | 239               | 240                            | 239                        |
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .08                 | .09                   | .06               | .26                            | .23                        |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .212                | .157                  | .351              | .000                           | .000                       |
|                        | N                                  | 238                 | 234                   | 237               | 238                            | 237                        |
| Award                  | Pearson                            | .23                 | 03                    | .14               | .13                            | .02                        |
|                        | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .000                | .652                  | .031              | .041                           | .739                       |
|                        | N N                                | 235                 | 231                   | 234               | 235                            | 234                        |
| Ent<br>Industry        | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .07                 | 13                    | 02                | 08                             | 01                         |
| J                      | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .309                | .053                  | .739              | .230                           | .830                       |
|                        | N                                  | 241                 | 237                   | 240               | 243                            | 240                        |
| Academic               | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .07                 | 06                    | .07               | 02                             | 06                         |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .268                | .371                  | .278              | .718                           | .321                       |
|                        | N                                  | 241                 | 237                   | 240               | 243                            | 240                        |
| Writer                 | Pearson<br>Correlation<br>Sig. (2- | .13                 | 04<br>.537            | 01<br>.818        | .06                            | 01<br>.845                 |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 241                 | 237                   | 240               | 243                            | 240                        |
| Teacher                | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .01                 | 11                    | 13                | 09                             | 08                         |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .912                | .083                  | .048              | .146                           | .217                       |
|                        | N                                  | 241                 | 237                   | 240               | 243                            | 240                        |
| Pub                    | Pearson                            | 04                  | .04                   | 03                | .03                            | 01                         |
| Librarian              | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .525                | .528                  | .633              | .659                           | .918                       |

|                     |                        | Recognize | First  | Fan   | Read   | Lib    |
|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|                     |                        | author    | in     | of    | others | has    |
|                     |                        |           | series | sub-  | in     | others |
|                     |                        |           |        | genre | series | in     |
|                     |                        |           |        |       |        | series |
|                     | N                      | 241       | 237    | 240   | 243    | 240    |
| Age                 | Pearson<br>Correlation | .20       | 27     | 02    | 13     | 13     |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .001      | .000   | .790  | .043   | .039   |
|                     | N                      | 241       | 237    | 240   | 243    | 240    |
| Education           | Pearson<br>Correlation | .17       | 26     | .11   | 08     | 13     |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .007      | .000   | .101  | .231   | .047   |
|                     | N                      | 241       | 237    | 240   | 243    | 240    |
| Gender              | Pearson<br>Correlation | .14       | 05     | .08   | .04    | 04     |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .031      | .471   | .216  | .500   | .509   |
|                     | N                      | 234       | 230    | 233   | 236    | 233    |
| Household<br>Size   | Pearson<br>Correlation | 04        | .04    | 04    | .08    | .18    |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .554      | .583   | .522  | .198   | .005   |
|                     | N                      | 241       | 237    | 240   | 243    | 240    |
| Household<br>Income | Pearson<br>Correlation | .00       | 30     | 04    | 01     | .02    |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .978      | .000   | .598  | .911   | .781   |
|                     | N                      | 185       | 181    | 183   | 186    | 183    |

|                   |                                    | Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/<br>TV | New<br>book | Review | Classic |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| Library           | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .08                            | .11         | .08    | .05     |
| Card              | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .248                           | .090        | .195   | .427    |
|                   | N                                  | 239                            | 240         | 242    | 240     |
| Library<br>Visits | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .00                            | .08         | .03    | 08      |
|                   | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .995                           | .232        | .593   | .213    |
|                   | N                                  | 238                            | 239         | 241    | 239     |
| Items per<br>Year | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 10                             | .02         | 02     | 13      |

|                        |                        | Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/<br>TV | New<br>book | Review | Classic |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .136                           | .737        | .809   | .038    |
|                        | N                      | 238                            | 239         | 241    | 239     |
| SpecFic<br>per Year    | Pearson<br>Correlation | 04                             | 01          | 06     | 09      |
| ,                      | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .541                           | .847        | .329   | .170    |
|                        | N                      | 239                            | 240         | 242    | 240     |
| Like<br>novels         | Pearson<br>Correlation | .02                            | .04         | .11    | 01      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .708                           | .558        | .075   | .863    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Like YA<br>novels      | Pearson<br>Correlation | 01                             | .05         | 04     | 18      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .859                           | .435        | .581   | .005    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Like<br>short fic      | Pearson<br>Correlation | .00                            | .02         | .06    | .14     |
| ,                      | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .985                           | .774        | .321   | .033    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Like<br>audio<br>books | Pearson<br>Correlation | .01                            | 07          | .04    | 04      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .938                           | .279        | .490   | .535    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)  | Pearson<br>Correlation | 04                             | 06          | .02    | 02      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .527                           | .334        | .704   | .792    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Ratings                | Pearson<br>Correlation | .08                            | .10         | .33    | .20     |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .211                           | .110        | .000   | .002    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Recognize<br>author    | Pearson<br>Correlation | .17                            | .16         | .23    | .11     |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .008                           | .014        | .000   | .077    |
|                        | N N                    | 239                            | 240         | 240    | 240     |

|                                |                                    | Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/<br>TV | New<br>book | Review | Classic |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| First in                       | Pearson                            | .17                            | .03         | 06     | 02      |
| series                         | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .011                           | .603        | .345   | .790    |
|                                | N                                  | 235                            | 236         | 236    | 236     |
| Fan of                         | Pearson                            | .14                            | .11         | .17    | .12     |
| sub-genre                      | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .031                           | .091        | .010   | .057    |
|                                | N                                  | 238                            | 239         | 239    | 239     |
| Read<br>others in<br>series    | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .20                            | .18         | .21    | .14     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .002                           | .005        | .001   | .025    |
|                                | N                                  | 239                            | 240         | 242    | 240     |
| Lib has<br>others in<br>series | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .22                            | .22         | .01    | .04     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .000                           | .001        | .877   | .491    |
|                                | N                                  | 238                            | 239         | 239    | 239     |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV     | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 1.00                           | .36         | .32    | .35     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                |                                | .000        | .000   | .000    |
| 27 1 1                         | N                                  | 240                            | 240         | 240    | 240     |
| New book                       | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .36                            | 1.00        | .36    | .27     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .000                           |             | .000   | .000    |
|                                | N                                  | 240                            | 241         | 241    | 241     |
| Review                         | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .32                            | .36         | 1.00   | .49     |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .000                           | .000        |        | .000    |
|                                | N                                  | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Classic                        | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .35                            | .27         | .49    | 1.00    |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .000                           | .000        | .000   |         |
|                                | N                                  | 240                            | 241         | 241    | 241     |

|                        |                        | Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/<br>TV | New<br>book | Review | Classic |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Pearson<br>Correlation | .27                            | .23         | .37    | .34     |
| 760                    | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                           | .000        | .000   | .000    |
|                        | N                      | 238                            | 239         | 239    | 239     |
| Award                  | Pearson<br>Correlation | .22                            | .34         | .52    | .46     |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .001                           | .000        | .000   | .000    |
|                        | N                      | 235                            | 236         | 236    | 236     |
| Ent<br>Industry        | Pearson<br>Correlation | .03                            | .07         | 04     | 04      |
| 3                      | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .638                           | .307        | .586   | .506    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Academic               | Pearson<br>Correlation | .10                            | .00         | .00    | .14     |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .120                           | .950        | .945   | .027    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Vriter                 | Pearson<br>Correlation | .00                            | .02         | .11    | .19     |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .949                           | .779        | .093   | .003    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Teacher                | Pearson<br>Correlation | 06                             | 02          | 03     | .08     |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .357                           | .787        | .669   | .220    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Pub<br>Librarian       | Pearson<br>Correlation | .08                            | .00         | .11    | 10      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .207                           | .960        | .098   | .108    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Age                    | Pearson<br>Correlation | 14                             | 05          | .17    | 02      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .028                           | .400        | .007   | .718    |
|                        | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Education              | Pearson<br>Correlation | 04                             | 12          | .24    | .01     |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .494                           | .068        | .000   | .838    |

|                     |                        | Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/<br>TV | New<br>book | Review | Classic |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|
|                     | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Gender              | Pearson<br>Correlation | 12                             | 10          | 07     | .08     |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .057                           | .137        | .251   | .218    |
|                     | N                      | 234                            | 235         | 237    | 235     |
| Household<br>Size   | Pearson<br>Correlation | .00                            | .09         | 03     | .03     |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .982                           | .167        | .621   | .629    |
|                     | N                      | 240                            | 241         | 243    | 241     |
| Household<br>Income | Pearson<br>Correlation | 09                             | .00         | .14    | .03     |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .242                           | .972        | .063   | .708    |
|                     | N                      | 183                            | 184         | 186    | 184     |

|                     |                                    | Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Award | Ent<br>Industry | Academic |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|
| Library             | Pearson                            | .20                    | .09   | .02             | .03      |
| Card                | Correlation                        |                        |       |                 |          |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .002                   | .157  | .795            | .645     |
|                     | N                                  | 239                    | 235   | 244             | 244      |
| Library             | Pearson                            | .26                    | .08   | 11              | 17       |
| Visits              | Correlation                        | 000                    | 100   | 100             | 007      |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .000                   | .198  | .100            | .007     |
|                     | N                                  | 238                    | 234   | 243             | 243      |
| Items per           | Pearson                            | .23                    | 01    | 06              | 14       |
| Year                | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .000                   | .860  | .384            | .025     |
|                     | N                                  | 238                    | 234   | 243             | 243      |
| SpecFic<br>per Year | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .14                    | .03   | 03              | 06       |
| per reur            | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .026                   | .661  | .666            | .323     |
|                     | N N                                | 239                    | 235   | 244             | 244      |
| Like<br>novels      | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .01                    | .06   | .02             | 07       |

|                        |                        | Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Award | Ent<br>Industry | Academic |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .925                   | .320  | .722            | .275     |
|                        | N                      | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Like YA<br>novels      | Pearson<br>Correlation | .02                    | .01   | 16              | 06       |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .797                   | .910  | .013            | .351     |
|                        | N                      | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Like<br>short fic      | Pearson<br>Correlation | .06                    | .08   | .02             | .06      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .347                   | .215  | .800            | .347     |
|                        | N                      | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Like<br>audio<br>books | Pearson<br>Correlation | .06                    | .01   | .05             | .02      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .331                   | .880  | .464            | .744     |
|                        | N                      | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)  | Pearson<br>Correlation | .09                    | .02   | 02              | .11      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .167                   | .744  | .726            | .076     |
|                        | N                      | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Ratings                | Pearson<br>Correlation | .12                    | .28   | 09              | .08      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .067                   | .000  | .186            | .213     |
|                        | N                      | 239                    | 236   | 243             | 243      |
| Recognize<br>author    | Pearson<br>Correlation | .08                    | .23   | .07             | .07      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .212                   | .000  | .309            | .268     |
|                        | N                      | 238                    | 235   | 241             | 241      |
| First in<br>series     | Pearson<br>Correlation | .09                    | 03    | 13              | 06       |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .157                   | .652  | .053            | .371     |
|                        | N                      | 234                    | 231   | 237             | 237      |
| Fan of sub-genre       | Pearson<br>Correlation | .06                    | .14   | 02              | .07      |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .351                   | .031  | .739            | .278     |
|                        | N                      | 237                    | 234   | 240             | 240      |

|                                |                        | Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Award | Ent<br>Industry | Academic |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|
| Read<br>others in<br>series    | Pearson<br>Correlation | .26                    | .13   | 08              | 02       |
| Series                         | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                   | .041  | .230            | .718     |
|                                | N                      | 238                    | 235   | 243             | 243      |
| Lib has<br>others in<br>series | Pearson<br>Correlation | .23                    | .02   | 01              | 06       |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                   | .739  | .830            | .321     |
|                                | N                      | 237                    | 234   | 240             | 240      |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV     | Pearson<br>Correlation | .27                    | .22   | .03             | .10      |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                   | .001  | .638            | .120     |
|                                | N                      | 238                    | 235   | 240             | 240      |
| New book                       | Pearson<br>Correlation | .23                    | .34   | .07             | .00      |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                   | .000  | .307            | .950     |
|                                | N                      | 239                    | 236   | 241             | 241      |
| Review                         | Pearson<br>Correlation | .37                    | .52   | 04              | .00      |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                   | .000  | .586            | .945     |
|                                | N                      | 239                    | 236   | 243             | 243      |
| Classic                        | Pearson<br>Correlation | .34                    | .46   | 04              | .14      |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                   | .000  | .506            | .027     |
| 7 .7                           | N                      | 239                    | 236   | 241             | 241      |
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec         | Pearson<br>Correlation | 1.00                   | .49   | 10              | .00      |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    |                        | .000  | .108            | .970     |
|                                | N                      | 239                    | 235   | 239             | 239      |
| Award                          | Pearson<br>Correlation | .49                    | 1.00  | 07              | 02       |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000                   |       | .275            | .775     |
|                                | N                      | 235                    | 236   | 236             | 236      |

|                   |                                    | Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Award | Ent<br>Industry | Academic |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|
| Ent               | Pearson                            | 10                     | 07    | 1.00            | 04       |
| Industry          | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-            | .108                   | .275  |                 | .487     |
|                   | tailed)<br>N                       | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Academic          | Pearson                            | .00                    | 02    | 04              | 1.00     |
|                   | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .970                   | .775  | .487            |          |
|                   | N                                  | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Writer            | Pearson                            | 01                     | .03   | 02              | .07      |
|                   | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .925                   | .595  | .722            | .275     |
|                   | N                                  | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Teacher           | Pearson                            | 01                     | .03   | 04              | 01       |
|                   | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .868                   | .692  | .528            | .917     |
|                   | N                                  | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Pub<br>Librarian  | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .31                    | .14   | 07              | 19       |
| Librarian         | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .000                   | .029  | .270            | .003     |
|                   | N                                  | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Age               | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .01                    | .04   | .14             | .03      |
|                   | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .833                   | .518  | .025            | .648     |
|                   | N                                  | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Education         | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .21                    | .17   | 03              | .12      |
|                   | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .001                   | .007  | .612            | .053     |
|                   | N                                  | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |
| Gender            | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 06                     | 09    | 08              | .04      |
|                   | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .335                   | .169  | .245            | .506     |
|                   | N                                  | 233                    | 230   | 238             | 238      |
| Household<br>Size | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .00                    | .01   | 10              | 02       |
|                   | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .986                   | .937  | .117            | .785     |
|                   | N                                  | 239                    | 236   | 245             | 245      |

|                     |                        | Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Award   | Ent<br>Industry | Academic |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------|----------|
| Household<br>Income | Pearson<br>Correlation | .09                    | .05     | 04              | 03       |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .219                   | .485    | .567            | .714     |
|                     | N                      | 183                    | 181     | 188             | 188      |
|                     |                        | Writer T               | Coachar | Duh             | Λαο      |

|                     |                        | Writer | Teacher | Pub<br>Librarian | Age  |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------|
|                     |                        |        |         |                  |      |
| Library<br>Card     | Pearson<br>Correlation | .02    | 08      | .12              | 10   |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .813   | .199    | .066             | .139 |
|                     | N                      | 244    | 244     | 244              | 244  |
| Library<br>Visits   | Pearson<br>Correlation | 11     | 14      | .53              | 02   |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .101   | .030    | .000             | .757 |
|                     | N                      | 243    | 243     | 243              | 243  |
| Items per<br>Year   | Pearson<br>Correlation | 08     | 10      | .52              | .05  |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .200   | .126    | .000             | .432 |
|                     | N                      | 243    | 243     | 243              | 243  |
| SpecFic<br>oer Year | Pearson<br>Correlation | 05     | 14      | .34              | 08   |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .423   | .032    | .000             | .199 |
|                     | N                      | 244    | 244     | 244              | 244  |
| Like<br>novels      | Pearson<br>Correlation | .02    | 08      | .10              | 19   |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .746   | .192    | .107             | .003 |
|                     | N                      | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Like YA<br>novels   | Pearson<br>Correlation | 02     | 09      | .19              | 22   |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .736   | .178    | .004             | .001 |
|                     | N                      | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Like<br>short fic   | Pearson<br>Correlation | .04    | .01     | 10               | .06  |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .495   | .888    | .118             | .363 |

|                                |                        | Writer | Teacher | Pub<br>Librarian | Age  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------|
|                                | N                      | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| T :1. o                        | -                      |        |         |                  |      |
| Like<br>audio<br>books         | Pearson<br>Correlation | .02    | .01     | .22              | 03   |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .713   | .905    | .000             | .671 |
|                                | N                      | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)          | Pearson<br>Correlation | .01    | 11      | .10              | .07  |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .888   | .088    | .137             | .264 |
|                                | N                      | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Ratings                        | Pearson<br>Correlation | .08    | .11     | 04               | 08   |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .213   | .100    | .517             | .188 |
|                                | N                      | 243    | 243     | 243              | 243  |
| Recognize<br>author            | Pearson<br>Correlation | .13    | .01     | 04               | .20  |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .052   | .912    | .525             | .001 |
|                                | N                      | 241    | 241     | 241              | 241  |
| First in series                | Pearson<br>Correlation | 04     | 11      | .04              | 27   |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .537   | .083    | .528             | .000 |
|                                | N                      | 237    | 237     | 237              | 237  |
| Fan of<br>sub-genre            | Pearson<br>Correlation | 01     | 13      | 03               | 02   |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .818   | .048    | .633             | .790 |
|                                | N                      | 240    | 240     | 240              | 240  |
| Read<br>others in<br>series    | Pearson<br>Correlation | .06    | 09      | .03              | 13   |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .342   | .146    | .659             | .043 |
|                                | N                      | 243    | 243     | 243              | 243  |
| Lib has<br>others in<br>series | Pearson<br>Correlation | 01     | 08      | 01               | 13   |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .845   | .217    | .918             | .039 |
|                                | N                      | 240    | 240     | 240              | 240  |

|                            |                        | Writer | Teacher | Pub<br>Librarian | Age  |
|----------------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------|
|                            |                        |        |         |                  |      |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV | Pearson<br>Correlation | .00    | 06      | .08              | 14   |
| movie, i v                 | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .949   | .357    | .207             | .028 |
|                            | N                      | 240    | 240     | 240              | 240  |
| New book                   | Pearson<br>Correlation | .02    | 02      | .00              | 05   |
|                            | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .779   | .787    | .960             | .400 |
|                            | N                      | 241    | 241     | 241              | 241  |
| Review                     | Pearson<br>Correlation | .11    | 03      | .11              | .17  |
|                            | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .093   | .669    | .098             | .007 |
|                            | N                      | 243    | 243     | 243              | 243  |
| Classic                    | Pearson<br>Correlation | .19    | .08     | 10               | 02   |
|                            | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .003   | .220    | .108             | .718 |
|                            | N                      | 241    | 241     | 241              | 241  |
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec     | Pearson<br>Correlation | 01     | 01      | .31              | .01  |
|                            | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .925   | .868    | .000             | .833 |
|                            | N                      | 239    | 239     | 239              | 239  |
| Award                      | Pearson<br>Correlation | .03    | .03     | .14              | .04  |
|                            | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .595   | .692    | .029             | .518 |
|                            | N                      | 236    | 236     | 236              | 236  |
| Ent<br>Industry            | Pearson<br>Correlation | 02     | 04      | 07               | .14  |
| _                          | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .722   | .528    | .270             | .025 |
|                            | N                      | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Academic                   | Pearson<br>Correlation | .07    | 01      | 19               | .03  |
|                            | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .275   | .917    | .003             | .648 |
|                            | N                      | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Writer                     | Pearson<br>Correlation | 1.00   | .08     | 16               | .00  |

|           |                                    | Writer | Teacher | Pub<br>Librarian | Age  |
|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|------|
|           |                                    |        |         |                  |      |
|           |                                    |        |         |                  |      |
|           | Sig. (2-                           |        | .192    | .011             | .950 |
|           | tailed)<br>N                       | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Teacher   | Pearson                            | .08    | 1.00    | 22               | .06  |
|           | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-            | .192   |         | .001             | .311 |
|           | tailed)<br>N                       | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Pub       | Pearson                            | 16     | 22      | 1.00             | .15  |
| Librarian | Correlation Sig. (2-               | .011   | .001    |                  | .021 |
|           | tailed)<br>N                       | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Age       | Pearson                            | .00    | .06     | .15              | 1.00 |
|           | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .950   | .311    | .021             |      |
|           | N                                  | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Education | Pearson                            | 02     | .07     | .39              | .66  |
|           | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .774   | .302    | .000             | .000 |
|           | N                                  | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Gender    | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .06    | .03     | 20               | .05  |
|           | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .339   | .614    | .002             | .448 |
|           | N                                  | 238    | 238     | 238              | 238  |
| Household | Pearson                            | .02    | 04      | 17               | 25   |
| Size      | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .736   | .567    | .007             | .000 |
|           | N                                  | 245    | 245     | 245              | 245  |
| Household | Pearson                            | .13    | 06      | 03               | .36  |
| Income    | Correlation Sig. (2-               | .069   | .427    | .727             | .000 |
|           | tailed)<br>N                       | 188    | 188     | 188              | 188  |

|                        |                                    | Education  | Gender     | Household<br>Size |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Library                | Pearson                            | 04         | 15         | 06                |
| Card                   | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-            | .487       | .017       | .338              |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 244        | 237        | 244               |
| Library                | Pearson                            | .08        | 22         | .05               |
| Visits                 | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .205       | .001       | .462              |
|                        | N                                  | 243        | 236        | 243               |
| Items per              | Pearson                            | .23        | 18         | 02                |
| Year                   | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .000       | .004       | .784              |
|                        | N                                  | 243        | 236        | 243               |
| SpecFic                | Pearson                            | .15        | 04         | .04               |
| per Year               | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .018       | .568       | .485              |
|                        | N                                  | 244        | 237        | 244               |
| Like<br>novels         | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 07         | 26         | .02               |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .308       | .000       | .746              |
| T - 17 T T - A         | N                                  | 245        | 238        | 245               |
| Like YA<br>novels      | Pearson<br>Correlation<br>Sig. (2- | 04<br>.514 | 18<br>.006 | .08               |
|                        | tailed)                            |            |            |                   |
|                        | N                                  | 245        | 238        | 245               |
| Like<br>short fic      | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .01        | .15        | .10               |
| 511016 110             | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .838       | .020       | .122              |
|                        | N                                  | 245        | 238        | 245               |
| Like<br>audio<br>books | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .13        | 02         | 01                |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .050       | .716       | .934              |
|                        | N                                  | 245        | 238        | 245               |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)  | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .17        | .05        | .00               |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .009       | .433       | .979              |

|                                |                        | Education | Gender | Household<br>Size |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|
|                                |                        |           |        |                   |
|                                | N                      | 245       | 238    | 245               |
| Ratings                        | Pearson<br>Correlation | .07       | 06     | .19               |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .306      | .355   | .003              |
|                                | N                      | 243       | 237    | 243               |
| Recognize<br>author            | Pearson<br>Correlation | .17       | .14    | 04                |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .007      | .031   | .554              |
|                                | N                      | 241       | 234    | 241               |
| First in series                | Pearson<br>Correlation | 26        | 05     | .04               |
| 307103                         | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .000      | .471   | .583              |
|                                | $\mid N \mid$          | 237       | 230    | 237               |
| Fan of<br>sub-genre            | Pearson<br>Correlation | .11       | .08    | 04                |
| sub-genre                      | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .101      | .216   | .522              |
|                                | $\mid N$               | 240       | 233    | 240               |
| Read<br>others in<br>series    | Pearson<br>Correlation | 08        | .04    | .08               |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .231      | .500   | .198              |
|                                | N                      | 243       | 236    | 243               |
| Lib has<br>others in<br>series | Pearson<br>Correlation | 13        | 04     | .18               |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .047      | .509   | .005              |
|                                | N                      | 240       | 233    | 240               |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV     | Pearson<br>Correlation | 04        | 12     | .00               |
| ·                              | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .494      | .057   | .982              |
|                                | N                      | 240       | 234    | 240               |
| New book                       | Pearson<br>Correlation | 12        | 10     | .09               |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .068      | .137   | .167              |
|                                | N                      | 241       | 235    | 241               |

|                        |                                    | Education | Gender | Household<br>Size |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|
| Review                 | Pearson                            | .24       | 07     | 03                |
|                        | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-            | .000      | .251   | .621              |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 243       | 237    | 243               |
| Classic                | Pearson                            | .01       | .08    | .03               |
|                        | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .838      | .218   | .629              |
|                        | N                                  | 241       | 235    | 241               |
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .21       | 06     | .00               |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .001      | .335   | .986              |
|                        | N                                  | 239       | 233    | 239               |
| Award                  | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .17       | 09     | .01               |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .007      | .169   | .937              |
|                        | N                                  | 236       | 230    | 236               |
| Ent<br>Industry        | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 03        | 08     | 10                |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .612      | .245   | .117              |
|                        | N                                  | 245       | 238    | 245               |
| Academic               | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .12       | .04    | 02                |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .053      | .506   | .785              |
|                        | N                                  | 245       | 238    | 245               |
| Writer                 | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 02        | .06    | .02               |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .774      | .339   | .736              |
|                        | N                                  | 245       | 238    | 245               |
| Teacher                | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .07       | .03    | 04                |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .302      | .614   | .567              |
|                        | N                                  | 245       | 238    | 245               |
| Pub<br>Librarian       | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .39       | 20     | 17                |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .000      | .002   | .007              |

|                     |                        | Education  | Gender  | Household<br>Size |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------|---------|-------------------|
|                     | N                      | 245        | 238     | 245               |
| Age                 | Pearson                | .66        | .05     | 25                |
| 9 -                 | Correlation            |            |         | ,                 |
|                     | Sig. (2-               | .000       | .448    | .000              |
|                     | tailed)                |            |         |                   |
|                     | N                      | 245        | 238     | 245               |
| Education           | Pearson                | 1.00       | 07      | 33                |
|                     | Correlation            |            | 201     | 000               |
|                     | Sig. (2-               |            | .291    | .000              |
|                     | tailed)<br>N           | 245        | 238     | 245               |
| Gender              | Pearson                | 07         | 1.00    | .05               |
| Gender              | Correlation            | 07         | 1.00    | .03               |
|                     | Sig. (2-               | .291       |         | .448              |
|                     | tailed)                |            |         | ,                 |
|                     | N                      | 238        | 238     | 238               |
| Household           | Pearson                | 33         | .05     | 1.00              |
| Size                | Correlation            |            |         |                   |
|                     | Sig. (2-               | .000       | .448    |                   |
|                     | tailed)                | 245        | 220     | 245               |
| 77 1 1 1            | N                      | 245        | 238     | 245               |
| Household<br>Income | Pearson<br>Correlation | .30        | .01     | .18               |
| income              | Sig. (2-               | .000       | .857    | .011              |
|                     | tailed)                | .000       | .007    | .011              |
|                     | N                      | 188        | 185     | 188               |
|                     |                        | TT 1 1 1 1 | <u></u> |                   |

|                   |                                    | Household<br>Income |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Library           | Pearson                            | .08                 |
| Card              | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .280                |
|                   | N                                  | 187                 |
| Library<br>Visits | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .02                 |
|                   | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .822                |
|                   | N                                  | 186                 |
| Items per<br>Year | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .12                 |

|                        |                                    | Household<br>Income |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                        |                                    |                     |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .116                |
|                        | N                                  | 186                 |
| SpecFic                | Pearson                            | .06                 |
| per Year               | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .384                |
|                        | N                                  | 187                 |
| Like                   | Pearson                            | 01                  |
| novels                 | Correlation Sig. (2-               | .913                |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 188                 |
| Like YA                | Pearson                            | 07                  |
| novels                 | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-            | .330                |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 188                 |
| Like                   | Pearson                            | .07                 |
| short fic              | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .356                |
|                        | N                                  | 188                 |
| Like<br>audio<br>books | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .11                 |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .126                |
|                        | N                                  | 188                 |
| Print vs E<br>(P1-E8)  | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .20                 |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .007                |
|                        | N                                  | 188                 |
| Ratings                | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .04                 |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .610                |
|                        | N                                  | 186                 |
| Recognize              | Pearson                            | .00                 |
| author                 | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .978                |
|                        | N                                  | 185                 |

|                                |                                    | Household<br>Income |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| First in                       | Pearson                            | 30                  |
| series                         | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .000                |
|                                | N                                  | 181                 |
| Fan of                         | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 04                  |
| sub-genre                      | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .598                |
|                                | N                                  | 183                 |
| Read<br>others in<br>series    | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 01                  |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .911                |
|                                | N                                  | 186                 |
| Lib has<br>others in<br>series | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .02                 |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .781                |
|                                | N                                  | 183                 |
| Tie-in<br>with<br>movie/TV     | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 09                  |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .242                |
|                                | N                                  | 183                 |
| New book                       | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .00                 |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .972                |
| Povious                        | N                                  | .14                 |
| Review                         | Pearson Correlation                | .063                |
|                                | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)<br>N           | 186                 |
| Classic                        | Pearson                            | .03                 |
| Clussic                        | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-            | .708                |
|                                | tailed)                            | 184                 |
|                                | N                                  | 104                 |

|                        |                                    | Household<br>Income |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Lib<br>employee<br>rec | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .09                 |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .219                |
|                        | N                                  | 183                 |
| Award                  | Pearson<br>Correlation<br>Sig. (2- | .05                 |
|                        | tailed)                            | 181                 |
| Ent                    | Pearson                            | 04                  |
| Industry               | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .567                |
|                        | N                                  | 188                 |
| Academic               | Pearson<br>Correlation             | 03                  |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)                | .714                |
|                        | N                                  | 188                 |
| Writer                 | Pearson<br>Correlation             | .13                 |
|                        | Sig. (2-<br>  tailed)<br>  N       | .069                |
| Teacher                | Pearson                            | 06                  |
| Теаспет                | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-            | .427                |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 188                 |
| Pub                    | Pearson                            | 03                  |
| Librarian              | Correlation Sig. (2-               | .727                |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 188                 |
| Age                    | Pearson                            | .36                 |
| 3 -                    | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-            | .000                |
|                        | tailed)<br>N                       | 188                 |
| Education              | Pearson                            | .30                 |
|                        | Correlation<br>Sig. (2-<br>tailed) | .000                |

|                     |                        | Household<br>Income |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|                     |                        |                     |
|                     | $\mid N$               | 188                 |
| Gender              | Pearson<br>Correlation | .01                 |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .857                |
|                     | N                      | 185                 |
| Household<br>Size   | Pearson<br>Correlation | .18                 |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    | .011                |
|                     | N                      | 188                 |
| Household<br>Income | Pearson<br>Correlation | 1.00                |
|                     | Sig. (2-<br>tailed)    |                     |
|                     | N N                    | 188                 |